

Index

- Aanwijzingen*, 19–22, 356
 Abwehr, 231, 381
 relations with Ukrainian nationalists,
 385–6
 Adenauer, Konrad, 249
 Adun Adundetcharat, 109
 Africa
 French colonies, 102
 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 258, 309, 320, 324–8
 Albania, 145, 152, 239, 247, 249
 Alexander I, King (Yugoslavia), 180
 Algeria, 31, 254
 al-Husseini, Mufti Haj Amin, 209
 Allied powers, 1, 8
 Alsace-Lorraine, 27
 Ambert, 67
 American exceptionalism, 309
 Amsterdam, 44, 51, 53
andartes, 181
 Anschluss (of Austria), 230
 anti-colonial nationalism, 253–6, 285
 and Ukraine, 378–9
 various forms of, 309–11
 Anti-Comintern Pact, 79, 113, 183
 anti-Communism, 236
 Anti-Revolutionary Party (Netherlands),
 19, 39
 antisemitism
 in China, 235
 in Hungary, 405
 in Poland, 409
 in Ukraine, 360–4, 366–75
 in Vichy France, 64–6
 anti-Sinitism, 352
 Anton Mussert, 40
 Appeasement, Anglo-French, 6
 Arrow Cross, 405
asrama, 279
 Athens, 150
 Atlantic Charter, 235
 Auschwitz, 118, 226, 374
 Australia, 266
 Austria, 6, 52, 230
 Axis powers
 aggression of, 1
 occupations by compared, 2–11
 Azov Battalion, 410
 Badoglio, Marshal Pietro, 157
 Bahasa Indonesia, 270, 347, 393
 as language of instruction, 275
 Bali, 270
 Balkan Wars, 143
 Baltic states, 3
 Bandera, Stepan, 299, 366–7, 374
Bangkok Chronicle, 94
 Banten, 341
 Barthou, Louis, 180
 Basques, 254
 Bataan peninsula, 262, 318–19, 332, 334,
 390
 Batavia. *See* Jakarta
 Beijing, 168
 Belarus. *See* Belorussia
 Belgium, 3, 20, 22, 128
 Bell Act, 309
 Belorussia, 3, 254, 288, 302, 379
 Bessières, Albert, 62
 Best, Werner, 127–32
 Black Brigades (Italy), 217–22, 241
 Black Sea, 290
 Blitar, 280, 342, 359
 Blitzkrieg, 400
 Blum, Léon, 68, 122
 Bologna, 212
 Bolsheviks, 3, 294–5, 300
 and Ukraine, 293
 Bolshevism, 138
 Borneo, 273
 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 235
 Bosnia, 227
 Muslims, 209, 225
 Brenner Pass, 220
 Brest-Litovsk, Peace of, 3, 293–4, 364

- Bridge on the River Kwai, The*, 336
 Brisbane, 266
 Britain, 6
 Italian campaign, 159
 military activity in Greece, 150
 military activity in Indonesia, 356
 policy in Greece, 144–9
 role in Indonesia, 282–3
 as sole power fighting Germany, 40
 and Thailand, 110
 Buddhism, 85–6, 89, 269
 Buffa, Aldo, 212
 Bukovina, 302
 Bulgaria, 145, 152
 Burma, 33–7, 83, 90, 96, 174, 235, 253–4,
 277, 336, 338, 343, 392
- Cairo, 145, 148
 Cambodia, 35
 Canada, 18
 capitalism, 7, 207, 210, 215–16, 347, 349,
 353
 Caribbean, 20
 Catalans, 254
 Catholicism, 225, 227, 257, 288
 in the Philippines, 333
 Central Advisory Council (Indonesia), 357
 Chetniks, 135–6, 151–2
 Chiang Kai-shek, 160–1, 233–8
 China, 83
 end of extraterritorial privileges in, 234
 history of internal conflicts, 200–7
 invasion by Japan, 160–1
 legacy of war in, 408
 National Revolutionary Army (KMT), 165
 People's Republic of, 248
 relations between Communists and
 Nationalists, 200–7, 408
 China Expeditionary Army (Japanese), 187
 China Youth Corps, 190
 Chinese
 massacred in Indonesia, 406
 as minority in Dutch East Indies, 269
 as minority in Indonesia, 275, 278,
 351–4, 358, 394–5
 as minority in Malaya, 91
 as minority in Thailand, 86–7, 89–91,
 125
 as minority in the Philippines, 394–5
 treatment of as minority compared to that
 of Jews, 394–5
 Chirac, Jacques, 408
 Chongqing. *See* Chungking
 Christian Historical Union (Netherlands),
 19
 Christian Orthodox Church, 226
 Christian X, King (Denmark), 126
 Christianity, 45, 51, 66, 287–8
 Chulalongkorn University, 96
 Chungking, 84, 169
 as Chiang Kai-shek's wartime capital,
 176
 Churchill, Winston, 23, 155, 245
 civil war
 as a conceptual framework, 142–3,
 243–9
 European, 142–3
 Clausen, Frits, 78
 Cold War, 137, 151, 159, 245–9, 407
 Colijn, Hendrikus, 19, 39–41, 272
 collaboration/resistance paradigm, 9, 189,
 241
Combat, 104
 Comintern, 154, 261
 and China, 166
 dissolved, 200
 Communism, 73
 and internationalism, 200–7
 and patriotism, 103, 200–7, 241
 Communist parties
 Chinese, 160–1, 200–7, 245
 Danish, 113
 Dutch, 51
 Euro-Communism, 249
 French, 68, 71, 246
 Greek, 144–9, 244
 Indonesian, 284
 Italian, 159, 244
 Philippine, 328–36. *See*
 and resistance movements, 179–92,
 200–7
 Soviet, 299–302
 Thai, 110
 Yugoslav, 200–7
 Confesor, Tomás, 317, 331
 Constantinople, 287
 Corregidor, 262
 Cossacks, 288–90
 Crimea, 290
 Croatia, 151–2, 198–222
 Croatian Peasant Party, 223, 232–3
 Independent State of (NDH), 223
 Nazi puppet state as aspirational model
 for OUN, 366
 NDH as aspirational model for Ukrainian
 nationalists, 303
 relations with Italy, 223
 Crusades, 318
 Cyrillic script, 292
 Czechoslovakia, 6, 254, 297, 308, 406

444 Index

- Dakar, 102
 Danish Unity. *See* Dansk Samling
 Dansk Samling, 74
 Darlan, François, 30, 73
 Darnand, Joseph, 104
 Democratic Army of Greece, 151
 Denmark
 accommodation of and resistance to
 Germans, 127–32
 cabinet's resignation (Aug. 1943), 82,
 127–32
 collaboration with Nazis, 74–82
 compared with France, 127–32
 compared with the Netherlands, 127–32
 compared with Thailand, 127–32
 compared with Vichy France, 78
 Danish Unity movement, 127–32
 Evangelical Lutheran Church, 78, 115,
 121
 Freedom Council, 116, 124
 German invasion of, 23–32
 Jewish population saved, 127–32
 National Socialist Party, 78, 114, 122
 resistance activities, 74–82
 trade union movement, 78
 treatment of Jews compared with the
 Netherlands, 127–32
 treatment of Jews compared with Vichy
 regime's, 125–6
 under German occupation, 74–82
 Depression. *See* Great Depression
 Dewantoro, Ki Hadjar, 277
 Djilas, Aleksa, 204
 Djilas, Milovan, 201
 Dnieper, 292
 Dnipro. *See* Dnieper
 Domei news agency, 282
 Dontsov, Dmytro, 360–4
 Dreyfus Affair, 122
 Duckwitz, George, 114
 Dutch
 internment by Japanese in East Indies,
 275
 in Japanese-occupied Indonesia, 336–59
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 268
 Dutch East Indies. *See* Indonesia

 EAM/ELAS, 144–9
 compared with Garibaldi Brigades, 159
 East Slavic languages, 288, 292
 Eastern Europe
 anti-Communism, 249
 under Communism, 249
 Eastern Orthodoxy, 287–8
 Eichmann, Adolf, 117

 Einsatzgruppe, 375
 Einthoven, Louis, 39–58
 Epirus, 150
 ethnic cleansing, 384–8
 Eurasians (Indonesian racial category),
 344–5, 353
 European “New Order”, 221

 Fascist Grand Council (Italy), 157
 fascist internationalism, 74, 104, 207–9,
 212–17, 233, 236
 in occupied Russia, 378–84
 and Ukraine, 360–4
 Fertig, Wendell, 335
 First United Front (China), 164
 First World War, 3, 19, 27, 76, 81, 131,
 137, 147, 151, 180, 199, 207, 221,
 230, 293, 296, 306, 364, 373
 French mutinies, 99
 Flores, 271
 France
 Fall of, 22–32, 58–74
 German occupation of, 58–74
 post-war, 324
 Third Republic, 99, 105
 Franco, Francisco, 224
 Franco-British political union proposal, 25,
 29
 Free French, 103
 Free Thai, 37, 82–98, 107–12, 127–32
 Freedom Council (Danish), 116, 124
 Freemasons, 64, 99, 223

 Galicia, 285–308
 as base for OUN activism, 366–76
 Eastern, 366–76
 as site of antisemitic violence, 366–76
 as zone of Polish–Ukrainian conflict,
 361–2
 Ganap, 324–8
 Garibaldi Brigades, 201
 Gaulle, Charles de, 22–32, 58–74, 99–105,
 324
 radio broadcasts, 30
 Gaullism, 72
 Geer, Dirk Jan de, 18–19, 21
 gender, 62, 407
 geography, role of, 143
 Gerbrandy, Pieter, 18–19
 German–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact,
 29
 Germany
 expansionism, 2–11
 occupation policies in Western and
 Eastern Europe compared, 129

- pre-1914 policy towards Polish minority, 296
 and total war, 99–112
 Glaise-Horstenau, Edmund, 229–32
 Goebbels, Joseph, 221
 Great Depression, 41, 43, 259, 261
 Great Patriotic War, 381
 Great Terror (Stalinist), 296
 Greater East Asia Conference, 235, 277
 and Thailand, 109
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 7,
 37, 84, 94, 187, 189, 278, 302, 318,
 325, 347
 and Thailand, 109
 Greco-Turkish population exchange, 147
 Greece
 EDES resistance movement, 144–9
 famine of 1942–43 147
 monarchists, 145, 180
 Security Battalions, 151
 Greek Catholicism, 288
 Grundtvigian nationalism (Denmark), 81,
 119
 Guangdong, 164
 Guéhenno, Jean, 64, 70, 139
- Habsburg empire, 287, 290–2
 in First World War, 230
 Hague Convention (1907), 20–1, 128
hanjian, 189, 237, 409
 Hanoi, 169
 Hatta, Mohammad, 271–85
 collaboration with Japanese, 336–59
 and Indonesian independence, 336–59
 Henan province
 flooding of, 168
 Henriques, C. B., 116
 Himmler, Heinrich, 231, 307, 366
 Hinduism, 269
 Hirohito, Emperor (Japan), 110, 355
 Hiroshima, 355
 Hitler Youth, 85
 Hitler, Adolf, 43, 208
 alliance with Mussolini, 157
 assassination attempt on, 219, 231
 attitude towards Habsburg monarchy,
 230
 characteristics of regime, 100
 downfall of, 55
 and fascist internationalism, 212
 foreign policy, 7
 and Holocaust, 216
 as influence on Ukrainian right-wing
 nationalists, 364, 367
 invasion of Poland, 299
 meeting with Pétain, 69–70, 72
 and Munich Agreement, 254
 policy in the Netherlands, 128
 policy in Ukraine, 304, 366
 policy in Yugoslavia, 155, 231
 reprisal policy of, 232
 supposedly better than Blum, 68, 122
 US–Soviet alliance against, 329
 view of Vichy France, 69, 83
 Holocaust, 6, 10, 127–32, 216, 407
 France, 66
 Netherlands, 39–58, 66
 Ukraine, 366–75
 Holodomor, 299–302, 304, 361, 376
 Homan, Johannes Linthorst, 39–58
 Home Army (Polish), 247, 385
 Hong Kong, 87, 169, 171
 House of Orange, 57
 Hukbalahap, 266, 328–36
 post-war role, 390
 relations with USAFFE, 266–7
 Hungary, 152, 224, 230, 341, 405
- Ichigo Offensive, 177
 Ilocos Norte, 317
ilustrados, 260, 312
 imperialism, 2–11, 253–6, 286
 Anglo-French rivalry, 103
 and China, 164, 185
 French, 99–105
 German and Japanese compared,
 399–401
 various forms of, 309–11
 India, 84, 235
 Indochina, 33, 35, 84, 103, 110, 112, 169,
 253–4, 389
 Indonesia, 21
 Central Advisory Council, 342
 historical overview, 268–85
 independence of, 336–59
 Parindra, 271, 273
 Partindo, 272
 Islam, 257
 Indonesia, 354, 391
 Italy
 anti-Fascist resistance, 157–60
 Christian Democrats, 160
 civil war, 157–60, 209–22
 in Cold War, 160
 Committee of National Liberation
 (CLN), 157–60
 Garibaldi Brigades, 157–60
 German occupation, 209–22
 and Holocaust, 180
 invasion of Greece, 145

446 Index

- Italy (cont.)
 Jews, 180
 monarchy, 159
 occupying forces in Yugoslavia, 135–6
 ouster of Mussolini, 157–60
 Republican Fascist Party, 160, 209–22
 Social Republic, 157–60, 209–22
- Ivan III, Grand Duke, 287
- Jablanica, 135
- Jakarta, 275, 341, 347, 354
 Medical College, 279, 341
- Japan
 expansionism, 2–11
 relations with Thailand, 82–98
 and total war, 99–112
- Java, 255, 273
 as core of Dutch East Indies empire, 268
 peasant revolts in, 354
 population loss under Japanese, 338
 post-war Muslim insurgency, 391
 as potential target for Allied attack, 337
- Javanese language, 271
- Jawa Hokokai (the Java Patriotic Service Association), 278
- Jedwabne, 409
- Jews, 6, 10
 blamed for immodest fashion designs, 62
 in Croatia, 223
 denounced by Wang Jingwei, 235
 Dutch, 39–58, 105
 in French resistance, 198
 Italian, 180
 massacres of in Ukraine (1918–21), 294, 360–4
 as middlemen, 269
 OUN-B's violence against, 366–75
 in Serbia, 232
 treatment of as minority compared to that of ethnic Chinese, 394–5
 in Ukraine, 360–4
 in Vichy France, 64–6
- Jiangsu province, 204
- Jim Crow, 259
- Joan of Arc, 102
- Jong, Louis de, 46, 106
- Judeo-Communism, 208, 294, 362, 373, 382–3
- Kalibapi, 262, 278, 324–8
- Katuya, Lt. Col. T., 321
- Katyń, 379
- Kenpeitai, 264, 282, 345, 350
- Khatyn, 379
- Khuang Aphaiwong, 110, 112
- Kiev. *See* Kyiv
kiyayi, 391
- Koch, Erich, 304
- Koch, Hal, 81, 121
- Koiso Kuniaki, 280, 354
- Korea, 2
- Koreans
 as minority in Japan, 406
- Kresy*, 296
- Kuomintang (KMT), 160–1
 and clashes with Thai forces in Burma, 84
 and ethnic Chinese diaspora, 269
 internal divisions, 200–7
 and Wang Jingwei's regime, 233–8
- Kwasniewski, Aleksander, 409
- Kyiv, 203, 306
 mayor of executed, 375
- Laborie, Pierre, 61
- Lake Garda, 209
- language politics
 Ukrainian, Indonesian, and Philippine compared, 393
- Laos, 35
- Laurel, Jose, 262, 314, 319–20, 322–3, 328
- Laurel, Sotero, 322
- Lean, David, 336
- Lebanon, 103
- Lebed, Mykola, 366
- Lebrun, Alfred, 26
- Légion française des combattants, 73
- Lenin, Vladimir, 199, 300
- Lichauco, Marcial Primitivo, 332–4, 336
- Lithuania, 288
- Ljotić, Dimitrije, 222
- Lokot' Republic, 381–3
- Long March (China), 196
- Lorković, Mladen, 232
- Lorković-Vokić Plot, 233
- Low Key Club, 169
- Loyal National Salvation Army (LNSA), 204
- Lübeck, 74
- Luxembourg, 22
- Luzon, 257, 266, 315–16, 335, 395
- Lviv, 303
 1941 massacre of Jews in, 368–70
- Lwów. *See* Lviv
- MacArthur, Douglas, 261, 267, 319, 329
- Macedonian Slavs, 198
- Maček, Vladko, 223
- Madura, 273
- Maeda, Tadashi, 282

- Maginot Line, 22
 Majapahit, 270
 Makapili, 324–8
 Makhno, Nestor, 295
 Malacca, 268
 Malaka, Tan, 340
 Malay language, 270
 Malaya, 36–7, 84, 91, 96, 112, 253, 272, 277
 Malayo-Polynesian languages, 257, 269
 Manchukuo. *See* Manchuria
 Manchuria, 2, 131, 161, 165, 183, 235
 post-war evacuation of Japanese from, 406
 Manila, 267, 319
 filming of Japanese propaganda movie in, 333
 Manila Bay, 262
 Mao Zedong, 160–1
 Marc, Franz, 137
 March on Rome, 219
 Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 163, 168
 Marion, Paul, 71
 Marseille, 180, 225
 Marshall Plan, 249
 Marxism, 41
 Mauthausen concentration camp, 52
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 181
 Mecca, 279
 Mediterranean, 31, 136, 138, 238
 Mel'nyk, Andrii, 299
 Mers el-Kebir, 31, 101
 Metaxas, Ioannis, 144–5, 181, 205
 Middle East, 103
 Mihailović, Dragoljub (Draža), 151–2
 Milice (Vichy France), 104
 Mindanao, 257, 335, 395
 Mongolia, 7
 Mongols, 287
 Monnet, Jean, 25, 249
 Montoire, 69, 72
 Moors, 329
 Moros, 335
 Moscow
 Grand Duchy of, 287
 Muhammadiyah, 278
 Munich Agreement, 254
 Muslims
 Philippine, 335, 395
 Mussert, Anton, 52
 contrasted with Sukarno, 357
 Mussolini, Benito, 157–60, 209–22
 German rescue from captivity, 157
 Nachtigall Battalion, 306
 Nagasaki, 355
 Nagoya, 173, 315
 Nakamura, Lt. Gen., 110
 Nanjing, 83, 166, 358
 Japanese massacres in, 168, 408
 Napoleonic Wars, 142
 Nasjonal Samling, 46
 nationalism
 ethnic and civic, 254
 Nazis
 Austrian, 230
 and bureaucratic feudalism, 100
 and occupation of Netherlands, 39–58
 racist ideology as hindrance to effective rule, 304
 relations with other fascist movements, 209–22, 228
 NDH. *See* Croatia
 Nederlandse Unie, 39–58, 61, 74, 105
 Nedić, Milan, 152, 222
 neo-fascism, 410
 Neretva, Battle of the, 135
 Netherlands, the
 attempt to reconquer Indonesia, 282–4
 compared with France, 99–112
 compared with Thailand, 99–112
 German invasion of, 18–22
 German occupation, 39–58
 overseas empire of, 57
 treatment of Jews compared with Denmark, 127–32
 New Citizens Movement (China), 185
 New Fourth Army Incident, 162, 175, 178
 New Guinea, 272
 New Life Movement (China), 185
 Non-Aggression Pact
 Danish–German, 32
 German–Soviet, 7, 302
 North Africa, 1, 24, 26–8, 30, 69, 73, 102–3, 142
 North China Area Army (Japanese), 187
 Northern Expedition (China), 164
 Norway, 32, 46, 80–1, 131
 NSB (Dutch National Socialist Movement), 21, 39–58, 357
 Nuremberg Laws, 119
 Old Church Slavonic, 376
 Operation Barbarossa, 254
 Ophuls, Marcel, 103
 Osias, Camilo, 327
 Osmeña, Sergio, 267, 312
 OSS (Office of Strategic Services), 148
 Ottoman empire, 143, 287, 290

448 Index

- OUN (Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists), 359–78, 389–96
 factional struggles within, 359–78
 founding of, 296–9
 Homeland Executive, 366
 legacy of, 409
 OUN-B, 296–9, 303–8, 359–78, 389–96
 OUN-M, 296–9, 303–8, 359–78, 389–96
 continued role under German occupation, 393
- Padua, 212
- pan-Asianism, 185, 233–8, 314, 322
- Panay, 315, 331
- Pancasila*, 355
- pangreh praja*, 336–59, 397
- Paris, 104, 362
- Paris Peace Conference, 164
- patriotism, concept of, 15–17, 38–9, 99–112, 127–32
 compared across French, Dutch, Danish, and Thai cases, 127–32
- Pavelić, Ante, 151–2, 198–222
- Pavolini, Alessandro, 179, 209–22
- Pavone, Claudio, 160, 286
- Pearl Harbor, 3, 7, 100
- peasantry
 Greek, 151
 Indonesian, 354
 as object of nationalists' obsession, 292
 Philippine, 264, 325, 328–36
 and resistance movements, 179–92
 Soviet, 379–80
- Pećanac, Kosta, 154
- pemuda*, 281–2, 336–59
- People's Party (Thailand), 23
- Peralta, Macario, 317, 331
- pergerakan*, 271, 336–59
- permanent secretaries, Danish, 82, 114–16, 124, 126
- Pershing, General John, 258
- PETA (Defenders of the Homeland), 280, 336–59, 385
 and origins of Indonesian military, 391
- Pétain, Philippe, 58–74, 99–105, 127–32, 324
 and Fall of France, 22–32
- Petiura, Symon, 294–5, 363
 assassination of, 362
- petroleum, 277
- Pezzato, Enzo, 221
- Phibun Songkhram, 23, 82–98, 107–12, 125, 127–32
- Philip II, King (Spain), 257
- Philippine–American War, 258, 320
- Philippines, the, 235
 American rule, 257–68
 collaborationist groups, 324–8
 Commonwealth established, 259
 cooptation of elites, 311–24
 declaration of war on United States, 262
 educational institutions, 260
 Executive Commission, 319
 historical overview, 257–68
 independence, 259, 336
 Japanese Military Administration, 311–24
 Partido Nacionalista, 260
 resistance organizations, 328–36
 Spanish rule, 257
- Phunam*, 85, 87
- Pilsudski, Józef, 362
- Poglavnik, 225
- Poland, 3, 104, 224, 247, 269, 286, 290, 387, 397, 406
 early modern Commonwealth, 288
 inter-war republic's Ukrainian minority, 288
 Nazi Generalgouvernement, 299
 and Ukraine, 295–9, 359–78
 war with Bolsheviks, 295
- Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 288
- Popular Front, 200
 and Philippines, 261
- Popular Front (France), 68
- Portugal, 22
- Pridi Banomyong, 23, 82–98, 107–12
- Propaganda Squad (Japanese, in Indonesia), 273
- Prussia, 290
- punctuated equilibrium, 193
- Putera, 278
- Putin, Vladimir, 378, 388, 410
- Qing emperor, 165
- Quay, Jan de, 39–58
- Quezon, Manuel, 261, 312, 319, 326
 death of, 267
- Quisling, Vidkun, 46, 131
- Rallis, Ioannis, 145
- Ramos, Benigno, 324–8
- Recto, Claro, 318–20, 323
 and Philippine ethnic diversity, 395
- Reichskommissariat Ukraine, 303–4, 374, 392
- Renewal movement (Dutch), 39–58, 68, 74
- Reorganized National Government of the Republic of China, 171, 184
- resistance

- myth of, 408
 revolutions of 1820–21 142
 Reynaud, Paul, 22–32
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 155
 Ricarte, Artemio, 324–8
 Risorgimento, 181
 Roland Battalion, 306
 Rolland, Romain, 137
 Roma, 10, 233
 Romania, 224, 297, 302
 Romanov empire, 287, 378
 romusha, 336–59
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 259
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 304
 Roxas, Manuel, 267
 rubber, 277
 Rus', 287, 361
 Russia
 invasion of Ukraine (2022), 388, 410
 National Socialist Party of, 382
 under German occupation, 378–84
 Russo-Japanese War, 164
 Ruthenians, 288, 292

 Sachsenhausen, 374
 Saigon, 355
 Sakdal, 324–8
 Salò, 157, 209
sarswela, 329
 Scavenius, Erik, 74–82, 118–20
 Schleswig, 81
 Schmidt, Fritz, 43
 Schwartzbard, Sholom, 362
 Second United Front (China), 160–1
 secretaries-general, Dutch, 20, 39–58, 105, 126
 self-determination, 7
 Seni Pramoj, 93
 Serbia, 151–2
 Seri Thai. *See* Free Thai
 Seyss-Inquart, Arthur, 43
 Shan States, 84
 Shanghai, 169
 Sheptytskyi, Andrey, 303
 Shevchenko, Taras, 393
 Siam. *See* Thailand
 Sichuan province (China), 176
 Sicily
 Allied landings in, 157
 Singapore, 36, 91
 Sjahrir, Sutan, 279, 389, 391
 Skoropadsky, Hetman Pavlo, 294
 Slovakia, 303, 366, 392
 SOE (Special Operations Executive), 148
 Sørensen, Arne, 74, 122

Sorrow and the Pity, The, 103
 Southern Europe
 as civil war zone, 142–4
 Soviet Union
 as aspirational model, 203
 and China, 167
 collapse of, 285
 collectivization of agriculture, 299–302
 deportations of Poles and Jews from
 western Ukraine, 386–7
 as empire, 285, 382–3
 as ethnic federation, 300
 First Five Year Plan, 299–302
 and Japan, 233
 and partisan warfare, 379, 382
 relations with Communist resistance
 movements, 143
 and resistance movements, 103
 Stalinist famine, 203
 and Ukraine, 359–78
 Soviet–Japanese Neutrality Pact, 7
 Spain, 247, 254
 Civil War, 99, 135, 142, 207, 224, 238, 245
 cultural legacy in the Philippines, 329, 333
 imperial legacy in Philippines, 317
squadrisimo, 210
 Srivijaya, 270
 Stalin, Joseph, 200, 296, 299–302
 and collectivization of agriculture, 379
 Stalingrad, Battle of, 55
 Stetsko, Iaroslav, 303, 366, 374
 Stillwell, Lt. Gen. Joseph, 174
 Sudetenland, 6, 254
 Sukarno, 271–85
 collaboration with Japanese, 336–59
 and Indonesian independence, 336–59
 Sumatra, 270–2, 280
 Sun Yat-sen, 164, 184
 Supriyadi, 359
 Surakarta, 268
 Sweden, 81, 115, 117, 121, 123
 Switzerland, 34, 37, 107
 Syotiku Dance Company, 331
 Syria, 103

 Tagalog, 257, 315, 321–2, 393, 395
 Taiwan, 2, 161, 408
 Tang Liangli, 236
 Tatars, 287, 290
 Thai–Burma Railway, 336–7
 Thailand
 alliance with Japan, 36
 compared with Denmark, 93, 125
 end of royal absolutism, 34

450 Index

- Thailand (cont.)
 and Greater East Asia Conference, 96
 Japanese attack, 23
 and Japanese surrender, 107–12
 monarchy, 107–12
 People's Party, 91
 public opinion, 82–98
 regency council, 93
 relations with Allies, 107–12
 under effective occupation by Japan,
 82–98
 wartime cultural reforms, 98
 Theresienstadt, 117
 Three-A Movement (Indonesia), 273
 time, perceptions of, 401–10
 Tito, Josip Broz, 151–2
 post-war break with Soviet Union, 406
 Togliatti, Palmiro, 219
 Tojo, Hideki, 280, 354
 Tokyo, 279
 Transcarpathia, 308
 Tripartite Pact, 152
 Triumvirate (of Nederlandse Unie), 39–58
 Truman Doctrine, 151
 Turkey, 88, 143
 Tydings–McDuffie Act, 259
- Ukraine, 3
 Directory, 294–5
 émigrés, 285
 historical overview, 285–308
 Rada, 293–4
 religious divisions, 288
 as republic in USSR, 299–302
 as site of anti-colonial nationalism,
 359–78
 as site of ethnic cleansing of Poles, 384–8
 Ukrainian People's Republic, 294
 West Ukrainian People's Republic, 295
 Ukrainian Autocephalous Church, 376
 Ukrainian language, 393
 Ukrainian National Army, 384
 Ukrainians
 as ethnic minority in interwar Poland,
 296–9
- Unamuno, Miguel de, 138
 Union of Brest, 288
 Union of Danish Youth, 81
 United Nations, 285
 United States
 and China, 169, 174, 245
 imperialism, 257–68
 Italian campaign, 159
 policy towards Greece, 151
 and Thailand, 37, 93
 United States Army Forces in the Far East
 (USAFIFE), 261, 316, 323, 328–36
 relations with Hukbalahap, 266–7
 UPA (Ukrainian Insurgent Army), 308,
 384–8
 post-1945 insurgency, 390
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
 Ustaša, 151–2, 180, 198–222
 atrocities perpetrated by, 233
- Vargas, Jorge, 262, 319, 321–2, 327
 Vendée, 218
 Venizelists, 145, 180
 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 147
 Verdun, Battle of, 60
 Verona, 210
 Versailles, Treaty of, 39
 Vichy regime, 58–74
 collaboration with Germans, 99–105
 compared with Thailand, 36, 99–112
 compared with the Netherlands, 99–112
 labor conscription compared with
 Indonesia's, 338
 Milice, 405
 National Revolution, 99
 origins of, 22–32
 public opinion, 99–105
 treatment of Jews compared with
 Denmark's, 125–6
- Vietnam, 83
 Visayas, 317
 Vlasov, Andrey, 383
 Vokić, Ante, 232
 Volhynia, 295, 361
 Volksraad (Dutch East Indies), 270
- Waffen-SS
 Bosnian Muslim volunteers, 231
 Danish volunteers, 80, 115
 French volunteers, 117
 Galician Division, 384
 international recruitment of volunteers,
 209
 as part of European civil war, 138
 Ukrainian volunteers, 307
- Wang Jingwei, 83, 160–1, 200–7, 233–8
 compared with Pétain, 200–7
 death of, 172
 Sukarno compared to, 358
- Warsaw, 267, 295
 Warsaw Pact, 249
 Weygand, Maxime, 22–32, 73
 Wilhelmina, Queen (Netherlands), 105,
 348, 356
 escape of to Britain, 18

Index

451

- and Indonesia, 284
- political persona of, 19
- Winkelman, Henri Gerard, 26
- Winterhilfswerk, 50
- women
 - Jewish, as objects of violence, 368
 - scapegoated as collaborationists, 407
- Wuhan, 176
- Yamashita, General Tomoyuki,
 - 328
- Yamato race, 7
- Yan'an, 177, 196
- Yangtze river, 175
- Ybarnegaray, Jean, 25
- Yellow River, 168
- Yiddish, 362
- Yogyakarta, 268
- Yugoslavia, 135–6
 - Communist partisans, 135–6, 151–2,
 - 200–7, 401
 - monarchy, 152
- Yuwachon Thahan, 85
- zarzuela*, 329
- Zbor, 222
- Zelensky, Volodymyr, 410
- Zervas, Napoleon, 149
- Zhang Xueliang, 165, 167
- Zhou Enlai, 177
- Zhytomyr, 374, 393
- Zoelen, Groeninx van, 50