

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47970-7 — The Syntax of Relative Clauses Guglielmo Cinque Table of Contents More Information

## **Contents**

	Acknowledgements	page ix
	Introduction	1
1.	Preliminaries	4
1.1	The Syntactic Typology of Relative Clauses	4
1.2	The Semantic Typology of Relative Clauses	5
1.3	A Unified Double-Headed Analysis	6
1.4	The Pre-nominal Origin of Relative Clauses If Linear Order Is Part of Narrow Syntax	7
1.5	Pre-nominal Merge, Antisymmetry, and a Unified	
	Double-Headed Structure for 'Raising' and 'Matching'	14
2.	Deriving the Cross-Linguistically Attested Types of	
	Restrictive and Maximalizing Relative Clauses from	
	a Double-Headed Structure	20
2.1	Externally Headed Post-nominal Relative Clauses	20
2.2	Externally Headed Pre-nominal Relative Clauses	65
2.3	Internally Headed Relative Clauses	73
2.4	Double-Headed Relative Clauses	90
2.5	'Headless' or Free Relative Clauses and Light-Headed Ones	97
2.6	Correlative Relative Clauses	125
2.7	Adjoined Relative Clauses	141
3.	Deriving the Other Types of Relative Clauses from a	
	Double-Headed Structure	143
3.1	Finite Non-restrictive Relative Clauses	143
3.2	Kind(-Defining) Relative Clauses	184
3.3	Infinitival Relative Clauses	191
3.4	Participial Relative Clauses	203

vii



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-47970-7 — The Syntax of Relative Clauses Guglielmo Cinque Table of Contents More Information

viii	Contents	
3.5	The Different External Merge Positions of the Different	
	Types of Relative Clauses	221
3.6	A Note on Chinese Relative Clauses	234
4.	'Strategies' for the Realization of the Internal Head	242
4.1	The Gap Strategy with Overt or Silent Invariant Relativizers	242
4.2	The Gap Strategy with Relative Pronouns/Adjectives	242
4.3	The Resumptive Pronoun/Epithet Strategy	244
4.4	The PRO Strategy	248
4.5	The Non-reduction Strategy	248
4.6	The Verb-Coding Strategy	249
4.7	A Note on Bantu Relative Clauses	251
4.8	On the Putative Gapless Strategy of East Asian	
	Relative Clauses	253
5.	Some Residual Questions	256
5.1	Coordinated DP Heads: 'Hydras'	256
5.2	Relative Clauses with Split Antecedents	258
5.3	Single Head Followed by a Relative Clause with Multiple	
	Relative Pronouns	263
5.4	'Double Dependence'	266
5.5	Selective Extraction from Certain Relative Clauses	267
5.6	Residual Points and Puzzles	276
	Conclusion	281
Anne	endix: Possible Evidence for the Existence of Non-'raising'	
пррс	Derivations	285
A1		263
ΑI	Relative Clauses Failing to Display Reconstruction of the Head	286
A2	Relative Clauses Failing to Display Movement – Hence	200
AZ	'Raising'	288
A3	Possible Advantages of an Analysis Countenancing Both	200
AS	'Matching' and 'Raising'	290
A4	Three Phenomena Discriminating between 'Matching' and	290
A+	'Raising' – Extraposition, Stacking, and Weak Island	
	Sensitivity – and Some Apparent Exceptions	293
	Sensitivity – and Some Apparent Exceptions	293
References		314
Auth	or Index	380
Language Index		388
Subj	Subject Index	