

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>List of Maps</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
1 Cities and Their Strangers	1
Words and Their Meanings	1
Europe's Cities	2
Urban Culture: Cohesion and Diversity	8
Patterns of Urban Governance	13
Citizenship	16
Thinking the 'Medieval' City	18
The Making of This Book	19
2 Strangers into Neighbours	25
Public Policies and the Movement of People	26
Between Dynasts and Townspeople	28
Beyond Conquest – Further Factors That Made Cities Diverse	30
Urban Statutes and Newcomers	33
The Short-Stay Stranger	35
Newcomers Who Stay	37
Desirable Foreigners	43
Strangers into Neighbours, into Strangers Again?	45
3 Jews: Familiar Strangers	50
Traces of Jews Where There Are None	50
Lords and Jews	51
Mixing in Neighbourhoods	56

CONTENTS

Changing Urban Sensibilities	59
Reform and the Enhancement of Strangerhood	62
Siena – A City and Its Jews	64
Purifying Cities	66
Cities of Exclusion	69
4 Women: Sometimes Strangers in Their Cities.	71
There, and Not There	71
Women’s Work in Urban Spaces	75
Women and Urban Courts	80
Women’s Religious Places	82
Women about the City	84
Women at Risk	87
Conclusion.	91
<i>Notes</i>	99
<i>Bibliography</i>	145
<i>Index</i>	185