

Index

- Aamadu Alkaali, 157
 Aamadu Samburu Koolado, 177
 ‘Abd al-Qādir b. al-Muṣṭafā al-Turūdī, 198, 199, 200, 218–222
 ‘Abd al-Rahmān b. San Shirfi, 234
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Fūdī [‘Abd Allāh b. Muḥammad Fodiye b. ‘Uthmān Muḥammad b. Šāliḥ], 21, 136, 137, 145, 161, 184–189, 197, 198, 228, 247
 al-Abdarī, 143
 Abdulaye Alfa Abba, 132
 Abu Bakr Atiku Manuscript, 185–189, 193, 194, 196
 Abū Bakr al-‘Atīq, 185, 194–198, 200, 229
 Abū Bakr b. Mūdi, 171
 Abū Dāwūd, 109, 110, 111
 Aḥmad II, 12, 88, 89, 175, 177–180, 231, 232
 Aḥmad III, 13, 89, 179, 180, 223, 232, 233
 Aḥmad Abū Bakr al-Māsīnī, 146
 Aḥmad al-Bakkāy b. Muḥammad b. al-Mukhtār al-Kuntī, 176–181, 223, 231–233
 Aḥmad b. Aḥmad b. Aḥmad b. Muḥammad Lobbo. *See* Aḥmad III
 Aḥmad b. Aḥmad b. Muḥammad Lobbo. *See* Aḥmad II
 Aḥmad b. Alfagha, 132, 154, 156, 157, 165–168, 189, 203
 Aḥmad Bābā b. Abī al-‘Abbās b. ‘Umar b. Zayyān, 237
 Aḥmad Bābā b. Aḥmad b. al-Hājj Aḥmad b. ‘Umar b. Muḥammad Aqīt, 109, 113, 163
 Aḥmad Bābēr al-Arawānī, 98, 162
 Aḥmad Būl‘arāf, 98
 Aḥmad al-Kabīr al-Madanī, 33, 34
 Aḥmad Lobbo, 1–13, 15, 19, 23, 24, 32, 35–37, 39, 41, 43, 49–51, 56, 64–67, 69, 76–78, 82, 83, 85–89, 94, 99, 104–111, 114, 118, 120, 121, 123–125, 127, 130, 131, 133–181, 183–201, 203–206, 209, 210, 212–218, 220–227, 230, 235, 241, 243, 244, 249–251
 Aḥmad b. San Shirfi, 234
 Aḥmad Zarrūq, 192
 Ahmed b. Abi Bakr. *See* Walda Hoore Gooniya
 Ahmed al-Mockhtar, 132
 Ahmed Mohamed Boola, 132
 Ahmed Souleymane Bubu. *See* Aḥmad b. Alfagha, 29, 132
 Ā’isha Kīmari, 117
 ‘ajamī, 26
Ajwiba ilā as’ilat al-amīr Askiyā al-ḥajj Muḥammad, 112
 Alfa Amadou Foodiya Moussa, 132
 Alfa Guuro, 135
 Alfa, Nuhu. *See* Nūḥ b. al-Ṭāhir
 Alfa Sammba Hammadi Bamma, 135
 ‘Alī b. Bello, 200
 Alī Gidāado, 10
 ‘Alī b. al-Najīb, 84, 86
 ‘Alī Māna, 193
 Almamy Sono, 135
al-Ṭarā’if wa-l-Talā’id min karāmāt al-shaykhayn al-wālida wa-l-wālid, 226
 Amadou Hammadi Boubou. *See* Aḥmad Lobbo
 Archinard, Louis, 33, 207
ardo, 9, 10, 128, 129, 150, 152, 153, 161
 Ardó Aamadu, 10
 Ardó Gidāado, 10, 130, 151
ardo mawdo, 9, 10, 149

- Arđo Ngurori, 149, 150, 152, 153
 Arma, 8–12, 19, 56, 58, 96, 99, 107,
 128, 129, 131, 132, 158, 159, 162,
 171–173, 175, 177, 194, 203, 246
 Askiyà/*askiyà* (dynasty and title), 69,
 95, 96, 98, 121, 128
 Askiyà al-Ḥājj Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr.
See Askiyà Muḥammad
 Askiyà Dāwūd, 60, 61, 95, 116
 Askiyà Dāwūd b. Hārūn, 56, 69, 94, 95
 Askiyà Ishāq I, 117
 Askiyà Ishāq II, 117
 Askiyà Muḥammad, 24, 35, 39, 51, 58,
 59, 61, 69, 72, 73, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83,
 94, 98–113, 115, 118–121, 192, 215,
 222, 227, 244
askiyà-alfa, 116
 Asmā' bt. 'Uthmān b. Muḥammad
 Fodiye. *See* Nana Asmā'ū
 al-Asqalāni, Ibn Ḥajar, 110, 142
 Aube, Léon, 45
'Ayn al-iṣāba fī ḥukm tāba,
 163
 Azawād, 12, 36, 130, 153, 154, 160,
 201, 203
 Baalobbo, 88, 231–233
 Bamba, 9, 170
 Bambara, 10–12, 19, 124, 128, 129,
 149, 157, 163, 183, 215
 Bambara Maoundé, 157
 Bandiagara, 11, 200, 231
baraka, 127, 147
 Barani, 12
 al-Bārtaylī, Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr al-
 Ṣiddīq al-Walātī, 97
 Barth, Heinrich, 47, 173, 178, 179,
 180, 200, 217, 219
batu mawđo, 88, 170, 211, 212,
 231–233, 251
Bayān mā waqa'a baynanā wa-bayna
amūr Māsina Aḥmad b. Aḥmad b. al-
Shaykh Aḥmad b. Muḥammad
Lobbo, 179
Beembal dewte, 207
bid'albida', 137, 138, 139,
 140, 143
 Biton Koulibaly, 9
 Boiteaux, H. Gaston M. L., 45
 Bokari Hammadi, 184
 Bonnel de Mézières, Albert L. M. J., 52,
 53, 54, 55, 56, 238
 Bonnier, Eugène É., 45
 Borgo, 108
 Boundu, 15
 Bozo, 123
 Brévié, Jules, 55, 207,
 218
 Bukar al-Anbārī, 116
 Al-Bukhārī, Muḥammad b. Ismā'il, 142
 al-Bukhārī, Muḥammad, 195, 196,
 199, 218
al-Burd al-muwashshā, 176
bureaux arabes, 236
 Buubu Arđo Galo, 149, 150,
 151
 Caillié, René, 158, 162, 168, 170, 178,
 211
 Caliphate of Ḥamdallāhi, 1, 3–15, 19,
 23, 24, 31–37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 50, 67,
 69, 76, 82, 84–88, 99, 105, 107, 108,
 111, 114, 120, 121, 124, 125,
 127–129, 131, 134, 139, 141, 142,
 147–184, 186, 189–201, 203–207,
 211–218, 222–227, 231–235,
 241–244, 249–251, 253
 caste. *See* endogamous groups
 Chronicle of Ibn al-Mukhtār. *See*
Tārikh Ibn al-Mukhtār
 Chronicle of the son of al-Mukhtār. *See*
Tārikh Ibn al-Mukhtār
 Chronicles of Agadez, 247
Chronique du chercheur, 35, 37, 40, 41,
 43, 44, 52–77, 79, 80, 83, 120, 206,
 235–242, 245 *See also* *Tārikh al-fatt*
āsh; Tārikh Ibn al-Mukhtār
Chronique du chercheur pour servir à
l'histoire des villes, des armées et des
principaux presonnages du Tekrour.
See *Chronique du chercheur*
 Clozel, François Joseph, 52, 53, 236,
 237, 240
 Colonial Library, 25–31
 core curriculum, 245
 Crowther, Samuel Ajayi, 25
 Da, 10, 128
 Débo, Lake, 9, 156,
 166

- Delafosse, Maurice, 31, 35, 37, 43, 44, 52, 54–61, 64, 66, 68–71, 73, 77, 79, 94, 206, 237–242
- Dhakhīra al-sarmad fī jawāb al-shaykh Aḥmad Lobbo*, 176
- Dhikr mā waqa'a*, 85, 245
- Diaka River, 133
- Diarra (dynasty), 9
- Diawando, 156, 165
- Dibanaḥe, 84
- Dīna*. See Caliphate of Ḥamdallāhi
- Dikko, 9, 10, 19, 124, 127, 128, 129, 130, 149, 150, 155, 200, 203, 243
- Discursive tradition, 26–27, 37, 245, 247–250
- Divine Blessing. See *baraka*
- Divine Mystery. See *al-ghayb*
- Dīwān salāṭīn Barnū*, 30, 44
- Ḍiyā' al-ḥukkām fī mā labum wa-'alayhim min al-aḥkām*, 187
- Ḍiyā' al-sultān wa-ghayrihi min al-ikhwān fī aḥam mā yaṭlabu 'ilmuhu fī umūr al-zamān*, 198
- Djenné, 9, 10, 34, 86, 87, 128, 129, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 144, 161, 231, 243
- Djenné-wéré*, 128
- Djinguereber Mosque, 158, 171, 234, 240
- Do, Lake, 157
- Dubois, Albert Félix, 2, 39, 40, 44–52, 55, 56, 59, 64, 65, 67, 69, 73, 78, 208, 234, 237, 238
- Dyilgodyi, 12
- endogamous groups, 18, 64, 215, 216, 241
- Erg of Bara, 11, 12, 155, 156
- Eschatology, 226–230
- excommunication. See *takfir*
- extension, 71, 73
- Faidherbe, Louis, 236
- fama* (title), 9, 128, 129, 145, 161
- Faṭḥ al-Samad fī dhikr shay' min akhlāf shaykhinā Aḥmad*, 32, 127, 133, 144, 145, 147, 224
- Faṭḥ al-shakūr fī ma'rifat a'yān 'ulamā' al-Takrūr*, 97, 98
- fatwā*, 163, 214, 216, 217, 223, 224
- al-Fawākih al-dawānī 'alā Risālat Ibn Abī Zayd al-Qayrawānī*, 187
- Ferooḥe, 129
- Fettassi*. See *Tārikh al-fattāsh fiqh*. See *jurisprudence*
- Fiqh al-a'yān fī ḥaqā'iq al-Qur'ān*, 113
- al-Firūzābādī, 117
- Fittooḥe, 133
- Fittouga, 156, 165, 192
- Fodiawa, 13, 20, 36, 86, 125, 137, 180, 182–201, 203, 222, 227, 230, 243, 249, 250
- forgery, 2, 51, 64, 77, 78, 121
- Fourah Bay College, 25
- Fouta Djalon, 15, 86, 211
- Fouta Toro, 15, 100, 131, 134
- French Federation of West Africa (AOF), 236, 238
- Friend of God. See *walī*
- Fulani, 1, 7, 9, 15, 19, 35, 36, 50, 67, 82, 84–86, 88, 93, 121, 123–130, 132, 133, 149–153, 155–157, 160–162, 165, 170, 173, 177–180, 184, 200, 201, 202, 217, 223, 243
- Fulani Empire of Masina. See Caliphate of Ḥamdallāhi
- Gao, 8, 9, 60, 99, 116, 117, 157, 170
- Gassama, al-Ḥājj Ibrāhīm b. Karamoko Sankoung, 87
- Gelajajo, 11, 85, 88, 129, 150, 151, 157, 164, 166–168, 189, 203, 213
- al-ghayb*, 22
- Gidaado dan Laima [+Uthmān b. Abī Bakr b. 'Umar b. Aḥmad], 194, 195, 218
- de Gironcourt, Georges, 34, 79, 80, 93
- Gobir, 15, 220
- goolowo*, 211
- Goundaka, 129, 150
- Goundam, 45, 46, 177
- Gourma Rharous, 4
- granary of books. See *Beembal dewte*
- Grand Mosque of Djenné, 140
- great ardō*. See *ardō mawdō*
- Great Council. See *batu mawdō*
- Griot paradigm, 29, 251
- Guuro Malaado, 150
- Gwandu, 184–186, 195, 196, 200

- al-Hājj Müdi, 150, 159, 170
 al-Hājj b. Sa'īd, 156
 al-Hājj 'Umar, 13, 15, 20, 21, 33, 179, 206, 207, 233–235
 Ḥamdallāhi. *See* Caliphate of Ḥamdallāhi
 Hammadi Bodeejo [Hambodeejo], 129
 Hammadi Juulde, 184
 Haruna Alfaga, 79
al-Ḥaswa al-bisāniyya fī al-ansāb al-ḥasāniyya, 224
 Hausaland, 15, 84, 121, 228
 Hawgāro, Mori, 69
 Ḥayāt al-Dīn b. Sa'īd b. Muḥammad Bello, 230
 Hayre, 11, 192, 193
 History writing as political projects, 1, 39, 107, 204, 242, 245–247
 Houdas, Alice, 54
 Houdas, Octave V., 31, 35, 37, 40, 43, 44, 52–61, 64, 66, 68, 69, 73, 77, 79, 94, 206, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242
 Huret, Jules, 46
 al-Ḥusayn Koita, 156, 165, 189
 Hypertextuality, 71–76
bysteron proteron, 241
 Ibn al-'Arabī, 136, 144
 Ibn al-Athīr, 113
 Ibn al-Mukhtār, 1, 35, 43, 55–57, 60, 61, 64–68, 96–98, 101, 102, 118, 120, 121
 Ibn al-Mukhtār Gombélé/Ibn al-Mukhtār QNBL. *See* Ibn al-Mukhtār
 Ibn Mālik, 90
 Ibrāhīm al-Khalīl b. 'Abd Allāh, 196–198, 200
 Ibrāhīm Šarīf al-Dīn, 229
al-Idṭīrār ilā Allāh fī ikhmād ba'd mā tawaqqada min al-bida' wa-ihyā' ba'd mā indarasa min al-sunan. *See* *Kitāb al-Idṭīrār*
Infāq al-maysūr fī Tārīkh Bilād al-Takrūr, 247
Islam noir, 248
 Islamic Library of West Africa, 25–31, 37, 245
 Islamic revolutions, 1, 13–25, 31, 66, 76, 101, 102, 127, 131–133, 141, 154, 161, 166, 192, 193, 203, 212, 243
Istītrād al-zurafā', 109
 Jābir b. 'Abd Allāh al-Anšārī, 101
 Jābir b. Samura, 109
jahiliyaku, 152
 Jakhanke, 86, 87
Jalā' al-abṣar wa-shifā' al-ṣudūr fī taḥrīr aḥkām al-sham wa-l-qahāwī w-l-ghūru, 164
 Jalluḃe, 9
Jawāb min 'Abd al-Qādir al-Turūdī ilā Nūḥ b. al-Tābir, 199, 218–222
jihād. *See* Islamic revolutions
 Jibrīl Gaini, 230
 al-Jilānī, 'Abd al-Qādir, 144, 226
 Joffre, Joseph J. C., 45, 46
 jurisprudence, 116, 118, 127, 137, 143, 147, 187, 214, 224, 225, 249
 Ka'ti I, Maḥmūd, 59–61, 64, 65, 67, 68
 Ka'ti II, Maḥmūd, 59–61, 64, 65, 68
 Ka'ti, Isma'īl, 97
 Ka'ti, Maḥmūd, 2, 35, 40, 43, 48, 49, 55, 56, 58–62, 66, 68, 69, 76, 78, 86, 97, 105, 114–121, 206, 209, 210
 Ka'ti, Muḥammad al-Amīn, 97
 Ka'ti, Yūsuf, 97
 Kaarta, 12, 183, 200
 Kabara Farma, 144
kārāmāt, 36, 49, 72, 147, 148, 226, 243
 Karamoko Ba, 86
al-Kashf wa-l-bayān 'an ba'd aḥwāl al-sayyid Muḥammad Bello b. al-shaykh 'Uthmān, 195
al-Kawkab al-waqqād fī faḍl dhikr al-mashā'ikh wa-ḥaqqā'iq al-aurād, 138
 Kayama'a (dynasty), 53
 Kayes, 55, 207, 208, 229
 Ké-Macina, 4
 Khalīl b. Ishāq, 116, 143
 Khārījites, 167
khaṣā'is al-Nabī, 93
khaṭīb, 118
Kitāb al-bādiyya, 224
Kitāb al-bushrā: sharḥ mirqāt al-kubrā, 87
Kitāb al-ḥurma, 69

- Kitāb al-Idtirār*, 33, 127, 137–141, 143, 144
Kitāb al-turjumān fī tārikh al-Sahra' wa-l-Sūdān wa-balad Tinbuktū wa-Shinqīṭ wa-Arawān, 246
Kitāb fī amr shaykh al-ḥājj Tūbā, 87
 Konna, 231
 Koti. *See* Ka'ti, Maḥmūd
 Koulikoro, 46
 Kounari, 11, 85, 127, 129, 149, 150, 151, 166, 168, 213
 Kourmina, 101, 114, 119
Kulliyāt al-'ālam al-sitta, 220
 Kunta, 36, 84, 86–88, 113, 125, 130–132, 151, 153, 154–181, 184, 201, 203, 209, 223, 231–233, 242, 243, 249, 250
 Kurmina-Fāri, 101
 Laing, Alexander Gordon, 159, 169, 194
Lāmiyyat al-af'āl, 90
Lammā balaghtu, 226
 al-Laqa'nī, 163
 Lavigerie, Charles-Martial Allemand, 239
 literacy aware society, 253–254
Mā waqa'a fī al-Takrūr al-sūdāniyya, 85, 245
Madkhal al-shar' al-sharif 'alā al-madhā'ib, 143
 Maghan Diallo, 150, 178
 al-Maghīlī Muḥammad b. 'Abd al-Karīm, 80, 83, 102, 106, 112, 113, 215
Maḥdhurāt fī 'alamāt khurūj al-Mahdī, 114
 Mahdiyya, Sudanese, 230
 Maḥmūd b. Zarqūn, 72
 Maḥmūd Ka'ti III, 61
 Maḥmūd Ka'ti b. al-Hājj al-Mutawakkil Ka'ti al-Kurminī al-Tinbuktī al-Wa'kurī. *See* Ka'ti, Maḥmūd
 Maḥmūd SMB., 119
Maktūb fī bayān nasab shaykhinā amīr al-mu'minin Aḥmad b. Muḥammad ilā Abī Bakr qādī Fūta Tūru, 134
Maktūb fī radd masā'il 'an Aḥmad Lobbo, 189–193
 Malangal, 113
 Mālik b. Anas, 116
 Mallam Ibn Sa'īd, 133
 Mallam Tafa, 218
 Mallam, Yāmūsa, 229
 al-Māmī, 224, 225
 Marka, 10
 Maryam bt. 'Uthmān [Maryam bt. 'Uthmān b. Muḥammad Fodiye], 229
 Masina, 7–9, 11, 34, 82, 85, 86, 93, 94, 127, 128, 131, 132, 141, 149, 155, 178, 184, 185, 192, 209, 217, 233
 Mayaki, 220
 miracles. *See* *karamāt*
 Monzon, 129
 Moodibo Maham Moodi, 132
 Mopti, 11, 89, 134, 217
 Moriké, Konaré, 237
 MS A / IHERI-ABT, 3927, 54, 56, 61, 64, 65, 66, 68–73, 76, 94, 101, 102, 207, 238, 241
 MS B / BnF 6651, 54–56, 66, 70, 71, 94, 241
 MS C, 55, 56, 61, 66, 70–73, 76, 77, 207, 239
 Mu'adh b. Muḥammad Bello, 229
Muddat al-dunyā, 228
 Mūdi Māmār, 218
 Muḥammad al-Māmī b. al-Bukhārī al-Bārikī. *See* al-Māmī
 Muḥammad al-Kuntī [Muḥammad al-Mukhtār b. Aḥmad b. Abī Bakr al-Kuntī al-Wāfī], 85, 87, 88, 131, 132, 151, 154, 160–170, 172, 174, 180, 193, 224, 226
 Muḥammad b. Aḥmad b. 'Abd Raḥmān, 163
 Muḥammad b. 'Alī Peregjo, 32, 127, 145, 180
 Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. 'Uthmān. *See* San Shirfi
 Muḥammad Bello [Muḥammad Bello b. 'Uthmān b. Muḥammad Fodiye], 15, 19, 21, 151, 182, 185–197, 218, 228–230, 247
 Muḥammad Bello b. Ibrāhīm Dabo, 229
 Muḥammad Gidādo b. Aḥmad b. Abī Bakr b. Ghārī, 218
 Muḥammad Maḥmūd b. al-Shaykh b. Abī Bakr b. Aḥmad al-Ḥasani

- al-Sūqī al-Arawānī al-Tinbukti, 246
 Muḥammad QNBL, 97
 Mūḥammad TL, 104
 Muḥammad Yero, 218
mujaddid. See renewer of faith
 al-Mukhtār b. Aḥmad b. Abī Bakr al-Kuntī. See Mukhtār al-Kabīr
 al-Mukhtār al-Kabīr, 84, 85, 113, 114, 131, 132, 138, 145, 160, 165, 172, 176, 208, 226
 al-Mukhtār al-Ṣaghīr [al-Mukhtār al-Ṣaghīr b. Muḥammad b. al-Mukhtār b. Aḥmad b. Abī Bakr al-Kuntī], 170–176, 181, 193
 al-Mukhtār QNBL (descendent of Ibn al-Mukhtār), 97
 al-Mukhtār QNBL (father of Ibn al-Mukhtār), 96
 al-Mukhtār b. Wadīʿat Allāh al-Māsinī. See Yirkoy Talfi
Mukhtaṣar al-Khalīl, 116, 118, 143, 188, 223
 Mūlāy al-ʿAbbās, 80
 Mūlāy al-Ṣaqlī, 104, 115
 Mūlāy Sulaymān, 169
 al-Muṣṭafā b. Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-Tūrūdī. See Mallam Tafa

 Nana Asmāʿu, 21
Naṣīḥat ahl al-zamān, 191
 Nāṣir al-Dīn, 15
 al-Nāṣirī, Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ b. ʿAbd al-Wahhāb, 224
 Ndukuwal, battle of, 157, 159
 Ngolo Diarra, 128, 129
 Nīʿma, 209
 Niakongo, 89
 Niamey, 34
 Noukouma, battle of, 11, 83, 87, 123, 124, 141, 148, 149, 150, 155, 160, 182, 183, 184, 214
 Middle Niger, 4, 8–11, 13, 19, 34, 36, 41, 64, 79, 85, 88, 93, 107, 121, 123–125, 127–133, 135, 136, 148, 149, 151, 154, 157, 162, 184, 187, 189, 200, 201, 203, 204, 209, 212, 213, 215, 217, 223, 227, 233, 241–244, 246, 250, 253, 254

 Niger Bend, 9, 12, 45, 46, 95, 133, 153–157, 160, 172, 175, 181, 200, 201, 203, 222, 246, 247
 Nilotic Sudan, 154, 230
 Nūḥ b. al-Ṭāhir [Nūḥ b. al-Ṭāhir b. Mūsā], 1, 2, 23, 35–37, 67, 69, 76–78, 80, 82–94, 98–104, 106–108, 111, 114, 115, 118–121, 124, 131, 137, 142, 161, 180, 183, 198, 199, 201, 205, 206, 208–210, 215, 218, 220–223, 227, 230, 232, 235, 243, 244, 248–251, 253
 Nyansanari, 12

 Ouro Ngiya, 9
 Our-Oumaira, 45

pāshā, 8, 128, 158
 Pāshā ʿUthmān [ʿUthmān b. al-Qāʿid Būbakar al-Rāmī], 158, 159, 171, 173, 177, 194
 pāshālik, 8, 9, 128, 162
perejeo, 11, 129, 150
 Périvier, Antonin, 46
 Pilgrimage, 51, 77, 80, 82, 84, 86, 98, 103, 119, 120, 121, 229, 244
 Political authority, 16, 17, 23, 36, 124, 125, 127, 131, 149, 204, 243, 250
 Ponty, William M., 236
 prophecy, 2, 51, 56, 64–67, 77, 106, 108, 121, 201, 205, 221, 222, 226–229, 234, 242, 244
pulaaku, 152

 ʿIyād b. Mūsā, al-Qāḍī, 109, 110
 al-Qādir b. Saʿīd, 171
qāʿid, 8
 Qādiriyya, 84, 86, 87, 144, 218, 226
 al-Qāmūs al-muḥīt, 117
Qaṣida al-dāliyya, 146
Qaṣida fī taḥrīm sham al-tibgh, 162
Qaṭāʿif al-jinān fī dhikr aḥwāl ard al-sudān, 220
 al-Qayrawānī, Ibn Abī Zayd, 143
 Qurʾānic exegesis, 135, 220

Rawḍ al-jinān fī dhikr baʿḍ manāqib al-shaykh ʿUthmān, 195
 al-Rāzī, 145

- Religious authority, 16, 17, 35, 96, 107, 111, 127, 131, 141, 154, 181, 201, 223, 234, 244
 renewal of the faith. *See tajdīd*
 renewer of faith, 24, 37, 78, 111–114, 166, 209, 210, 221, 222, 227, 244, 250
 Restricted Literacy, 252–253
 Richer, A., 240
Risāla fī man yab'ath Allāh li-hādbihi al-umma 'alā ra's kull mi'at sana, 112
Risāla fī zuhūr al-khalīfa al-thānī 'ashar, 51, 67, 206–211
 Roger, Jacques-François, 253
 al-Sa'āda al-abadiyya [*al-Sa'āda al-abadiyya fī ta'rīf 'ulamā' Timbuktu al-bahiya*], 98, 162, 171, 234
 al-Sa'dī, 'Abd al-Raḥmān b. 'Abd Allāh b. 'Imrān b. 'Āmir, 97, 108
 Saḥnūn, 116
 Šālih Diawara, 104
 Sālim Jābi-Gassama. *See* Karamoko Ba San Shirfi, 158, 171, 206, 231, 233, 234
 Sangarē-Bari, 9, 82, 132, 133
 al-Sanūsī, 'Abd al-Qādir, 170, 171, 173
 al-Sanūsī, Muḥammad b. Yūsuf, 113
 Sarro, 12
 Say, 79
 Sebera, 82, 85
 Second Appendix, 57, 58, 67–70, 94
 Segou, 4, 9, 10, 12, 15, 19, 33, 45, 124, 128, 129, 131, 145, 149, 161, 183, 184, 200, 207, 208, 224, 231, 233, 243
 Senegal River/Valley, 14, 253
 Seyyouma, Muḥammad b. al-Ṭāhir, 145
 al-Sha'rānī, 136, 137, 144
 Shādhiliyya, 144
 Shamḥarūsh, 80, 104, 105
 Shaykh Aḥmad. *See* Aḥmad Lobbo
 Shehu Ahmadu. *See* Aḥmad Lobbo
 Sidi Shamharūsh al-Ṭayār. *See* Shamḥarūsh
 Sidibe, 11, 19, 124, 127, 129, 149, 155, 200, 203, 243
Sifofin Shebou, 228
 Silamaka, 128
 Simay, 10, 151
 Simonini, Simone, 206
 Sinder, 78
 Širim, 157, 159, 170, 171, 174, 177
siyāsa shar'iyya, 16
 So, 231
 Sokoto, 13–15, 19–21, 36, 78, 84–86, 98, 125, 131–133, 136, 139, 141, 151, 154, 167, 180–201, 203, 205, 225, 228–230, 242, 244, 247, 249, 251
 Somono, 129
 Songhay, 2, 8, 18, 24, 35, 39, 40, 43, 48, 51, 64, 68, 71, 77–80, 83, 94, 95, 98, 100–103, 108, 116–119, 128, 129, 131, 163, 178, 179, 215, 219, 222, 244, 247
 Sonni/sonni (dynasty and title), 58, 68, 95, 102, 103, 215
 Sonni 'Alī, 71, 99, 102, 118
 Sonni Bāru, 58, 83, 103, 120
 Sorko, 215
 substitution, 73
 Sufism, 144, 219, 249
 Muḥammad b. Muḥammad b. al-Suyūṭī, 238, 240
 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn, 80, 82, 83, 104, 105, 108–113, 120, 215, 216, 221, 222, 238
 Tacoubao, 45, 46
Tadhkirat al-nisyān, 53, 97, 245
Tafsīr al-Jalālayn, 87
Tabdhīr al-ikhwān min 'iddi'ā' al-mahdiyya al-maw'ūda ākhir al-zamān, 228
Tajdīd, 111, 112
takfīr, 141
Tanbī'a bi-man yab'athubuh Allāh 'alā ra's kull mi'at. See *Risāla fī man yab'ath Allāh li-hādbihi al-umma 'alā ra's kull mi'at sana*
Tanbīh al-umma 'alā qurb hujūm isahrāt al-sā'a, 228
Tārikh al-fattāsh, 1–4, 8, 13, 24, 31, 33, 35–37, 39–41, 43, 44, 48–52, 54–70, 72, 76–121, 137, 158, 183, 191, 198–201, 204–210, 215–217, 222, 223, 226, 230–246, 248, 250 *See also*

- Chronique du chercheur; Tārīkh Ibn al-Muhtār*
Tārīkh al-fūtāwī, 159, 170, 173, 233, 234, 245
Tārīkh al-khulafā', 109, 111, 221
Tārīkh al-Sūdān, 53, 59, 60, 61, 72, 95–100, 102, 115, 117, 237, 238, 245
Tārīkh Ibn al-Mukhtār, 1, 2, 3, 44, 51, 76, 77, 94–102, 115, 118, 119, 120, 238, 241, 244, 245 *See also* *Chronique du chercheur; Tārīkh al-fattāsh*
Tārīkh Karamoko Ba, 86
Tārīkh Walāta, 156
taṣawwuf, 144 *See also* Sufism
tauhīd, 142
Tazyīn al-waraqāt bi-ba'd mā lī min al-abyāt, 247
 Ténenkou, 133, 147, 149, 217
 textualization, 212–214
 al-Tha'ālibī, 'Abd al-Rahmān, 105
 Thioki, 132, 156
 Tijāniyya, 238
 Timbuktu, 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 18, 29, 34, 39, 44–50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 58, 62, 67, 72, 75, 78, 84, 96–98, 104, 107, 108, 115, 117, 121, 128, 129, 131, 132, 135, 151, 158–163, 165, 168, 169, 170–181, 194, 201, 203, 205, 206, 208, 210, 223, 231, 233, 234, 237, 238, 240, 243, 244, 246
 Tindirma, 50, 73, 97, 117, 119, 120
 al-Tirmīdhī, 142
 Tishit, 224
 tobacco, 154, 162–164, 169, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 181, 203, 231
 Torodbe, 100
 transformation (textual). *See* extension; substitution; trimming
 trimming, 72
 Tuareg, 12, 45, 46, 128, 131, 133, 155–157, 159, 161–163, 170, 171, 174, 177, 178, 203, 247
 twelfth caliph, 24, 51, 64, 66, 78, 82, 103, 106, 108–111, 147, 150, 191, 199, 206–211, 220, 221, 223, 226, 244
 'Uḥūd wa-mawāthiq, 220
 'Umar b. Sa'īd b. al-Mukhtār b. 'Alī b. al-Mukhtār. *See* 'al-Hājj 'Umar
Urjūza fī mujaddidīn al-Islām, 222
uṣūl al-dīn, 136
uṣūl al-fiqh, 142
 al-'Utbī, 143
 'Uthmān b. Abī Bakr b. 'Umar b. Aḥmad. *See* Gidaado dan Laima, 194
 'Uthmān b. Fūdīl['Uthmān b. Muḥammad Fodiye b. 'Uthmān b. Ṣāliḥ Fūdīl], 15, 20, 21, 36, 84, 85, 86, 113, 131–133, 136, 139, 143, 145, 154, 161, 183, 184, 186–189, 191–198, 201, 218, 226, 228, 229
 'Uthmān b. al-Qā'id Būbakar al-Rāmī. *See* Pāshā 'Uthmān
 Walāta, 52, 224
 Walda Hoore Gooniya, 132
walī, 127, 147–148
 Wāli Bah, 239
Waraqa 'an al-muta'akhhirīn min 'ulamā' bilādīna, 219
 Warrington, Hanmer, 160
 warrior elites, 8–11, 19, 124–125, 127–133, 149–153, 203, 243
 Woyfan, 156, 157
 Yatenga, 124
 Yirkoy Talfi, 89, 142
 Yirlaḡe, 84
 Yūsuf b. al-Khalīl, 78, 79, 93, 94
 Zā (dynasty), 68, 95
 al-Zurqānī, 188