

Index

- Aachen, 3
 adultery, 76, 80, 87
 Agen, 38, 80
 Agnes (wife of Michael Norton), 80
 Agostino Novello, 74–5
 Albanians, 69
 Albertanus, 10
 Alberto di Francesco, 79
 Alfonso V of Aragon, 48
 Ancona, 35
 Andrew III of Hungary, 54
 Angela da Foligno, 83
 Antonino of Florence, 67
 Arles, 4
 Arras, 4, 10
 artisan and craft groups, 40, 48, 75–9
Art of Speaking and Keeping Silent
 (Albertanus), 10
 Ascheri, Mario, 33
 Ascoli Piceno, 44, 56
 Augustine of Hippo, 52
 Auragne, 84
 Auxonne, 48
 Avignon, 4, 7, 17, 30, 46, 49, 93
 Ávila, 58
- Baldus de Ubaldis, 17
 bankers. *See* moneylenders and bankers
 Barcelona, 55, 73
 Barnim, Duke of Pomerania, 5
 Bartholomew ‘the English’, 6
 Bartolus of Sassoferrato, 10, 16, 56
 baths and bathing, 68
 Beatrice (daughter of Pieter de Wilde), 78
 beguines, 49, 83–4
 Bela IV of Hungary, 28, 54, 126
 Benjamin of Tudela, 52, 99
 Bergamo, 34, 81, 89
 Bernardino da Feltre, 67
 Bernardino of Siena, 62–6
 Berne, 45
- bigamy, 76
 Birger Jarl, 28
 bishops, authority of, 2, 63
 Black African slaves, 88
 Black Death, 24, 47, 55, 60
 Bodel, Jean, 10
 Boileau, Etienne, 78
 Bolesław V of Poland, 13
 Bologna, 7, 33, 36, 43
 Bona, 85
The Book of Sir Thomas More (Shakespeare),
 97
The Book of the City of Women (Christine de
 Pizan), 72
 Boone, Marc, 48
 Brescia, 63
 Brno, 68
 brothels, 87, 89–90
 Bruges, 5, 7, 48, 77, 83
 Brunetto Latini, 9–10, 26
 Buda, 12–13, 28, 37, 77, 81, 88
 burgage plots, 5
 burial rituals, 77, 80
- Cairo Montenotte, 40, 106
 Camerino, 35, 43, 90, 121
 Campbell, Bruce, 47
 Carcassone, 60, 119
 Catherine of Siena, 83
 Cavallar, Oswald, 57
 Cecina, 37, 43
 Cellarius, Christianus, 96–7
 Cerutti, Simona, 1
 Charles IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 54, 89
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 96
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 9
 Chester, 78
 Chioggia, 43
 Christians and Christianity
 clerics as civic office-holders, 44
 episcopal authority, 2, 63

INDEX

- Christians and Christianity (cont.)
 and ideology of Jewish service, 52–3
 preaching campaigns, 45, 49, 62–4, 66–8
 relationship with Jews, coexistence, 56–9
 relationship with Jews, intolerance, 59–68
 urban religious orders, 7
 women's religious participation, 82–4
- Christine de Pizan, 72
- Christoph van der Hove, 78
- cities
 as assemblages, 22–3
 cohesion and diversity, overview, 8–13
 development and growth, overview, 2–8
 historiography, 18
 walls and fortifications, 15–16
- citizenship
 of Jews, 45, 57
 and marriage, 37, 120
 requirements for, 16–18, 27, 37–43, 48, 92
 of women, 77, 92
- Clare of Assisi, 83
- Clarke, Paula, 79
- Clement V, Pope, 84
- Clement VI, Pope, 61
- clothing
 distinguishing Jews, 62, 64–5, 69, 85
 distinguishing prostitutes, 65, 88
- Cologne, 5, 61
- colonial extension, 30
- commerce. *See* merchants and
 mercantilism; moneylenders and
 bankers
- common good, 9–12, 47, 49, 64
- Commonwealth Veneziano, 30
- communal movement, 4
- Compagni, Dino, 44
- concubines, 72
- Constable, Olivia Remic, 6, 68
- Constance, Council of (1414–1418), 62
- controlled anachronism, 19
- cosmopolitanism, 6–7
- Council of Constance (1414–18), 62
- Council of Lyons (1274), 62
- Courtemanche, Andrée, 42
- courts, women's access to, 80–2
- craft and artisan groups, 40, 48, 75–9
- credit and loans, 13, 45, 49, 54, 62–3, 65–7,
 81–2
- Danes, 48, 51
- Dante Alighieri, 9, 34, 44
- Datini, Francesco and Margherita, 76
- Davies, Rees, 12
- death and burial rituals, 77, 80
- denization (naturalisation), 17, 27
- The Description of the World* (Polo), 8
- diaspora, as concept, 7–8
- disfigurement, 80
- Le Dit des rues de Paris* (Guillot), 79, 84, 89
- Domenico da Leonessa, 66
- Dorin, Rowan, 62
- Dorpat/Tartu, 12
- dowries, 41–2, 75
- Drossbach, Gisela, 114
- Dublin, 4, 36
- Dubrovnik/Ragusa, 73
- economy. *See also* merchants and
 mercantilism; moneylenders and
 bankers
 affected by migration, 14
 challenges of fourteenth century, 23–4,
 47, 60
- Edward I of England, 26–7, 75, 88–9
- Edward II of England, 27
- Elena Somerset, 80
- Elisabeth of Ghent, 83
- Ennen, Edith, 104
- episcopal authority, 2, 63
- Exeter, 78
- Fancy, Hussein, 53
- Farmer, Sharon, 7, 82
- Federico da Montefeltro, 66
- Ferrara, 34
- financiers. *See* moneylenders and bankers
- Fitz Robert, Geoffrey, 29
- Flemings, 46, 51, 69
- Flora (widow), 81
- Florence, 5, 40, 43–4, 88, 135
- Fonte Avellana, 43
- Forlì, 36, 39
- fortifications and walls, 15–16
- Franceschina (public merchant), 79
- Franciscans, Third Order, 83
- Francis of Assisi, 83
- Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor, 54
- Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 34
- Frederick II, Duke of Austria, 53
- Fribourg, 42, 123
- Friuli, 45
- fueros* (royal statutes), 52, 68
- Fuero de Teruel* (1177), 53
- Fuero of Cuenca* (1177), 120
- Fuero of Úbeda*, 118
- Galbert of Bruges, 9–12
- gender, as category of analysis, 72. *See also*
 women
- Genoa, 4–5, 7, 33, 73, 88
- Gerino di ser Tano of Casole, 42
- Ghent, 5, 48, 79, 83
- ghettos, 69
- Gian Galeazzo Visconti, Duke of Milan, 47

INDEX

- Giovanni da Capistrano, 67–8
 Gourdon, 56, 80, 85–6
 governance. *See also* citizenship; statutes and legislation
 communal movement, 4
 political theory, 9–12
 taxes, 40–1, 45, 120, 123
 varieties of, 13, 26, 28–9
 Great Yarmouth, 87
 Guglielma Nadala, 86
 guilds, 11, 40, 48, 77–8
 Guillot of Paris, 79, 84, 89
- Handlin, Oscar, 21
 Hanseatic network, 6, 30–1
 Haverkamp, Alfred, 57
 Henry III of England, 54, 56
 Henry IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 4
 hospitality networks, 6–7
 hospitals, 31
 house-building, 42–3, 121
 Hus, Jan, 68
 Hussites, 67–8
- inheritance customs, 41–2, 75
 inns and taverns, 36, 118
The Institution of the Eucharist (Justus van Ghent), 66
 interest (financial), 45, 49, 62–3, 65–7, 81–2
 Isidore of Seville, 9
 Izaac of Bordeaux, 56
- Jeu de St Nicholas* (Bodel), 10
 Jews, 50–70, 95
 civic status, 45, 57
 coexistence in mixed communities, 14, 56–9
 distinguishing clothing for, 62, 64–5, 69, 85
 early settlement of, 51
 expulsion of, 50–1, 66–7
 as financial servants, 51–6, 62, 82
 guilds, excluded from, 48
 intolerance towards, 55, 59–68
 violence against, 55, 60, 67, 85–6, 93
 women's access to courts, 81
 Joan Blakhay, 78
 John the Armourer, 78
 Jordan, William Chester, 53, 82
 Judah the Pious, 14
 Justus van Ghent, 66
- Kaye, Joel, 45
 Kempe, John, 31
 Kempe, Margery, 87
 Kent, 46
 Kilkenny, 29, 77
- Kirshner, Julius, 57
 Krakow, 13
- landownership, 61
 language, 6, 8–9, 34
 Lantschner, Patrick, 23, 110
 Laureta Bonafazzy, 76
 legislation. *See* statutes and legislation
 Le Goff, Jacques, 18, 109
 Leiden, 77
 Le Mans, 4
 Léon, 37
 lepers, 60
 Levinas, Emmanuel, 96
The Life of St Denis, 15
Le Livre dou Tresor (Brunetto Latini), 9
 loans and credit, 13, 26, 45, 49, 54, 62–3, 65–7, 81–2
 Lombards, 6–7, 43, 54, 63, 82
 London, 5, 7, 88, 118
 Loraux, Nicole, 19
 Lorenzetti, Ambrogio, 11–12, 74
 Louis VIII of France, 13
 Louis IX of France, 53
 Louvain, 83
 Low German, 6, 9–12
 Lübeck, 13, 34
 Lucca, 7
 Lucia (public merchant), 79
 Lüneburg, 48
 Lviv/Lemberg, 12, 28
 Lyons, Council of (1274), 62
- Mabina Taverner, 77
 Maddalena (midwife), 82
 Magdeburg, 13, 51
 Mainz, 51, 63
 Maitland, Frederic William, 33
 Majorca Disputation, 55
 Manosque, 87
 Mantua, 32, 80
 Margaret of Constantinople, Countess of Flanders, 31, 54
 mariners, 32
 marriage
 adultery, 76, 80, 87
 and citizenship, 37, 120
 exemption from military service through, 119
 and inheritance, 41–2, 75
 Marseilles, 4, 58, 81
 Marshall, William, 29
 Martínez, Ferrant, 68
 Martini, Simone, 74
 Martin V, Pope, 62
 Massa Maritima, 63
 Meinhardi, Andreas, 50

INDEX

- Le Menagier de Paris*, 73, 84
 Mengel, David, 90
 merchants and mercantilism
 Hanseatic network, 6, 30–1
 hospitality networks for, 6–7
 privileges for, 12, 54–5
 statutes on settlement of, 13, 26–8, 35–6, 40
 women's involvement, 75–6, 78–80
 Meresburg, 51
 Meyer, Hannah, 82
 midwives, 82
 migrants and migration
 economic impact, 14
 historiography, 21–2
 Milan, 5, 13, 47
 Milič, Jan, 90
The Million (Marco Polo), 8
 Modena, 63
 moneylenders and bankers
 credit and interest practices, 13, 45, 49,
 54, 62–3, 65–7, 81–2
 Jews as financial servants, 51–6, 62, 82
 privileges for, 44–5, 54–5
 Montebuono, 37, 81
monte di pietà (charitable banks), 66–7
 Monte Milone, 43
 Montpellier, 4, 85
 morality, 9–12, 49, 53, 62–8, 88–90
 More, Thomas, 97
 Mühlhausen, 36, 120
 Mulberg, Johannes, 49
 Murcia, 37
 Muslims, 27, 48, 53, 57–9, 68

 Narbonne, 4
 naturalisation (denization), 17, 27
 The Nine (Siena), 11
 Nirenberg, David, 58
 Noiriel, Gérard, 21
 Norwegians, 48
 Norwich, 55
 notaries, 44, 122
 Novgorod, 7
Nuremberg Chronicles, 24

Oak Book of Southampton, 32
 oath-taking, 17, 26, 49, 57
 Observant movement, 63, 66–7
 Olomouc, 68
 Oxford, 4

 Padua, 33
 Paris, 5, 7, 13, 55, 78, 82, 89–90
 Parma, 17
 Pasqua Zantani, 79
 Pere II of Aragon, 53
 Péronete (wife of Jacquot le Pitoul), 86

 Perugia, 38, 62–3
 Peyre de Farganel, 65
 Philip the Good, Duke, 48
 Piacenza, 34, 122
 pilgrims, 31
 Pirenne, Henri, 3, 18
 Pisa, 4, 33
 Pisactor, Siffridus, 63
 Pistoia, 33, 36, 44
 Plato, 5
 political theory, 9–12. *See also* governance
 Polo, Marco, 8
 Pons of Gourdon, 56
 population
 decline, 47, 64
 growth, 3
 male *vs* female, 73
 Porfyriou, Heleni, 96
 Porlezza, 35, 42
 Pozsony/Pressburg, 54
 Prague, 6, 12, 89
 preaching campaigns, 45, 49, 62–4, 66–8
 Prenzlau, 5
 property ownership, 61
 prostitutes, 53, 65, 87–90, 142
 Proulx, E. Annie, 21
 public merchants, 78–9
 purity, discourse on, 61, 67–8

 Ragusa/Dubrovnik, 35, 40
 Ravenna, 3
 Recanatì, 40, 43
 redemptive governance, 53
 reform, preaching campaigns, 45, 49, 62–4,
 66–8
 Regensburg, 51
 regulations. *See* statutes and legislation
 religion. *See* Christians and Christianity;
 Jews; Muslims
 Reval/Tallinn, 12
 Riga, 12
 Rintfleisch massacres (1298–1300), 55
 Rivarolo, 48
 Roger II of Sicily, 12
 Roll of Oléron, 32
 Roman law, 33–4, 45
 Rome, 30
 Roncinelli, Giacomo, 82
 Rustichello da Pisa, 8
 Ruthin, 29, 79, 81, 87

 Salisbury, 78
 San Gimignano, 36, 80
 San Salvatore (religious house), 88
 Sassari, 81, 86
 Sassoferrato, 41
Sefer Hasidim (Judah the Pious), 14, 87

INDEX

- Seville, 27, 67
 sexual contacts, 59, 68
 Shakespeare, William, 97
 Shepherds Crusade, 60
 Siena, 11, 13, 16, 31, 34, 42, 47, 64–6, 75, 88
 Sigismund, King of the Germans, 62
 Simons, Walter, 83
 slaves, 88
 Slavs, 43, 48, 69
 Smail, Daniel, 58, 76, 81
 Sopron, 61
 Spoleto, 44
 statutes and legislation
 on adultery, 76, 80, 87
 on citizenship, for Jews, 45, 57
 on citizenship, for women, 77, 92
 on citizenship, requirements for, 16–18,
 27, 37–43, 48
 on clothing, 62, 64–5, 69, 85, 88
 on death and burial rituals, 77, 80
 on inheritance, 41–2, 75
 on Jewish financial service, 51–6
 making of, 33–5
 on prostitution, 65, 88–90
 on settlement of strangers, overview, 13,
 26–8
 on short-term settlement, 35–7, 117
 on violence against women, 84, 86
 and women's access to courts, 80–2
 Stevens, Matthew, 29
 strangers. *See also* Jews; statutes and
 legislation; women
 desire for, 27–8, 43–5, 92–3
 fourteenth- and fifteenth-century
 challenges for, 46–9
 historiography, 21–3
 as term, 1–2, 16
 varieties of, 30–3
 students, 31–2, 121
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 23
Summa of Vices (William Perault), 10
 sumptuary laws, 62, 64–5, 69, 85, 88
 Swedes, 48, 69
 Symes, Carol, 10
- Tàrrega, 60
 taverns and inns, 36, 118
 taxes, 40–1, 45, 120, 123
Tefilah li-Shlom Malchut, 55
 Thibaut, Count of Champagne, 53
 Third Order (Franciscans), 83
 Thomas Aquinas, 54
 Todeschini, Giacomo, 64
- Tortosa, 67
 Toulouse, 38, 80
 Treaty of Stralsund (1370), 30
Tresor (Brunetto Latini), 26
 Treviso, 31, 41
 Troyes, 53
 Tuscans, 8, 46, 51, 93
- universities, 7, 31–2, 57, 121
 Urbino, 66
Usurarum voraginem, 62
 usury, 45, 49, 62–3, 65–7, 81–2
- vagrancy, 87
 Valencia, 82, 88
 Valréas, 117
 Valsolda, 36
 Van Engen, John, 68
 Venice, 5–6, 30, 33, 35, 40, 69, 73, 77–9, 82,
 90
 vernacular language, 6, 8–9, 34
 Verona, 44, 63, 76
 Villani, Giovanni, 67
 Vincent Ferrer, 62
 violence
 against Jews, 55, 60, 67, 85–6, 93
 against and between women, 84–5
- walls and fortifications, 15–16
 Weber, Max, 18, 108
 wet-nurses, 82
 William Perault, 10
 William the Conqueror, 52
 William Wymark, 78
 Wittenberg, 50
 women, 71–90, 95
 access to courts, 80–2
 appearance in public, 84–5
 civic status, 77, 92
 diversity of roles for, 72–5
 in female households, 73, 134
 as prostitutes, 53, 65, 87–90, 142
 religious participation, 82–4
 urban labour roles, 73, 75–80
 violence against and between, 84–7
- Worms, 51
 Wroclaw, 68
 Wurm, Nikolaus, 10
- York, 4, 75, 88–9, 121
 Ypres, 16
- Znojmo, 68