

Index

- Abelard, Peter, 306, 511–13
 accommodation, 78–9
adiaphora, 539–40, 547, 554
 adoptionism, 265, 271, 274, 473–4
 Agricola, John, 539
 Alexander of Alexandria, 486
 Alexander of Hales, 515
 Alexander the Great, 94, 467
 Alexandrian school of christology, 266–8, 270, 487, 489–90, 502
 Allen, Diogenes, 178
 Altizer, Thomas J. J., 598–9
 Anabaptism, 331, 451, 455, 548–9
 analogy, 79–81
 analogy of being, 61, 80–1, 191, 194–5, 216
 annihilationism, 455
 Anselm of Canterbury, 8, 24, 30, 99, 192–3, 207, 277, 303–6, 509–12, 522
 anthropomorphism, 78–9, 83, 114
 anthropopathism, 78
 Antiochene school of christology, 266–8, 270, 487, 489–90, 502
 apathy. *See* impassibility
apokatastasis. *See* universalism
 Apollinarius, 266, 268, 488
 apologists, 6–7, 94–5, 131–2, 470–2
 Apostles' Creed, the, 20, 317, 434, 456, 480
 apostolic fathers, 131, 468–70
 apostolic succession, 385–6, 469
 Arian controversy, 135–7, 156, 265, 327, 479, 485–7, 506
 Aristotle, 6, 9, 99, 153–4, 173–4, 176, 267, 509, 517, 553, 572
 Arius. *See* Arian controversy
 Arminius, Jakob, 553
 Athanasian Creed, the, 124, 146, 150–1, 153, 162, 409, 480
 Athanasius, 70, 137, 277, 300–1, 327, 480, 485–7, 491, 500
 atheism, 37, 94, 102–10, 112, 197, 470, 567, 605, 609, 613
 Athenagoras (apologist), 470–1
 Athenagoras I, Patriarch, 607
 atonement, 290, 295, 297
 deification theory. *See* deification
 exemplarism. *See* exemplarism, christological
 ransom, 302–3, 512
 recapitulation theory, 299–300, 311, 476–7
 satisfaction theory, 303–5, 510–11
 substitutionary theory, 305–7, 310–13, 364, 520, 545
 theories of, 298–309
 Augsburg Confession, 217, 538, 540
 Augustine, 8, 24–5, 29, 60, 79, 98, 118, 140–2, 147–9, 209, 219–21, 238–9, 328–9, 336, 383–4, 388, 393–4, 409, 443–4, 450, 454, 493–7, 505–6, 513, 516, 521, 569
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 249–50
 Bacon, Francis, 564
 Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 455–6, 602, 606
 baptism. *See* sacraments
 Barmen Declaration, 19, 73–5, 583
 Barth, Karl, 11, 19, 29, 32, 63–4, 73–5, 80–1, 115, 143, 150–1, 210, 274, 307, 333, 339, 364, 366, 387, 391, 396, 410, 412, 455–6, 582–8, 608–9
 Basil of Caesarea, 137–8, 154, 491–2
 Bauckham, Richard, 447
 Baur, F. C., 572
 Bediako, Kwame, 423–5
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 60
 Bellarmine, Robert, 551
 Benedict XVI, Pope, 429, 606
 Berengar of Tours, 508
 Berkouwer, G. C., 245
 Bevans, Stephen, 30
 Bible. *See* scripture
 biblical theology, 16

- black theology, 29, 84, 617–18, 626
 Boethius, 152
 Bonaventure, 515
 Bonhoeffer, Dietrich, 74, 115, 117, 157–8, 203,
 210, 350, 367–8, 588–90, 598
 Brunner, Emil, 73, 202, 210–11, 587–8
 Buber, Martin, 587
 Bulgakov, Sergei, 579, 608
 Bultmann, Rudolf, 590–1
- Calvin, John, 9–10, 62, 76, 78, 81, 111, 210,
 239–40, 270, 305–7, 330–1, 358–61,
 365–6, 388, 394, 434, 451, 520, 538,
 541–6, 553
 Camus, Albert, 108–10, 112–14
 canonization. *See* scripture
 Cappadocian Fathers, the, 135, 137–9, 147, 153,
 327–8, 487–8, 491–3, 500
 Chalcedon, Council of, 264, 269–70, 272,
 274–5, 280, 283, 489–90, 501–5, 544
 Charlemagne, 507
 Christendom, 408–9, 482, 562
Christus victor, 299
 church, 323, 372–3
 apostolicity, 326, 375–6, 385–6, 469
 catholicity, 384–5, 469
 holiness, 383–4
 images of, 377–9
 militant and triumphant, 397–8
 mission of, 375–7, 386–94
 Nicene notes of, 335, 379–86, 418
 NT portrayal, 375–7
 OT background, 373–5
 preaching, 386–7
 unity, 380–3
 visible and invisible, 393, 397–8
 classical theism, 37, 93–103, 108, 110–13, 608
 Clement of Alexandria, 7, 95, 472
 Clement of Rome, 468–9, 484
 Cobb Jr., John, 600
 Collins, John, 258
 colonialism, 39–40, 188, 402–3, 418–19, 423,
 426, 563, 598, 626
 compatibilism, 239, 543
 conciliarism, 530, 550
 Cone, James, 617–19
 Confessing Church. *See* German Church
 Struggle
 confessions, 14
 Congar, Yves, 604
 Constance, Council of, 530
 Constantine, Emperor, 136, 481–2, 486, 500
 Constantinople (381), Council of, 137–8, 266,
 327–8, 487–8, 501
 Constantinople (553), Second Council of, 503
 Constantinople (680–81), Third Council of,
 278, 503–4
 contextualization, 12, 29–33
 Copernicus, Nicolas, 15, 175, 559
 cosmological argument, 61, 192, 567
 covenant, 88–90, 92, 118, 130, 289–90, 294,
 310, 320, 359–60, 364, 366, 373–5,
 377–8, 392, 396–7, 435–6
 Cox, Harvey, 599
 Cranmer, Thomas, 547
 creation, 340, 459
 and evolution, 179–83
 creatio continua, 196, 614
 creatio ex nihilo, 96, 172, 184–93, 195, 252–3,
 282, 476, 518, 601, 614
 Creator/creature distinction, 90, 97, 128, 148,
 156, 164, 245, 261
 history of the doctrine, 170–84
 new creation, 91, 93, 129–30, 168–9, 248,
 252–3, 293, 310, 320, 323, 338, 340,
 351–2, 354, 369, 433, 436, 438, 448,
 456–60, 614
 NT portrayal of, 168–70
 OT portrayal of, 165–8
 creation science movement, 180–2
 creeds, ecumenical, 14, 479–81, 505
 Crusades, the, 8, 383, 508
 Cullmann, Oscar, 119, 439, 451
 Cyril of Alexandria, 268–9, 489, 500
- Daly, Mary, 84, 619
 Dante Alighieri, 174, 440, 454
 Darby, John Nelson, 445
 Darwin, Charles, 179–80
 D'Costa, Gavin, 343
 death-of-God theology, 598–600
 deconstruction, 623
 deification, 137, 299–301, 328, 486, 491, 501,
 579–80, 607
 Deism, 38, 72–3, 142, 182, 272–3, 432–3, 564,
 566–9, 574
 Derrida, Jacques, 623
 Descartes, René, 83, 104, 563–4
 design, argument from. *See* teleological argument
 determinism, 111–12, 239–40, 543
 Dickinson, Emily, 4–5, 26, 60
 Diderot, Denis, 568
 diophysitism, 278, 502
 diothelitism, 278, 503
 dispensationalism. *See* millennialism
 docetism, 171, 266, 270, 273, 277, 283, 470,
 473–5, 480
 dogmatics, 17–18

- Dominican order, the, 515–16
 Donatist controversy, 383–4, 393, 493–4, 497
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 109–10, 113–14, 230, 244–5, 251
 Draper, John, 179
 dualism, 170–1, 185–7, 208, 236–7, 245, 252, 282, 449, 475
 Dulles, Avery, 379
 Duns Scotus, John, 522–3
- Eastern Orthodoxy, 14, 125, 139, 270, 301, 328, 335, 455, 500, 506, 569, 578–80, 606–8
- Ebionism, 265, 270, 274, 380, 469, 473–4, 480
 Ebner, Ferdinand, 587
 ecological crisis, 41, 183–4, 197–9, 215, 235, 342–3, 347, 369, 446, 598
 ecumenical movement, the, 381
 Edict of Milan, 481
 Edward VI, King of England, 547
 Edwards, Jonathan, 444
 election, 290, 348, 369, 374, 393–8, 544, 553–4, 586
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 547
 Ellacuría, Ignacio, 421
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 402
 empiricism, 564–5, 568
 Enlightenment, the, 10, 35–6, 103, 142, 233, 272–3, 330, 332–3, 403, 561–9, 621
- Ephesus, Council of, 268–9, 501
 Epicurus, 232–3, 567
 Erasmus of Rotterdam, 530, 540
 eschatology, 430–1, 612
 history of the doctrine, 440–1
 inaugurated eschatology, 439
 NT portrayal, 437–40
 OT portrayal, 435–7
 transcendental vs. creational/historical eschatology, 440, 459
- eternality, 96, 98, 115, 118–20, 281–2, 452
 ethics, 17–18
 Eucharist. *See* sacraments
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 7
 Eutyches, 269–70, 489–90
 evil, 226, 228–9, 245–6
 free will defense, 243–6
 moral evil, 229–30, 232
 natural evil, 229–30, 232
 problem of, 40–2, 109–10, 229–33, 443, 453, 567
- evolution, 600, 603–4, *Also see* creation and evolution
- exclusivism, 412–15
 exemplarism, christological, 271, 273–5, 306–8, 313, 368, 512–13
- faith, 8, 353, 358–60, 545
 and reason, 193–5, 508–10, 512, 517–19, 522–5, 556
 feminist theology, 11, 29, 84, 160, 224, 317, 619–20
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 104–5, 107–8, 110, 112, 114, 572–3
 filioque controversy, 141, 328–30, 335, 340, 493, 505–6, 508
 final judgment, 128–9, 248, 262, 436–7, 452–3
 Florovsky, Georges, 579, 607
 forgiveness, 217, 262, 295, 310, 351–2, 360–4, 367
- Formula of Concord, 539–40
 Foster, Michael, 176
 Foucault, Michel, 623
 Fox, George, 331
 Francis of Assisi, 330, 515
 Francis, Pope, 428, 606
 Franciscan order, the, 515
 Frei, Hans, 624
 French Revolution, 38, 445, 577
 Freston, Paul, 427
 Freud, Sigmund, 83, 105
 functionalism, christological, 271–2, 275
- Galileo, 15, 176, 178–9, 559
 Gallicanism, 577
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 405
 Geertz, Clifford, 625
 genocide, 41, 202, 234–5, 383, 404
 geocentrism, 98, 110, 173–4, 559
 German Church Struggle, 19, 73–4, 583
 Gilkey, Langdon, 185
 Gilson, Étienne, 602
 globalization, 46–7, 405, 598
 glorification, 336, 344–7, 366, 440
 gnosticism, 115, 120, 169–74, 185–6, 199, 208, 236–7, 266, 301, 326–7, 336, 390, 433, 440, 446, 457, 475–9
- God, 5, 86–7, 161–2, 164, 255–7, 510, *Also see* Trinity; classical theism
 attributes of, 88–90, 92–3, 97–8, 110, 114–20, 585–6
 divine immanence, 126–7, 196–8
 divine transcendence, 126–7, 191–5
 names of, 88–9, 91–2, 130
- Great Schism, the, 141, 329, 380, 500, 506, 607–8
- Gregory of Nazianzus, 137–9, 162, 327, 455, 488, 491–2
 Gregory of Nyssa, 137–40, 302, 455, 491–2
 Griffin, David Ray, 600
 Grünewald, Matthias, 64
 Gunton, Colin, 172

- Gutenberg, Johann, 531
 Gutiérrez, Gustavo, 419, 615–16
- Hall, Douglas John, 32
 Hamilton, William, 598
 Harnack, Adolf von, 143, 333, 581, 588
 Harrison, Peter, 177
 Hartshorne, Charles, 600
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 392, 625
 heaven, 40, 119, 432–3, 440, 442, 456–7
 Hegel, Georg, 104, 189, 332–3, 571–4
 Heidegger, Martin, 590, 594
 heliocentrism, 174–6, 559–61
 hell, 247, 453–6
 Hellenization, 93–4, 466–8
 henotheism, 94
 Henry VIII, King of England, 547
 Heraclitus, 600
 Herbert of Chisbury, 72, 432–3
 heresy, 131, 264, 381, 384, 472–5, 477, 479–81
 Hermann, Wilhelm, 581
 hermeneutics. *See* scripture
 Heschel, Abraham, 435
 heterodoxy. *See* heresy
 Hick, John, 238, 411–13
 Hildegard of Bingen, 330, 343
 Hiroshima, 404, 597
 historical theology, 16
 Holocaust, the, 41, 226, 234–5, 242, 383, 404, 597, 613
 Holy Spirit, 70, 196–7, 284, 313, 316–17, 349–50, 356, 360, 384, 436, 438, 505–6, 545
 deity of, 129–30, 137–8, 323–5
 historical development of the doctrine, 325–35, 491
 NT portrayal, 320–3
 OT background, 318–20
 personhood of, 129–30, 317, 323–5
homoousios, 136–7, 153–4, 246, 265, 269, 327, 486–7, 491
 hope, 431–4, 460
 Hugh of St. Victor, 513–14
 human rights, 38–9, 158
 humanization, 39, 301, 313
 Hume, David, 233, 566–8, 570–1
 Hus, Jan, 549
- iconoclastic controversy, the, 504–5
 idolatry, 62, 104, 128, 188, 263, 504
 Ignatius of Antioch, 469–70
 Ignatius of Loyola, 550–1, 563
imago Dei, 140, 158–9, 178, 198–9, 203, 207–11, 311, 314, 366, 373, 435, 587, 592
 and sin, 206–10, 212, 214–15, 218, 224–6
 biblical portrayal, 204–7
 history of the doctrine, 207–11
 Jesus Christ as, 206–7, 212–14, 216
 immortality of the soul, 432, 449, 452, 570
 immutability, 96, 111, 113, 115–18, 277, 281
 impassibility, 96, 98, 100, 113, 115, 117–18, 133
 incarnation, 69, 78, 92, 120, 212, 300–1, 303–4, 309, 472, 515, 537, *Also see* Jesus Christ
 inclusivism, 412–15
 incompatibilism, 239
 indivisibility. *See* simplicity, divine
 indulgences, 529, 531, 533
 Inquisition, the, 244, 409, 550
 intelligent design, 181, 195
 intermediate state, 450–2, 457
 Irenaeus of Lyons, 132, 172, 208–9, 238, 299–300, 309, 311, 326–7, 443, 476–7, 484
 Irving, Edward, 334
 Islam, 8–9, 29, 47, 90, 94, 127, 400, 405, 411, 425, 506, 508, 517, 626
- Jenkins, Philip, 416
 Jennings, Willie James, 188, 618
 Jesuits. *See* Society of Jesus
 Jesus Christ, 23, 69, 382, 384–5, 396, 424–5, 468, 544–5, 610–11
 as “Last Adam,” 261, 286, 292, 299, 309, 311, 360
 as mediator of creation, 92, 168
 as Word of God, 63–4
 cross, 246–7, 294, 310, 313
 deity, 127–9, 168, 261–5, 303, 469
 historical development of christology, 264–74, 487–90, 502–4
 humanity, 284–6, 292, 301, 303, 470
 identity of, 255–7
 kenotic model, 279–86, 289, 336
 NT portrayal, 259–61, 290–5
 OT background, 257–9, 289–90
 resurrection, 248, 260, 294, 310, 313, 437–8, 459, 611
 second coming. *See* *parousia*
 two natures model, 275–9
 Joachim of Fiore, 330
 John of Damascus, 98, 139, 340, 504–5
 John Paul II, Pope, 345, 428, 606
 John XXIII, Pope, 604
 Johnson, Elizabeth, 619
 Jordan, Michael, 283
 Joseph Ratzinger. *See* Benedict XVI, Pope
 Judaism, Second Temple, 258, 466
 Julian of Norwich, 456
 Jüngel, Eberhard, 608–9

- justice, 84, 251, 348, 364–5, 367, 419, 452–4, 592, 617
 justification, 360–4, 453, 520–1, 525, 533–6, 545, 552–3
 Justin Martyr, 7, 95, 172, 407–9, 413, 443, 471–2, 474, 484
- Kant, Immanuel, 10, 142, 194, 272, 332, 565, 568, 570–2, 574–5, 580, 590, 616
 Käsemann, Ernst, 591
 Kepler, Johannes, 176, 559
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 582
 King James Bible, 554
 King Jr., Martin Luther, 19, 39, 617
 kingdom of God, 20, 167–9, 205, 292–4, 307–10, 312–13, 352, 368–9, 376–7, 383–4, 392–3, 397, 435, 438–40, 459–60, 599
 Knox, John, 547–8
 Küng, Hans, 385, 606
- Lanfranc, 508–9
 law and gospel, 535–6, 539–41, 545
 Lee, Jung Young, 627
Left Behind phenomenon, 445–6
 Leibniz, Gottfried von, 233, 567
 Leo of Rome, Pope, 269, 489
 Lewis, C. S., 34, 413, 431, 454, 456
 liberal theology, 11, 143, 306–7, 333, 391, 409–10, 413, 512, 580–2, 586
 liberation theology, 29, 84, 367, 369, 391, 423, 614–20
 Latin American, 11–12, 29, 84, 307–8, 418–21, 606, 615–17, 626
 Lindbeck, George, 624–5
 Lindberg, Carter, 544
 Lindsey, Hal, 445
 Locke, John, 72, 564, 567
Logos, 5, 116, 131–2, 268, 407–8, 471, 488
 Loisy, Alfred, 578
 Lombard, Peter, 513
 Lossky, Vladimir, 579–80, 607
 Lubac, Henri de, 602
 Luther, Martin, 9–10, 29, 117, 270, 330–1, 358–9, 362–3, 391, 394, 520, 525, 529, 532–7, 540, 545–6, 549, 553, 561
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 621
- Mackintosh, H. R., 279
 Macrina, 491
 Mahler, Gustav, 449–50
 Malcolm X, 617
 Malthus, Thomas, 180
 Marcionism, 473–5, 477
 Marheineke, P. K., 572
- Mariology, 522–3
 Maritain, Jacques, 602
 Martin, David, 421–2
 martyrdom, 419, 447, 470–1, 549, 588
 Marx, Karl, 83, 105, 573, 616
 Mbiti, John, 627–8
 McFague, Sallie, 82, 619
 Melancthon, Philipp, 537–40, 553
 mendicant orders, 515–16
 Messi, Lionel, 283
 Messiah, 90, 92, 255–7, 261, 284, 296–7, 375, 436–7
 NT fulfillment, 259–61
 OT expectations, 257–9
 metaphor, 81–2
 miaphysitism, 269, 380, 502–4
 Michelangelo, 160
 Middle Platonism, 95–7, 131, 449, 479
 millennialism, 443, 447–8
 amilennialism, 443–4, 448
 dispensationalism, 445–7
 historic premillennialism, 443
 postmillennialism, 444–5
 Minear, Paul, 379
 Minjung theology, 84, 626–7
 modalism, 132–5, 137, 143, 150, 156, 272, 332, 474, 477–8, 575, 585
 modernity, 34–42, 83, 558–61
 Molina, Luis de, 551
 Moltmann, Jürgen, 26, 114–15, 197–8, 339–40, 430–1, 434, 440–1, 612–14
 monarchianism, 474
 monism, 186–8, 245
 monophysitism. *See* miaphysitism
 monotheism, 90–1, 94, 97, 105, 123, 125–7, 148, 155–6, 165–6, 185, 233, 238, 245, 253, 261, 265, 310, 473
 monothelism, 503
 Montanism, 326
 Morris, Thomas, 277–8, 281
 Murray, John, 358
 mystery, divine, 24, 116, 149, 157–8, 501
- narrative theology, 625
 natural theology, 58, 60–2, 73, 75–6, 96, 110, 114, 120, 122, 522, 587–8, 600, 610
 naturalism, 103–4, 187, 245, 252, 574
 neo-orthodoxy, 11, 143, 274, 280, 581–94
 Neoplatonism, 98, 140, 187, 237–8, 245, 409, 449, 516
 Nestorius, 268–70, 489–90, 504
 Newbigin, Lesslie, 397
 Newman, John Henry, 578
 Newton, Isaac, 176, 178, 561

- Nicea (325), Council of, 136–7, 265, 327, 486, 501
 Nicea (787), Second Council of, 505
 Nicene Creed, the, 138, 141, 153–4, 249, 275, 327–8, 379–80, 433, 456, 480, 487, 490, 505–6, 630
 Niebuhr, H. Richard, 390–1
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 201, 223–4, 591–3
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 42, 83, 105–7, 598, 622–3
 nominalism. *See via moderna*
 Novatian, 326
- ontological argument, 192–3, 510, 563
 ontology, 191–3
ordo salutis, 357
 Origen, 7, 134–5, 147, 172, 454–5, 478–9, 485–6
- pacifism, 548–9
 Palamas, Gregory, 501, 578
 Paley, William, 566
 panentheism, 343, 579, 601, 614
 Pannenberg, Wolfhart, 274, 609–12
 pantheism, 94, 186–7, 343
parousia, 260, 314, 439, 441–3
 Pascal, Blaise, 100
 Patripassianism, 133
 Paul III, Pope, 550
 Paul of Samosata, 265–6, 474
 Paul VI, Pope, 605, 607
 Paul, new perspective on, 363–4
 Pelagianism, 219–21, 223, 361, 393, 495, 525
 Pelikan, Jaroslav, 501
 penance, 388–9, 520, 529, 538, 548
 Pentecostalism, 334, 421–2
perichoresis, 139, 155, 159, 215, 247, 282, 338, 613
 Philo of Alexandria, 95
 philosophical theology, 16–17
 philosophy, 56, 95–6, 276, 509, 517, 563–5, 593
 as source and norm of theology, 15
 pietism, 332, 455, 554–6, 573
 Pinnock, Clark, 343–4
 Pius IX, Pope, 577
 Plantinga Jr., Cornelius, 217–18, 223, 225
 Plantinga, Alvin, 243–4
 Plato, 6, 95, 140, 173, 185–6, 208, 237, 267
 Plotinus, 237–8
 pluralism, 411–15
 plurality, religious, 47–8, 343–4, 401, 405–6
 biblical themes, 406–7
 Christian responses to, 407–12
 typology of perspectives, 412–15
 pneumatomachianism, 137, 327, 491
- polytheism, 88, 90, 94, 97, 125, 128, 155–6, 409
 Pope, Alexander, 434
 postmodernism, 11, 42–9, 81, 83–4, 274, 620–2
 postmodernity, 598
 practical theology, 18
 predestination. *See* election
 process theology, 600–1
 Protestant Liberalism. *See* liberal theology
 Protestant Orthodoxy, 270, 552–4, 556
 providence, 40, 58, 62, 110–11, 182, 196, 543–4, 567
 purgatory, 440, 451, 455, 529, 540
 Puritanism, 554
- racism, 17, 29, 39–40, 84, 225–6, 355, 614, 617–18
 Rad, Gerhard von, 205
 Rahner, Karl, 124, 144, 150–1, 410–11, 413, 603–4, 606
 Ranke, Leopold von, 568
 Raphael, 267
 rapture, 442, 445–6
 rationalism, 563–5, 568
 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 581
 realism/nominalism debate, 190–1, 524–5
 reconciliation, 289, 297
 Reformation, Catholic, 517, 549–52
 Reformation, Protestant, 9–10, 25, 35, 380, 402–3, 525, 529, 552, 561
 Calvinist Reformation, 540–6
 English Reformation, 546–8
 Lutheran Reformation, 531–40
 Radical Reformation, 548–9
 Reimarus, Hermann Samuel, 273, 569
 religion, category of, 400–1, 410
 Renaissance, the, 35, 176, 330, 525, 530, 549, 559
 repentance, 365–6, 545
 resurrection of the body, 262, 345–7, 352, 354, 436, 438, 448–52, 459
 revelation, 13, 56–8, 75–6, 414, 542–3, 587–8
 general revelation, 58–62, 72–3, 84, 110, 191, 195, 413, 518, 538
 progressive revelation, 71, 91, 124, 165, 275, 317, 457
 special revelation, 59, 62–71, 73–5, 85, 113, 165, 194–5, 403, 412, 518, 525, 535, 610
 Ricci, Matteo, 551
 Richard of St. Victor, 141, 153, 189, 514–15
 Ritschl, Albrecht, 272–3, 306–7, 333, 580–1
 Rogers, Eugene, 340
 romanticism, 573–4
 Romero, Óscar, 419
 Rublev, Andrei, 125, 139, 160–2, 215
 Ruether, Rosemary Radford, 620

- rule of faith, 479–80
 Russell, Letty, 619
- Sabellius, Sabellianism. *See* modalism
- sacraments, 64, 170, 342, 387–9, 513, 536–7, 545–6, 552
 baptism, 520, 537, 546, 548
 Eucharist, 471, 508, 520, 537, 541, 546
 sacrifice, 290–2, 295, 305–6
- salvation, 27, 40, 66, 128, 262, 288, 317, 348–50, 414, 438, 460, 617
 cosmic salvation, 352, 355, 368–9
 NT portrayal, 352–5
 OT portrayal, 350–2
 personal salvation, 207, 220, 351, 353–5
- sanctification, 334, 336, 339, 363–8, 453, 521, 545, 556
- Sanders, E. P., 363
- Sanneh, Lamin, 628–30
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 10–11, 143, 221–3, 272, 332, 339, 455, 573–6, 580, 584
- scholasticism, 9, 99, 509, 553
- Schweitzer, Albert, 273, 440, 591
- scientific revolution, 10, 35–6, 103–4, 174–9, 559–61
- scripture, 9, 13–15, 64–71, 76, 85, 535, 543
 authority, 67–70
 canonization, 70, 468, 482–5
 hermeneutics, 71, 478, *Also see* progressive revelation
 inspiration, 67–70, 553
- secularization, 37, 102, 112, 401, 559, 561, 589, 599
- Septuagint, 70, 94, 128, 262, 482
- sexism, 29, 39–40, 224, 226, 355, 615
- shalom*, 217, 290, 293, 296–7, 314, 351, 353, 355, 357, 392, 437
- Shekinah*, 127, 323
- Shema*, the, 90–1, 125, 129, 165, 263
- Simons, Menno, 549
- simplicity, 116, 142, 146–9, 153, 337–8
- sin, 311, 575, 592, *Also see imago Dei* and sin
 actual sin, 223–6
 definitions of, 216–18
 original sin, 218–23, 246, 495, 523, 569
 structural/systemic, 17, 226, 229, 307–9, 616–17, 620
- Smith, Adam, 562
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 400–1
- Sobrinho, Jon, 74, 307–8, 310, 420–1, 616
- social gospel, 581, 592
- Society of Jesus, 550–1
- Socinianism, 271, 556
- Solovyov, Vladimir, 579
- Son of Man, 92, 259–61, 436, 453
- sophiology, 579–80, 608
- soul-sleep, 451
- Spener, Philipp Jakob, 554
- Stoicism, 95, 131, 477
- Suárez, Francisco, 551
- subordinationism. *See* Arian controversy
- suffering. *See* evil
- systematic theology, 7, 17–18, 87, 150, 537
 audiences, 20–1
 criteria, 21–4, 36, 153, 158, 195, 286
 tasks, 18–20
- Taylor, Charles, 103
- Taylor, Mark C., 623–4
- Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 600, 603–4
- teleological argument, 61–2, 192, 195, 566–7
- Tertullian, 97–8, 132–4, 140, 172, 326, 387, 408, 412, 443, 477–8, 480
- theodicy, 233, 240–3, 567, 613
 and anthropodicy, 251–2
 and defense, 243, 252
 in the western tradition, 235–40
- Theodore of Mopsuestia, 488–9
- theology, 12–13, 24–5, 509–10, 631
 branches of, 16–18
 defined, 3–6, 8, 12
 history of the term, 5–12
 method, 25–6
 sources and norms, 13–15
- theology of the cross, 10, 74, 534–5, 612
- Theotokos*, 268–9, 489
- Thomas Aquinas, 9, 29, 60–2, 75–6, 79–80, 99–101, 110, 142, 147, 151–2, 174, 194, 209, 305, 358, 361, 365, 391, 508, 516–21, 529, 534, 551–2, 584, 602
- Thomasius, Gottfried, 279
- Three Self Patriotic Movement (China), 426–7
- Tillich, Paul, 593–4
- tradition, 14–15, 500
- transubstantiation, 508, 537
- Trent, Council of, 520, 551–2, 577
- Trinity, 24, 91–2, 101, 116, 118, 325, 356–7, 476, 569, 575, 584–5, 619, 627
 doctrine of appropriations, 337–8
 economic Trinity, 132–4, 144, 150, 189, 328, 337
 history of the doctrine, 131–44, 478–9, 485–7, 491–3, 514–15
 immanent Trinity, 133–4, 144, 150, 189, 328
 models of, 145–6
 neo-modal model, 150–2
 NT basis, 127–31
 OT background, 125–7
 social model, 161–2, 281–2, 295, 335–6, 356, 613

Index

663

- terminology, 132, 134, 136, 138–9, 152, 478, 487, 491–2
 western paradoxical model, 146–50, 158
 Troeltsch, Ernst, 410, 413, 581
 Tutu, Desmond, 626
- Ultramontaniam, 577–8
 unitarianism, 271, 332, 569
 universalism, 455–6, 479
 universals, status of, 524–5
 Ussher, James, 444
- Vatican I, 569, 577–8, 602, 605
 Vatican II, 345, 411, 602, 604–6, 608
via moderna, 176, 362, 523–5, 529, 532–3
via negativa, 100, 112, 115–20, 501
via positiva, 100, 112, 115
 Villafaña, Eldin, 422
 Vincent of Lerins, 577
 Virgin of Guadalupe, 418
 vocation, 19, 66, 165–6, 190, 199, 206, 212–16, 218, 228, 311, 357, 364, 368–9, 435, 561
- Wallace, Mark, 343
 Walls, Andrew, 401, 416–17, 423
 Warfield, B. B., 180
 wars of religion, 35, 561, 563
 Webster, John, 609
- Weiss, Johannes, 440
 Wesley, John, 366, 555–6
 Westminster Confession, 217, 554
 White, A. D., 179
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 600–1
 Wiesel, Elie, 234–5, 242–3, 251–2
 Willems, Dirk, 549
 William of Ockham, 523–5, 529
 Williams, Delores, 621
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 625
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 119, 247–8, 365
 womanist theology, 84, 620
 Word of God. *See* Jesus Christ; scripture
 world Christianity, 48–9, 415–29, 626–30
 World Council of Churches, 381
 World War I, 41, 234, 404
 World War II, 41, 232, 234, 248, 404, 593, 597
 Wright, N. T., 68, 119, 263–4, 354, 363–4, 395
 Wu, Y. T., 426
 Wyclif, John, 549
- Xavier, Francis, 551
 Xenophanes, 77–8, 83, 104
- Yahweh. *See* God, names of
- Zizioulas, John, 607
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 540–1, 544, 548