Index

Alexandretta, 35
Alexandria, 70
soldier attitudes to, 78–9
American Civil War, 167, 206
American Red Cross, 128
Amery, Leo, 67
Arabs
dislike of, 80, 82
liberation of, 122–4
women, 87
Armageddon, 170
Armenian genocide, 120, 126, 186
Armistice Day, 207
Army Quarterly, 195
Arsuf, 191
artillery, 3, 103, 144, 182
Artois, Battle of, 102
Assur, 82
Aswan, 67
atrocities
in Belgium, 95
Australia in Palestine, 157
Australian military formations
1st Light Horse Regiment, 146
8th Light Horse Regiment, 37
Australian and New Zealand Mounted Division, 106
Australian War Memorial Museum, 171
Austria-Hungary
occupation of Serbia, 197
surrender, 114, 201–2
backsheesh, 83–4
Bacekders, 64
Baghdad, 52, 58, 131–2
capture of, 46, 111, 115
improvement under British, 112, 131–2
Ottoman modernization efforts, 81
soldier attitudes to, 79, 81
Balfour declaration, 116
Balkan tap. See Macedonian madness
Basra, 35, 200
improvement under British, 197
soldier attitudes to, 38, 81–2, 84
Basra sore. See illness: septic sores
Bedouins, 74
Beersheba, 81
Beirut, 81, 90
Belgium
liberation of, 193–4
bell tents, 22
Bethany, 80
Bethlehem, 82
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 63, 191
Bottomley, Horatio, 155
British military formations
2/15th Battalion, London Regiment, 60, 67
2/16th (County of London) Battalion, 106
2/2nd Battalion, London Regiment, 152
2/5th London Field Ambulance, 24
54th (East Anglian) Division, 106
60th (London) Division, 35, 59, 152
9th Mountain Artillery Brigade, 68
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire Regiment, 192
East Riding Imperial Yeomanry, 46
Imperial Camel Corps, 43
Royal Welch Fusiliers, 220
Shropshire Yeomanry, 23
South Nottinghamshire Hussars, 30
Welsh Regiment, 220
British-Indian military formations
7th (Meerut) Division, 157
Bulgarian Army, 149, 156, 200
Bulgarians
refugees, 82
Cairo, 52
red-light district, 87

244
Index

retailers, 209
soldier attitudes to, 78, 209
Cairo Express Agency, 67
campaigning, 177–80
 Casualties
in Macedonia, Mesopotamia, Sinai, and Palestine, 26, 108
Chaplains
as tour guides, 61
Chauvel, Charles, 171
Chauvel, Harry, 167
Christianity
difference between Orthodoxy and Anglicanism, 76
language of sacrifice, 141
missionaries and crusading language, 185
Christmas cards
from Mesopotamia, 35, 111
from Palestine, 152
Churchill, Winston, 201
civilizing mission
in Macedonia, 135–6
combat motivation, 136–7
comfort funds, 144
concert parties
Who won the war and why, 158
Cox, Percy, 130
Crusades
Mesopotamian campaign, 196
nineteenth-century revival, 184–5
Palestine campaign, 118–22, 182–96
Ctesiphon, Battle of, 108, 141
Damascus
soldier attitudes to, 80, 90
Dardanelles campaign
casualties, 30, 108
compared to Egypt, 96, 102
disease
 cholera, 28, 108
compared to physical wounding, 31–3
malaria, 28–30, 32–3, 101, 135, 139, 156, 163, 180, 182
 typhus, 28
Doiran, Battle of, 88, 108, 149
economy of sacrifice, 141–2
Egypt
nineteenth-century fascination, 63–4
Egypt Exploration Fund, 63
El Arish, 191
 estaminets, 37

Falls, Cyril, 175
fear
of being unknown, 145–57
forgotten
feeling of, 169–73
Forty Thousand Horsesmen, 171
Franco-Prussian War, 71, 184
Gaza, 183, 192
capture of, 100
Gaza, First Battle of, 153, 175
Gaza, Second Battle of, 20, 108
Gaza, Third Battle of, 143
German Army, 106
German spring offensive
soldier attitudes to, 106–7
Greeks
compared to ancient Greeks, 198
dislike of, 198
refugees, 82
women, 198
Gullett, Henry, 157
Haig, Douglas, 155, 201
Hanna, Battle of, 153
Haret al-Wasa, 87
Holy Land
in popular culture, 64
home front
soldier attitudes to, 146–57
homesickness, 88–91
Huj, Battle of, 170, 192
I, King Richard, 124, 184, 191
illness
dysentery, 28, 30, 35, 163, 182
fever, 24, 28
septic sores, 25–7
sunstroke, 23–4, 148
Indian government, 178
war effort, 110
insectslies, 25–6, 150, 156
mosquitoes, 26, 29, 40, 151, 180
Islam, 118
importance of Jerusalem, 118
soldier attitudes to, 86–7
Jackson, Stonewall, 167
Jerusalem
advance to, 43
capture of, 116, 117–18, 155, 172, 187
disappointment with, 72–7
guidebooks, 57
improvement under British, 126–9

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>246</td>
<td>Jerusalem (cont.) liberation of, 120–4, 176, 185, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ottoman modernization efforts, 81 retailers, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>soldier attitudes to, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>soldier tourism, 58–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>under Roman rule, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jessop, William, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jewish colonies, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Akir, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Karrab, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Richon lceZion, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John Bull, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jordan River, 170, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jordan Valley, 23, 25, 29, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kalamariá, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kantara, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>soldier tourism, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kodak, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kosturino, Battle of, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kut al-Amara</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POW’s, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>siege of, 103, 108, 109, 142, 153, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>soldier attitudes to, 81, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lake Ardzan, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lake Doiran, 29, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Law, Bonar, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>leave, 33–7, 40–1, 47, 55, 59, 66, 88–91, 107, 139, 158–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>letter writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>causes of delays, 41–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>emotional effects, 45–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>green envelope, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>liberal imperialism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>postwar, 196–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>wartime, 126–37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lloyd George, David, 2, 5, 8, 109, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Loos, Battle of, 102, 141, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ludd, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ludendorff, Erich, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Luxor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>soldier tourism, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Macedonian madness, 40–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maitland-Davidson, Olivia, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malta, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Manchester Guardian, 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
propaganda
  anti-Ottoman, 124–6
  prostitution, 87
  Punch, 47, 118, 194
quinine, 29
Qurna
  soldier attitudes to, 82
Rafa, Battle of, 153
  of soldiers, 32–3
Robertson, William, 36, 109, 144, 155, 158, 201
Romani, Battle of, 154
Royal Flying Corps, 171
sacrifice, 132
Salonika
  soldier attitudes to, 78–80, 83
Sassoon, Siegfried, 104
Scotland
  casualties, 30
Serbia
  liberation of, 197–8
Shaw, Bernard, 1
Sheikh Sa’ad, Battle of, 152
Shepheard’s Hotel, 67
shirking, 146–7
Smuts, Jan, 67, 109
soldier photography, 62, 70, 207–10
soldier settlement
  Australia, 171
  Mesopotamia, 112, 131
  Palestine, 129
Somme, Battle of, 20, 94, 103
  fear of, 105–6
South Pacific
  Second World War, 20
Storrs, Ronald, 61
Struma
  River, 179
  Valley, 23, 29, 38
Suez Canal, 42
survival
  soldier attitudes to, 102–8
Sykes, Mark, 115, 124–6
Syria and Palestine Relief Committee, 129
tanks, 153
The Lancet, 27
The Times, 31
Thomas Cook, 64, 65
Thomas, Lowell, 169
Townshend, Charles, 28, 46, 178
Urabi Revolt, 63
Venizelos, Eleftherios, 91
Verdun, Battle of, 114
victory
  soldiers’ belief in Macedonia, 158–60
  soldiers’ belief in Palestine, 160–2
Wadi, Battle of, 153
Wales
  casualties, 30
water, 25
  pipeline, 25
weather
  cold, 99
  heat, 20–3
  khamsin, 20–3
Wellington House, 124–6
Western Front
  compared to the Palestine campaign, 194
  desire to go to, 96–102
  disillusionment, 162, 168, 174
Wilson, Woodrow, 124
Winnington-Ingram, Arthur, 139–41
With Allenby in Palestine and Lawrence in Arabia, 169
YMCA
  evangelical efforts, 76
  promotion of tourism, 58, 61
  recreation, 143
Ypres, Battle of, 103, 152
Zeppelin raids, 35
Zionism, 116–18, 121