

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xii
 Part I The Gate	
1 Introduction	3
The Laity	14
What Are – and Why Are – Formulas?	20
Anchoring the Formulas in the Past	30
Opening the Gate	34
A Readers' Guide	35
2 The Manuscript	38
The Book	39
Its Contents	41
The Formulas	47
Other Formula Collections	64
How the Formulas Were Used	70
Conclusions	77
3 Language, Anachronism, and the Laity	80
The Latin of the Formulas	82
Roman Law	86
Roman Citizenship	94
Roman Legal Procedures	100
Conclusions	112
 Part II The Laity	
4 Laypeople and Documents	121
Keeping Documents	122
Using Documents	136
Conclusions	142
	 vii

viii Contents

5	Laypeople and Property	151
	Property Transfers	153
	Loans	159
	<i>Beneficia</i> and <i>Precariae</i>	161
	Using a King	173
	Conclusions	175
6	Family	176
	Inheritance	178
	Family Feeling	185
	Old Age	189
	Marriage	192
	Divorce	200
	Women	202
	Orphans	209
	Conclusions	214
7	Conflict and Justice	216
	Judicial Assemblies	218
	Extrajudicial Settlements	231
	The Causes of Conflict	233
	Conclusions	250
8	Power, Personal Relationships, and Letters	252
	The Language of Personal Relationships	255
	Personal Relationships in Practice	259
	The Letters of Einhard	270
	Conclusions	279
9	Freedom and Unfreedom	284
	Unfree as Passive Objects	290
	Unfree as Active Agents	302
	Conclusions	318
10	Conclusions	321
	The Early Medieval Laity	322
	What Happened to Our Book?	334
	The <i>Collectio Flaviniacensis</i>	346
	<i>Bibliography</i>	356
	<i>Manuscript Index</i>	377
	<i>Main Index</i>	378