

## Author Index

- Abeillé, 201, 258  
 Abels, ix, 9, 101  
 Aboh, 99, 164, 255, 279  
 Ackerman, 204, 221  
 Adger, 24, 77, 98, 245, 247, 285, 289, 309  
 Āfarli, 1, 24  
 Aghaei, 298  
 Aissen, 143  
 Ajíbóyè, 8  
 Akanlig-Pare, 78  
 Alber, 53, 246  
 Aldridge, 77  
 Alexiadou, 98, 256, 261–2  
 Allen, 32, 53  
 Almeida, 101  
 Ameka, 99  
 Anagnastopoulou, 204  
 Ananda, 134  
 Andersen, 249  
 Anderson, 137  
 Andrews, 28, 65, 74, 109, 126, 164, 166, 252, 259, 262, 265, 298  
 Aoun, 1, 6, 16, 18, 25, 28, 30, 50, 69, 236–8, 240, 245–6, 255, 285–8, 291, 308  
 Arad, 245  
 Arcodia, 93, 235  
 Arka, 86  
 Arnold, 143–4, 154, 156, 178, 182–3, 259–60, 279  
 Arsenijević, 161, 183, 222, 255  
 Assmann, 97, 108, 122  
 Asudeh, 244  
 Atintono, 78  
 Austin, 141  
 Authier, 143, 162, 166, 178, 180  
 Aygen, 174  
 Bader, 41–2, 300  
 Bagchi, 126  
 Bağrıaçık, 66–7, 71, 285, 287  
 Baltin, 183, 259, 262, 277  
 Barbiers, 9  
 Bargmann, 178, 262, 292  
 Barker, 26  
 Barss, 88  
 Basilico, 74, 77, 89  
 Bassi, 245, 287, 289  
 Battye, 109  
 Bayer, 24, 41–2, 54, 271, 289, 300  
 Bayırlı, 223  
 Beck, 77, 86  
 Belletti, ix, 107, 169, 173, 200, 212  
 Benincà, ix, 5, 15, 38, 53, 57, 60, 97, 101, 103, 106, 108, 110, 143, 165, 178, 184–5, 187–8, 194, 197, 207, 209, 213, 216, 219, 247, 269, 289  
 Berizzi, 189  
 Berman, 193  
 Bertollo, 103, 247  
 Bertone, 77  
 Bevington, 298–9  
 Bhatia, 140, 222  
 Bhatt, 4, 14, 22, 24, 32, 35, 52, 126–7, 129–31, 134, 137–8, 140–1, 191–2, 197, 199–200, 266, 285, 292, 307, 311  
 Bianchi, ix, 6, 13, 16, 25–7, 30–1, 33, 36, 44–5, 59, 75, 95, 120, 124, 126, 143, 147, 150, 160, 167, 169, 172, 178, 180, 182, 194, 197, 245, 247, 258, 266, 286, 295, 298, 303–4, 306, 310  
 Bickel, 77  
 Bidese, 181, 285  
 Billings, 28  
 Bird, 135, 138

- Biskup, 266  
 Blake, 164  
 Bliese, 99  
 Blümel, 13  
 Bobaljik, 43, 256, 259  
 Bodomo, 77–8  
 Boef, 41, 53–4, 57, 165  
 Bogal-Allbritten, 88  
 Boisson, 8  
 Bokamba, 138  
 Bonneau, 79, 86, 110  
 Borer, 245, 289  
 Borsley, 6, 16, 36, 97–8, 112, 155–6, 180,  
 279, 285–6, 309  
 Bošković, ix, 41–2, 86, 247  
 Bower, 141  
 Boyle, 76, 86  
 Brame, 24  
 Branchini, 77  
 Bresnan, 97, 110, 124, 295, 306  
 Bretonnel Cohen, 55  
 Brito, 165  
 Brousseau, 99  
 Browne, ix, 50, 154, 184  
 Browning, 14, 32  
 Brucart, 59, 165  
 Bruening, 77, 285, 305–7  
 Brugger, 233  
 Brunberg, 32  
 Brunelli, 77  
 Bugaeva, 255  
 Bury, 97  
 Burzio, 200, 203–4, 208–13, 215–16  
 Butler, 28  
 Butt, 127, 176  
 Buzzoni, 220
- Cable, 71  
 Cabredo Hofherr, 5, 143, 233  
 Cagri, 174  
 Caha, 42–3, 121  
 Callegari, 60  
 Camacho, 258  
 Camilleri, 259  
 Canac-Marquis, 150  
 Cantrall, 155, 265  
 Caponigro, 50, 100–1, 103, 105–6,  
 109–11, 114, 116–17, 123, 264, 285,  
 287  
 Cardoso, 147, 152, 183, 259
- Carlson, 1, 5, 22, 24–5, 27, 29–30, 101, 113,  
 132–3, 164, 182, 277, 285, 293, 295,  
 302, 304, 308, 312  
 Casalicchio, 206  
 Catasso, 54, 101, 124, 153, 190  
 Cattaneo, 207  
 Cavallo, 103  
 Cecchetto, 16, 26, 52, 76–7, 93, 97, 103,  
 108–10, 114, 116, 118, 126, 203–4,  
 209, 213, 215, 217, 259, 261, 295,  
 309–10  
 Cennamo, 178  
 Chao, 70, 234–6  
 Cheng, 254  
 Chidambaram, 245  
 Chierchia, 110  
 Chomsky, 1, 3, 13, 24–5, 32–3, 42, 54, 95,  
 102, 169, 182, 193, 203, 209, 212–13,  
 215, 218, 240, 247, 259, 262, 271, 309  
 Choueiri, 245–6, 287  
 Chung, 271  
 Cinque, 2–8, 10, 12–17, 19, 21, 23, 27, 37–9,  
 43, 45, 56–7, 59, 73–4, 80, 90–1, 93–7,  
 99, 103, 106, 115–16, 120, 125, 130,  
 141, 143–5, 147–50, 153, 157, 160–1,  
 164–7, 169–71, 173–4, 183–7, 189, 192,  
 194–7, 200–1, 205–6, 208–9, 212,  
 214–15, 219, 222, 226, 229, 234, 237,  
 239, 247–8, 254–6, 266–9, 273–4,  
 276–7, 293, 312  
 Citko, 35, 97, 101, 110, 113, 118–20, 122–4,  
 144, 161, 167, 174, 258, 263, 265  
 Cocchi, 253  
 Cole, ix, 4, 24, 38, 73, 75–6, 82, 100, 183,  
 227, 245, 294, 309  
 Collins, ix, 41, 254  
 Comrie, 38, 55, 71, 163, 242, 249–50, 253  
 Constant, 145  
 Coonan, 156  
 Cornilescu, 273  
 Craenenbroeck, 279  
 Creissels, 65, 138  
 Cresti, 26, 29, 285, 311  
 Cuartero, 180  
 Culicover, 58, 259, 294  
 Culy, 74, 99, 175  
 Czipionka, 42
- Dal Pozzo, 239  
 Danckaert, 66–7, 71, 285, 287

382 *Author Index*

- Dasgupta, 125, 127  
 d'Avis, 118  
 Davison, 128, 133, 176  
 Dayal, 4, 82, 105, 126–8, 132, 137–9,  
 141, 176  
 De Rijk, 166  
 De Vries, L., 4, 35, 90, 125  
 De Vries, M., 4, 6, 24, 36, 65, 94, 103, 123–4,  
 126–7, 138–9, 143, 147, 154–7, 161,  
 164, 174–5, 179, 182–3, 247, 259, 284,  
 286, 306  
 Deal, 57  
 Declerck, 206  
 Dékány, 232  
 Del Gobbo, 143, 145, 147, 150, 162, 166, 174,  
 233, 238, 260–1, 263  
 Demirdache, 143, 154, 162, 196, 222, 260  
 Demirok, 114  
 Demuth, 252–3  
 Den Dikken, 189, 258  
 Depiante, 277  
 Dik, 65  
 Dimova, 122  
 Dixon, 94, 100  
 Dobrovie-Sorin, 167  
 Doherty, 189  
 Donati, 16, 52, 77, 97, 103, 108, 114, 116,  
 118, 203–4, 209, 213, 215, 217, 259,  
 261, 295, 310  
 Donohue, 77  
 Doron, 245, 247  
 Dörre, 42  
 Douglas, 35, 180, 191–3, 202–3, 205, 208,  
 213–14, 218, 227, 285, 309  
 Downing, 65, 77, 127, 134, 139, 163, 175  
 Dramé, 138  
 Dryer, 1, 4, 90  
 du Plessis, 41  
 Duncan, 25  
 Dwivedi, 130, 137
- Emonds, 29, 42, 101, 143, 153, 157, 166, 176,  
 178, 182, 194, 203  
 Endo, ix  
 Engdahl, 267–9  
 Enrico, 66, 77  
 Erlewine, 82, 106, 114, 143, 162, 167,  
 171, 260  
 Erteschik-Shir, 267, 271  
 Essizewa, 78  
 Evans, 162
- Fabb, 143, 156, 178  
 Fălăuș, 110, 123  
 Faltz, 88  
 Fanselow, 115, 208–10, 215  
 Fiengo, 277  
 Foley, 60, 287  
 Fournier, 53  
 Fox, 26, 145, 258, 261, 277, 285, 311  
 Frajzyngier, 24, 94, 125  
 Franks, 239  
 Frascarelli, 161  
 Fuji, 80, 88  
 Fukui, 6, 32, 166, 182
- Gagnon, 28  
 Gallego, 3  
 Gärtner, 190  
 Gavarró, 93  
 Geis, 102  
 Georgi, 42  
 Geraci, 77, 126  
 Gheoghegan, 247  
 Gheorghe, 273  
 Giltner, 37  
 Gisborne, 53  
 Giurgea, 197, 200  
 Giusti, 231  
 Givón, 252  
 Gobbo, 165  
 Gorbet, 74  
 Götze, 262, 292  
 Gould, 82  
 Gračanin-Yüksek, 42, 97–8, 113, 122–3, 183,  
 202, 219, 222, 263, 265, 285–8, 291,  
 300–1  
 Graczyk, 78  
 Graffi, 206  
 Greenberg, 7  
 Grevisse, 46  
 Grewendorf, 54, 191, 267  
 Griffiths, 143  
 Grimshaw, 43, 53, 97, 110, 124, 306  
 Groat, 110  
 Groos, 104  
 Gross, 147  
 Grosu, ix, 5–6, 13, 22, 24, 28, 30, 35,  
 73–5, 77–80, 83, 85, 87–8, 97–8, 101,  
 105–6, 108–10, 116–17, 119–20,  
 123–4, 126, 132–3, 143, 161, 167, 182,  
 206, 222, 227, 255, 273, 275, 295, 302,  
 306, 308, 312

- Guasti, 76, 93, 206, 210–11  
 Guillot, 246  
 Gupta, 125, 128
- Hackl, 197  
 Haegeman, 102, 143, 189–90, 255  
 Haider, 8, 98, 191  
 Haïk, 97  
 Haiman, 15  
 Hale, 4, 75, 126, 141–2, 177, 262  
 Halupka-Rešetar, 161  
 Han, 71  
 Hanink, 73, 101, 109, 120, 124  
 Hankamer, 276–7  
 Hanne, 135  
 Harbert, 120  
 Harbour, 77  
 Harford, 252–3  
 Harris, 60, 296  
 Harwood, 203, 213  
 Hasegawa, 192  
 Hastings, 82, 289  
 Hazout, 213, 217  
 Heath, 74, 92  
 Heck, 167, 171, 180, 292  
 Heim, 22, 285, 296–7  
 Heine, 24  
 Hendery, 28, 100  
 Henry, 189  
 Hermon, 82, 100  
 Hetzron, 7  
 Heycock, 26, 295, 305, 307, 311  
 Higginbotham, 255  
 Hinterhölzl, ix, 8, 54, 118, 153, 190, 210, 230, 285  
 Hiraiwa, 55, 73, 77–8, 80, 86, 89  
 Hirsch, 117, 119  
 Hirschbühler, 97, 285  
 Hladnik, 42  
 Hoekstra, 53  
 Holler, 262  
 Homer, 270  
 Hook, 129–30  
 Hornstein, 245–6, 268–9, 276–7, 287  
 Horvath, ix, 167, 186  
 Hoshi, 78, 80–1  
 Houston, 298  
 Hsieh, 236  
 Hsu, 69, 236  
 Hu, 76, 93  
 Huang, C., 92, 99
- Huang, C. T., ix, 65, 70, 234–8, 255, 287  
 Huddleston, 29  
 Hudson, 295  
 Hudu, 78  
 Hulsey, 1, 30, 286, 305  
 Huot, 143, 148, 180, 201  
 Huttar, 99
- Iatridou, 114, 204  
 Inada, 82, 97, 311  
 Isac, 6  
 Ishihara, 167, 173  
 Ishizuka, 70, 222–3  
 Itô, 181  
 Izvorski, 98, 105–6, 117, 127, 131, 135, 204  
 (*see also* Pancheva Izvorski)
- Jackendoff, 1, 43, 50, 143, 163, 182, 222, 224, 227, 256  
 Jacobson, 26, 98, 105, 110–11, 115, 217, 260, 289, 309  
 Jain, 128  
 Janse, 66  
 Jayaseelan, 107  
 Jespersen, 28, 49, 51, 102, 154–5, 157, 160, 169, 188, 267  
 Jo, 71  
 Johannessen, 161  
 Johnson, 119, 258, 261  
 Johnston, 94, 125  
 Joseph, 254, 307  
 Junghare, 128
- Kagan, 14  
 Kallulli, 165, 190, 267, 285, 287  
 Kameshima, 70, 166, 174, 180, 182, 222–3, 248, 254  
 Kayne, ix, 1, 3, 6, 10, 14, 16, 18, 22, 24, 27–8, 31–2, 38, 40, 43–4, 46, 49–50, 52–4, 64–5, 73, 75, 95, 97, 100–2, 105, 109, 114–15, 117, 119, 121, 129, 131, 143, 148–9, 152, 155, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166–7, 173, 178–9, 186, 191, 193, 195, 200, 204–6, 208–9, 211–13, 217, 222, 224, 229–30, 239, 244, 255, 263–5, 271–2, 274, 277, 279, 286, 294–5, 297, 309, 312  
 Keenan, 4, 38, 65, 67, 92, 94, 135, 139, 141–2, 164, 166, 175, 204, 228, 249, 294  
 Kemp, 105

384 *Author Index*

- Kempson, 143, 182–3  
 Kennedy, 277  
 Kevichitsa, 92  
 Keyser, 53  
 Kholodilova, 123–4, 298–9  
 Khozukhar, 71  
 Kim, 6, 71, 80  
 King, 127, 176  
 Kitagawa, 78, 81, 175  
 Kluender, 28, 71  
 Knowles, 97, 110  
 Koizumi, 212  
 Kojima, 60  
 Koopman, ix, 9, 14, 40, 54, 178–9, 206, 246  
 Kornfilt, ix, 8, 70–1, 101, 114, 174, 191, 204,  
 223, 232, 255, 261  
 Koster, 8, 161, 271, 288  
 Kotek, 106, 114, 143, 167, 171, 260  
 Koul, 129  
 Krapova, ix, 24, 63, 164, 184, 230, 255, 272,  
 285  
 Kratzer, 1  
 Krause, 174, 213, 216, 221, 240  
 Krifka, 25–6, 295  
 Krivochen, 110  
 Kroch, 243–4  
 Kroeger, 65  
 Kroeker, 8  
 Kuno, 82, 166  
 Kuroda, 78, 109, 143, 175  
 Kuteva, 24, 55, 242, 249  
 Kwon, 28, 71  
  
 Labelle, 96  
 Lacroix, 174  
 Lander, ix, 71, 264–5  
 Landman, 5, 13, 24, 28, 30, 74, 78, 80, 97,  
 101, 105, 123, 126, 132, 182, 302, 308,  
 312  
 Larson, 13, 97, 102, 105, 142, 227, 233, 238,  
 277, 305  
 Lasnik, 193  
 Lassiter, 32, 50, 161, 163  
 LaTerza, 13  
 Law, 262  
 Lee, 30  
 Lee-Goldmann, 155  
 Lees, 1  
 Lefebvre, 53, 99  
 Lehmann, 77, 133, 158, 164, 174, 222, 228  
  
 Leu, 54, 285  
 Leung, 126, 134  
 Li, ix, 1, 6, 16, 18, 25, 28, 30, 49–50, 65–6,  
 69, 114, 134–5, 236–8, 240, 246, 254–5,  
 285–8, 303, 308  
 Lin, 65, 145, 166, 234–5, 237, 261  
 Link, 256  
 Lipták, 123, 125–6, 130, 134, 138, 279  
 Liu, 13  
 Loccioni, 5, 22, 356  
 Longobardi, 231  
 Lu, 236, 239  
  
 Mahajan, 126–8, 130, 137  
 Maling, 53, 254, 267  
 Malkawi, 246  
 Mallinson, 164  
 Manzini, 24, 103, 255  
 Martínez-Atienza, 270  
 Marvin, 204, 213  
 Massam, 204, 221  
 Matsumoto, 253  
 May, 277  
 Mayr, 205  
 Mazaudon, 77  
 McCawley, 35, 100, 110–11, 119, 123,  
 126–7, 132–3, 137, 143, 153–4, 157,  
 164, 179, 182, 184, 188, 193, 203, 206,  
 228, 258, 262, 271, 292, 305, 307  
 McCloskey, 74, 244–5, 247, 271  
 McKinney-Bock, 262  
 McKinnon, 100  
 McNally, 5  
 Meakins, 141  
 Meier, 297  
 Meinunger, 262  
 Meltzer-Asscher, 229  
 Mendia, 5  
 Meng, 42  
 Meral, 248  
 Mester, 181  
 Milsark, 14  
 Mithun, 102  
 Mitrović, 28  
 Miyagawa, 54, 204, 221  
 Moltmann, ix, 259, 261–3, 295  
 Montague, 1  
 Morgan, 165, 180  
 Moroney, 85  
 Moulton, 88

- Muller, 146, 148  
 Munaro, 104  
 Munro, 74, 77, 89  
 Murelli, 57  
 Muro, 269
- Nakamura, 102  
 Nanni, 159, 167, 172  
 Napoli, 194, 200  
 Nevalainen, 32  
 Ngonyani, 246, 251, 253  
 Nguyen, 222  
 Nikitina, 140  
 Nikolaeva, 204, 221  
 Ning, 240, 255  
 Nissenbaum, 197, 311  
 Nordlinger, 4, 141–2
- Ojeda, 5  
 Ordóñez, 9  
 Ott, 3  
 Ouhalla, 6, 57  
 Ozarkar, 126, 128, 176  
 Özçelik, 223
- Padovan, 181  
 Pan, 234, 239, 244, 248  
 Pancheva Izvorski, 22, 105, 107, 116–17, 119, 123  
 Pandey, 176  
 Pandharipande, 174, 176  
 Paris, 236, 270  
 Parry, 187  
 Partee, 1, 13, 302  
 Patterson, 100  
 Paul, 125, 234, 240  
 Payne, 298  
 Pearce, 249–50  
 Pearl, 50, 101  
 Pearson, 8  
 Penello, 38  
 Pereltsvaig, 14  
 Perkins, 141, 262  
 Perlmutter, 259  
 Perzanowski, 143  
 Pesetsky, ix, 30, 46, 165, 192–3, 195, 271, 308  
 Peterson, 77, 89, 143  
 Pittner, 97, 120, 300  
 Pizzati, 266
- Plank, 7  
 Platero, 75, 88  
 Platzack, 165, 267, 272, 309  
 Poletto, ix, 19, 54, 57, 60, 178, 188, 247  
 Polinsky, 28, 71, 114, 264, 285, 287  
 Pollard, 138, 308  
 Pollock, 46  
 Poschmann, 262  
 Postal, 27, 41, 130, 178, 265, 274, 276, 303  
 Potts, 144, 174  
 Poutsma, 120  
 Prince A., 173  
 Prince, E. F., 5, 184–5, 187  
 Prinzhorn, 165, 233, 285, 288  
 Puglielli, 161
- Radford, ix, 22, 24, 40–1, 49–50, 52–4, 57–8, 95, 100, 110–11, 115, 117, 119–20, 152–3, 155–6, 162, 173, 178, 180, 184–7, 191–3, 206, 209, 226–7, 230, 244, 247, 254, 259, 261, 263, 271, 280, 285, 290–1, 303, 305, 308–9
- Rae, 227, 230, 260, 271  
 Rakowski, 8  
 Ramchand, 247, 289, 309  
 Rasin, 245, 287, 289  
 Rasom, 16  
 Raumolin, 32  
 Rawlins, 117  
 Rebuschi, 125, 138, 157  
 Reed, 143, 162, 166, 178–80  
 Reinhart, 25, 308  
 Renck, 91  
 Rett, 41  
 Reuland, 25, 308  
 Rezac, 107  
 Riemsdijk, ix, 35, 42, 44, 54, 97–8, 104–5, 108, 111, 117, 120, 191, 255, 289, 306–7  
 Rijkhoff, 77, 229  
 Rivero, 5, 97  
 Rizzi, ix, 27, 43, 57–8, 60, 98, 106–7, 204, 206–7, 238, 273, 278, 303–4  
 Roberts, ix, 97  
 Rochemont, 259  
 Rohlf, 188, 266  
 Ross, 49, 143, 154, 156, 161, 167, 169, 171, 191–3, 247, 256, 259, 267, 295, 308  
 Roth, 127, 176  
 Rouveret, ix, 8, 244–7  
 Rudin, 63, 122

386 *Author Index*

- Rullmann, 26, 303  
 Ruwet, 305–6  
 Ruys, 26
- Sabel, 191  
 Saddy, 110  
 Sadler, 259  
 Safir, ix, 26, 32, 49, 52, 64, 143, 156, 169, 309  
 Sag, 138, 191, 194, 227, 231, 277, 295, 308, 311  
 Sailer, 260, 262  
 Salzmann, 5, 25, 35, 42, 49, 52, 120, 165, 219, 285, 289, 292–3, 300–1, 306, 310  
 Sandfeld, 148–9  
 Sanfelici, 19, 153, 178, 188, 190, 247, 285, 287, 296  
 Sauerland, 1, 22, 24, 31–2, 49, 171, 277, 285–6, 305, 307, 310  
 Savoia, 255  
 Saxon, 73  
 Schachter, 13, 16, 24, 302, 308  
 Schlenker, 145  
 Schmitt, 161, 165, 190, 285, 288, 291  
 Schulz, 153, 190, 287, 296  
 Schwartz, 65  
 Schweikert, 8, 229  
 Scorretti, 188  
 Seiler, 42  
 Seki, 155  
 Selkirk, 297  
 Sells, 143, 162, 246, 253  
 Sharvit, 25–6, 29, 44, 245, 310, 312  
 Shih, 7  
 Shimoyama, 79, 88  
 Shlonsky, ix, 245  
 Shougrakpam, 74  
 Sichel, 245, 268, 275, 303  
 Sigurðsson, 54, 292, 298, 300  
 Siloni, ix, 115, 203–4, 213, 215  
 Šimík, 24, 29, 101, 105–7, 116–17, 123, 266, 288  
 Simpson, ix, 231  
 Singh, 128  
 Sinha, 129  
 Sleeman, 199, 213–14  
 Sloan, 110  
 Smith, 13, 143  
 Smits, 109–10, 123, 182, 187, 258  
 Soare, 197, 200  
 Sohn, 80
- Song, 65–6, 248  
 Sonoda, 152  
 Sotiri, 165  
 Speas, 88, 308  
 Sportiche, ix, 6, 14, 16, 25, 46–7, 51, 54, 156, 161, 172, 178–9, 206, 210–11, 270, 272, 286, 295, 297, 306–7, 352, 372  
 Sproat, 7  
 Srivastav, 82, 126–7, 130, 138  
 Starke, 46, 104  
 Sternefeld, 26, 286, 310, 372, 376  
 Stillings, 159, 167, 172  
 Stockwell, 13, 302  
 Stowell, ix, 229, 232, 290–1, 308  
 Subbārāo, 74, 92  
 Sun, 239  
 Suñer, 97  
 Svenonius, ix, 271  
 Sybesma, 254  
 Szabolcsi, ix, 9, 184  
 Szczegielniak, ix, 18, 24, 37, 57, 65, 113, 277, 285–6, 308, 312
- Taghvaipour, 246  
 Taglicht, 143  
 Takahashi, 227, 233, 238–9  
 Takano, 6, 32  
 Tallerman, 246  
 Taraldsen, 267–8, 312  
 Taylor, 91, 100  
 Tellier, 47, 89, 122  
 Terzi, 9  
 Thorne, 143, 161  
 Togeby, 148  
 Toman, 289  
 Tomaselli, 181  
 Tomić, 53  
 Torrego, 30, 165  
 Torrence, 71  
 Tortora, 213, 229  
 Tosco, 56  
 Tóth, 288  
 Touratier, 95, 104, 120, 147–50, 157, 247  
 Trabant, 153, 190, 296  
 Tranel, 146  
 Travis, 8  
 Tredinnick, 105  
 Tremblay, 150  
 Truswell, 53, 145, 266  
 Trutkowski, 54, 181

- Tsai, 65, 145, 166, 236–7, 255, 261  
 Turano, 165
- Uriagereka, 131  
 Utzeri, 95
- Vai, 133  
 Valois, 47  
 Vanden Vyngaerd, 277  
 Vanelli, 178  
 Vedovato, 38  
 Vergnaud, 16, 24, 178, 217, 229, 257–9, 261–  
 2, 278, 288, 304  
 Viel, 186, 247  
 Vikner, 54  
 Vincent, 74, 83, 85–6, 188  
 Vogel, 120  
 von Stechow, 181, 256  
 Vydrina, 133
- Wali, 128  
 Walker, 260  
 Walusimbi, 60, 252  
 Watanabe, ix, 34, 79  
 Watkins, 77  
 Watters, 55, 164  
 Webelhuth, ix, 167–8, 260, 285, 292, 305–7  
 Weiß, 54, 181
- Whitman, 27, 70, 254–5, 306  
 Wilder, 105, 262  
 Williams, 159, 161, 191, 203, 277  
 Williamson, J. S., 73–4, 89, 99, 125  
 Williamson, S., 189  
 Willis, 8, 246  
 Wilson, 77  
 Wiltschko, 222, 233  
 Wu, H. H. T., 126, 131, 141  
 Wu, T., 65, 67, 143, 166, 174, 237
- Yadroff, 28  
 Yang, 64  
 Yanti, 100  
 Yoshida, 101
- Zaenen, 267  
 Zagona, 276  
 Zegrean, 273  
 Zhang, L., 237  
 Zhang, N. N., ix, 174, 234, 236–7, 240,  
 254–5, 261  
 Zimmermann, 262  
 Ziv, 183, 294  
 Zribi-Hertz, 135  
 Zucchi, 77, 126  
 Zwart, 54, 153, 277  
 Zwicky, 52, 119



## Language Index

- Abkhaz, 228, 264–5  
 Abu', 7  
 Abun, 93, 175  
 Adyghe, 264–5, 287  
 Afar, 99, 228  
 African American English, 189  
 Afrikaans, 41  
 Ainu, 255  
 Albanian, 120, 165, 287, 298–9  
 American Sign Language, 77  
 Amharic, 67, 174, 225, 248  
 Ancash Quechua, 82  
 Appalachian English, 119, 189, 193  
 Apurinã, 250  
 Arbëresh, 165  
 Awtuw, 67, 228
- Bambara, 135, 138  
 Bangla, 126, 177  
 Banjoun (Ghomala), 55  
 Bardi, 141  
 Basaá, 24  
 Basque, 138, 166, 174, 251  
 Bavarian German, 42, 53–4, 267  
 Behlare, 76  
 Belfast English, 189  
 Bhojpuri, 132  
 Bhujel, 133  
 Bih, 100  
 Bilinarra, 141  
 Bine, 58–9, 93, 129, 134, 139  
 Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, 28, 42, 107, 183,  
 287–8  
 Bribri, 134  
 British, 29, 156, 258, 309  
 Bulgarian, 8, 16, 24, 62–4, 101, 106, 122, 126,  
 129, 131, 134, 184, 204, 229–30, 243,  
 263, 271–3, 288
- Buli, 54–5, 77, 89  
 Bundeli, 95, 128, 134, 138  
 Bunuba, 67  
 Bunun, 131, 164  
 Burushaski, 114, 134
- Canariense Spanish, 59, 61  
 Catalan, 165  
 Chaha, 67  
 Chamorro, 35, 77, 81–3, 85–7, 89–90  
 Chechen, 228  
 child French, 96  
 Chinese, 6, 8, 12, 16, 18, 32, 65, 69–70, 76,  
 145, 165, 174, 232–40, 244, 248, 253–4,  
 261, 263, 287  
 Chishona, 58, 251–2  
 Chuj, 114  
 Cimbrian, 181  
 Classical Greek, 120  
 colloquial English, 57, 95, 185, 247, 280  
 colloquial Mandarin, 93  
 Comox, 8  
 Croatian, 16, 42, 95, 98, 107, 113, 183, 202,  
 219, 264, 286–8, 291, 300–1  
 Crow, 74, 77–8, 114  
 Cuzco Quechua, 82, 289  
 Czech, 24, 106, 266, 289
- Dàgáàrè, 77, 89  
 Dagbani, 77, 89, 164  
 Danish, 54, 267  
 Dari, 298  
 Dhaasanac, 56  
 Diegueño, 74, 89, 337–8  
 Diyari, 141  
 Dogon, 74, 76, 92, 102  
 Dogrib, 73, 77, 89, 114  
 Dolakha Newari, 250

- Dutch, 8, 41, 53, 57, 97, 147, 153, 165, 183,  
 189–90, 229, 259, 288
- Eastern Armenian, 133
- English, 1, 4, 6–8, 16, 18, 21, 24, 30, 32–3,  
 37, 40–1, 48, 50, 52–3, 55, 58, 65, 69,  
 74, 94, 98–102, 105, 109–10, 120, 121,  
 129–30, 135, 144–5, 152–7, 159–60,  
 162, 165–7, 169, 171–2, 174–5, 178–80,  
 182–9, 191–4, 196–200, 202–5, 208–9,  
 212–14, 220, 224, 226, 229, 231,  
 237–40, 243–4, 247–8, 254, 257–8,  
 260–2, 265–70, 272–4, 277, 279, 288,  
 291–2, 295, 309
- Erima, 74
- Faroese, 165, 268
- Farsi, 120, 298, 314
- Finnish, 67, 204, 239, 298–9, 309
- Fongbe, 99
- French, 14, 38, 47, 102, 104, 114–15, 120,  
 145–8, 150, 180, 187, 201, 205, 214,  
 217, 246–7, 261
- French Sign Language, 35
- Friulian, 38, 53
- Gahuku, 67, 228
- Galla/Oromo, 66, 228
- Gengbe, 99
- Georgian, 59–61, 287, 296, 336, 342, 352
- German, 8, 13, 42, 54–5, 67, 97, 101, 109–10,  
 120, 132, 153, 155, 161, 180–1, 190–1,  
 205, 208, 229, 233, 239, 267, 271, 273,  
 287–8, 291–2, 296
- German A, 120
- German B, 120–1
- Godoberi, 231
- Gothic, 120
- Gullah, 189
- Gungbe, 7, 99, 164
- Gurene, 89
- Haida, 66, 77, 175
- Hainan Cham, 66
- Hebrew, 2, 24, 37–8, 213, 245, 268, 274, 287,  
 289, 303
- Hidatsa, 74, 82, 85–7, 89
- Hindi, 4, 95, 126–8, 130–1, 134, 137–8, 140,  
 176–7, 266
- Hmar, 74
- Hopi Tewa, 134
- Hui'an, 235
- Hungarian, 9, 58–9, 61, 130–1, 184, 232, 277,  
 279, 288
- Icelandic, 165, 180, 267, 292, 298, 300
- Ika, 77
- Imbabura Quechua, 67, 82
- Indonesian, 8, 222
- Ingrian, 298
- Iranian Azari, 248
- Iranian Farsi, 298, (*see* Persian)
- Irish, 8, 75, 193, 245, 247, 289
- Isarawa, 91
- Isbukun Bunun, 126, 131, 140
- Italian, 14, 24, 30, 37, 45, 101, 103, 107–9,  
 115, 118, 141, 145, 167, 173, 180, 182,  
 192, 194, 199, 205, 209, 231, 233, 238,  
 240, 253, 256, 258, 262, 266, 276, 288,  
 296, 312
- Italian Sign Language, 77
- Itzaj Maya, 140
- Jabêm, 55
- Jalonke, 177
- Jambi Teochew, 66
- Jamsay, 92, 102
- Japanese, 34, 70, 73, 78, 80–1, 88, 93, 166,  
 174–5, 180, 182, 212, 222–3, 233, 248,  
 253–5, 287
- Japhug, 67
- Javanese, 222
- Jordanian Arabic, 246
- Kabiyé, 89
- Kaiping, 235
- Kakabe, 133
- Kamano, 67
- Kannada, 174
- Karata, 231, 240
- Kashmiri, 129–30
- Ket, 67
- Kharia, 67, 174–5, 228
- Khmer, 231, 240
- Kihung'an, 252
- Kikuria, 66
- Kikuyu, 7
- Kindendeule, 246, 251
- Kingoni, 251
- Kiowa, 77

390 *Language Index*

- Kita Maninka, 135, 138  
 KiVumba dialect, 252  
 Kombai, 4, 35, 90–1  
 Konḡa, 114  
 Konkani, 132  
 Korean, 8, 71, 80, 166, 174–5, 222–3, 233,  
     248, 253–5  
 Kuku', 55  
 Kusunda, 67, 228  
  
 Ladin, 15  
 Lakhota, 14, 42, 73–4, 76–8, 82, 86, 88–9, 99,  
     102, 117, 125, 289  
 Lango, 225  
 Latin, 58–9, 61, 63, 66, 94, 130, 150, 247,  
     266  
 Laz, 67, 174, 228  
 Lebanese Arabic, 18, 246, 287  
 Ligurian, 187  
 Luganda, 58, 60, 252  
 Lunyole, 60  
  
 Maale, 67, 228  
 Macedonian, 53, 184  
 Macushi, 250  
 Madi, 249  
 Maithili, 95, 128, 134, 138  
 Malagasy, 8  
 Malay, 100  
 Malayalam, 7–8, 70, 174  
 Maltese, 165, 259  
 Mandingo, 133–4, 138  
 Manipuri, 74  
 Marathi, 126, 139, 174, 176–7  
 Marori, 74, 86  
 Meadow Mari, 133  
 Melchor Ocampo Mixtec, 114  
 Mengwa Dla, 67, 228  
 Mian, 67, 228  
 Middle English, 38, 41, 52–3, 110, 192, 243,  
     247, 273  
 Mina, 93, 125  
 Mizo, 74  
 Modern Greek, 9, 101, 247, 254, 256  
 Modern Tamil, 70  
 Mojave, 73–4, 77, 89  
 Montreal French, 53  
 Mooré, 77, 89  
 Moroccan Arabic, 57  
  
 Moskona, 93  
 Motu, 91, 100  
 Muna, 164  
 Mwan, 99  
  
 Najamba Dogon, 92  
 Nama, 8  
 Nambikuara, 8  
 Navajo, 73, 75, 82, 85, 88–9, 164, 262  
 Nepali, 129, 137, 250  
 Nez Perce, 57  
 Ngemba, 54  
 Nias, 250  
 Niuean, 8  
 Nivkh, 103  
 Norwegian, 8, 267–8, 312  
 Nugunu, 24  
 Nynorsk, 165  
 Nzadi, 57  
  
 Oksapmin, 67, 228  
 Old High German, 300  
 Old Russian, 57  
 Oromo, 228  
  
 Paduan, 53, 110, 207–8, 289  
 Passamaquoddy, 77  
 Pazar Laz, 174  
 Persian, 180, 224, 246, 298  
 Pharsiot Greek, 65, 67, 71, 287  
 Polish, 24, 32, 37, 57, 65, 98, 110, 112–13,  
     120, 121, 123, 144, 167, 183, 243, 264,  
     277, 286, 312  
 Pontic Greek, 66  
 Portuguese, 152, 156, 165, 259  
 Punjabi, 32, 64, 114, 140, 176  
  
 Quebec French, 105, 110  
 Quechua, 4, 9, 67, 73, 78, 82, 174, 250, 289  
  
 Romanian, 110, 122–3, 144, 167, 183, 200,  
     273  
 Ronghong Qiang, 92, 99  
 Russian, 14, 24, 28, 37, 57, 277, 286, 288  
  
 Sakha, 71  
 Sango, 181  
 Sanskrit, 133, 176  
 São Tomense creole, 289

- Sarikoli, 67, 174, 228  
 Scottish Gaelic, 247, 289, 309  
 Seediq, 77  
 Sema, 92  
 Serbian, 28, 288  
 Serbo-Croatian, 95  
 Sesotho, 251  
 Shan, 77, 82, 85  
 Sherpa, 92, 102  
 Sidaama, 174  
 Silli Greek, 66–7  
 Silt'i, 67, 174  
 Sinhala, 103, 134, 138  
 Skou, 77  
 Slave, 56, 77  
 Spanish, 5, 102, 165, 256, 276  
 Standard Arabic, 213  
 Supyire, 164  
 Swahili, 252  
 Swedish, 165, 267, 269, 272, 309  
 Swiss German, 42, 289  
  
 T'in, 231, 240  
 Tagalog, 77  
 Tamil, 166  
 Tanti Dargwa, 71  
 Tauya, 67, 228  
 Teribe, 56  
 Tetum, 55  
 Thai, 7  
 Tibetan, 67, 76, 92, 250–1  
 Tigre, 67  
 Tok Pisin, 189  
 Toro Tegu Dogon, 92  
 Tsez, 71, 114  
 Tshiluba, 251  
 Tukang Besi, 77, 225  
 Turkish, 8, 57, 70, 101, 103, 114, 166, 174,  
 191, 223, 232–3, 248, 255, 261  
  
 Tuscarora, 102  
 Tyrolean, 53, 246  
  
 Unua, 250  
 Upper Necaxa Totonac, 77, 86  
 Urdu, 176  
 Usan, 67, 228  
 Ute, 250  
  
 Venetian, 58, 124  
 Vietnamese, 222  
  
 Walbiri (*see* Warlpiri)  
 Wambaya, 142  
 Wan, 140  
 Wappo, 114, 134, 138  
 Warlpiri, 4, 138, 141–2, 177, 262  
 Washo, 73  
 Welsh, 8, 246  
 Wenzhou, 93  
 Wenzhounese, 76, 93  
 West Rumelian Turkish, 57  
 Western Shoshoni, 77  
 Wolaytta, 225  
 Wolof, 71  
  
 Xong, 66  
 Xranje, 298–9  
  
 Yagaria, 91  
 Yiddish, 185, 187  
 Yidjn, 93, 100  
 Yimas, 228  
 Yoruba, 8, 164, 166  
 Yucatec Maya, 102  
 Yukaghir, 139  
 Yurok, 66  
  
 Zürich Swiss German, 289

## Subject Index

- 1st and 2nd person pronoun 2, 248, 282  
 2nd position clitics 219  
 3rd person pronoun 2
- a restriction on the presence of a (lexical) subject 172  
 a stylistically marked partitive participial relative clause with a CP 220  
 a subject-object asymmetry, reminiscent of the ECP 172  
 absence of (initial/final) relative pronouns 65  
 absence of external arguments 213  
 absence of finite Tense 217  
 absence of infinitival ‘Headless’ (Free) RCs 109  
 absence of overt complementizers 213  
 absence of overt relative pronouns and invariant relativizers 203  
 absence of overt subjects 203  
 absence of tense 213  
 accessibility hierarchy 38  
 ACD (Antecedent Contained Deletion) 276–7, 303  
 adjacency to the Head 163  
 adjectival hydras 256  
 adjectives morphologically derived from past participles 216  
 adjoined relative clauses (*see* relative clauses)  
 adverbial subordinate clause 142  
 Adyghe relative clauses 287  
 agreeing variants of the complementizer *that* 30  
*all* 292  
*altro* 13  
*amba* 252  
 Amerindian languages 77
- amount/maximalizing relative clauses (*see* relative clauses)  
 amount reading 35  
   lack of 286  
 anaphor and pronominal binding reconstruction 69  
 anaphor Binding 308  
 anaphor reconstruction in German 296  
 antecedent  
   across discourse 43, 159, 162–3  
   human 33, 50–1, 53, 152, 242, 290  
   reflexive (*see* reflexive antecedents)  
 Antisymmetry ix, 1, 3, 6, 8, 14, 283  
 apparent subject infinitival relatives 227  
 apparently extraposed nonrestrictive RCs 183  
 apposition 164, 174  
 appositive (*see* non-restrictive)  
 approximative inversion 28  
 art + *qual-til quale*  
   infinitival relative 195, 198  
   kind-defining 186–7, 243  
   marked restrictive relative 45–8, 192, 260  
   non-restrictive 145–52  
   occurring across different speakers 147, 153  
   occurring across discourse 147, 153  
 Art-S (Det-CP) analysis 13  
 Asia Minor Greek dialects 66  
 asymmetric c-command 160  
 Australian languages 141  
 Austronesian languages 77  
*avec qui que* 53
- Bantu languages 58, 60  
 Bantu relative clauses 251  
 bare *who* ‘Headless’ relative clauses 100  
 base generated silent operator 247

- base generated silent pronoun 170  
 Bavarian Extraction 267  
 Bavarian relative clauses 42  
 big DP (*see* DP)  
 bona fide 'raising' relatives 294, 301  
 Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian relatives 42  
 bracket relativization 55
- că* 167  
 cardinal numeral (*see* numeral)  
*care* 167, 273  
 Case 42–3, 204  
   (mis)match in 'Headless' RCs 119  
   matching 122  
   nonmatching languages 120  
 Case Attraction 120  
   Inverse (*see* Inverse Case Attraction)  
 categorial distinctness/mismatch 42, 178  
   French 104–5  
   Romanian 167  
*ce que* 104  
 Central and Eastern Eurasian languages  
   221  
 chain 17, 22–3, 25–6, 31, 44, 57, 75, 79, 179,  
   281–2, 286  
   A- 216  
   Ā- 293  
   link 57  
   tail of the 75, 79  
*che* 1, 21, 24, 30, 44, 142  
   differences between relative and  
   interrogative 38  
   in 'Headless' relative clauses, 42, 103  
   interrogative 38  
   cannot be followed by a nominal  
   constituent 24, 44, 149, 243  
 (che) cosa 103–4, 106, 124, 275, 296  
*che/cui*  
   non-restrictive relative clauses 163  
   paradigm 180, 192  
   restrictive relative clauses 37–45, 226  
 Chinese relative clauses 70, 234, 236  
*chiunque* 217  
*čija što* 53  
*cil-in* 165  
*ciò che* (*see* *quello che*)  
 \**ciò il quale* 50, 161  
 classifier, 35  
   functional noun 49  
   numeral 69, 234–7  
   of size and shape 35  
 cleft structures 53  
 clitic  
   climbing 107  
   second position 202, 301  
 Clitic Left Dislocation 24, 37, 57, 243,  
   286  
*co* 24, 37, 286  
 Cole's generalization 76  
 ColonP analysis 161  
 common nouns 96, 100  
 complementizer 14, 273  
   absence of overt 213  
   agreeing 165, 273  
   *că* 167  
   *care* 167, 273  
   *che* (*see* *che*)  
   d- 54 (also *see* d-pronouns)  
   *deto* (*see* *deto*)  
   *for* 193  
   'say' 24  
   *som/sum/sem* (*see* *som/sum/sem*)  
   *was/wo* 54  
 complex (axial) prepositions 39, 41, 43–4,  
   167–8  
 complex DP (*see* DP)  
 Condition A 26, 309  
 Condition B 26  
 Condition C  
   violation 202  
 conditionals of irrelevance 118  
 Conjectures Concerning the Incompatibility of  
   'Raising' with Stacking, Extraposition,  
   and Extraction from Weak Islands  
   312–13  
 Conj(unct)P 6  
 contact relative clauses 188–90  
 coordination  
   analysis of non-restrictives 161  
   asyndetic 133, 302  
   of the *wh*-phrase with another DP 144–5,  
   152, 156  
   of two DPs (*see* *hydras*)  
   of two singular Headless relative clauses  
   43  
   unbalanced 161  
 copy spell-out approach 96  
 copy theory of movement 109

394 *Subject Index*

- correlative pronouns 126–7, 130–2, 134–5, 137–8
- correlative relative clauses 1, 4, 125–38, 141  
 as a non exclusive relativization strategy 138  
 as a non-independent relative clause type 133  
 multiple 122, 125–7, 135, 137–9  
 non-restrictive 139, 176–7  
 simple 125–35, 137–9  
 the DP status of 139–41  
 with a specific interpretation 137  
 with an indefinite (free choice) interpretation 137
- cosa*, (*see* *che*) *cosa*)  
*la qual* 150–1
- criterial position 58
- čto* 28, 37, 286
- cui* (invariant relative pronoun) 2, 30, 37–45, 57, 110, 145–52, 163, 192, 198, 201–2, 288  
 cannot be followed by a nominal constituent 44, 163  
 dative 39  
 genitive 39, 192, 195, 265
- cui che* 38
- da* infinitival relatives 196–8
- de dicto readings 190
- definite and universal/free choice ‘Headless’ relative clauses 105
- Degree (measure) phrases 304
- degree relative clauses (*see* amount relative clauses)
- Deletion 1–2, 20  
 obligatory up to recoverability 192  
 obligatory under non-distinctness 41, 47, 242, 247  
 under identity/non-distinctness 1, 32, 37, 41, 43, 47, 179, 242, 244, 247
- dem wo* 54
- de re readings 191, 247
- der wo dass* 54
- der-/die-/dasjenige* 13
- des wos* 53
- determiner  
 modifier 1, 33, 44, 49–50, 94, 148, 163, 282  
 reduced 233  
 silent 33
- Determiner-Headed Free Relatives (*see* Light Headed relative clauses)  
*deto* 23–4, 63–4, 272–3  
*di che* 117  
 diagnostic nature of idiom chunks for ‘raising’ 116, 305–6
- Differences between the *da* + infinitive and the P *cui/art.+qual-* infinitive construction 198
- Discourse Grammar 143, 157, 159–61, 221, 224
- Double Dependence 266
- double-Headed relative clauses 4, 32, 35, 76, 82, 85, 90–7, 99, 134, 138, 175  
 kind-defining RCs 94  
 non-restrictives 175  
 in child languages 95  
 in OV languages 91  
 in VO languages 93
- double-Headed structure 6, 14, 16, 20
- double-Headed strategy 93, 175
- doubly filled COMP 40, 53
- dove* 165
- dove che* 53, 58
- dP 15, 41–2  
 deletion (*see* dP deletion)
- DP  
 appositive 164  
 big DP 97, 131, 136, 140, 178, 181, 248, 282  
 complex 39, 43, 106, 167, 172, 265, 275  
 coordinateds (*see* hydras)  
 Head other than 144, 150–1, 155–6  
 independently referential 83  
 in predicate position 304  
 KP 2, 19, 37, 41–3, 244, 282  
 plural 256–7  
 singular 256–7
- dP deletion 32  
 backwards 31–2, 71  
 fixed direction of 76  
 forwards 31–2, 76
- DP/PP contrast in extraction 169, 212
- d*-pronouns 165, 273
- early* 15
- ‘easy’ predicate 307
- einer nach dem anderen* 209
- elision of the final vowel 38
- embedded *wh*-interrogatives 26

- Emonds' Subordinate Clause Hypothesis 143
- English infinitival relative clauses 191–4
- epithet 37, 126, 130, 244, 282
- equivalent of Italian 'what' in 'Headless' RCs 103
- E-type
- character of *il quale/which*-phrases 162
  - pronouns 143, 166
- ever-wh* 119
- every* 292
- exclamatory RCs 28
- existential free relatives (*see* Modal Existential Headless/Free relative clauses)
- existential-*there* contexts 293
- existential-*there* relatives 31, 294
- externalization at PF 73
- extraction from RCs 267, 269
- extraction out of an island 170
- extraposition 4, 30, 104, 293
- analysis of adopted here 312
  - and anaphor reconstruction in Georgian 296
  - and anaphor reconstruction in German 296
  - and Heim's (1979) ambiguity sentences 296
  - blocking reconstruction 293–301, 310–12
  - clause internal in Mande 140
  - incompatibility of with Inverse Case Attraction 297–300
  - incompatibility of with 'raising' 293–301, 309–10
  - in German relative clauses 110–11, 291, 296
  - in Italian restrictive relative clauses 183
  - in Kita Maninka 135–8
  - relative clause in Warlpiri 141
  - relative clause 13, 30–1, 50, 64, 94, 97, 104, 110–11, 135, 140–1, 148, 164, 183, 270, 286, 291, 293–303
  - stranding analysis of 295
- factive islands 26
- factive predicates 27
- false free relatives (*see* Light Headed relative clauses)
- Farsi varieties 298
- few* 109
- Finno-Ugric languages 298
- focus phrase 58, 63
- for* 'complementizer' 193
- \*[*for-to*] filter 193
- former* 229
- Free adjunct Free RCs 117–19, 127
- Free relatives (*see* 'Headless' relative clauses)
- full match 1, 35, 121
- full retention of the internal Head 144, 148, 154, 186
- functional adjective *other* 8
- functional head H 157
- functional PPs headed by *a* 44
- functional preposition (*see* preposition)
- functional RCs 44
- functional readings 29, 289
- functional/light nouns/classifiers 99–100
- pronounced 100
- futuro* 13
- gap strategy 242, 253
- gapless 253
- relative clauses 255
  - strategy of East Asian relative clauses 253–4
- gapping 106, 278
- generalized quantifier 139
- generic noun 94, 164
- pronounced 100
- genitive Case 204
- genitive *cui* (*see* *cui*)
- German contrastive Left Dislocation 129, 131–2
- German V2 relative clauses 161, 189–91, 287
- 'ghosted' preposition 254
- grammatical resumptive pronouns 245
- Greenberg's Universal 7
- Grosu's semantic typology of IHRCs 73
- Gur languages 74, 77, 82, 86, 89
- Hanging Topic construction 129–30, 160–1
- he/(any)one who* 100
- Head
- deletion of the internal 40, 192, 194
  - external 16, 21, 33, 40, 48, 68, 76–7, 87, 101, 128, 158, 177
  - external/matching derivation 274, 285–6, 292
  - full retention of the internal 148, 154, 186
  - indefiniteness requirement of the internal 13–14, 73–4, 305 (also *see* indefiniteness restriction)



396 *Subject Index*

- Head (cont.)  
 internal 20–6, 31–2, 35, 37, 43, 55, 63–4,  
 68, 70, 72, 78–89, 95–7, 101–3, 120–2,  
 144, 215, 242–51, 257, 281–3  
 obligatory deletion of the external 45, 192  
 obligatory deletion of the internal 45, 192  
 obligatory retention of the internal 45, 47–8  
 possible retention of the internal 162  
 other than DP 144, 150, 155  
 overt 21, 23, 26, 35–6, 40, 63, 68, 71, 99,  
 170, 213, 242, 281–2, 298  
 PRO as the internal 209–10, 215–16  
 head-final languages 97, 228, 231, 234  
 non rigid 139, 224  
 rigid 225  
 head-initial languages 21, 97, 224, 231, 234–5  
 rigid 21, 225  
 head-medial languages 21  
 ‘Headless’/Free relative clauses 31, 97–125,  
 127–8, 133–4, 139, 217, 275, 278, 287,  
 294, 296–7, 301, 313  
 as a non independent RC type 125  
 COMP analysis of 98, 108–14  
 Croatian 301  
 -ever 98  
 Headless participial relative clauses  
 the lack of 115–16, 217  
 Headless *which(ever)* 52, 110–11, 114, 135  
*headway* 116, 213, 219, 305–8  
 heavy pied-piping 41, 47, 144, 152, 157, 167,  
 171, 186  
 restrictions on 169  
 Hebrew resumptive pronouns 245  
 Heim’s ambiguity sentences 296–7  
 hidden comparatives 297  
 High Promotion (*see* Promotion)  
*hui* 236  
 human antecedent (*see* antecedent)  
 Hungarian correlatives 130–1  
*hver wh*-paradigm 180  
 hydras 43, 178, 256, 291  
 adjectival, 256  
  
*ich* 181  
 idiom chunk 33, 35, 63, 116, 178, 202, 216,  
 219, 305–6  
 idiom chunk reconstruction 44  
 idiom chunk relativization 296  
 idioms 35, 45, 188, 303  
 compositional nature of 35, 178, 188, 305  
 diagnostic nature of 116, 305–6  
 (non) relativizable 35, 45, 71, 306  
 no in non-restrictives 178–80  
 illocutionary independence 144–5, 152,  
 162–3, 166  
*il quale* (*see* art + *qual-*)  
 \**il quale che* 40  
 impossibility of nonrestrictive relative clauses  
 (*see* non-restrictive relative clauses)  
 incompatibility of ‘raising’ with stacking,  
 extraposition, and extraction from weak  
 islands 312  
 indefinite determiner 15–16  
 indefinite free relatives (*see* Modal Existential  
 Headless/Free relative clauses)  
 indefinite relative clauses in Albanian 287  
 indefiniteness restriction 13–14, 74, 78, 83,  
 86, 88–9, 175  
 absence of the 78  
 deriving the 77  
 independent illocutionary force (*see*  
 illocutionary independence)  
 indicative mood 47, 186  
 indirect questions 98  
 individual-level  
 adjectives 212  
 relative clauses 239  
 Indo-Aryan languages 132, 137, 233, 237–9  
 infinitival relative clauses 116, 191  
 in Croatian 202, 288, 291  
 in English 191  
 in Italian 194  
 kind-defining (*see* kind-defining infinitival  
 relative clauses)  
 lack of ‘Headless’ 116–17  
 marked in Italian 195  
 introduced by the preposition *da* 194–202  
 ‘could’ interpretation in 197–8  
 ‘should’ interpretation in 197–8  
 infinitive introduced by the preposition *a* 199  
 inherent operator status 40  
 insensitivity to islands 289  
 in-situ relative pronoun 65  
 intensional relative clauses 295  
 internal Head 1, 3, 14, 23, 42  
 as a general term 96, 126  
 interrogative  
 constructions 83  
*che* (*see* *che*)  
*qui* 104

- tags 153  
 uses of *ce que* 104  
 uses of *quello che* 50, 103, 275, 296  
*which* 33, 51  
*wh*-phrases 51–2, 101, 108, 111, 119, 155, 180  
*whose* vs relative *whose* 276  
 intervention of parenthetical material 105  
 intrusive resumptive pronouns 244  
 invariant relativizer(s)/weak relative pronoun(s) 16, 21, 24  
*che* 38, 48, 144  
*co* 24, 37, 57, 243, 286  
 cooccurrence of relative pronouns and 52–7  
*deto* 23–4, 63–4, 272–3  
 differences between ‘wh’-pronouns and 49  
 initial 32, 60, 65–6  
 no adjectival/modifier uses of 44, 49, 148–9, 243  
 origin of 24  
*that* 48  
 two 55  
*wo* 42  
 invariant subordinator *che* 38  
 invariant subordinator *of* 57  
 Inverse Case Attraction 36, 120, 124, 180, 292, 300  
 incompatibility of with extraposition 297  
 in Croatian restrictive relative clauses 300  
 IP ‘that’ languages 115  
 Irrealis Free Relatives (*see* Modal Existential Free Relatives)  
 island  
 noun complement 172  
 relative clause 172  
 sensitivity 69  
 Italian pseudo-relatives (*see* pseudo-relatives)  
*kakov* 184  
 Kayne’s definition of c-command 16, 31, 40  
 KIND 22, 34  
 kind(-defining) relative clauses 45, 94–5, 184–91, 196, 206, 225–6  
 Agreement in 187  
*mica* in 187–8, 225–6  
 kind-defining Headless relative clauses (*see* Modal Existential Headless relative clauses)  
 kind-defining infinitival relative clauses 1, 45, 184–6, 189–90, 196, 225–6  
 ‘kind’ reading 22  
*koj*-relative pronouns 28  
*kojto* paradigm 243  
 Konkurrenz 266  
 KP 2, 19, 37, 41–3, 244, 282  
*kotoryi* 37, 286  
*który*- 37, 286  
 Kuroda’s Relevancy Condition 78  
 lack of ‘Headless’ infinitival relative clauses 116  
 lack of Principle C violations 291  
 lack of Topic and Focus layers 218  
 Lakhota type languages 78  
 LCA 3, 6, 13, 20, 73, 157, 160, 162, 221, 314  
 extension of the to discourse grammar 160  
 Lebanese Arabic definite relative clauses 246, 287  
 Lebanese Arabic indefinite relative clauses 246, 287  
 Left Branch Condition 292  
 Left dislocation 126  
 Clitic (*see* Clitic Left Dislocation)  
 English-type 129, 160  
 German contrastive 129, 131–2  
 left-headed IHRCs 89  
 left-right asymmetry 7, 10  
*lequel* 32, 45  
 Lexically selected and unselected adverbials 304  
 LF 170  
 licensing of parasitic gaps (*see* parasitic gap)  
 Light-Headed relative clauses 101, 123  
 Linear Correspondence Axiom (*see* LCA)  
 linear order 3, 6, 12–13, 73, 158  
 linearization 6, 20, 234  
 Lin’s Condition on Chinese non-restrictive relatives 237  
 linker 83–4  
*little* 109  
 Locality Condition on R-Binding 64  
 logophoric anaphors 309  
 long-before-short tendency 231  
 low indefinite article 77  
 low reading of ordinal adjectives 27, 311–12  
 low reading of superlative adjectives 311–12

398 *Subject Index*

- Main Clause Hypothesis (of non-restrictives) 143
- match  
 full 1, 35, 121  
 partial 33–5, 49–50, 179
- ‘matching’  
 derivation 293  
 derivation of German V2 relative clauses 161, 189–91  
 derivation of idioms 307  
 in infinitival relative clauses 202–3  
 nature of non-restrictives 178–82  
 strong 52
- meaningless movement 73
- Merge positions of the different types of relative clauses 232
- Merge position of Amount/Maximalizing RCs 227
- Merge position of finite restrictive RCs 221
- Merge position of infinitival RCs 227
- Merge position of integrated finite non-restrictives 221
- Merge position of kind-defining relative clauses 225
- Merge position of non-integrated finite non-restrictives 221
- Merge position of participial RCs 228
- Merge positions of marked (*il quale*) restrictive RCs 226
- Merge positions of unmarked (*che/cui*) restrictive RCs 226
- mi(n)* 135
- mica* 187–8, 225–6
- ‘missing-P’ phenomenon 124
- Modal Existential Headless/Free relative clauses 197
- Mood 8  
 indicative 47, 186  
 subjunctive 47–8, 186, 302
- multal quantifiers 109
- multiple correlatives (*see* correlatives)
- multiple relative pronouns 263
- multiple ‘Headless’ relative clauses 122  
 absence of 122–3
- multiple *wh*-fronting 117, 122, 129
- narrow syntax 3, 6, 12–13, 158
- ‘namely’  
 modification by 164
- negative (‘inner’) islands 26
- nichts* 42
- No ‘raising’ derivation in nonrestrictive RCs 178–82, 298
- no Inverse Case Attraction in Persian nonrestrictives 298
- no matter* concessive clauses 117
- nobody*<sub>person</sub> 292
- nominativus pendens* 130
- non-contiguity of relative pronouns/invariant relativizers and the Head 57–65
- Nom-S analysis 13
- non-‘raising’ derivations 285
- non-identity of the external and internal Heads, 144, 149, 155
- non-finite status of pre-nominal RCs 65, 67
- non-nominal antecedents 162
- non-reduction strategy 248
- non-restrictive relative clauses 1, 5, 143–83, 194, 196  
 absence of raising in 178–82  
 adjoined 177  
 (apparent) ACD in 277  
 correlative 139, 176  
 double-Headed 58, 175  
 English 152–7, 167, 169, 172–3, 178–82, 263–5  
 externally headed pre-nominal 174, 183  
 finite pre-nominal 174  
 infinitival 196  
 integrated 143–52, 157–9, 162–3, 165–6  
 integrated (*che/cui*) and non-integrated (art. + *qual-*) 145–52  
 internally-Headed 175  
 modifying a 1st or 2nd person pronoun 180–1, 282, 288  
 non-integrated 152–7, 159–67  
 preceding the ‘antecedent’ 150, 155  
 reduced 194, 237–8  
 resumptive pronoun in 178  
 stacking in 182  
 syntactic typology of 174–7
- Northwest Caucasian languages 264
- noun complement 172  
 islands (*see* island)  
 relative clause source of clausal 255
- nowhere*<sub>place</sub> 292
- NP  
 raising to Spec,DP 231
- N to D raising 231

- Null Complement Anaphora 277  
 null subject languages 120  
 NUMBER 22, 34  
 number mismatch 149, 155  
 numeral  
   cardinal 12–15, 69–70, 74, 77, 86, 214,  
     224–5, 227–9, 231, 235  
   ordinal 14–15, 27, 199, 311
- object secondary predicate 212  
 obligatory deletion 41, 48  
   under non-distinctness 247  
   ‘up to recoverability’ 192  
 obligatory reconstruction 137  
 obligatory retention of art. + *qual-* 47  
 obligatory retention of *which/who* 48  
*ona na* 15  
 only nominal antecedents 163, 166  
 operator  
   D-linked 303  
   position 23  
   -variable structure 2, 23, 40, 74, 247  
 optional deletion 246  
 order common noun > proper noun 97  
 order of (attributive) adjectives 7  
 order of adverbs 8  
 order of auxiliary and ‘restructuring’  
   verbs 9  
 order of circumstantial PPs 8  
 order of dative and accusative clitics in  
   Modern Greek 9  
 order of dative and accusative clitics in  
   Occitan varieties 9  
 order of Demonstratives, numerals, and  
   adjectives 7  
 order of Mood, Tense, and Aspect  
   morphemes 7  
 overt Head 1, 16, 21, 26
- pair-list readings 29  
 Papuan languages 93  
 parasitic gaps 16, 89, 151, 156, 162–3  
   licensing 246  
 ParatacticP analysis 161  
 parenthetical restrictive relative clauses  
   (see Stowell’s)  
 partial  
   match (see match)  
   deletion 1  
 participial RCs 2, 67, 69, 115, 203–4, 234
- participle 115, 203  
   -*ing* 205–6  
   past 213  
   present 205–13  
   past of unaccusative verbs 213
- paucal  
   quantifiers 77  
   (Free) relatives 109, 111, 115  
*pazienza* 45, 48  
*per cui* 150  
 Perfect Aspect 203–4  
 PERSON/PEOPLE 50  
 picture NPs 309  
 pied-piping 10, 167  
   Convention 156  
   heavy 41, 47, 144, 152, 157, 167, 171,  
     186  
   limited to functional PPs 145, 163  
   of functional PPs 167  
   of the *picture-of-whom* type 10  
   of the *whose-picture* type 10  
   restrictions on heavy 169–73  
 PLACE/place 50, 96–100, 125, 292  
 polarity  
   item 224  
   phrase 58  
 Polynesian languages 221  
 Postal’s anti-pronominal contexts 27  
*povero* 13  
 PP pied-piping 39  
 predicate relativization 304  
*prendere un granchio* 219  
 pre-nominal origin of relative clauses, 7  
 preposition  
   complex (axial), 39, 41, 43–4, 167–8  
   functional 38–9, 41–3, 152, 163  
   ghosted 254  
 Preposition Dangling Constraint/PDC 41  
 preposition stranding  
   in COMP 41  
   with silent prepositions 101  
 present participle (reduced) relative clauses  
   204, 209–10  
 Prince’s ‘predicational relative clauses’  
   184  
 Principle C violation 25, 131, 137, 162  
 Principle of Decomposition 22  
 pro  
   A-bar bound 269  
   small 207, 248

400 *Subject Index*

- PRO 2, 204, 210, 213–15, 218  
 nature of the subject of participial relative  
 clauses 209–13, 215–17  
 strategy 248  
 proform 1  
 correlative 134  
 replacement by a 1, 20, 158, 269, 281  
*wh*- 101  
 Progressive Aspect 203  
 promotion 5, 18, 172, 197  
 high 16, 291  
 pronominally Headed relative clauses  
 (*see* Light Headed relative clauses)  
 Pronominal 230  
 binding 310  
 modified by non-restrictives 180–2, 230  
 PPs appearing between auxiliaries and past  
 participles 218–19  
 proper name 100, 230, 237  
 to Spec,DP 231  
 pseudo-cleft 25, 255  
 pseudo-free relatives 110, 150  
 pseudo-gapping 279  
 pseudo-relatives,  
 McCawley's 184, 188, 206, 226  
 Romance 80, 205–12, 253
- què*, 165  
*qualunque cosa* 217  
*quanti*, 217  
 Quantifier scope 310  
*quanto* 118, 217  
*que* 24  
 French 105  
 Quebec French 105  
 Spanish 5, 59, 272  
*quello che* 50, 103, 275, 296  
*\*quello il quale* 50  
*qui* 46–7, 53, 104, 114, 146, 207, 210–11  
*que* 53
- raising  
 derivation 14–17, 22–37, 42, 44, 47, 63–4,  
 68–71, 78–97, 101, 113, 119–20, 133,  
 165, 176, 197, 202, 213, 246, 274–5,  
 287, 294–313  
 incompatibility of with extraposition  
 293–301  
 incompatibility of with stacking 302–3  
 incompatibility of with extraction from  
 weak islands 303–4  
 raising and projection analysis of 'Headless'  
 RCs 108, 115  
 raising verbs 213  
*rattenfänger* constructions 191  
 R-Binding 32, 73  
 reconstruction 25, 29–30, 37, 52, 71, 179,  
 202, 246  
 blocked by extraposition 296–303  
 for Principle C 25  
 lack of in English non-restrictive relative  
 clauses 178–80  
 lack of in German (non-)restrictive relative  
 clauses 296  
 lack of in German V2 relative clauses  
 189–91  
 lack of in Italian non-restrictive relative  
 clauses 288, 298  
 lack of in Japanese non-restrictive relative  
 clauses 287  
 lack of scope reconstruction in Italian  
 kind-defining relative clauses 188  
 of anaphors 190  
 of bound pronominals 69, 310  
 of quantifiers 44  
 semantic 26  
 recoverability  
 Case 122  
 deletion up to 122, 192  
 Principle of 42  
 reflexive antecedents 144, 151, 156  
 refractory to resumptive pronouns 27  
 relatifs de liaison 95  
 relative clause extraposition and Inverse Case  
 Attraction 297  
 relative clause island (*see* strong island)  
 relative clauses (also *see* 'non-restrictive')  
 adjoined 4, 141–2  
 amount 5, 16, 22–4, 27–35, 37, 40, 109,  
 227, 245, 286, 288–9, 293–7, 307–8,  
 313  
 art. + *qual*- marked restrictive 45–8  
 art. + *qual*- non-restrictive 145–52  
*che/cui* non-restrictive 145–52  
*che/cui* restrictive 37–45  
 Chinese descriptive RCs 70, 234–5  
 double-Headed 4, 32, 35, 76, 82, 85, 90–7,  
 99, 134, 138, 175

- double-Headed non-restrictive 58, 175
- English non-restrictive 152–7
- English restrictive, 48–52
- externally Headed post-nominal 1
- externally Headed pre-nominal 1
- finite pre-nominal 67, 174
- finite pre-nominal non-restrictive 174
- gapless 253–4
- German descriptive RCs 233
- Headless (Free) (*see* Headless/Free relative clauses)
- incompatibility of with extraposition 30–1, 50, 64, 104, 293–303
- infinitival 191–202
- infinitival in Italian 194–202
- intensional 295
- internally-Headed 73–90
- internally-Headed non-restrictive 175
- maximalizing 5, 12–13, 16, 22, 24–36, 73, 78–82, 88, 101, 166, 192, 227, 232, 277, 289
- with split antecedents (*see* split antecedents)
- Relative Deletion 32
- relative determiner/modifier 44
- relative pronoun *cui* (*see* *cui*)
- relative *which* 33
- relative *wh*-pronouns 101
- relativization of idiom chunks 69, 71
- relativization of predicates 295
- relativization strategies 242
- Relativized Minimality 18, 238, 273
- replacement by a proform 1, 20, 158, 269, 281
- restrictions on heavy pied-piping 169–73
- restructuring 200
  - verbs 9
- resumptive(s)
  - base generated 244–6
  - clitic 194
  - cooccurring with ‘wh-’ phrases 246
  - demonstrative 129
  - DP 130
  - epithet strategy 244
  - Irish 74, 245
  - optional 245–6, 274, 287
  - pronoun 2–3, 37, 42, 74, 178, 189, 243–8, 274, 282, 286–7, 289
  - in kind-defining relative clauses 185, 247
  - pronoun in non-restrictives 178, 247
  - pronoun in pre-nominal relative clauses 238
  - pronoun strategy 244–8
  - refractoriness to 27, 31
  - weak 246
- Resumptive Preposing 161
- retention of the internal Head 162, 186
- rom* 60
  - Georgian preposed 60
- Romance languages 268
- romeli* 60
- same* 29
- Sanskrit correlatives 133
- satsflätör* 267, 269
- Scandinavian languages 267–9
- Scottish Gaelic relative clauses 289
- še* 24
- second position clitics (*see* clitic)
- selective extraction from certain RCs 267
- sem* paradigm 180
- semantic reconstruction 26
- semantic typology of RCs 5
- semi-free relatives (*see* Light Headed relative clauses)
- sensitivity to islands 71, 78, 83, 88–9, 243
- sensitivity to strong islands 26
- sensitivity to weak islands 26
- sentence grammar 143, 157, 162, 221
- short-before-long tendency 231
- Šimfk’s generalization 101, 123
- Single Relative Pronoun Restriction 263
- Siouan languages 74, 76
- sluicing 101, 279
- small pro 207, 248
- som* 272
- som/sum/sem* 165
- Spanish comparative or degree relative clauses 5
- speaker and subject oriented IP adverbs 214
- speech act adverbs 153
- split antecedents 144, 147, 154, 162–3, 166, 260–2, 289
- stacking 30, 74, 78, 83, 86, 88–9, 123, 132–3, 166, 182, 293, 302
- stacking of infinitival relative clauses 194
- stage-level relative clauses 233, 239
- sto* 24, 28

402 *Subject Index*

- Stowell's parenthetical restrictive relative clauses 232, 290, 308  
 stranding of a preposition in COMP 192  
 stranding of a functional preposition 41  
 strong determiners 16, 197, 293  
 strong island (*see* island)  
 subject auxiliary inversion 58  
 subject clitics 207–8  
 subject infinitival relatives 199  
 subject-object asymmetry 173  
 subjunctive mood (*see* Mood)  
 successive cyclic multiple copying 41  
*such that* relative clauses 255  
 superlative 22  
   adjectives 224  
   adverbs 22  
*svoj* 113, 286  
 Swiss German relatives 42  
*swój* 112, 286  
 syntactic reconstruction 26, 44
- Telescoping illusory binding 145  
*that* (*see* invariant relativizer/weak relative pronoun)  
 'that' IP languages 56  
 'that which' IP languages 57  
*that*-relatives 29  
   parenthetical 232, 290, 308  
*the hell* 119  
 The role of D<sup>o</sup> 13  
*the what* 102  
*the when/where/who/why/how* 102  
*the which* 32  
*there*-existential clause 227  
 THING 22, 34, 49–50  
 'thing' reading 22  
 time and manner nominal adjuncts 28  
 Time, Place and Manner adverbs 8  
 Topic and Focus layers  
   lack of 218  
 Topic phrase 58, 63  
 Topicalization 23, 130, 161, 237, 266–8  
*tough*-movement 307, 309  
 Two *da* infinitival relatives in Italian 197
- una na* 15–16  
 unaccusative and passive past participle RCs 204
- Uniformity Principle 54  
 Universal (Case) Containment 121
- variable 27  
 Vehicle Change 25, 49, 52  
 Veneto-type languages 61  
 verb-coding/markings strategy 249  
 verbs of perception 211  
*very* (before the Head) 294  
*vilken* 272  
 VP deletion 31–2, 76, 279
- w-auch immer* 109, 111, 118, 295  
 Warlpiri relative clauses 141  
*way* 13  
 Weak Crossover 163  
 weak determiners 14, 77  
 weak island sensitivity 71, 293  
 weak relative pronoun 49, 54  
*weishenme* 65  
*welch*-pronouns 155, 272, 288  
*well* 15  
*wem* 41  
*when* TIME 50  
*where* PLACE 50  
*where/whereby* relativizers 185  
*wh-ever* phrases 109, 117, 295  
*which* 1, 28, 48, 50, 169, 243  
   across different speakers 153  
   across discourse 153–4  
   followed by a copy of the Head 51  
   number of 243  
   two in the relative clause Head 263–5  
*which cover of which* book 265  
*which that* 53  
 'which IP' languages 56–7  
 'which that IP' languages 56–7  
 Wh-Infinitive-Generalization 191  
*wh-islands* 27  
 whiz-deletion 203  
*wh-kolwiek* 110  
*who* 2, 48, 243  
   number and gender of 243  
*whoever's* 110  
*whom that* 53  
*whose* NP 30  
*whoever* 110

*Subject Index* 403

*wh*-pronoun 1

- across different speakers 153
- across discourse 143–4, 147
  - 153–4, 157, 159–60, 162–3, 183, 265
- coordinated with other DPs 162
- in situ 64–5, 114

*wo*

- dialectal German 54
- word order (*see* linear order, and head-initial, head-final languages)

*zenyang* 65

- zero relative (*see* relative clauses)