

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF  
SOCIALISM

This volume describes the various movements and thinkers who wanted social change without state intervention. It covers cases in Europe, the Americas, Africa, and Asia. The first part discusses early egalitarian experiments and ideologies in Asia, Europe, and the Islamic world, and then moves on to early socialist thinkers in Britain, France, and Germany. The second part deals with the rise of the two main currents in socialist movements after 1848: anarchism in its multiple varieties and Marxism. It also pays attention to organizational forms, including the International Working Men's Association (later called the First International); and it then follows the further development of anarchism and its 'proletarian' sibling, revolutionary syndicalism – its rise and decline from the 1870s until the 1940s on different continents. The volume concludes with critical essays on anarchist transnationalism and the recent revival of anarchism and syndicalism in several parts of the world.

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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF  
SOCIALISM

Divided into two volumes, *The Cambridge History of Socialism* offers an up-to-date critical survey of the socialist movements and political practices that have arisen thus far throughout the world. A much-needed corrective of the current state of the study of socialism from a historical perspective, the volumes use a wider geographical and temporal focus to track the changes and trends in global socialisms and to move beyond the European trajectory. Together they cover anarchism, syndicalism, social democracy, labour, the New Left, and alternative socialist movements in the Global South in one encompassing reconstruction. Featuring fifty-five essays by experts across the field, the volumes will serve as examples of the rich variety of socialist histories and, together, endeavour to reveal the major contours of its development.

VOLUME I

EDITED BY MARCEL VAN DER LINDEN

VOLUME II

EDITED BY MARCEL VAN DER LINDEN

THE CAMBRIDGE  
HISTORY OF  
SOCIALISM

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VOLUME I

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Cambridge University Press & Assessment  
978-1-108-48134-2 — The Cambridge History of Socialism  
Edited by Marcel van der Linden  
Frontmatter  
[More Information](#)

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom  
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia  
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,  
New Delhi –110025, India  
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

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Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9781108481342](http://www.cambridge.org/9781108481342)

DOI: 10.1017/9781108611022

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First published 2023

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow Cornwall

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.*

Two-Volume Set ISBN 978-1-108-61133-6 Hardback

Volume I ISBN 978-1-108-48134-2 Hardback

Volume II ISBN 978-1-108-48135-9 Hardback

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## *Abbreviations*

AAW	Anarchists Against the Wall
ABC	Anarchist Black Cross
ACAT	Asociación Continental Americana de Trabajadores
ADAV	Allgemeiner Deutscher Arbeiter-Verein
AL	Alternativa Libertaria (Italy)
AL	Alternative Libertaire (France)
AL	Awareness League (Nigeria)
AL	Awareness League (South Africa)
ALA	Alianza Libertaria Argentina
AMA	Agrupación de Mujeres Antifascistas
AMZ	Alianza Magonista Zapatista
ANC	African National Congress
ANL	Aliança Nacional Libertadora
APF	Anti-Privatisation Forum
APO	African Peoples Organisation
APOC	Anarchist People of Color
ARM	Anarchist Revolutionary Movement
ASN	Anarchist Studies Network
BASF	Bangladesh Anarcho-Syndicalist Federation
BO	Bloco Operário
BOC	Bloco Operário e Camponês
BR	Brigate Rosse
BSAC	British South Africa Company
CAB	Coordenação Anarquista Brasileira
CABV	Communistischer Arbeiter-Bildungs-Verein
CCMA	Comitè Central de Milícies Antifeixistes de Catalunya
CCOO	Comisiones Obreras
CCP	Chinese Communist Party

*List of Abbreviations*

CF	Confederación Ferroviaria
CGL	Confederazione Generale del Lavoro
CGT	Confederação Geral do Trabalho (Portugal)
CGT	Confederación General de Trabajadores (Mexico)
CGT	Confederación General del Trabajo (Argentina)
CGT	Confederación General del Trabajo (Spain)
CGT	Confédération Générale du Travail (France)
CGT-SR	Confédération Générale du Travail – Syndicaliste Révolutionnaire
CGTU	Confédération Générale du Travail Unitaire
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations
CIPO-RFM	Consejo Indígena Popular de Oaxaca ‘Ricardo Flores Magón’
CIRA	Centre International de Recherches sur l’Anarchisme
CLN	Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale
CLNAI	Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale Alta Italia
CNT	Confederación Nacional del Trabajo
COA	Confederación Obrera Argentina
COB	Confederação Operária Brasileira
COBAS	Confederazione dei Comitati di Base
CORA	Confederación Obrera Regional Argentina
COSATU	Congress of South African Trade Unions
CPSA	Communist Party of South Africa
CROM	Confederación Regional de Obreros Mexicanos
CRRA	Comité Regional de Relaciones Anarquistas
CTM	Confederación de Trabajadores de México
CUB	Comitati Unitari di Base
DAF	Devrimci Anarşist Faaliyet
DFS	Dirección Federal de Seguridad
ELAOPA	Encontro Latino Americano de Organizações Populares e Autônomas
ETA	Euskadi Ta Askatasuna
EZLN	Ejército Zapatista de Liberación Nacional
FACA	Federación Anarco-Comunista Argentina
FAF	Fédération Anarchiste Française
FAGI	Federazione Anarchica Giovanile Italiana
FAI	Federación Anarquista Ibérica
FAI	Federazione Anarchica Italiana

*List of Abbreviations*

FASR	Federación de Agrupaciones Sindicalistas Revolucionarias
FAU	Federación Anarquista Uruguaya
FAU	Freie Arbeiterinnen- und Arbeiter-Union
FdCA	Federazione dei Comunisti Anarchici
FEL	Frente de Estudiantes Libertarios
FIJL	Federación Ibérica de Juventudes Libertarias
FIOM	Federazione Impiegati Operai Metallurgici
FLA	Argentine Libertarian Federation
FOA	Federación Obrera Argentina
FOF	Federación Obrera Ferrocarrilera
FOLS	Federação Operária Local de Santos
FOLS	Federación Obrera Local Salteña
FOM	Federación Obrera Maritima
FOPBA	Federación Obrera Provincial de Buenos Aires
FORA	Federación Obrera Regional Argentina
FORJ	Federação Operária do Rio de Janeiro
FOSATU	Federation of South African Trade Unions
FOSP	Federação Operária de São Paulo
FOT	Federación Obrera del Trabano
FRE	Federación Regional Española
FRELIMO	Frente de Libertação de Moçambique
FTRE	Federación de Trabajadores de la Región Española
FTRJ	Federação dos Trabalhadores do Rio de Janeiro
GAAP	Gruppi Anarchici di Azione Proletaria
GC	General Council
GGAF	Gruppi Giovanili Anarchici Federati
GIA	Gruppi di Iniziativa Anarchica
GMD	Guomindang
IAS	Institute of Anarchist Studies
IATH	Institute for Anarchist Theory and History
ICL-CIT	International Confederation of Labour
ICU	Industrial and Commercial Workers Union
IFA	International of Anarchist Federations
IISH	International Institute of Social History
ILGWU	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union
ILP	Independent Labour Party
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRA	Irish Republican Army
IRPGF	International Revolutionary People's Guerrilla Forces

*List of Abbreviations*

ISL	International Socialist League
ITHA-IATH	Institute for Anarchist Theory and History
IWA-AIT	International Workers Association
IWMA	International Working Men's Association
IWPA	International Working People's Association
IWW	Industrial Workers of the World
LCI	Liga Comunista Internacionalista
LPM	Landless People's Movement
MDC	Movement for Democratic Change
MGRK	Meclisa Gel a Rojavayê Kurdistanê
MK	uMkhonto weSizwe
MLE	Movimiento Libertario Español
MMD	Movement for Multi-Party Democracy
MPLA	Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola
NAASN	North American Anarchist Studies Network
NAS	Nationaal Arbeids Secretariaat
NRZ	<i>Neue Rheinische Zeitung</i>
NURHAS	National Union of Railway and Harbour Servants
OBU	One Big Union
ORIT	Organización Regional Interamericana de Trabajadores
PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano
PGA	Peoples' Global Network
PLM	Partido Liberal Mexicano
POI	Partito Operaio Italiano
POUM	Partido Obrero de Unificación Marxista
PPAS	Persaudaraan Pekerja Anarko Sindikalis
PPR	Persaudaraan Pekerja Regional
PRC	People's Republic of China
PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano
PSUC	Partit Socialista Unificat de Catalunya
PUDEMO	People's United Democratic Movement
PYD	Partiya Yekîtiya Demokrat
RAF	Rote Armee Fraktion
RAG	Revolutionary Anarcha-Feminist Group
RBF	Red and Black Forum
RICU	Reformed Industrial and Commercial Workers Union
RRAEA	Rhodesia Railways African Employees Association
RRWU	Rhodesia Railway Workers' Union
SAC	Sveriges Arbetares Centralorganisation

*List of Abbreviations*

SACP	South African Communist Party
SAIF	South African Industrial Federation
SANNC	South African Native Congress
SATU	South African Typographers' Union
SDAP	Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei Deutschlands
SDF	Social Democratic Federation
SDS	Students for a Democratic Society
SFTU	Swaziland Federation of Trade Unions
SLP	Socialist Labor Party (USA)
SLP	Socialist Labour Party (UK)
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
SWAYOCO	Swaziland Youth Congress
TQILA	The Queer Insurrection and Liberation Army
UAI	Unione Anarchica Italiana
UCAA	Unión Comunista Anarquista Argentina
UCL	Union Communiste Libertaire
UDC	Unió de Dones de Catalunya
UGT	Union General de Trabajadores (Argentina)
UGT	Unión General de Trabajadores (Spain)
URW	Union of Russian Workers of the United States and Canada
USA	Unión Sindical Argentina
USI	Unione Sindacale Italiana
USO	Union Sindical Obrera
WB	World Bank
WMA	Working Men's Association
WSF	Workers Solidarity Federation
WSM	Workers Solidarity Movement
ZACF	Zabalaza Anarchist Communist Federation
ZAG	Zabalaza Action Group
ZANU	Zimbabwe African National Union
ZAPU	Zimbabwe African People's Union