

Cambridge University Press & Assessment

978-1-108-47924-0 — Tolstoy in Context

Edited by Anna A. Berman

Index

[More Information](#)*Index*

- Abbott, H. Porter, *Cambridge Introduction to Narrative*, 319
- Abrams, M. H., 3
- adaptations. *See* film adaptations; music adaptations
- Addams, Jane, 141
- Adrian, Patriarch, 63
- adultery novel, 113–14
- “Against War,” 88
- Aksakov, Konstantin, 102
- Aksakov, Sergei, 215
- Alexander I, Tsar of Russia, 58–9, 75
- Alexander II, Tsar of Russia, 47, 50, 54, 71, 78–80. *See also* Great Reforms
- Alexander III, Tsar of Russia, 80–1, 242
- Alexandra, Tsarina of Russia, 241
- Alexei, Tsarevich of Russia, 21
- All Indian Progressive Writers’ Association (AIPWA), 259
- “Alyosha the Pot,” 43
- Ambrosius, Archbishop, 240
- Ananthamurthy, U. R., “Lenin and Tolstoy,” 260
- And the Light Shineth in Darkness*, 243
- Anna Karenina*, 7–8, 14, 32, 42, 51–2, 58, 89, 131–2, 150, 164, 171, 174, 194–5, 207, 275, 306
- adaptations, 297, 299–301, 308–10
- clothing, 104
- English literature, 164–7
- French literature, 167–70
- influence of family*, 20, 25–6
- religion, 62, 267, 275
- science and nature, 217, 220, 226–7
- sex and gender, 42–3, 111, 113–14, 121–3
- translations, 289, 291–4
- Antonova, Katherine, 56
- Antony, Metropolitan (Antony Vadkovsky), 64–7
- Apraksin, Anton Stepanovich, 76
- Aristotle, *Metaphysics*, 171
- armed forces, 75–6. *See also* military service; war
- military reforms post-1861 88–9
- serf soldiers, 77
- Arseniev, Vladimir, 303
- Auerbach, Berthold, *Neues Leben*, 138–9
- autocracy, 75, 77–8, 81
- Aylmer, Louise, 316
- Azбука*, 140
- Bakhtin, Mikhail, 179–80
- Balakirev circle, 191–2
- Balasubramanian, Radha, 257
- Balkans, 89
- Ballou, Adin
- Autobiography*, 250
- “Catechism,” 250
- barshchina* system, 48–50
- Bartlett, Rosamund, 294
- Basinsky, Pavel, 333
- Bazykin, Timofei, 25, 39
- Bazykina, Aksinya, 25, 39, 106
- “The Beginning of the End,” 90
- Behrs, Andrei, 6
- Behrs, Sofia Andreevna. *See* Tolstaya, Sofia Andreevna
- Beketov, A. N., *Man’s Diet in its Present and Future*, 95
- Belinsky, Vissarion, 130, 149
- Bell, Clara, 293
- Bellamy, Edward, *Looking Backward*, 252–3
- Berdiaev, Nikolai, 217
- Bestuzhev, Nikolai, 102
- “Bethink Yourselves!”, 91
- Bhagavad Gita*, 269
- Bhave, Vinoba, 256
- “The Big and the Small Father,” 154
- biographies, 315–16. *See also* media representations
- Bartlett, Rosamund, *Tolstoy: A Russian Life*, 317–18
- Briggs, Anthony, *Brief Lives: Leo Tolstoy*, 320–1

Index

349

- Eremeeva, Darya, *Count Leo Tolstoy*, 321
 Knapp, Liza, *Leo Tolstoy: A Very Short Introduction*, 319–20
 Maude, Aylmer, *Life of Tolstoy*, 316–17
 Troyat, Henri, *Tolstoi*, 317
 Birukov, Pavel, 243, 284
 Blok, Alexander, 224
 Bodiansky, Alexander, 244
 Bolonin, Alexei, 309
 Bolshevik Revolution (1917), 258–9
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 85–7, 299
 Bondarev, Timofei, 41
 Borgmann, Albert, 212
 Borovsky, Victor, 180
 Botkin, Vasily Petrovich, 81
 Braddon, Mary Elizabeth, 165
 Aurora Floyd, 165–6
 Lady Audley's Secret, 165–6
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 298
 Briggs, Anthony, 291, 294
 Britain, 55, 95, *See also* English religious experience; English translations
 English literature, 164–7, 271–5
 Brock, Peter, 97
 Bromfield, Andrew, 290
 Bryan, William Jennings, *Under Other Flags*, 248
 Buber, Martin, 140
 Buddhism, 266–8
 Bulgakov, Sergei
 On Lev Tolstoy's Religion, 147
 Unfading Light, 147
 Bulgaria, 97
 Buñuel, Luis, *Un chien andalou* (1929), 301
 Bunyan, John, *Pilgrim's Progress*, 272–3
 bureaucracy, 75–7
 Butlerov, Alexander, 223, 227–8
 Calendar of Proverbs for 1887 15
 Canada, 97
 Canadian Doukhobors. *See* Doukhobors
 capital punishment, 5, 11, 70, 81–2, 129, 242
 Carlyle, Thomas, 274
 Carmichael, Joel, 292, 294
 Catherine I, Tsarina of Russia, 21, 55
 Catherine II (the Great), Tsarina of Russia, 29, 48, 58, 69–70, 102
 Instruction to the Legislative Commission of 1767 (Nakaz), 69–70
 “Prisoner of the Caucasus,” 303
 Caucasian War (1817–64), 86
The Century Magazine, 248, 252
 Chaadaev, Pyotr, *Philosophical Letters*, 149
 Channing, William E., 141
 Charles VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 21
 Charter to the Nobility (1785), 58
 Chekhov, Anton, 134, 178, 183–4, 207, 220–1, 308, 315, 317–18
 Peasants, 44
 “Reed Flute,” 220
 Uncle Vanya, 220
 Chernov, Yury, 239
 Chernyshevsky, Nikolai, 51, 79, 129, 150, 179, 192
 “The Aesthetic Relation of Art to Reality,” 196–7
 What Is to Be Done?, 113, 121–2, 131, 158, 183
 Chertkov, Vladimir, 9, 11, 18, 27, 33, 94–6, 108, 281–4, 320, 325
 Chertkova, Anna, 244
 Chicherin, Boris, *Science and Religion*, 145
 Childhood, Boyhood, Youth, 5, 13–14, 40, 49, 113, 120, 129–30, 144, 164, 217, 251, 293, 307
 childhood, Tolstoy's, 3–4
 China, 96
 Christian Community of Universal Brotherhood (CCUB), 244
 “Christian Teaching,” 105
 “Christianity and Patriotism,” 90
 “Church and State,” 89
 Church, Orthodox, 10, 18, 61–7
 A Circle of Reading, 16, 135, 141
 class system, Russian, 41, 54–60
 clothing, 101
 impact of Tolstoy's simple dress, 105–9
 peasant clothing, 39, 44, 102, 104–6
 of the nobility, 101–4
 Tolstoy as young man, 102–5, 103
 communes, American, 249
 communities, Tolstoyan, 94–7
 Beryozki, 97
 Blaricum, 96
 Life and Labor, 97
 New Jerusalem, 97
 Yasna Polyana, 97
 Collins, Wilkie, 164
 complete works, 281
 Jubilee edition and its character, 284–6
 Jubilee in hindsight and the new edition, 286–7
Confession, 8, 14–15, 40, 64, 132–3, 144, 146, 268
 conscientious objection, 95–6, 243, *See also* Doukhobors
 The Contemporary (Sovremennik), 5, 129–30
 copyrights, 11, 15, 33
 The Cossacks, 86, 130, 217, 219, 293
 Costlow, Jane, 220
 Council of the People's Commissars (SNK), 283
 counter-reforms (1880s–90s), 80–1
 Crimean War (1853–56), 5, 31, 71, 75, 86–8,
 231

- Critique of Dogmatic Theology*, 133
 Crosby, Ernest Howard, 141, 247, 319–20
- Dal, Vladimir, *Dictionary of the Living Great-Russian Language*, 158
 Danchenko, Nemirovich, 183
 Danilevsky, Nikolai, *Darwinism: A Critical Study*, 226
 Daoism, 265–6
 Dargomyzhsky, Alexander, 191
 Darwin, Charles, 222
 On the Origin of Species, 218, 225–6
 Das, Tarak Nath, 256
The Death of Ivan Ilyich, 14–15, 42, 71–2, 103, 133–4, 217, 232–3, 235, 285, 302–3
 death, treatment of, 13–19, 134–5, 158–61, 172
 Decembrists, 59, 76, 78, 85, 91, 102, 148
 Descartes, René, *Meditations on First Philosophy*, 175
 Devi, Mahashweta, 260
 Dewey, John, 137, 141
 Dickens, Charles, 130, 164, 271, 275–6
 Bleak House, 275
 Little Dorrit, 276
 A Tale of Two Cities, 276
 Diogenes, 104
 Dmitriev, Ivan, 197
 Dobroliubov, Nikolai, 120, 150
 Dole, Nathan Haskell, 293
Domostroi, 119
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 78, 113, 120, 130–1, 145, 156, 158, 161, 183, 209, 222, 224, 228, 276, 294, 297, 303, 305, 315, 317, 334
The Brothers Karamazov, 145, 159
Crime and Punishment, 131, 159, 299, 305
The Idiot, 209, 303
Notes from a Dead House, 276
 Doukhobors, 90, 239–41
 Doukhobor Discovery Centre, 239
 National Doukhobor Heritage Village (NDHV), 239
 Tolstoy's relationship with, 44, 242–5
 Drankov, Alexander, 330
 dress. *See* clothing
 Drozhzhin, Evdokim, 96
 Druzhinin, Alexander, 317
 Dumas, Alexandre
 Claude's Wife, 168
 “Man-Woman,” 168
 Dunnigan, Ann, 294
 Dutta, Saroj, 261
dvorianstvo (gentry), 57
 Edison, Thomas, 207, 212, 253
 Edmonds, Rosemary, 294
- educational background, 4
 educational thought, 136–43
 educator, career as, 5–7, 40–1
 Eichenbaum, Boris, 34, 164
 Eliot, George, 164
 Adam Bede, 276
 Daniel Deronda, 275
 Middlemarch, 165, 274
 Scenes of a Clerical Life, 274
 Elizabeth, Tsarina of Russia, 22
 emancipation of the serfs, 5–6, 28, 32–3, 41, 50–2, 77–9, 102, 251
 Emerson, R. W., *Representative Men*, 250
 “The End of the Century,” 207–8
 Engelmeier, Pyotr
 A Critique of the Scientific and Aesthetic Views of Count L. N. Tolstoy, 208
 Inventions and Patents, 210
 Engels, Friedrich, 79
 English religious experience, 271
 English novels, 271–5
 Russia and *Resurrection*, 275–7
 Tolstoy's influence on, 277
 varieties of piety, 273–5
 English translations, 289–90
 current state and future of, 294–5
 language challenges, 290–3
 War and Peace and *Anna Karenina*, 293
 environmentalism, 220–1
 epidemics, 230
 epistemic justice, 137, 143
 Ergolskaya, Tatiana Alexandrovna, 24
 estate culture, 28–34, 54–60
 ethical consciousness, 139
 ethical idealism, 147
 European literature
 English literature, 164–7, 271–5
 French literature, 167–70
 European philosophy. *See* philosophy, European
Family Happiness, 51, 113, 130
 family, Russian, 111, 119–22, *See also* woman question
 Tolstoy's evolving ideal, 122–4
 family, Tolstoy's
 ancestors, 3, 20–4, 54–5
 death of Tolstoy, 18
 immediate family, 6, 11, 23–7, 33, 106–8
 Kutuzov family branch, 20
 siblings, 25, 30–1
 Tolstoy-Miloslavsky family branch, 20
 Tver family branch, 20
 famine relief, 124
Father Sergius, 88, 303
 February Revolution (1917), 96

Index

351

- feminist theory, 116
 Fet, Afanasy, 173
 "A Few Words about *War and Peace*," 130, 164, 218
 Fifield, Arthur, 96
 Filaret, Metropolitan, 120
 film adaptations, 297
 Bodrov, Sergei, *Prisoner of the Mountains* (1996), 303
 Bondarchuk, Sergei, *War and Peace* (1966–67), 298–9, 302
 Bresson, Robert, *L'Argent* (1983), 303
 Brown, Clarence, *Anna Karenina* (1935), 300
 Chardynin, Pyotr, *Natasha Rostova* (1915), 298
 Chardynin, Pyotr, *War and Peace* (1912), 297
 Davies, John, *War and Peace* (1972), 299
 Duvivier, Julien, *Anna Karenina* (1948), 299–300
 Gardin, Vladimir, *Anna Karenina* (1915), 299–300
 Gardin, Vladimir and Protazanov, Yakov, *War and Peace* (1915), 298
 Goulding, Edmund, *Love* (1927), 300, 302
 Griffith, D. W., *Resurrection* (1909), 301–2
 Harper, Tom, *War and Peace* (2016), 299
 Kaidanovsky, Alexander, *A Simple Death* (1985), 302
 Kurosawa, Akira, *Ikiru* (1952), 302–3
 Mamoulian, Rouben, *We Live Again* (1934), 302
 Mizoguchi, Kenji, *Straits of Love and Hate* (1937), 302
 Mosaffa, Ali, *The Last Step* (2012), 303
 Protazanov, Yakov, *Father Sergius* (1917), 303
 Rohmer, Eric, *The Kreutzer Sonata* (1956), 303
 Rose, Bernard, *Anna Karenina* (1997), 300
 Rose, Bernard, *Ivan Xtc* (2000), 303
 Rose, Bernard, *The Kreutzer Sonata* (2008), 303
 Shakhnazarov, Karen, *Anna Karenina: Vronsky's Story* (2017), 301
 Shvейцер, Mikhail, *The Kreutzer Sonata* (1987), 303
 Shvейцер, Mikhail, *Resurrection* (1960–62), 302
 Taviani P. and Taviani V., *Night Sun* (1990), 303
 Vidor, King, *War and Peace* (1956), 298
 Wright, Joe, *Anna Karenina* (2012), 300
 Zarkhi, Alexander, *Anna Karenina* (1967), 300, 302
 Finland, 97
The First Distiller, 180–1
 "The First Step," 134
 Flaubert, Gustave, *Madame Bovary*, 164, 168–9
 folklore, 39, 44–5
 "For Shame," 88, 91
Forged Coupon, 303
 Four Gospels project, 292
 France, 55, 86, 111, 317
 French literature, 167–70
 Franco-Prussian War (1870–71), 88–9
 Franco-Russian Alliance (1891–1917), 90
 Frank, Semyon, "Lev Tolstoy and the Russian Intelligentsia," 147
 Franklin, Benjamin, 248
 Free Age Press, 96
 Freedomites, 244
 Froebel, Friedrich, 137
The Fruits of Enlightenment, 29, 180, 182–3, 228
 Fyodorov, Nikolai, 208, 212
 Gandhi, Mohandas (Mahatma), 97, 134, 251, 255–8, 269
Indian Home Rule, 256–7
 Garnett, Constance, 291, 293–4
 Garrison, William Lloyd, "Declaration of Sentiments," 249–50
 Garshin, Vsevolod, *Four Days on the Field of Battle*, 95
 Ge, Nikolai, 323–4
What Is Truth?, 200–1, 201
 gender. *See* woman question
 George, Henry, 251–2
 Gerasimov, Sergei, *Lev Tolstoy* (1984), 332
 "A giant and pygmies. Lev Tolstoy and contemporary writers," 155
 Ginzburg, Lydia, 157
 Going to the People campaign, 79
 Golenishchev-Kutuzov, Praskovya, 20
 Golenishchev-Kutuzov-Tolstoy, Pavel Mikhailovich, 20
 Goncharov, Ivan, *Oblomov*, 131
 Gorbunov-Posadov, Ivan, 94–5
 Gorky, Maxim, 44, 134, 260, 303, 332
 Gowda, D. Javare, 258
 Great Reforms, 47, 71, 79, 120, *See also* emancipation of the serfs
 zemstvos, 52–3
 Grot, Nikolai, 146
 Gudzy, Nikolai, 283
 Gulin, Alexander Vadimovich, 287
Hadji Murat, 82, 86, 88, 91, 135, 221
 Hague Convention (1899), 90
 Halévy, Elie, 274
 Hapgood, Isabel F., 252
 Harper, Tom, 299
Harper's Magazine, 247

- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 148–9, 171
 Heidegger, Martin, 212
 Herder, Johann von, 159–60
 Herzen, Alexander, 149, 156
 Hinduism, 268–9
 historical drama, 157
 historical novels, 164
 “A History of Yesterday,” 129
 Hoffman, Michael, *The Last Station*, 332–3
 Holy Synod, 61, 63, 65–6
 Hossain, Ismail, 260
 “How Much Land Does a Man Need?,” 15, 174
 Hughes, Jenny, 294
 Hugo, Victor, *Last Day of a Condemned Man*, 163
 Hull House Settlement, 141
 Hunter, Robert, *Poverty*, 253
- I Cannot Be Silent*, 11
 idealism. See philosophy, Russian
 Imperial Academy of Arts, 195, 197
 Imperial Guards, 76
 India, 255–6
 Gandhian ideology, 255–9
 Leninist ideology, 255–6, 258–60
 individualism, 147
The Infected Family, 179
 Institute of Translation, 294
 Institute of World Literature in Moscow (IMLI), 286
Instruction to the Legislative Commission of 1767,
 (*Nakaz*) 69–70
Intermediary (*Posrednik*), 9, 95–6
 Ippolitov-Ivanov, Mikhail, 187
 “Ivan the Fool,” 256
 Ivan the Terrible, 85
- James, Henry, 164
 James, William, *Varieties of Religious Experience*, 272
 Japan, 97
 Jews, 80, 90, 92, 273, 275
Journal for Parents and Teachers, 120–1
Journal of the Linnean Society, 225
 Joyce, James, 15, 174, 303
 Jubilee edition. See complete works
- Kallenbach, Hermann, 97
 Kant, Immanuel, 137, 144–5, 172, 174–6
 Kar, Narmada, “Dilemma,” 260
 Karakozov, Dmitry Vladimirovich, 79
 Karamzin, Nikolai
 History of Russia, 163
 Pantheon of Russian Writers, 163
 Katkov, M. N., 164
- Kazan University, 31, 68–9, 103, 235
 Kennan, George, 248
 Count Tolstoy and the First Russian Duma, 252
 Siberia and the Exile System, 252
 A Visit to Count Tolstoi, 252
 Kenworthy, John, 277
 Khomiakov, Alexei, 149–50
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 302
 Khvoschinskaya, Nadezhda, *The Boarding School Girl*, 112–13
 King, Martin Luther, 251
The Kingdom of God is Within You, 82, 133,
 242–3, 250
 Kireevsky, Ivan, 149–50
 Kirillov, A. I., *Tolstoy and Gorky in Gaspra in 1902*, 332
 Kishore, Giriraj, *Hang Gandhi!*, 258
 Kliger, Ilya, 210
 Kluchevsky, Vasily, 20
 Knapp, Liza, 164
 Kohlberg, Lawrence, 140
 Koni, A. F., 72
 Korsakov, Sergei, 233
 Kramskoi, Ivan, 108, 194–5, 197
 Christ in the Wilderness, 198–9, 199
 Laughter (Hail, King of the Jews), 199, 200
 Kraus-Thomson Organization, 287
The Kreutzer Sonata, 72, 80, 111, 114–16,
 123–4, 165–6, 217, 267–8, 273, 303,
 306–7
 Krusenstern, Adam Johann von, 24
- “A Landowner’s Morning,” 40, 49
 Laozi. See Daoism
 Lavrov, Pyotr, 79
 Historical Letters, 150
 law, 68
 Digest of Laws of the Russian Empire, 69, 75,
 119
 Russia’s legal system, 68–9
 Tolstoy’s critique of, 70–4
 Tolstoy’s university study of, 69–70
 Lenin, Vladimir, 45, 255, 258–60, 282
 Leo Tolstoy Museum-Estate, 106
 Lermontov, Mikhail, *A Hero of Our Time*, 154
 Leskov, Nikolai, 158–9, 161, 180, 275
 Cathedral Folk, 159
 Leving, Yuri, 301
 Levitan, Isaak, 202
A Light Shines in the Darkness, 180
 “Little girls wiser than men,” 142
The Living Corpse, 72, 180, 183–4
 Lobachevsky, Nikolai, 223
 Lombroso, Cesare, 233–4
 Lone, Ali Mohammad, 260

Index

353

- Loris-Melikov, Mikhail Tarielovich, 80
 "Lucerne," 275
 Lukács, George, 41, 271
 Lumière, Auguste and Louis, *Arrival of a Train at La Ciotat Station* (1895), 299
 Lunacharsky, A. V., "Indian Tolstoy," 257
- Magarshack, David, 291–2, 294
 Makoveeva, Irina, 300
 Makovitsky, Dushan, 11, 16–17, 212, 253
 Mallory, Lucy, 247
 Martineau, James, 141
 Marx, Karl, 79
 Maslov, Andrei, 17
 Maude, Aylmer, 289–90, 293–4
Life of Tolstoy, 141
 Maude, Louise, 289–90, 293–4
 May Fourth Movement (1919), 97
 media representations of Tolstoy, 323
 Diachenko, Dmitriy, *What Else Are Men Talking About?*, 334
 Drankov, Alexander (documentary footage), 330
 Gerasimov, Sergei, *Lev Tolstoy* (1984), 332
 Glass, Philip, *Satyagraha*, 330
 Glazunov, Ilya, *Russia Eternal*, 330
 Hoffman, Michael, *The Last Station*, 332–3
 Ivashkayichus, Marius, *Russian Novel* (2016), 334
 Kirillov, A. I., *Tolstoy and Gorky in Gaspra in 1902*, 332
 Kramskoi, Ivan, *Portrait of the Author Lev Nikolaelevich Tolstoy*, 323–4, 324
 Kulik, Oleg, *Tolstoy and Chickens*, 330, 331
The Last Judgement (fresco), 327–8
 Pogodina-Kuzmina, Olga, *Tolstoy Is Not Here* (2014), 334
 Protozanov, Yakov and Thiman, Elizaveta, *Departure of a Grand Old Man*, 332
 Repin, Ilya, *Ploughman*, 324–6
 Repin, Ilya, *Tolstoy with a Book*, 324–6, 324–6
 Schultz, M. and Mehta D., *Young Indiana Jones*, 325–34
 Smirnova, Avdotya, *The Tolstoy Defence*, 333
 Styka, Jan, *Humankind*, 329
 Styka, Jan, *Leo Tolstoy Embracing Jesus*, 329
 Styka, Jan, *To Infinity*, 329–30
Tolstoy in Hell (fresco), 328
 medical science, 230–1
 Tolstoy's criticism of, 231–4
 treatments used on Tolstoy, 234–5
 Mendeleev, Dmitry, *Cherished Thoughts*, 224
mestnichestvo (feudal system), 57
 Michelet, Jules, 112
 Mikhailov, Mikhail, 112, 120
 Mikhailovna, Agafya, 33
 Mikhailovsky, Nikolai Konstantinovich, 79
 military service, 4–5, 57, 85–6, 95–6, *See also*
 armed forces; war
 conscription, 87–9
 Milutin, Dmitry Alekseevich, 77, 88–9
 Mill, Harriet Taylor and John Stuart, "The
 Enfranchisement of Women," 112
 Miller, D. A., 165
 Miloslavsky, Ivan, 21
 Minangois, 105, 108
 Mishra, Madhav Prasad, 258
 Mizoguchi, Kenji, 302
 Molotov, Viacheslav, 283
 Moon, David, 51
 Morozov, Savva, 282
 Moscow Psychological Society, 145–6
Problems of Idealism, 147
 Moscow Vegetarian Society, 95
 music, 187–93, *See also* music adaptations
 music adaptations, 305–6
 Bortkevich, Sergei, *Childhood Op. 39* (1930),
 307
 Hubay, Jenő, *Anna Karenina* (1920), 310
 Ignatov, Roman, *Anna Karenina* (2016), 309
 Janáček, Leoš, String Quartet No. 1 "Kreutzer
 Sonata" (1923), 306–7
 Levine, Daniel, *Anna Karenina* (1992), 309
 Malloy, Dave, *Natasha, Pierre & The Great
 Comet of 1812* (2012), 310
 Profokiev, Sergei, *War and Peace* (1942), 306,
 310–11
 Shchedrin, Rodion, *Anna Karenina* (1971),
 308–9
 Musorgsky, Modest, 188, 191
Boris Godunov, 158, 187
Khovanshchina, 187, 191
 "My Faith," 242
 Napoleonic Code (1804), 111
 Napoleonic Wars (1799–1815), 59
 Narayan, Jayaprakash, 256
Narodnik movement, 108–9
 natural science, 222–3
 home science and Spiritualism, 227–8
 periodicals and polemics, 224–7
 natural world, 43, 215
 green creation myth, 215–17
 self and God, 217–18
 Tolstoyan environmentalism, 220–1
 Nekrasov, Nikolai, 158
Red-Nosed Frost, 159
 Netherlands, 95
 Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia, 75, 79, 87, 112, 155
 Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, 73, 80, 240

- Nikifor, Archbishop, 240
 "Nikolai the Stick," 88
 nobility, 29, 48, 51–2, 54–60, 76, 77–8, 80–1,
 102, 119, 227
 "Notes of a Madman," 233
- obrok* system, 48–9
 Olkhovik, Pyotr, 96
 "On Hunger," 52–3
On Life, 11, 133, 140, 146, 174–6, 183, 263–4,
 285
On the Census in Moscow, 253
 opera. *See* music
 Optina Pustyn, 63–4, 66, 317
 Opulskaya, Lydia D., 286
 Orthodox Church. *See* Church, Orthodox
 Osten-Saken, Alexandra, 4
 Osterman-Tolstoy family branch, 20
 Ostrovsky, Alexander, 179
 Ottoman Empire, 8, 86
 Oxford Movement, 274
- pacifism, 89–91, 240–2, 245, 252, *See also* Doukhobors; Gandhi, Mohandas (Mahatma)
 Pashkov, Vasily, 275
Path of Life, 16
 patristic texts, 63–4
 Paul I, Tsar of Russia, 58
 peace mediators, 51
 peasants, 39–41, *See also* emancipation of the serfs; serfdom
 clothing, 39, 44, 102, 104–6
 peasant dramas, 180
 schools for, 40, 136–43
 Tolstoy's actions on behalf of, 44
 Tolstoy's literature, 41–3
 zemstvos, 52–3
- Pelevin, Viktor, t, 334
 "The Penitent Sinner," 213
 People's Will organization, 79
Peredvizhniki (Wanderers), 197–202
 Pestalozzi, Johann, 137
 Peter I (the Great), Tsar of Russia, 21, 48, 55, 57,
 63, 69, 101–2, 119, 163
 Peter III, Tsar of Russia, 57, 86
 Petrashevsky Circle, 78
 Petrov, Anton, 76
 Petrov, Grigory, 21
 Pevear, Richard and Volokhonsky, Larissa, 290,
 294
 philanthropy, 9–10
 philosophy, European
 Tolstoy's affinity with Spinoza, 176–7
 Tolstoy's engagement with, 171–6
- philosophy, Russian, 144–50
 pre-1880, 147–50
 post-1880, 144–7
 phonographs, 212–13, 253
The Physician, 231
 Pirogov, Nikolai, 231
 Pirogova, Anna Stepanova, 235
 Pisarev, Dmitry, 150
 Pisemsky, Alexei, *A Bitter Fate*, 180
 Planck, Charles, 97
 Planck, Max, 222
 Plato, 171
 Plekhanov, Georgi, "Marx and Tolstoy," 45
pomeshchik (landed noble), 56, 80
 Popov, Evgeny, 94
 Popovsky, Mark, 97
 populism, 150
Posrednik. *See* *Intermediary*
 Posse, V. A., 16
 poverty, 9, 40, 49–51, 53
The Power of Darkness, 72, 179–82, 285
 Premchand, Munshi, 258–9
 "Prisoner of the Caucasus," 303
 "Progress and the Definition of Education," 207
 Project Gutenberg, 294
 Prokhorov Foundation, 294
 Protestantism, 271–3
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 112
 Pugachev uprising (1773–74), 76
 Pushkin, Alexander, 45, 156, 161, 305
 The Captain's Daughter, 154
 Eugene Onegin, 154
 "The Wanderer," 272
- Quakers, 10, 241
 queer theory, 116
Questions of Philosophy and Psychology, 146
- Rachinsky, Sergei, 218, 225
 Rachmaninov, Sergei, 187
 Radstock, Granville Waldegrave, 3rd Baron of,
 275
 Radstock movement, 275–6
 Rai, Amrit, 259
 "The Raid," 85
 railways, 41, 208–10, 299
Ram Rajya, 258
raznochintsy, 56
Razulechenie (magazine), 328
 Rebellion of the Fourteen (1863), 197
 religion, 8–9, 174, 263–5, *See also* English religious experience
 Buddhism, 266–8
 Daoism, 265–6
 English Protestantism, 271–3

Index

355

- faith of peasants, 40
 Hinduism, 268–9
 Orthodox Church, 61–7
 self and God in nature, 217–18
 Tolstoy's law of love, 81–2, 146, 269
 Tolstoy's pacifism, 89
 United States, 249
 "Religion and Morality," 140
 Religious-Philosophical Group, 65
Reminiscences, 91
 Repin, Ilya, 44, 101, 106, 108, 109, 158, 194,
 202, 323–6
Leo Tolstoy Barefoot, 107
The Zaporozhian Cossacks Writing a Letter to the Turkish Sultan, 200
 "The Restoration of Hell," 140
Resurrection, 10, 44, 50, 53, 61, 72–3, 82, 133,
 141, 220–1, 234, 243–4, 252, 276–7,
 301–2, 320
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 13, 19
 Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolai, 187, 191
 Riurik, 23, 54
 Rodina Society for Cultural Relations, 239
 Rodionov, Nikolai, 284–5
 Romantic poetry, 156
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 248
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 71, 105, 132, 136,
 172–3, 320
Discourse on Inequality, 173
Emile, 137
Emile and Sophie, 169–70
The Profession of Faith of the Savoyard Vicar, 85
Second Discourse, 85
 Rumiantsev, Nikolai Mikhailovich, 33
Russian Herald, 7–8, 131, 164, 228
 Russian philosophy. *See* philosophy, Russian
 Russian Revolution (1904–07), 76, *See also*
 Bolshevik Revolution (1917), February
 Revolution (1917)
 Russian State Library, 287
The Russian Word (Russkoe Slovo), 248, 331
 Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 10, 91, 134, 301
 Russo-Turkish War (1877–78), 89
 Ryleev, Kondraty, 102
 Saltykov-Shchedrin, Mikhail, 156
The Golovlyov Family, 156, 161
 Samara property, 28
 Samuthiram, Su., 260
 Sand, George, 112, 119, 122
 Sane, Pandurang Sadashiv, 260
 Šankara, Adi, 269
 Satchidanandan, K., 260
 satyagraha campaign, 97
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, 148
 Schmidt, Maria, 17
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 146, 171–4, 267, 320
The World as Will and Representation, 132, 173
 Schumann, Robert, *Album for the Young*, 307
 Schwartz, Marian, 292–3
 science. *See* medical science; natural science;
 natural world; technology
 "Science and Art," 211–12
 Scott, Walter, *Waverley*, 164
 Sechenov, Ivan, 225
 Sedláček, František, 96
 sensation novels, 165–6
 serfdom, 28, 31, 41, 47–50, 53, 59, 76, 113,
 120, 234, *See also* emancipation of the serfs;
 peasants
 Serov, Valentin, 202
Sevastopol Sketches, 5, 87–8, 130, 231, 251, 273
 sexuality. *See* woman question
 Shakespeare, William, 178
 Shakhnazarov, Karen, 301
 Shamil, Imam, 86
 Sharmer, E. F., 103
 Sheremetev estates, 29
 Shishkov, Alexander, 163
 Shklovsky, Viktor, 318
 "Should we teach the peasant children to write,
 or should they teach us?", 142
 Shuvalov, Pyotr Andreevich, 79
 Siemiradzky, Henryk, 196
Dance Amongst Daggers, 196
 Sinclair, Upton, *The Jungle*, 253
 Škarvan, Albert, 96
"Slavery of Our Time," 41, 44
 Slavophile-Westernizer controversy, 102, 148–50
 Smirnova, Avdotya, *The Tolstoy Defence*, 333
 social class. *See* class system
Social Evils and Their Remedies, 258
 Society of Canadians of Russian Descent, 239
 Society of Traveling Art Exhibitions, 197
 Solovyov, Vladimir, *Lectures on Divine
 Humanity*, 145
 Sorokin, P., 208
soslovie. *See* class system
 South Africa, 97
The Spark (Iskra), 197
 Spencer, Herbert, 226
 Spinoza, Baruch, *Ethics*, 176–7
 Spiritualism, 227–8
 St. Petersburg Artel, 197
 Stalin, Joseph, 97, 281
 Stanislavsky, Konstantin, 179
 Stankevich, Nikolai, 148
 Stasov, Vladimir, 196, 299
 Stendhal, *The Charterhouse of Parma*, 164
 Sterne, Laurence, *A Sentimental Journey*, 289

- Stolypin, Pyotr Arkadevich, 76
 Strakhov, Nikolai, 148, 159, 226, 228
 Struve, Pyotr, 17–18
 Stulli, Fyodor, *Twice Married*, 122
 Sukhovo-Kobylin, Alexander, *The Death of Tarelkin*, 183
 Sulerzhitsky, Leopold, 179
 Surikov, Vasily, 158
 Sutaev, Vasily, 41
 Svedomsky, Pavel, 196
 Svobodin, Pavel, 182
 Switzerland, 95
 Sytin, Ivan, 95–6
- Table of Ranks, 57
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 257
 Tchaikovsky, Pyotr Ilyich, 187–92
 Eugene Onegin, 189–90
 “The Teaching of Jesus,” 142–3
 technology, 207–8
 aid to collective memory, 212–13
 enhancement vs. betterment, 210–12
 railways, 208–10
Teleskop, 149
 terrorism, 79–82
 Thackeray, William, *Vanity Fair*, 164, 273
 theater, 178–84
 Thoreau, H. D., *Civil Disobedience*, 250–1
Thoughts of Wise People for Every Day, 16
 “Three Deaths,” 13–14, 19, 42
 Three Emperors League, 90
 Tikhon, Patriarch, 65
The Times, 243
 Timiriazev, Kliment, 225, 227
 Tolstaya, Alexandra Ilyinichna, 24
 Tolstaya, Alexandra Lvovna, 11, 33, 41, 281–2
 Tolstaya, Maria Lvovna, 106
 Tolstaya, Maria Nikolaevna (née Volkonskaya), 3, 23–4, 30, 54, 56
 Tolstaya, Pelageya Nikolaevna, 23–4
 Tolstaya, Sofia Andreevna (née Behrs), 6–7, 10–11, 26–7, 28–9, 39, 60, 66, 68, 104, 106, 108, 114, 124, 235, 285, 316, 321, 333
 clothing, 104, 106–8
 estate management, 31–2
 Tolstaya, Tatiana Lvovna, 106
 Tolstaya-Esenina, Sofia Andreevna, 33
 Tolstoy, Alexei Konstantinovich, 21
 Tolstoy, Alexei Nikolaevich, 21
 Tolstoy, Andrei Ivanovich, 23
 Tolstoy, Andrei Kharitonovich, 21
 Tolstoy, Andrei Lvovich, 106
 Tolstoy family crest, 22, 22–3
 Tolstoy, Fyodor Ivanovich, 24
 Tolstoy, Fyodor Petrovich, 21
- Tolstoy, Ilya Andreevich, 23
 Tolstoy, Ivan Petrovich, 22
 Tolstoy, Mikhail Lvovich, 106
 Tolstoy, Matvei, 20
 Tolstoy, Nikolai Ilyich, 3, 23–4, 30, 55, 85
 Tolstoy, Pyotr Andreevich, 21–3, 55
 Tolstoy, Sergei Lvovich, 105, 164, 244
 Tolstoy, Vladimir Ilych, 34
 Tolstoyan movement, 93–8, 108–9
 trains, 208–10, 299
 translations. *See English translations*
 Tretyakov, Pavel, 198, 323
 Tretyakov Gallery, 198
 Triple Alliance, 90
 Trollope, Anthony, *Can You Forgive Her?*, 165
 Trubetskaya, Ekaterina Dmitrievna, 30
 Tunimanov, Vladimir, 318
 Turgenev, Ivan, 30, 130–1, 156, 171, 214 n.10, 215, 326
 Fathers and Children, 30, 131, 150, 158, 160
 A Month in the Country, 28
 “Two Wars,” 90–1, 243
- United States, 97, 247–8
 American writings, 249–53
 ethics and religion, 248–9
- Vadkovsky, Antony. *See* Antony, Metropolitan
 Valuev, Pyotr Alexandrovich, 79
 Van der Veer, Johannes, 96
 Verhoeven, Claudia, 79
 Verigin, Pyotr, 41, 240–4
 Vertov, Dziga, *Man with a Movie Camera* (1929), 301
 Viswanathan, Mudda, 257
 Vivekananda, Swami, 269
 Vladimir I, Grand Prince of Kiev, 63
The Voice, 121
 Volkonsky, Nikolai Sergeevich, 3, 23, 30, 85
 Volkonsky, Sergei Fyodorovich, 23, 30
 Volkonsky, Sergei Grigorievich, 23
 Volkonsky family, 23–4, 30, 85
 Vrubel, Mikhail, 201–2
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 225
 war, 86, 218–20, *See also* armed forces; military service
 Caucasian War (1817–64), 86
 Crimean War (1853–56), 5, 31, 71, 75, 86–8, 130, 231
 First Chechen War (1994–6), 303
 Franco-Prussian War (1870–71), 88–9
 Napoleonic Wars (1799–1815), 59, 85–6, 131
 Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 10, 91, 134
 Russo-Turkish War (1877–78), 89

Index

357

- Tolstoy's pacifist views, 89–91
- Whitman's writing, 251
- World War I (1914–18), 89, 96
- War and Peace*, 6–8, 32, 59, 85–8, 120, 130–1, 164–5, 188, 191, 260–1, 320
- adaptations, 297–9, 306, 310
- death, 14, 159–61
- depictions of peasants, 42–3, 48–51
- influence of family, 20, 23
- literary context, 157–8
- religion, 62, 265–6
- science and nature, 217, 231–2
- sex and gender, 113, 121–2, 166
- Spinoza's philosophy, 176–7
- translations, 289–91, 293
- Wesley, John, 274
- Westernizer-Slavophile controversy. *See* Slavophile-Westernizer Controversy
- Wettlin, Margaret, 294
- "What Do People Live By?," 45
- What I Believe*, 8, 80, 89, 133, 250
- What Is Art?*, 43, 111, 116–17, 133, 146, 165, 190, 194–6, 202, 234, 276
- What Then Must We Do?*, 9, 44, 209–10, 253, 272, 285
- "Where There Is Love, There Is God," 45
- Whitman, Walt, 251
- "Who is to learn to write from whom...," 130
- Wiener, Leo, 293
- Wilson, Edmund, 317
- Wilson, Lewis, 250
- wisdom anthologies, 15–17
- Wöhler, Friedrich, 222
- woman question, 111–13, 120–2
- English literature, 165–7
- French literature, 167
- Tolstoy's writings, 113–17
- Wood, Mrs. Henry, *East Lynne*, 165–6
- Woolf, Virginia, 164, 275
- "Working Remedy," 242
- World of Art, 202
- World War I (1914–18), 96
- Wright, Joe, 300
- Yasnaya Polyana*, xxii, 3–6, 17, 20, 23–4, 26, 28–43, 49, 54, 56, 60, 73, 80, 94, 104, 106, 108, 136, 139–40, 182, 183, 198, 216, 218, 227–8, 233–4, 247–9, 252–3, 272, 318–19, 323, 325, 329, 332–4
- Yasnaya Polyana* (journal), 130, 137, 139–40, 142, 216
- Yonge, Charlotte, 164, 274
- Youngblood, Denise, 298
- Zasodimsky, P. V., *Black Crows*, 95
- zemstvos, 52–3, 78, 80, 230
- Zhukovsky, Vasily, 153
- Zinin, Nikolai N., 223
- Zinovieff, Kiril, 294
- Zola, Émile, 163, 182
 - Madeleine Férot*, 167
 - Thérèse Raquin*, 167
- Zorin, Andrei, 316
- Zverev, Alexei, 318