

Index

- abortion, 3, 18, 19, 20, 27, 33
- administrative burden
 - and decision-making capacity, 5
 - and digitalization, 172
 - impacts on economic growth, 5–6
- advocacy coalition framework, 11
- Bayesian updating, 162
- Belgium, 27
- Chile, 27
- communicating policy, xiv, 10, 146, 159, 162
- conditional policy effects, 7, 126, 132–141, 183
 - and research design, 164
- CONSENSUS Project, xiii, 19, 22
- demand-driven incentives, 31–32, 35
 - globalization, 32–33, 36
 - modernization, 31–32
- democratic governments, resiliency of, 5
- democratic responsiveness trap, 8, 170
- Denmark, 25
- deregulation, 30
 - difficulties of, 4
- undesirability, 1, 167–168
- displacement effect, 37
- economic downside of regulatory burdens, 4
- environmental policy, 3, 22, *see also* Appendix, Table B, D
 - air quality, 21
 - Denmark, 25
 - European Union (EU), 34
 - Germany, 26
 - globalization, 32
 - Japan, 25
 - modernization, 32
 - nature conservation, 20
 - water protection, 20
- environmental policy accumulation, 25–26
- epidemiological perspective in implementation research, 93, 175–180
- European Union (EU), 34, 36
- euthanasia, 20, 27, 160, 174, *see also* Appendix, Table F
- evidence-based policy making, 2, 125–165, 184
- general applicability of accumulation concept, 16
- Germany, 25, 30
 - family policy, 39, 100–101, 160–161
 - migration, 87–88
 - rent control, 1
 - same-sex marriage, 77–81, 122
 - social policy, 60–65, 71–75, 104–108, 160
 - tax code, 30
- globalization
 - economic dimensions, 32
 - security policy, 33
- governmental responsibility, 35–36
- historical-institutionalist school, 23
- incrementalism, 10, 36
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 36, 53
- Ireland, 27
- Japan, 23, 25, 27
- judicialization of politics, 36
- juridification of society, 36

- labor regulation, 13
layering, 13–15, 23
Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 25
- mass media
and political conflict, 67, 69, 86–88, 89
- morality policy, 18, 20, 22, 27–29, *see also* Appendix, Table C
Belgium, 27
Chile, 27
drug policy, 27
gambling, 3, 27, *see* Appendix, Table F
gun control, 27
instruments. *See* Appendix, Table F
Ireland, 27
Japan, 27
modernization, 31
pornography, 20, 27, *see* Appendix, Table F
prostitution, 3, 19–20, 27, *see* Appendix, Table F
South Africa, 27
the Netherlands, 27
- morality policy accumulation, 27–29, 33–34
- MORAPOL project, xiii, 19, 22
multiple streams approach, 11
- Netherlands, the, 27
New Zealand, 23
- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 36, 183
- patterns of rule growth, 15–16, 184–187
perceptions of policy effectiveness, 7
policy accumulation, 21–50
and the judicial branch, 36–37
bureaucracy-driven, 39
demand-driven. *See* demand-driven incentives
economic stress, 23
environmental policy, 25
expansion vs. consolidation, 22
globalization, 22
organizational implications, 184–188
origination of, 30
policy dementia, 23, 31, 40–42
restriction vs. permissiveness, 22
self-reinforcement, 22
supply-driven factors, 31, 35–36, 39
technological progress, 22, 31–32, 48
ubiquity of, 29
universality of, 2, 21
interpretation, 159–160
policy debates, 2, 8, 66, 68–70
policy implementation, vii, 2, 8, 7, 93–124, 174, 176–181
analysis, 1, 4
communication, 4
policy accumulation, sustainable, 4, 50, 166–189
civic education, 92, 168–169
democratic infrastructure, xiv
investment in public sector, 168
statistical literacy, 168, 169
vertical coordination, 168–169
policy change, 9–13, 16, 28–30, 175
policy complexity, 14–15, 51, 61, 65, 154–160, 169, 172
policy dementia, 23, 31, 40–42
policy density, 1, 17
policy differentiation, 33
policy effects as proxies for policy change
challenges for comparison, 12
policy portfolio information, 12
proxies for policy change, 12
validity problems, 12
policy elements, 13, 16–20, *see also* Appendix
environmental policy, 18
morality policy, 18
policy instruments, 17
policy targets, 17
social policy, 18
policy evaluation, 2, 7–8, 61, 63–64, 126–138
policy growth, 15–17, 43, 117
policy implementation, 93–124, 176–181
experimental rollouts, 152, 183
policy maintenance, 14–15, 38, 168
policy mix complexity, 4, 6–7, 183, 184
German family policy, 101, 104, 115, 132–133

- taxonomy of policy mixes, 14
- policy outputs, aggregate views, 12–13
layering, 13–15, 23
- policy production, 2, 44
- policy substance, 2, 4, 6, 51–52, 54–55,
58–59, 62–72, 75, 91–93, 170–
172, 175–176
- policy termination, 6, 13, 37, 40, 43, 46
- policy transfer, 134, 138, 147, 148–
149, 164
- policy-oriented learning, 11, 15, 29, 94,
162–163, 183
- polycsapes, 14–15, 38, *see also* policy
mix
- political debate, 6, 51–54
- populism, xiv–xv, 82–84
- public debate, 5, 51, 56, 58, 62, 67, 75,
85, 91–92, 175–176
- public policy benefits
individual rights, 3
public health, 3
societal protection, 3
water quality, 3
- punctuated equilibrium framework, 11
- qualitative inquiry, 2
- ratchet effect. *See* displacement effect
- Reagan, Ronald, 4
- regulations, ubiquity of, 19–20
- regulatory output, 2
- regulatory ratchet, 13
- same-sex relationships, policy, 44, 75,
77–81, 122
- sanctions, 2
- Schröder, Gerhard, 30
- Seventh Framework Programme,
xiii, 22
- social policy, 3, 12, 18–19, 21–25, 34,
41, 45, 47, 61–62, 64, 71, 77, 82,
103–104, 109–115, 131, 143,
152–153, 160, 179, *see also*
Appendix, Table A, E
- child policy, 19
- instruments. *See* Appendix, Table E
- modernization, 32
- pension policy, 19
- unemployment policy, 19
- social policy accumulation, 23–25
- social welfare state policies
minimum wage, 3, 150, 168
- South Africa, 27
- Steinmeier, Frank-Walter, 52
- subsystem adjustment model, 11
- supply-driven incentives, 35–37
European Union (EU), 36
International Monetary Fund (IMF),
36
- international organizational entities,
36
- national organizational entities, 35
- Organization for Economic Co-
operation and Development
(OECD), 35
- sustainable development, xiii
- taxonomy of policy mixes, 14
Thatcher, Margaret, 4
- Trump, Donald, xiii, 49–50,
84, 167
- United Kingdom, 23, 119, 128, 143,
172
- United States, 23, 49, 55, 84, 119, 128,
129, 142, 144, 167, 172
- veto points, 11