

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF
THE EUROPEAN UNION

*
VOLUME II
European Integration Inside-Out

Volume II examines the history of the European Union from an inside-out perspective, focusing on the internal developments that shaped the European integration process. Split into three parts, Part I covers the principles that have defined European integration, exploring the treaties and their changes through time, with Brexit being a core milestone. Part II considers the different instruments within the architecture of European integration, with special focus on the development of policies, the euro and enlargement. Part III concentrates on the various narratives surrounding European integration, in particular the concepts, goals and ideas that both spoke and failed to speak to the hearts and minds of Europeans. This includes the 'longue durée' concept, peace, European culture, (the absence of) religion, prosperity and (a lack of) solidarity and democracy.

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THE EUROPEAN UNION

Split into two volumes, *The Cambridge History of the European Union* focuses on European integration from a diachronic, multidisciplinary and multi-institutional angle to provide the most comprehensive and contemporary history of the European Union to date. The volumes do not present a strict timeline of historical events; instead they look at the various themes and changes over time in order to shed light both on the more well-known and on the lesser-known moments in European history. Ranging from the first steps of European integration to the latest developments, the fifty essays from experts across the field provide a wholly unique perspective that changes the way we look at European integration history. This is a much-needed addition to the history of the European Union.

VOLUME I

European Integration Outside-In

EDITED BY MATHIEU SEGERS AND STEVEN VAN HECKE

VOLUME II

European Integration Inside-Out

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Abbreviations

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACUSE	Action Committee for a United States of Europe
AFSJ	Area of Freedom, Security and Justice
AI	Atlantic Institute
ATR	Avions de Transport Régional
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union
CEA	Commissariat à l'énergie atomique
CEECs	Central and eastern European countries
CEPES	Comité européen pour le Progrès économique et social
CET	Common External Tariff
CFLN	Comité français de Libération nationale
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CM	Common Market
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CoG	Committee of Governors
Comecon	Council for Mutual Economical Assistance
COREPER	Comité des représentants permanents
CSCE	Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSO	Civil society organisation
CTCE	Conseil tripartite de coopération économique
CVCE	Centre Virtuel de la Connaissance sur l'Europe
DG	Directorate General
DM	Deutsche Mark
DNE	Detached national expert

List of Abbreviations

EAC	European Advisory Committee
EAGGF	European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund
EC	European Community
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECA	Economic Cooperation Administration
ECB	European Central Bank
ECC	European Citizens' Consultation
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECI	European Citizens' Initiative
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOFIN	Economic and Financial Affairs Council
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
ECU	European Currency Unit
EDC	European Defence Community
EEA	European Economic Area
EEC	European Economic Community
EFSS	European Financial Stability Facility
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIB	European Investment Bank
ELEC	European League for Economic Cooperation
EM	European Movement
EMCF	European Monetary Cooperation Fund
EMF	European Monetary Fund
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	Economic and Monetary Union
EP	European Parliament
EPA	European Political Authority
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EPC	European Political Community
EPC	European Political Cooperation
EPP	European People's Party
EPU	European Payments Union
ERDF	European Regional and Development Fund
ERP	European Recovery Programme
ERT	European Round Table of Industrialists
ESA	European Space Agency
ESCB	European System of Central Banks
ESM	European Stability Mechanism

List of Abbreviations

ESPRIT	European Strategic Programme for Research and Development
ETS	Emissions Trading System
ETUC	European Trade Union Confederation
EU	European Union
EU-27	European Union, the remaining twenty-seven members after Brexit
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
EWS	Early Warning System
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FINEX	External Finance (France)
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FSU	Financial Services Union
FTA	Free trade area
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	Gross domestic product
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GNP	Gross national product
GPRF	Gouvernement provisoire de la République française
G7	Group of Seven
HA	High Authority
HAEU	Historical Archives of the European Union
HDI	Human Development Index
HEH	House of European History
HR	High Representative
IEPS	Intra-European Payments Scheme
IGC	Intergovernmental conference
IIA	Inter-institutional agreement
ILO	International Labour Organization
IM	Internal Market
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IR	International relations
IRA	International Ruhr Authority
IRI	Istituto per la Ricostruzione Industriale
JHA	Justice and Home Affairs
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
MRP	Mouvement républicain populaire
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NEI	Nouvelles Équipes Internationales
NGO	Non-governmental organisation

List of Abbreviations

OCA	Optimal/optimum currency area
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEEC	Organisation for European Economic Co-operation
PCF	Parti communiste français
PES	Party of European Socialists
PHARE	Poland–Hungary Action for Reform
PPI	Partito Popolare Italiano
PSPP	Public Sector Purchase Programme
PU	Political Union
QMV	Qualified majority voting
R&D	Research and development
REH	Reconciliation of European Histories
RRF	Recovery and Resilience Facility
SEA	Single European Act
SED	Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands
SFIO	Section française de l'Internationale Ouvrière
SGCI	Secretariat General of the Interministerial Committee
SGP	Stability and Growth Pact
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SMP	Single Market Programme
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
STABEX	System for the Stabilisation of Export Earnings
SURE	Support to Mitigate Unemployment Risks in an Emergency
TECE	Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe
TEN	Trans-European Networks
TESS	Transnational European Solidarity Survey
TEU	Treaty on the European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
UC	Units of account
UEF	Union Européenne des Fédéralistes
UK	United Kingdom
UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party
UN	United Nations
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
VP	Vice President
WEU	Western European Union
WTO	World Trade Organization