

Index

- Abraham, 129
 Absalom, 27, 28, 29, 296
 absolutism, x–xi, 2, 7–11, 197, 306,
 307–308, 313, 315–319, 324–326,
 327, 331, 333
 Académie française, 195
 Adashev, Aleksei, 82
 Adonijah, 27, 28–29
 Adrian, Archimandrite, 183
 Adrian, Patriarch, 249, 250, 251, 255
 Afanasii, Metropolitan, 75, 89, 96
 Affirmation Charter
 (1598), 129–135, 149, 150
 (1606), 150
 (1613), 153–154, 156, 169
 Agaf'ia Grushetskaia, Tsaritsa (wife of
 Fyodor III), 229
 Agapetus, 13, 14, 20
 Ahmet, Khan of the Great Horde, 54
 Aleksander Jagiellończyk, King of Poland-
 Lithuania, 122, 123
 Aleksandr Andreevich (Beleutov), 40
 Aleksandr Nevskii Monastery,
 St. Petersburg, 289
 Aleksandr Petrovich, Tsarevich (son of
 Peter I), 248
 Aleksandrova Sloboda, 91, 96, 97
 Aleksei Alekseevich, Tsarevich (son of
 Aleksei Mikhailovich), 183, 184, 185,
 187–190, 192, 194
 death of, 212–214
 presentations of, as hereditary ruler, 194,
 198–212, 219
 Aleksei Mikhailovich, Tsar, 139, 156, 162,
 163–164, 165–168, 170–174,
 177–178, 287, 310, 331, 332
 death of son Aleksei and final years of,
 212–224
 death of, and succession to, 224–231
 early rule of, 182–192
 marriage to Maria II'ichna
 Miloslavskaia, 183
 marriage to Natal'ia Naryshkina, 214
 new culture of court under, 182,
 192–197, 215–218
 Orthodox Church and, 198
 presentations of Tsarevich Aleksei
 Alekseevich and, 198–204
 presentations of Tsarevich Fyodor
 Alekseevich and, 219–224
 proclaims himself hereditary heir to
 throne, 184–186
 succession of, 178–181
 Aleksei Petrovich, Tsarevich (son of Peter
 I), x, 242, 244–257, 286, 287, 288,
 289, 296, 303, 326
 flight and death of, 278–285, 290
 Habsburg marriage plan and, 255–261
 marriage to Charlotte of Braunschweig-
 Wolfenbüttel, 265–277, 279
 upbringing of, 261–265
 Aleksei, St., Metropolitan, 183
 Aleksii, St., Metropolitan of Kiev, 75, 76
 Alexander I, Tsar (son of Paul), 330
 Alexander Nevskii, 14, 16, 17, 114, 149
 Alexander of Kakheti, 146
 Alexander Safagireevich, Kazan'
 tsarevich, 94
 Alexander the Great, 15, 16, 30, 204, 205,
 206, 222, 229
 Alexander, Grand Duke of Lithuania and
 King of Poland, 123
 Alexander, King of Poland-Lithuania, 61
Alkoran Machmetow (Ioannykii
 Galiatovs'kyi), 310
 Altranstädt, Treaty of, 272
 Amartolos, Georgios, 15, 26, 29
 Ambassadorial Office, 69, 82, 118
 Anastasiia Romanova, Tsaritsa, 70, 72,
 74–76, 79–81, 94, 154, 241
 Andrei Ivanovich (son of Ivan III), 49
 Andrei Ivanovich of Staritsa, 63, 67–68,
 71, 76
 Andrei Savinovich, Archpriest, 214

- Andrei Vasil'evich the Elder (brother of Ivan III), 50, 53–55
- Andrei Vasil'evich the Lesser (brother of Ivan III), 50, 51, 52
- Andrei, archpriest of the Annunciation Cathedral (later Metropolitan Afanasii), 75
- Andronicus II, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
- Andronicus III, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
- Andronicus IV, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
- Andrusovo Treaty, 189, 215, 219
- Anna Ivanovna (daughter of Ivan IV and Anastasiia), 75
- Anna Ivanovna, Empress, 248–249, 256 as Duchess of Kurland, 242–243, 305
- Anna Leopoldovna, 329
- Anna Mikhailovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 163, 173
- Anna Petrovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Peter I), 242, 278, 287, 289, 291, 293, 294–296, 297, 298, 299–305, 327
- Anna Vasil'chikova, Tsaritsa, 99
- Anna Vasil'evna, Empress of Byzantium, 26
- Anna, Empress, 7, 236, 328–329
- Anna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 167
- Anne, Queen of England, 273
- Anne, Queen of France, 2
- Annunciation (*Blagoveshchenie*) Cathedral, 75, 165, 186, 203, 214, 221
- Anton Ulrich, Duke of Braunschweig-Bevern, 329
- Anton Ulrich, Duke of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 268–270, 271–273, 275–278
- Antonie Amalie of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 268
- Antonii, Metropolitan, 102
- Antonii, St., 102–103
- Apollo, 209
- Apostol* (Ivan Fyodorov), 89
- appanage princes, 83, 85, 86
- appanages, 10, 38, 50–55, 61, 62–63, 67, 87, 105
- Apraksin, P. M., 283, 286
- Apukhtin, Vasilii Andreevich, 281
- Archangel (town), 70, 156, 247
- Archangel Cathedral, 36, 91, 179, 220
- Argenis* (John Barclay), 314
- Aristotle, 12, 13, 209, 217, 314, 317
- Arsen'ev, Dar'ia, 261–262
- Arsen'ev, Varvara, 261–262
- Assembly of the Land (*Zemskii Sobor*), 106, 119, 155, 164, 325, 332 (1566), 88, 96, 121, 135 (1598), 121, 128–129, 132–135 (1611), 150 (1613), 152, 156 (1634), 188 (1649), 186 (1653), 185, 187
- Astrakhan', 69, 83, 224
- Attila, 125
- August II, King of Poland, 267, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275
- Augustus, Emperor of Rome, 30, 31, 32, 111, 113, 286
- Austria, 255–261
- autocracy, x, xi, 8
- Avvakum Petrov, Archpriest, 187, 198
- Azov, 156, 247, 249, 276
- Balkans, 86, 207
- Baltic trade, 70
- Baranovych, Archbishop Lazar', 211, 309, 310, 312
- Barclay, John, 314, 315
- Baronio, Cesario, 280
- Baroque culture, 193, 194, 207, 210
- Bashmakov, Dementii, 203
- Basil I the Macedonian, Emperor of Byzantium, 191, 206, 230
- Basilikon Doron* (James I of England), 196
- Bassewitz, Henning Friedrich von, 297
- Bathsheba, 27–29
- Baumann, Lieutenant General Nicholas, 203
- Bel'skii, Prince B. Ia., 107, 108
- Bel'skii, Prince Ivan, 88
- Bel'skii, Princes, 63
- Bell, John, 285
- Bellarmino, Cardinal Robert, 313, 314
- Bercé, Yves-Marie, 11
- Bessarion, Cardinal, 56
- Bezhet'skii Verkh, 50
- Bible, 13, 15, 19, 24, 73, 129, 284, 296, 320, 323
- Old Testament, 26–29, 131, 216
- printed, 238
- Psalms, 209, 229, 230
- succession decree of 1722 and, 307
- Bielski, Marcin, 126
- Bilde, Steen, 175, 177
- Biron, Ernst Johann von, 243, 329
- Bodin, Jean, 315, 316, 321
- Bohemia, 122
- Bolognetti, Alberto, 107, 108–109
- Bolotnikov, Ivan, 150
- Book of Degrees (*Stepennaia kniga*), 16, 19, 20, 24, 31, 32, 103, 112–113, 296

384 Index

- “Book of Greetings” (“Kniga privetsv”) (Simeon Polotskii), 204
 Book of the Election of Tsar Michael Fyodorovich, 217
 Borak, Khan, 43
 Boris Godunov, Tsar, ix, xiii, 38, 70, 71, 94, 98–99, 103, 106, 108, 118, 119, 149, 153, 154, 155, 157, 168, 171, 218, 240
 death of, 146, 147
 election of, 121, 127–135, 217
 succession to, 136–146
 Boris Vasil’evich (brother of Ivan III), 50, 53–54
 Boris, Saint Prince, 14, 16
 Borodatyi, Stefan, 52
 Bottoni, Annibale, 223
 Bowes, Sir Jerome, 105, 107
 Boyar Duma, 69
 boyars, xii, 48, 57, 133, 134, 141–142, 144, 148, 158, 159, 160, 169, 172, 173, 180, 182, 202, 203, 221, 225, 226, 230, 233, 234, 235, 236, 251, 276, 325, 332
 land (zemlia) vs. court (dvor), 100
 service oaths, 87–89
 Brandenburg, Elector of, 252
 Brömsebro, Treaty of, 176
 Bruijn, Cornelis de, 254
 Bukhvostov, Vasilii, 220
Bukvar’ (Karion Istomin), 247
 Bulatnikov, Aleksandr, 165, 166
 Bulavin rebellion, 271
 Bulgaria, 87
 Büsching, Anton Friedrich, 175
 Bushkovitch, Paul, 9, 10
 Butenant, 234, 251
 Buzhinskii, Gavriil, 287, 288, 317, 318
 Byzantine Empire, 12–13, 15–16, 19, 24–26, 55, 73, 84, 86, 111, 121, 131, 191, 206, 210, 227, 239, 298

 Campana, Father Giovanni, 171
 Campredon, Jacques de, 294, 295, 297, 299, 300, 301
 Caravaque, Louis, 303, 304
 Carlowitz, Georg Carl von, 253
 Catherine II, Empress (wife of Peter III), 329
 Catholicism, 313
 Caucasus, 69, 77
 Caussin, Nicholas, 195
 chanceries (prikazy), 69
 Charles I, King of England, 3, 323
 Charles II, King of England, 185
 Charles II, King of Spain, 2, 256
 Charles XI, King of Sweden, 2
 Charles XII, King of Sweden, 258, 264, 265, 271, 272, 273, 293, 311
 Charlotte Christine of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel (wife of Aleksei Petrovich), 261, 267, 268–273, 275–277, 278, 280–281, 303, 326
 Chechens, 69
 Chemodanov, Ivan Ivanovich, 138
 Cherepnin, L.V., 38, 106, 108
 Cherkasskii, Prince Ivan Boriskovich, 157, 159, 173
 Chetvertyn’s’kyi, Gedeon, Metropolitan of Kiev, 309
 Chigirin, siege of, 311
 Chingis Khan, 83
 Choglokov, Mikhail, 253
 Chosen Council of the 1550s, 77
 Christian IV, King of Denmark, 125, 142, 144, 159, 173–174, 176, 325
 Christiane Eberhardine, Electress of Saxony, Queen of Poland, 272, 277
 Christina, Queen of Sweden, 176
 Christine Luise, Duchess of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 270
 Chrysostom, John, 16
 Chudov Monastery (Miracle of St. Michael the Archangel), 36, 75–76, 165, 167, 202, 214, 244, 248, 249
 Church of St. Aleksii, 245, 248, 249
 Church Council of 1666–7, 194, 198, 211
 Cicero, 169, 209
 Clement X, Pope, 185
 College of St. Athanasius (Rome), 306
 Conciliar Code (*Sobornoe Ulozhenie*) of 1649, 186
 Constans, Emperor of Byzantium, 24
 Constantine II, Emperor of Byzantium, 24
 Constantine IX (Monomachos), Emperor of Byzantium, 25, 30
 Constantine the Great, 12, 16, 24, 131, 205, 206, 229
 Constantinople, 86
 Constantius Chlorus, 205
 Continuation of the Second Sophia chronicle, 66
 Cornette, Joel, 10
 Cossacks, 153, 155, 156, 187, 218, 224, 265, 309, 311
 Council Decision of 1598, 130
 Counter-Reformation, 306
 court culture, 182, 192–197, 215–218, 230–231, 254–255, 275, 332
 Peter I and, 303–305
 succession and, under Peter I, 285–289

- Cramer, Johann Friedrich, 318
 Crimea, 83, 97, 100, 138, 156, 187, 239
 Crimean Tatars, 129, 156
 Crummey, Robert, 10
 Cyrill, Saint, 191
Cyropaedia (Xenophon), 314
- Dalmatov-Karpov, Fyodor Borisovich, 170
 Dan, Pierre, 5
 Daniel, Samuel, 195
 Daniil Aleksandrovich, Grand Prince of Moscow, 39, 86
 Daniil of Pereiaslav', 65
 Daniil, Metropolitan, 66
 Dantiscus, Ioannes, 196
 Davia, Gianantonio, 259
 David, King of Israel, 27–29, 72, 73, 129, 131, 229, 296, 298, 299
 De la Gardie, Pontus, 109, 110
De officio hominis et civis (Samuel Pufendorf), 330
 Delagardie, Jakob, 150
 della Volpe, Giovanni, 56
 Demosthenes, 209
 Denmark, 2, 33, 91, 117, 124, 142–145, 173–178, 196, 226, 259, 292, 293, 294
 elective monarchy in, 121, 125, 126, 127, 135, 333
 war vs. Sweden, 92
 Deulino Truce, 153, 155, 158
 Dionisii, Metropolitan, 110
 Długosz, Jan, 49
 Dmitrii (nephew of Ivan III), 49
 Dmitrii Alekseevich, Tsarevich (son of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 183
 Dmitrii Donskoi, 14, 16, 17–18, 20, 35, 36, 40–41, 45, 46, 114, 120, 310
 Dmitrii Ivanovich (son of Ivan Ivanovich and Elena of Moldavia, grandson of Ivan III), 55–62
 Dmitrii Ivanovich of Uglich (son of Ivan III, brother of Vasilii III), 49, 62, 134, 296
 Dmitrii Ivanovich, Tsarevich (son of Ivan IV and Anastasiia), 75, 80, 90, 94
 Dmitrii Ivanovich, Tsarevich (son of Ivan IV and Mariia Nagaia), 70, 75, 99, 102, 104, 117, 118, 120, 129, 147
 Dmitrii Mikhailovich (Bobrok-Volynskii), 40
 Dmitrii Rostovskii, St., 312
 Dmitrov, 50, 53
 Dolgorukii, Prince Ia. F., 281
 Dolgorukii, Prince Iurii Alekseevich, 219, 221, 222, 232
- Dolgorukii, Prince M. V., 281
 Dolgorukii, Prince V. L., 328
 Dolgorukii, Prince V. V., 265, 284, 285, 328
 Dolgorukii, Prince Vladimir Timofeevich, 160–162
 Don Cossacks, 156
 Don River, 247
 Dormition (*Uspeenie*) Cathedral, 21, 35, 36, 51, 52, 76, 84, 165, 171, 183, 198, 200, 202, 214, 220, 244, 298
 Doroshenko, Hetman Petro, 309
 Du Bellay, Joachim, 194
 Dubois, Abbé Gulliaume, 295, 301
 Dukhov (Holy Spirit) Monastery in Novgorod, 85
 Duma, 128, 133–136, 149, 157, 159, 201, 202, 204, 220, 221, 234, 325
 replaced by Senate, 276
 Dutch trade, 70, 156
- Edem (Karion Istomin), 247
 Edigei, Emir, 42
 Edward VI, King of England, 120
 Efrem, Metropolitan, 154, 155
 Eisenstein, Sergei, 80
 Ekaterina Alekseevna, Empress (wife of Peter I), 262, 278–282, 284, 287, 288, 293, 297, 302, 304, 326, 328
 coronation of, 297–299, 305
 Ekaterina Ivanovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Ivan V), 243, 248, 256, 329
 as Duchess of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 244, 282, 305
Ekklesia (Karion Istomin), 247
 Elena Glinskaia, Grand Princess of Moscow, 63, 64, 66, 67–68, 71
 Elena Ivanovna Sheremeteva, 99–100, 102
 Elena Ivanovna, Queen of Poland-Lithuania (daughter of Ivan III), 53, 56, 61, 123
 Elena of Moldavia, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61
 Eleonore Maria of Austria, 219
 Eleonore-Magdalene of Neuburg, Holy Roman Empress, 255, 256, 258–260
 Elisabeth Christine of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 268, 271
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 3, 104–105, 107, 195
 Elizabeth Petrovna, Empress (daughter of Peter I), 242, 278, 287, 295, 296, 297, 300–305, 329
Empresas politica (Diego de Saavedra Fajardo), 314

386 Index

- England, 3, 126, 140, 195–196, 226, 256, 292, 295, 333
 English merchants, 70
 Erik IV, King of Sweden, 96
 Erik XIV, King of Sweden, 115, 140
 Ermolin Chronicles, 45
 Esau, 296
 Esther, 216
 Estonia, 116
 Eugene, Prince of Savoy, 257, 258, 266
 Evdokiia Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 183, 213
 Evdokiia Bogdanovna Saburova, Tsarevna, 99
 Evdokiia Ivanovna (daughter of Ivan IV and Anastasiia), 75
 Evdokiia Lopukhina, Tsaritsa (wife of Peter I), 237, 240, 250–251, 284
 Evdokiia Nagaia, Princess (wife of Vladimir Starinski), 77
 Evdokiia Streshneva, Tsaritsa (wife of Michael Romanov), 162–165, 167, 173, 179, 205, 230, 298
 Evdokiia, Grand Princess of Moscow, 17, 41
 Evfrosin'ia Khovanskaia, Princess, 63, 77, 86, 90

Faerie Queene (Edmund Spenser), 195
 False Dmitrii, first (Grigorii Otrep'ev), 146–148, 154
 False Dmitrii, second (Thief of Tushino), 148, 150
 Feodora Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 214
 Fedorov-Cheliadnin, I. P., 90
 Feodorit, Archbishop, 154
 Archbishop of Novgorod, 289, 297, 298
 Feodosii (Ivanovskii)
 Feodosii, Metropolitan, 48
 Feodosii, St., 17
 Feodosiia Fyodorovna, Tsarevna, 118, 119
 Feodosiia Ivanovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Ivan V), 248
 Feofil, Archbishop of Novgorod, 54
 Ferdinand II, Holy Roman Emperor, 197
 Ferdinand III, Holy Roman Emperor, 185
 Filaret, Patriarch (Fyodor Nikitich Romanov), 153, 155, 156, 157, 158–163, 165–167, 171, 172, 217
 Filipp, Metropolitan, 96
 Filofei of Pskov, 14
 Finland, Gulf of, 70, 104
 Fioravanti, Aristotele, 48
 First Sophia Chronicle, 43, 47, 51
 Fleurance, David Rivault de, 191
 Florenz von dem Felde, Abbot of Corvey, 277
 Florishchev hermitage, 229
 Formosus, Pope, 30
 France, 3–5, 11, 126, 127, 292, 295, 300, 301, 315, 322, 324
 War of the Spanish Succession, 256, 257, 260, 266
 Francis I, King of France, 4, 194
 Frederick II, King of Denmark, 91, 92, 125, 196
 Frederick III, King of Denmark, 174, 318
 Friedrich of Hesse-Cassel, King of Sweden, 293
 Friedrich Wilhelm, Duke of Kurland, 243
 Friedrich Wilhelm, Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 265, 266
 Fyodor Alekseevich, Tsar, 188, 190, 206, 210, 212, 214, 215
 accession to throne and reign of, 225–231
 death of, 231
 presentation of, as hereditary ruler, 218–224
 Fyodor Andreevich (Koshka), 40
 Fyodor Borisovich, Tsarevich (son of Boris Godunov), 129, 136–147, 169
 Fyodor Ivanovich, Tsar, 6, 38, 70, 71, 74, 75, 88, 89, 94–97, 98, 100–111, 113, 117–119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 136, 139, 140, 147, 149, 154, 184, 217
 death of, 127–128, 129, 130, 132
 marriage to Irina Godunova, 94, 106
 succession to, 217
 Fyodor of Iaroslavl', 16
 Fyodorov, Ivan, 89
 Fyodorova, Efrosin'ia, 281, 282

 Gagarin, Prince M. P., 264
 Galiatovs'kyi, Ioannykii, 310, 312
 Gedimin, King of Lithuania, 122
 Gediminovich dynasty, 22, 42, 48, 83, 122, 149
 Georg Wilhelm, Elector of Brandenburg, 159
 George, King of Kartli, 146
 George, Prince of Hesse-Kassel, 296, 300
 George I, King of England, 292
Georgica curiosa (Wolf Helmhardt von Hohberg), 280
 German theater, 215, 216
 Germogen, Patriarch, 153
 Gerontii, Metropolitan, 54
 Gierke, Otto von, 308
 Gislardi, Antonio, 56

- Gislardi, Niccolò, 56
 Gizeľ, Innokentii, 310, 312
 Gjøe, Magnus, 220, 222, 223, 225
Glas posledni (Last Voice) (Simeon Polotskii), 228
 Gleb, Saint Prince, 14, 16
 Glebov, Stepan, 284
 Glinskii, Prince Michael L'vovich, 64
 Glinskii, Prince V. M., 87
 Glinskii, Prince Vasilii L'vovich, 64
 Glinskii, Princes, 64
 Godunov, B. F., 107
 Godunov, Dmitrii Ivanovich, 103, 144
 Godunov, Grigorii Vasil'evich, 103
 Godunov, Matvei Mikhailovich, 138
 Godunov, Semen Nikitich, 144
 Golden Bull of 1356, 1
 Golden Chamber, 200
 Golden Horde, 17, 18, 22, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41–45, 49, 73, 83
 Golitsyn, Prince Boris Alekseevich, 239, 251, 252, 257
 Golitsyn, Prince D. M., 274, 328
 Golitsyn, Prince Petr Alekseevich, 257–260
 Golitsyn, Prince Vasilii Vasil'evich, 232, 237, 239, 310
 Golovin, Fyodor Alekseevich, 251, 258, 269, 274
 Golovkin, Aleksandr Gavrilovich, 274, 275–276
 Golovkin, Gavriil Ivanovich, 269, 274
 Gordon, Patrick, 237, 245–248
 Gorskii, Prince Petr, 88
 Goślicki, Wawrzyniec, 126
 Gramotin, Ivan, 159, 173
 grand princely chronicles, 52, 53, 82
 Greece, ancient, 129
 Greek culture, 210
 Greek language, 192, 199
 Gregorii, Johann Gottfried, 216
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 101
 Grigorii (the Bulgarian), Metropolitan of Kiev, 52
 Grotius, Hugo, 307–308, 316, 319–321, 327
 Grund, Georg, 264
 Guarient, Ignaz von, 250, 252, 256
gubnye starosty (locally elected sheriffs), 69
 Guerrier, Vladimir, 267
 Guevara, Bishop Antonio de, 314, 315
 Gulf of Finland, 155
 Gurchich, Georgii, xi, 307–308, 320, 326
 Gusev group, 60
 Gusev, Vladimir, 57
Gusl' dobroglasnaia (The Well-Tempered Lyre) (Simeon Polotskii), 228–229
 Gustav Adolf, King of Sweden, 151, 159
 Gustav Eriksson, Prince of Sweden, 140
 Gustav Vasa, King of Sweden, 115, 116, 124
 Gyldenstjerne, Axel, 143
 Habsburgs, 118, 119, 255–260, 323
 Hakluyt, Richard, 107
 Hans, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein, 143–144
 Hanseatic League, 145, 146
 Harrach, Count Ferdinand Bonaventura, 256
 Hastings, Henry, 3rd Earl of Huntingdon, 105
 Hastings, Lady Mary, 105
 Hebdon, Sir John, 185, 216
 Heinsius, Nicholas, 213
 Helena, Empress of Byzantium, 25
 Henri II, King of France, 194
 Henri III, King of France, 4
 Henri IV, King of France, 4, 195
 Henry of Valois, 123, 148
 Henry VIII, King of England, 3, 120
 Herberstein, Sigismund von, 62
 Hesse-Cassel, Landgrave of, 243
 Hezekiah, 229
 Hobbes, Thomas, 307, 308, 315
 Hohberg, Wolf Helmhardt von, 280
 Holinshed, Raphael, 126
 Holland, 256
 Holstein, Duchy of, 91
 Holy Roman Empire, 1–2, 33, 121
 elective monarchy in, 121
 Holy Synod, 293, 302, 305, 313, 319
 Homer, 209
 Horace, 194
 Horn, Hildebrand von, 237
 Horsey, Jerome, 107
 Howard, Charles, Earl of Carlisle, 190
 Huitfeldt, Arild, 126
 Hungary
 elective monarchy in, 125–126
 Huyssen, Heinrich von, 263–265, 266, 267–270, 277
 Iaguzhinskii, P. I., 294, 302
 Iakovlev, Ivan Petrovich, 88
 Iakovlev-Zakhar'in, V. P., 95, 97, 98
 Iakovlia, I. P., 88
 Iaroslav of Kiev, 37, 112
 Iasyn's'kyi, Varlaam, Metropolitan of Kiev, 311, 312

388 Index

- Iavorskii, Stefan, 255, 279, 284, 289, 306, 311, 313, 319
- Il'ia Fyodorevich (son of Fyodor III), 229, 231
- Ilarion, Heguman, 229
- Illustrated Chronicle, 80, 112
- illustrated manuscripts, 215, 217–218
- Imhoff, Baron Rudolf Christian von, 268
- Ingria, 104, 119
- Ioakim, Patriarch, 202, 214, 220, 221, 222, 225, 227, 233–236, 239, 244, 245, 246
- Ioasaf (Skripitsyn), Metropolitan, 65
- Ioasaf, Metropolitan of Kiev, 281
- Ioasaf II, Patriarch of Moscow, 198, 199, 202, 205, 211, 212, 215
- Ioasaf I, Patriarch of Moscow, 167, 171
- Ioasaph II, Patriarch of Constantinople, 86
- Iona (monk), 102
- Iona of Riazan', Metropolitan, 46, 76
- Iosif (Neliubovych-Tukal'skyi), Metropolitan, 309
- Iosif, Patriarch, 180, 183, 186
- Iosifo-Volokolamskii Monastery, 65, 85
- Iov, Patriarch, 113, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 136, 149, 155
- Irina Godunova, Tsaritsa, 94, 106, 110, 117–118, 121, 128, 130, 132, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 241, 298
- Irina Mikhailovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 173–174, 183, 214, 226
- Isaac, 296
- Isidor, Metropolitan, 149
- Israel, 12, 15, 19, 21, 24, 26, 27, 73, 121, 129
- Istomin, Karion, 232, 236, 237, 239, 246, 247
- Italy, 55
- Iur'ev (Dorpat, Tartu) University, 307
- Iur'ev-Romanov, N. R., 109
- Iur'ev-Zakhar'in, Danilo Romanovich, 95
- Iur'ev-Zakhar'in, Nikita Romanovich, 95
- Iur'ev-Zakhar'in, Prince Vasilii Mikhailovich, 88, 95
- Iurii Dmitrievich, Prince, 43–46
- Iurii Ivanovich (brother of Vasilii III), 49, 63, 65, 66, 67, 71, 80
- Iurii Vasil'evich (brother of Ivan III), 50, 53, 54
- Iurii Vasil'evich (brother of Ivan IV), 66, 74, 76–82, 83, 86, 94, 95
- Iurii, the Greek, 56
- Ivan I Danilovich Kalita, 22, 34, 40
- Ivan II Ivanovich, Prince of Moscow, 40
- Ivan III, Grand Prince of Moscow, 14, 33, 35, 36, 43, 47, 48–62, 101, 112, 114, 120, 181, 296, 324, 327
- coronation of Dmitrii and, 57–58
- marriage to Mariia, 55
- marriage to Sophia Palaiologina, 53, 55, 56
- succession crisis and, 55–62
- testament of, 60–61
- will of, 61
- Ivan IV, 13, 20, 24, 31, 32, 35, 63, 65, 69, 110, 111, 113, 121, 124, 129, 136, 147, 154, 171, 181, 188, 200
- birth of, 111–112
- boyars and, 10, 66–68, 87–89, 90
- coronation of, 18, 30, 71–73, 111
- death of, 74, 105, 108
- death of father, 20, 66
- diplomatic and polemical epistles of, 113–117
- Kazan' campaigns, 77–79
- last years of, 104–106
- Lithuanian throne and, 123–124
- Magnus of Livonia and, 91–93
- marriages of, 70, 74, 88
- ruling family delineated by, 82–89
- sons Ivan and Fyodor and, 94–104
- Staritskii line ended by, 89–93
- state-building and, 82
- succession crisis and, 70, 73, 80–82, 120
- testaments of, 74, 101–102, 106, 120
- Ivan Ivanovich (son of Ivan III), 50, 51–55, 57, 59
- marriage to Elena of Moldavia, 53
- Ivan Ivanovich (son of Ivan IV), 70, 71, 74, 75, 80, 88, 89, 93, 94–103, 105–106, 171
- death of, 101–102, 104
- Ivan Mikhailovich, Tsarevich (son of Michael Romanov), 167, 170
- Ivan Rodionovich (Kvashnin), 40
- Ivan the Terrible* (film), 80
- Ivan V Alekseevich, Tsar, 182, 192, 206, 212, 218, 223, 224, 225, 226, 230, 239–240, 242, 244, 245–249, 287, 310
- death of, 248, 249
- election of, as co-tsar with Peter I, 231–236
- heirs of, 242–243, 248–249, 293, 328
- marriage of, 236–237
- Ivan Vasil'evich (son of Vasilii I), 42
- Ivan Vasil'evich of Suzdal', Prince, 47
- Ivan VI Antonovich, Tsar, 329
- Iverskii Monastery, 188

- Iziaslav of Kiev, 37
 Izmailov, Andrei Petrovich, 265–266
- Jacob, 296
 Jacob, Robert, 104
 Jagiellonian dynasty, 122, 124
 James I, King of England, 3, 195, 196, 252
 Jan Olbracht, King of Poland, 122, 123
 Jan Sobieski, King of Poland, 219, 227, 235
 Jenkinson, Anthony, 98
 Jeroboam, 28
 Jesuits, 193, 196, 313
 Johan III, King of Sweden, 115–116
 John V Palaiologos, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
 John VI Kantakuzenos, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
 John VIII, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
 Jonson, Ben, 195
 Joseph, 129, 229
 Joseph I, Holy Roman Emperor, 255, 256, 258, 266, 267, 272
 Joshua, 222
 Justin II, Emperor of Byzantium, 131
 Justinian, Code of, 320, 322
- Kabarda Circassians, 69
 Kakheti, 145
 Kallash, V. V., vii
 Kaluga, 53
Kamen very (Stefan Iavorskii), 313
 Karamzin, N. M., 38, 127
 Karl IX, King of Sweden, 124, 140, 151, 152
 Karl Philip, Prince of Sweden, 151, 152
 Karl VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 256, 258, 259, 266, 268, 271, 272, 277, 282, 292, 302
 Karl, Archduke of Steiermark, 118, 139
 Karl-Friedrich, Duke of Holstein-Gotorp, 291, 292, 293–294, 295, 299–300, 327
 Karl-Leopold, Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 243, 244, 282, 329
 Kartli, 146
 Kashtanov, S. M., 86
 Kassian Bosoi, 65
 Kaunitz, Count Dominik Andreas von, 256, 258, 259, 260
 Kazan', 75, 77–79, 102, 103, 113, 151
 Kazimierz IV Jagiellończyk, King of Poland, 47, 49, 54, 122
 Keller, Johan, 231
 Khitrovo, B. M., 225
 Khitrovo, I. B., 220, 221
 Khlopova, Mariia Ivanovna, 157
- Khmel'nyts'kyi, Hetman Bohdan, 184, 187, 309, 311
 Kholmskii, Prince Daniil, 63
 Khovanskii, Prince I. I., 232, 233, 234
 Khovanskii, Prince Ivan Andreevich, 203
 Khronograf, 12, 13, 15–16, 24–25, 27, 29, 131, 166
 Kiev, 189, 193, 207
 Kiev Academy, 255, 287, 306, 310, 311–313, 314
 Kiev metropolitanate, 309
 Kiev Monastery of the Caves, 281, 309, 310, 311, 312
 Kiev Rus', 21, 37, 48, 113, 120
 Kikin, Aleksandr, 284
 Kinsky, Stefan Wilhelm, 294, 295, 301
 Kiprian, Metropolitan, 40
 Kirill, Metropolitan, 89
 Kirillo-Belozerskii Monastery, 100
 Kirsten Munk (wife of Christian IV), 173
 Kirzhach Monastery of the Annunciation, 86
 Kisiel, Adam, 184
 Kleshin, A. P., 103
 Klushino, battle of, 150
 Kobenzl, Hans, 98
 Kochanowski, Jan, 196
 Kochen, Christopher von, 237, 248
 Kollmann, Nancy, 10
 Korb, Johann Georg, 251, 264
 Kosov, Metropolitan Syl'vestr, 309
 Kotoshikhin, Grigorii, 179, 180
Kratkaia khronograficheskaia Paleia, 26, 29
 Kremlin
 building of, 33, 48
 Krok (Krakus), founder of Kraków, 126
 Krom, M. M., 10
 Kruse, Elbert, 91
 Krusebiörn, Peter, 176, 179, 180, 181
 Kryski, Stanisław, 98
 Krzycki, Andrzej, 196
 Kseniia, Tsarevna (daughter of Boris Godunov), 129, 136, 137, 139–140, 142–144, 147
 Kuchkin, V. A., 41
 Kulikovo, Battle of, 310
 Kurakin, Prince F. F., 220, 221
 Kurbskii, Prince Andrei Mikhailovich, 20, 76, 90, 91, 113, 114
 Kurland, Duchy of, 243
 Kurtsev, Iov, 65
- land (*zemshchina*, *zemlia*), 69, 89, 100
 Latin language, 192, 193, 196, 218

390 Index

- Lavie, Henri, 290–291, 294
 Lavrentii Chronicle, 23
 Lavrov, A. S., 233
 LeDonne, John, 9
 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 169
 Lefort, François, 250
 Lefort, Jean, 297
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 263, 267, 273
 Leichoudes, Ioannikios, 238
 Leichoudes, Sophronios, 238, 239
 Leo VI the Wise, Emperor of Byzantium, 191, 206
 Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor, 185, 223, 227, 235, 255, 256, 257, 258–260, 266
Letopisets ellinskii i rimskii, 29
Letopisets nachala tsarstva, 66
 Liapunov, Prokopii, 151
 Life of St. Phillip the Metropolitan, 13
 Ligarides, Paisios, 192, 198, 199, 207, 210, 211, 239
 Likhachev, Fyodor, 173
 Linxweiler, Peter, 257
 Lithuania, 42, 48, 49, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 68, 83, 91, 95, 111, 113, 187, 219, 310
 elective monarchy in, 122–123
 war of succession of 1430–40, 122
 Livonia, 104, 109, 113, 209, 243, 259, 294
 Livonian Order, 53, 70
 Livonian War, 70, 82, 88, 92, 104, 116, 121, 124, 188
 Lobanov-Rostovskii, Prince A. V., 157, 172
 local governors (*voevody*), 69
 Lopukhin, P. A. the younger, 245
 Louis XIII, King of France, 2, 4, 120, 191, 195
 Louis XIV, King of France, 5, 194, 195, 295, 322
 Louis XV, King of France, 292
 Louis, Duke of Chartres, 295, 301
 Lübeck, 145
 Ludwig Rudolf of Braunschweig-Wolfenbüttel, 268, 275
 Lutheran Church, 306, 313
 Lutokhin, Iurii, 220
 L'vov Chronicle, 51
 L'vov, Grigorii, 173, 177
 Lykov, Prince B. M., 159
 Lyseck, Adolf, 223

 Magnus, King of Livonia, 91–93
 Makarii, Metropolitan, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 85, 89, 90
 Makarios, Patriarch of Antioch, 198, 200, 202, 208, 211

 Maksim Grek (Michael Trivolis), 14
 Maksimov, Maksim, 165
 Malherbe, François de, 195
 Manasses, Konstantinos, 15, 16
 Månsdotter, Karin, 140
 Manuel II, Emperor of Byzantium, 25, 26
 Marcian, Emperor of Rome, 131
 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor of Rome, 314
 Marcus Curtius, 209
 Mardefeldt, Gustav von, 294, 300
 Marfa (Kseniia Ivanovna Shestova, mother of Michael Romanov), 154, 155, 157, 158–160, 172
 Marfa Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 183, 203
 Marfa Apraksina, Tsaritsa (wife of Fyodor Alekseevich), 252
 Marfa Mikhailovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 167
 Marfa Sobakina, Tsaritsa (wife of Ivan IV), 99
 Maria Iaroslavna, Grand Princess, 52
 Maria Il'inchna, Tsaritsa (wife of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 183, 188, 193, 198, 209, 212
 Mariana, Juan de, 315
 Mariia Borisovna of Tver', Grand Princess of Moscow (wife of Ivan III), 47, 51
 Mariia Ivanovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Ivan V), 244
 Mariia Nagaia, Tsaritsa (wife of Ivan IV), 70, 75, 99, 103, 104, 105, 117, 147
 Mariia Staritskaia, Queen of Livonia (daughter of Vladimir Staritskii), 91–93
 Mariia Temriukovna, Tsaritsa (wife of Ivan IV), 88
 Mariia, Tsaritsa (wife of Boris Godunov), 128, 129, 136–137, 147
 Mariia Vladimirovna Dolgorukaia, Tsaritsa (wife of Michael Romanov), 160, 162
 Marlborough, Duke of, 266, 273
 Marselis, Peter, 173, 174, 176
 Martin, Russell, viii
 Massa, Isaac, 143, 144, 158, 162
 Matveev, Andrei Artamonovich, 234–235, 240, 252, 253, 273, 275, 286
 Matveev, Artamon Sergeevich, 214–217, 226, 232
 Maximilian, Archduke of Austria, 118, 124
 Maximilian Ernst, Archduke of Styria, 139
 Mazepa, Hetman Ivan, 310, 311, 312, 313
Mech dukhovnyi (Ioannyii Galiatovs'kyi), 310

- Medvedev, Sil'vestr, 230, 234–238, 240
 Mehmet IV, Ottoman Sultan, 235
 Menshikov, Aleksandr Danilovich, 253,
 261–263, 264, 273–274, 280, 281,
 282–284, 286, 287, 288, 328
 Merkurii Gavrilovich, Archpriest, 237
 Merkurii, Father, 248
Messia pravdivyi (Ioannyykii
 Galiatovs'kyi), 310
 Methodius, Saint, 191
 Michael Fyodorovich Romanov, Tsar, vii,
 ix, xiii, 11, 86, 138, 155–178, 184, 188,
 189, 227, 240
 death of, 178–180, 182
 election of, 152–155, 217–218
 succession to, 180–181
 Michael IX, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
 Michael of Chernigov, 16
 Michael of Tver, 16
 Michael VIII, Emperor of Byzantium, 25
 Michał Korybut Wiśniowiecki, King of
 Poland, 219
 Mielnik, Union of, 123
 Mikhailov, Fyodor, 203
 Mikulin, Grigorii, 140
 Miclescu-Spafarii, Nicolae, 217, 220
 Miloslavskii family, 226, 232
 Miloslavskii, I. M., 237
 Miloslavskii, Il'ya Danilovich, 183, 189,
 213, 215
 Mitrowitz, Count Johann Wenzel Wratisslaw
 von, 266
 Mniszech, Jerzy, 148
 Mniszech, Marina, 148
 Mnohohrishnyi, Hetman Demian, 218, 309
 Mohyla, Metropolitan Peter, 309, 311, 312
 Moldavia, 276
 Monastery of the Ascension
 (*Voznesenie*), 36
 Monastery of the New Jerusalem, 188
 Monastery of the Savior (Spasov), 36
 Mongol conquest, 22, 34, 37
 Monomakh, cap of, 30, 31, 72, 111, 154,
 180, 200, 227
 Morozov, Boris Ivanovich, 168–170, 178,
 180, 182–183, 186, 187, 189, 215
 Morozov, Gleb Ivanovich, 169, 170
 Morozov, Ivan Vasil'evich, 139, 169
 Morozov, Vasilii Petrovich, 168–169
Moscovia (Antonio Possevino), 102
 Moscow
 plague of 1654–5, 188
 revolt of 1648, 186
 riots of 1662, 189
 Moscow appanages, 87
 Moscow boyars, 83
 Moscow civil war, 46, 47
 Moscow, Principality of, 22–23, 33–35, 36,
 37, 38, 39–44
 Mousnier, Roland, 9
 Mozhaisk, 50, 53, 55
 Mstislavskii, Prince F. I., 141, 149
 Mstislavskii, Prince F. M., 63, 65
 Mstislavskii, Prince Ivan Fyodorovich,
 88, 107
 Murtaza, Tsarevich (son of Mustafa), 51
 Muscovy Company, 70
 Musin-Pushkin, Count I. A., 281
 musketeers
 revolt of 1682, 182, 232, 233, 234, 235
 revolt of 1698, 249–250
 Mussorgski, Modest, 127
 Mustafa, Khan of Kazan', 51
 Narva, 70, 92
 Narva, capture of, 261
 Naryshkin clan, 232, 234, 239, 247, 297
 Naryshkin, Aleksandr L'vovich, 302
 Naryshkin, I. I., 250
 Naryshkin, Ivan Kirillovich, 247
 Naryshkin, Lev Kirillovich, 245, 250, 251,
 261, 302
 Naryshkin, M. K., 244
 Naryshkina, Praskov'ia Alekseevna, 247
 Natal'ia Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of
 Aleksei Mikhailovich), 214, 248, 250,
 251, 253, 256, 259, 261, 262, 285
 Natal'ia Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of
 Aleksei Petrovich), 280, 303, 305
 Natal'ia Naryshkina, Tsaritsa (wife of
 Aleksei Mikhailovich), 214, 216, 221,
 223–226, 231, 233, 234, 239, 245, 247
 Nathan, 27, 28, 29
 Naval Statute (1720), 239
 Navy, 280, 292
 Neugebauer, Martin, 253, 261, 263, 267
 New Savior Monastery, 239
 Nicholas I, Tsar, 6, 7, 8
 Nikitin, Ivan, 304
 Nikon Chronicle, 23, 31, 44, 52, 66, 90,
 94, 97
 Nikon, Patriarch, 183, 186–190, 194, 198,
 207, 215
 Nitsche, Peter, viii, 22, 39, 81
 Nizhnii Novgorod, 90, 151, 152, 160
 Noah, 30
 Nomokanon, 168
 Northern War, 256, 260, 266,
 292
 Nöteborg, capture of, 261

392 Index

- Novgorod, 22, 30, 48, 49, 50–51, 53, 54, 85, 151
 Novgorod heretics, 55
 Novodevichii Convent, 102, 128
Novyi letopisets chronicle, 132, 133, 165
 Nystad, Treaty of, 292, 294, 304
- Obolenskii, Princes, 160
 Odoevskii, Prince N. I., 202, 223
 Ogilvy, General Georg Benedikt von, 269
 Ol'ga, Saint Princess, 16, 24, 95, 113
 Old Belief, 188, 194, 198
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van, 308
 Olearius, Adam, 167, 171
 Olgerd, Grand Duke of Lithuania, 122
 Olszewski, Jakub, 196
 Oprichnina, 69, 70, 73, 88, 89, 90, 91, 96, 97, 100
 Order of Coronation, 31, 57, 72
 (1606), 149
 (1613) *Chin venchaniia*, 217
 Order of St. Andrew the Apostle, 251, 275
 Order of St. Catherine, 288
 Ordin-Nashchokin, Afanasii Lavrent'evich, 189, 202, 215
Orel Rossiiskii (The Russian Eagle) (Simeon Polotskii), 205, 207
 Orthodox Church, 24, 33, 174, 178, 193, 198, 200, 277, 288, 289, 306, 325, 332
 parish network, 69
 Balkans and, 207
 councils of 1564–6, 96
 Peter the Great and, 319
 reforms of, 186–187, 188, 189
 Ukraine and, 309–312
 Orthodox New Year, 200–203, 221–222
 Ostrogski (Ostroz'kyi), Prince Konstanty Wasyl, 108
 Ottoman Empire, 73, 118, 156, 207, 209, 219, 247, 276, 278, 309
 Ovid, 194
 Oxenstierna, Count Axel, 176
- Pac, Michal Kazimierz, 219
 Paisii, Hegumen of Trinity Monastery, 57
 Paisios, Patriarch of Alexandria, 198, 199, 202, 205–207, 208, 211, 239
 Palaiologos emperors of Byzantium, 205, 207
 Paleia, 12, 26, 28, 29
 Paleia tolkovaia, 26, 28–29
 Paletskaiia, Princess Uliana (wife of Iurii Vasil'evich), 77
 Paletskii, Prince D. F., 77, 81
 Palitsyn, Avraamii, 132
 panegyric oratory, 193–197, 230, 239
 Parlement of Paris, 2–3
 Parsberg, Oluf, 175, 177
 Pasquier, Étienne, 126
 Paterikon, 14
 paternal designation, xii–xiii
 Patkul, Johan Reinhold von, 259–261, 263, 268, 269
 Patrikeev, Prince Iurii, 42
 Patrikeev, Prince Ivan Iur'evich, 59
 Patrikeev, Prince Vasilii Ivanovich, 59
 Patrikeev, Princes, 59
 Paul II, Pope, 56
 Paul of Åbo, Bishop, 116
 Paul, Tsar (son of Catherine II), 6, 7, 329
 Pavel, Metropolitan of Krutitsy (Sarskii), 202, 205, 212
 Pavlenko, N. N., 107
 Pelageia Petrova-Solovaia, Tsarevna, 99
 Pelageia, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 163, 165
 Pereiaslav Treaty of 1654, 187
 Persia, 292, 295, 299, 304, 305
 Pétau, Denis, 195
 Peter II, Tsar. *See* Petr Alekseevich, Tsarevich
 Peter III, Tsar, 329
 Peter the Great, ix, xi–xii, xiv, 9, 10, 12, 38, 182, 214, 224, 225, 226, 230, 242–289
 Aleksei Petrovich and, 244–247, 249–250, 251–253, 261–265
 Aleksei's flight and death and, 278–286
 Aleksei's marriage and, 255–261, 267, 270–277
 birth of, 214
 court culture and, 244–247, 249, 254–255, 275, 285–289, 303–305, 332
 court panegyric and, 239–240
 daughters of Ivan V and, 243–244
 death of, 328
 education of, 237–239
 election of, 322
 election of, as co-tsar with Ivan V, 182, 231–236, 242, 286
 Feofan Prokopovich and, 306–309, 311, 313, 314, 319–320
 heirs of, 242–243, 248
 marriage to Ekaterina Alekseevna, 278–279
 marriage to Evdokiia Lopukhina, 237
 Naval Statute, 7
 Orthodox Church and, 313, 319
 overthrows regency of Sofia, 240
 Petr Petrovich declared heir of, 285
 proclaimed “emperor” by Senate, 293

- Senate and, 276
 separation from Evdokia Lopukhina, 250–251
 succession and, with deaths of Aleksei and Petr, 285–289
 succession decree of 1722 and, viii, xi, 6, 55, 306, 320–327, 333
 succession problem and, 290–305
 trip to Western Europe, 249, 252–253, 255–256
 Ukrainian Church and, 310, 311
 Western Europe and, 330–331
- Petr Alekseevich, Tsarevich (son of Aleksei Petrovich), 243, 281, 289, 291, 294, 297, 299, 300, 301–302, 303–305, 328
- Petr Petrovich, Tsarevich (son of Peter I), 242, 281, 283, 285–289, 290, 304
- Petr, Metropolitan, 76
- Phaeton, 210
- Philip V, King of Spain, 2, 256, 266
- Philipp II of Macedon, 205
- Philippe II of Orleans, Regent of France, 296, 301
- Philippe, Duke of Orleans, 2
- Photios, Metropolitan, 42, 43
- Piast dynasty, 122
- Piast, King of Poland, 126
- Pielgrzymowski, Eljasz, 141, 142
- Pisemskii, Fyodor Andreevich, 104, 105
- Pitirim, Hegumen, 102
- Plato, 13, 314
- Platonov, S. F., vii
- Pleshcheev, M. A., 65
- Pleyer, Otto, 253, 264
- Pliny the Younger, 194, 229
- Pokrov Monastery, 99
- Poland, 49, 92, 93, 97, 98, 101, 104, 108, 116, 119, 141–142, 146, 148, 150–151, 159, 176, 184, 215, 219, 256, 259, 264, 278, 301, 323
 elective monarchy in, 114, 117, 121, 122, 126, 135, 286, 333
 panegyrics and, 196–197
 Smolensk War and, 156
 truce of 1618, 155
 truce of 1667, 189
 war of 1653–4, 185, 187–188
- Poland-Lithuania, 2, 33, 61, 82, 185
 elective monarchy in, 122–124
- Polianovka Treaty of 1634, 185
- Polish language, 193, 196
- Polnoe sobranie zakonov Rossiiskoi Imperii*, 6
- Polotsk, capture of 1563, 96
- Polotskii, Simeon, 182, 192–194, 196, 197, 199, 203–205, 207–211, 218, 222, 223, 228–229, 230, 240, 255, 311, 312, 332
- Poltava, Battle of, 265, 271, 273, 313
- Polubenskii, Prince Aleksandr, 32
- Pompeius Trogus, 169
- Posol'skii Prikaz*, 130
- Possevino, Antonio, S. J., 101, 102, 171
- Pozharskii, Prince Dmitrii Mikhailovich, 151–152, 158, 159, 160, 168
- Pozharskii, Prince Ivan Dmitrievich, 203
- Pragmatic Sanction of 1713, 323
- Praskov'ia Ivanovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Ivan V), 244, 256
- Praskov'ia Saltykova, Tsaritsa (wife of Ivan V), 236, 252, 254, 302
- Pravda voli monarshei* (Feofan Prokopovich), 290, 307, 319–324
- precedence system (*mestnichestvo*), 83
- Presniakov, A. E., vii, 38
- Primary Chronicle (*Povest' vremennykh let*), 23
- printing press, 230
- Privy Chancery, 203
- Prokopovich, Feofan, xi, 284, 286–289, 290, 293, 297, 306–324, 327, 331, 333
- Pronskii, Prince D. D., 74
- Pronskii, Prince Ivan Petrovich, 190, 202
- Prozorovskii, Prince Petr Ivanovich, 224, 230, 235
- Prus, 30, 31
- Prussia, 292
- Psaltir', 89
- Pskov chronicle, 67
- Pufendorf, Samuel, 307, 317, 318, 330–331
- Pulcheria, 131
- Pushkin, Alexander, 127
- Racine, Jean, 195
- Radziwiłł, Prince Krzysztof, 108
- Rákóczi, Ferenc, 266
- Ransel, 9
- Razin, Stenka, 224
- Razriad, 82, 83, 94, 97, 99, 138, 161, 179, 180, 187, 189, 219, 224, 233
- Rebecca, 296
- regency council, 106
- Rehoboam, King of Israel, 28, 29
- Reloj de principes* (Antonio de Guevara), 314
- Repnin, Prince Aleksandr Petrovich, 176
- Repnin, Prince Boris Aleksandrovich, 163, 173, 176
- revolts of 1649–50, 186
- Riapolovskii family, 60
- Riapolovskii, Prince Ivan, 59

394 Index

- Riapolovskii, Prince Semen, 59
 Riazan', 48, 86
Rifmologion (Simeon Polotskii), 207, 230
 Riga, 70
 siege of, 253
 Rimskii-Korsakov, Ignatii, Metropolitan of Tobol'sk, 239
 Riurik, 15, 21, 30, 31, 32, 83, 111, 113
 Riurikovich dynasty, 6, 15, 24, 30, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 83, 106, 113, 121, 124, 310, 311
 Riurikovichi, 84, 149, 154
 Roman Empire, 13, 19, 30, 111, 121, 129, 131, 193, 194, 286
 Romanov dynasty, 239, 322
 Romanov, Fyodor Nikitich. *See* Filaret, Metropolitan
 Romanov, Ivan Nikitich, 158, 159
 Romanov, Nikita Ivanovich, 179, 180, 181
 Romanova, Irina Nikitichna, 165, 166, 168
 Romanov-Iur'ev, Nikita Romanovich, 107
 Romanovs, 40, 133, 136
 Romodanovskii, Prince F. Iu., 281
 Ronsard, Pierre de, 194
 Rtishchev, F. M., 189, 190–191
 Rudolf II, 118, 139
 Russia
 as New Israel, 73
 Europe and, under Peter I, 292, 293
 printing introduced in, 89
 Russo-Danish treaty (1562), 92
 Ruthenians, 187, 309
 Ruza, 50
ryndy, 98–99
 Rywocki, Jan, 196
 Rzhev, 50
 Saavedra Fajardo, Diego de, 314, 315–317, 318
 Saburov clan, 62
 Sallust, 169
 Salm, Prince Theodor Otto zu, 266
 salt tax, 186
 Saltykov family, 155, 162
 Saltykov, Boris Mikhailovich, 157, 172
 Saltykov, Mikhail Mikhailovich, 157, 173
samoderzhets, 19
 Samoilovych, Grigorii, 220
 Samoilovych, Hetman Ivan, 220, 309, 310
 Samoilovych, Semen, 220
 Samson, 222
 Samuel, 27, 28, 29, 73, 131
 Sapieha, Lew, 107, 108–109, 110, 141
 Sarbiewski, Maciej, 197
 Sarmatianism, 126
 Saul, King of Israel, 27, 28, 29, 131
 Scalvinoni, Hieronymus “Skalvinii”, 260
 Schiel, Michael, 133, 134, 135, 171
 Schleinitz, Baron Johann Christoph von, 271
 Schlichting, Albert, 97
 Schoonebeck, Adrian, 254
 Schultz, Hans, 92
 Sedov, P. S., 10
 “Selected Words” (“*Slovesa izbranna*”), 51
 Semen (Bekbulatovich), Khan of Kasimov, 137
 Semen Ivanovich of Kaluga, 62
 Semen Ivanovich, Prince of Moscow, 40
 Semen Vasil'evich (Okat'ev), 40
 Senate, 276, 279, 282, 284, 286, 288, 293, 297, 328
 Seniutovych, Ioannykii, 274, 281
 Serbia, 87
 serfdom, 70
 Sergii of Radonezh, St., 40
 Serpukhov, 50, 53
 Seven boyars, 150
 Seyssel, Claude de, 126
 Shafirov, P. P., 283, 295, 297
 Shakhovskaia, Princesses, 254
 Shanskii, F. P., 254
 Shchelkalov, Andrei, 108, 118
 Shchelkalov, V. Ia., 108, 141, 144
 Shcherbatov, Prince M. N., 38
 Sheikh Ali, Khan of Kazan', 78, 79
 Shein, M. B., 158, 159
 Shemiaka, Prince Dmitrii Iur'evich, 43, 46
 Sheremetev, Boris Petrovich, 257, 258
 Sheremetev, Fyodor Ivanovich, 158, 159, 173, 176
 Sheremetev, Fyodor Vasil'evich, 100
 Sheremetev, Ivan Vasil'evich Bol'shoi, 100
 Sheremetev, Ivan Vasil'evich Men'shoi, 100
 Sheremetev, Nikita Vasil'evich, 100
 Sheremetev, V. P., 312
 Shestov clan, 162
 Shestova, Kseniia Ivanovna. *See* Marfa Shuiskii, Prince Andrei Mikhailovich, 67
 Shuiskii, Prince I. M., 74
 Shuiskii, Prince I. P., 109
 Shuiskii, Princes, 132, 133
 Siberia, 70, 156
 Sigismund I (the Old), King of Poland-Lithuania, 65, 123
 Sigismund II Augustus, Grand Duke of Lithuania, King of Poland-Lithuania, 2, 114, 123, 196

- Sigismund III Vasa, King of Poland-Lithuania and Sweden, 124, 141, 151, 153, 154, 197
 Sil'vestr, priest, 82
 Simeon Alekseevich, Tsarevich (son of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 194, 206, 210, 212
 Simon Ivanovich (son of Ivan III), 49
 Simon, Metropolitan, 58, 59, 62
 single inheritance law (1714), 297, 332
sinodiki, 84–87
Sinopsis, 310
 Sitskii, Prince A. V., 159
 Sitskii, Prince V. A., 95, 97, 98
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 56
 Skarga, Piotr, 313
 Skavronskaia, Marta. *See* Ekaterina Alekseevna
 Skopin-Shuiskii, Prince Vasilii Fyodorovich, 109
 Skrynnikov, R. G., 10, 94, 106, 107
 Slavinetskii, Epifanii, 190, 193, 205
 Smolensk, 150, 155, 187, 189, 222
 Smolensk War, 156, 164, 172, 176
 Sobol', Spiridon, 191
sobor, vii
 Sofia Alekseevna, Regent (sister of Peter I and Ivan V), 232–234, 239, 240
 overthrow of, by Peter, 240, 242
 Sofia Vitovtovna, Grand Princess of Moscow (wife of Vasilii I), 42, 43, 62
 Sofia Mikhailovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 167
 Solomon, King of Israel, 27, 28, 29, 222, 229
 Solomoniia Saburova, Grand Princess of Moscow (wife of Vasilii III), 61, 62, 63, 64, 99
 Solov'ev, S. M., 38
 Solovetskii Monastery, 166
 Sophia Palaiologina (wife of Ivan III), 53, 55–56, 60, 61, 62, 205
 Sophie, Electress of Hannover, 252
 “Sovereign’s Genealogy” (“*Gosudarev rodoslovets*”), 82–84
Sozertsanie kratkoe (Sil'vestr Medvedev), 234
 Spain, 272, 323, 333
 Sparwenfeld, Johan Gabriel, viii, 240
 Spenser, Edmund, 195
 Speranskii, M. M., 6, 7, 8
 Spiridon-Savva, Metropolitan of Kiev, 30, 111
 Sretenie (Presentation of Christ in the Temple) Monastery, 145
 St. Petersburg, 255, 261, 284, 286
 Stambke, Andreas Ernst von, 293
 Standing on the Ugra, 54
 Staritskaia, Princess Evrosiniia, 74
 Staritskii princes, 83
 Staritskii, Prince Andrei Ivanovich, 84, 86
 Staritskii, Prince Vasilii Vladimirovich, 79, 91, 93
 Staritskii, Prince Vladimir Andreevich, 74, 76–82, 84, 86, 89–94
 Stefan Batory, King of Poland, 93, 108, 109, 115, 117, 118, 196
 Stefan, the despot of Serbia, 61
 Stolbovo, peace of 1617, 155
 Stralsund, 145
 Streshnev family, 163
 Streshnev, Luk'ian Stepanovich, 165
 Streshnev, Rodion Matveevich, 230, 235, 238
 Streshnev, Tikhon Nikitich, 250, 281
 Streshnev, Vasilii Ivanovich, 163
 Streshneva, Anna Konstantinovna, 165, 166
 Stroganov, Grigorii Dmitrievich, 221, 246
 Strykowski, Maciej, 238
 succession crisis
 (1533), xiv
 (1553), 70, 73, 80–82
 succession decree of 1722, 290–327, 328, 331, 333
 succession law of 1797, 6, 38, 329
Sudebnik, 82
 Suleiman, Shah of Iran, 235
 Sunday of Orthodoxy, 84, 86
 Supreme Privy Council, 328
 Sviatopolk Iziaslavich of Kiev, 37
 Sviatoslav Iaroslavich, Prince, 17
 Sviiazhsk fortress, 78
Svod zakonov Rossiiskoi Imperii, 6
 Sweden, 70, 104, 109, 115–116, 140, 150, 151, 155, 176, 226, 244, 256, 292–294, 296, 299, 301, 333
 elective monarchy in, 121, 124, 126, 135
 Livonian War and, 70
 Northern War of 1700–21, 249, 257, 259, 261, 265, 266, 270, 292, 307
 peace treaty of 1661, 188, 189
 Torstenson War vs. Denmark, 176
 war of 1590–5, 119
 war of 1655–6, 188
 war vs. Denmark, 92
 Świdorski, Paweł, 220
 Sybelist, Wendelin, 175, 176
 Synodikon of Orthodoxy, 84, 86

396 Index

- Tacitus, 314
 “Tale of the Death of Vasilii III”, 112
 “Tale of the Vladimir Princes”, 15, 30, 72, 103, 111, 200
 Tannauer, Johann Gottfried, 303, 304
 Taranovskii, F. V., 308
 Tat’iana Alekseevna, Tsarevna (daughter of Aleksei Mikhailovich), 229
 Tat’iana Mikhailovna, Tsarevna (daughter of Michael Romanov), 163, 167, 173, 244, 245, 249
 Tatar khans, 83
 Tatars, 209, 239
 Tatars of Kazan’, 46
 Tatishchev, V. N., 38
 Taube, Johann, 91
 Terek river, 69
Testament (Basil I the Macedonian), 191
 testaments, viii, 2–3, 18, 34–37, 39–42, 44–48, 101–102, 106, 120, 296, 323
 theater, 215–217, 230
 Theodosius, Emperor of Byzantium, 131
 Theophilos, Emperor of Byzantium, 15
 Third Rome, 14
 Thomas Palaiologos, Despot of Morea, 55, 56
 Tiapkin, Vasilii, 219
 Tiavkelev, Aleksei, 285
 Tiberius II, Emperor of Byzantium, 131
 Time of Troubles, vii, 104, 128, 138, 146–155, 185, 187
 Timmerman, Frans, 239
 Timofeev, Ivan, 133
 Timofei Vasil’evich (Vel’ianimov), 40
 Tituliarnik, 217
 Titus, Emperor of Rome, 229
 Tokhtamysh, Khan, 18, 42
 Tolstoi, Petr Andreevich, 283, 297
 Torstenson War, 176
 Torstenson, Lennart, 176
 Trajan, Emperor of Rome, 194, 229
 Trakhaniot, Iurii Dmitrievich Maliy, 61, 62
 Trakhaniot, Iurii Manuilovich, 56
 Transylvania, 115, 118
 Trebnik, 168
 Trinity Chronicle, 23
 Trinity Church, St. Petersburg, 285, 288
 Trinity-St. Sergii Monastery, 57, 65, 86, 95, 138, 143, 161, 165, 166, 167, 183, 198, 224, 248, 250
 Tripartitum, 126
 Troekurov, Prince I. B., 245
 Trubetskoi, Prince D. T., 151
 Trubetskoi, Prince F. M., 108, 141
 Trubetskoi, Prince Iurii Iur’evich, 274, 275, 277
 Trubetskoi, Prince Ivan Iur’evich, 274
Truby sloves propovednykh (Lazar’ Baranovych), 211
 tsar. *See also* testaments
 election of, xiii, 6, 38, 129
 hereditary vs. elective, 236, 323
 title of, 18–19, 34, 53, 71–73
Tsarstvennaia kniga, 66
 Tsypliatev, Ivan Elizarov, 82
 Turks, 101
 Tver’, 37, 39, 48, 53, 86, 143
 Tver’ Chronicles, 45
 Tvorogov, O. V., 29
 Twardowski, Samuel, 197
 Tzoumerkass, Panagiotis, 206
 Uglich, 50
 Ukraine, 185, 187, 189, 215, 218
 Orthodox Church and, 309–313
 Ukrainians, 255
 Ulfeldt, Jacob, 98
 Ulpian, 322
 Ulrika Eleonora, Queen of Sweden, 293
 Ulug-Mehmed, Khan, 43, 45
 Umnoi-Kolychev, F., 88
 Urals, 77
 Urban VIII, Pope, 197
 Urbich, Baron Johann Christoph von, 261, 267–273, 275, 303
 Urusov, Prince F. S., 246
 Ushakov, Simon, 192, 200, 201
 Uspenskii (Dormition) Cathedral, 171
 Uspenskii, B. A., 227
 Ustrialov, N. G., 284
 Valdemar, Count of Schleswig Holstein, 163, 173–178, 181
 Varlaam and Ioasaph, 230
 Vasa dynasty, 115, 116
 Vasilii I Dmitrievich, Grand Prince of Moscow, 18, 26, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 112
 Vasilii Iaroslavich, Prince of Serpukhov, 47
 Vasilii II Vasil’evich (the Dark), Grand Prince of Moscow, 42, 43–48, 50, 53
 Vasilii III Ivanovich, Grand Prince of Moscow, 14, 20, 33, 49, 50, 56, 59–68, 71, 72, 76, 80, 83, 84, 99, 112, 114, 123, 296, 327
 death of, 66
 marriages, 61, 62, 64
 succession battle and, 55–62

Index

397

- testament of, 67
 treaty with brother Iurii Ivanovich, 80
 Vasilii Iurievich (Kosoi), Prince, 43, 45, 46
 Vasilii Iurievich, Prince (son of Iurii Vasil'evich), 79
 Vasilii IV Ivanovich Shuiskii, Tsar, 125, 138, 147, 148–150, 152, 153, 160, 168, 240
Vasiliologion (Nicolae Milescu-Spafarii), 217
 Vassian, Archbishop of Rostov, 54, 57
 Vatazin, 46
 Vedel, Anders Sørensen, 196
 Venetian Republic, 286
 Vergil, Polydore, 126
 Viazemskii, Nikifor, 249, 261, 265, 281
 Vikentii, Archimandrite, 220
 Vinus, Andrei, 252
 Virgil, 194, 209
 Vitovt, Grand Duke of Lithuania, 42, 43, 122
 Vladimir Sviatoslavich the Great, Grand Prince of Kiev, 16, 30, 113, 229, 239
 Vladimir Vsevolodich Monomakh, Grand Prince of Kiev, 30–31, 37, 66, 111, 141
 Vladimir, Principality of, 22, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39
 Vlas'ev, Afanasii, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145
 Volga river, 69, 77, 156
 Vologda, 50
 Volokolamsk, 50, 53
 Volotskii, Iosif, 14, 85
 Volynskii, Artemii Petrovich, 285
 Vonifat'ev, Stefan, Archpriest, 186
 Vorotynskii, Prince Ivan Alekseevich, 203
 Vorotynskii, Prince M. I., 88
 Voskresenie Chronicle, 31, 52, 66, 67
Vsesheishii vsep'ianeishii sobor (Most Comic and All-Drunken Council), 254
 Vsevolod Iaroslavich, Prince of Kiev, 37
 Vsevolozhskii, Ivan Dmitrievich, 44, 45
 Vyshgorod, 53
 Wapowski, Bernard, 49, 50
 War of the Spanish Succession, 2, 256, 257, 266, 292
 Warkotsch, Nicholas, 118
 Weber, Friedrich Christian, 281
 Western Europe, 48, 70, 193, 217, 252–253, 292, 303, 307, 330, 333
 Wilno Academy, 197
 Wilno, capture of, 188
 Witsen, Nicolaas, 210
 Władysław II Jagiełło, King of Poland, 122
 Władysław IV, Prince and King of Poland, 148, 151, 155, 156, 196, 197
 Wolff, Father Friedrich von Lüdingshausen, 257, 258
 Xenophon, 314
 Yermak the Cossack, 70
 Zadok, priest, 229
 Zaikonospasskii Monastery, 194
 Zakhar'ev-Iur'ev clan, 80
 Zamoyski, Jan, Grand Chancellor of the Crown of Poland, 109
 Zarutskii, Ivan, 155
 Zeiken (Zeiker), Ivan, 302
Zhezl pravleniia (*Staff of Governance*) (Simeon Polotskii), 194
 Zimin, A. A., 10, 38, 81, 94, 106, 107
 Ziuzin, Nikolai Alekseevich, 190
 Zlatoverkhii Monastery of St. Michael, 274
 Zodiac, 209, 210
 Żółkiewski, Stanisław, 150
 Zotov, Nikita Moiseevich, 237, 238, 281
 Zvenigorod, 50