248  Index

British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 208
Brussels, 161
buffer zones
ambiguous relationship to states, 25
Burma, 25
bush (remote area), 6, 217
Cameroon, 23–4, 57, 82, 118, 126
camouflage (figurative), 218
ambiguities, 156
as assertion of strength, 210
as mode of life in hunting zone, 23
as modus operandi, 29, 36, 78, 136, 146, 150, 152, 157
as smoother of anomalies, 218
by bureaucracy, 158
for managing ambiguities, 153
function in period of transition to law, 165
in bureaucracy, 160
camouflage (literal), 199
as signifier, 134
CAMPFIRE programme (Zimbabwe), 138
Camus, Sergeant, 69
capitalism, 15, 21, 58, 92
Central African Republic (CAR), 1, 10
challenges, early postcolonial period, 85
goography of north-eastern, 115
independence, 1960, 85
natural resources, 12
prefectures, 11
presidential coup (2003), 211
rebellion, 184, 189–90, 193
April 2006, 198
as form of camouflage, 213
as quest for status, 213–14
French intervention in, 194
French intervention, 2006, 199
humanitarian aid, 195
nature of, 212
October 2006, 199
origins of, 25
ramifications of, 191
UFDR, 194
recent violence, 225
war, 2013–14
wildlife decline, 92, 188
wildlife population, north-eastern, 116
wildlife status, 189
Central African Women’s Association, 147
Chad, 11, 20, 24, 26, 41, 63–4, 94, 116, 118, 127, 129, 137, 161, 183
Chad Basin, 23
Chamayou, Grégoire, 65, 223
chiefs
tribal organisation, 8
China, 207
Chinko Basin (CAR), 165
citizenship
nature of, CAR, 25
civil service
as source of status, 213
Clastres, Pierre, 4
Clovis (person), 154
code de l’indigénat (colonial law), 62
Collins, Randall, 67, 106
colonial period
bureaucratic communication with France, 59–61, 76, 82, 86
ethical ambiguities, 74, 86
problems at end of, 84
relations with concessionaires, 72
Comaroff, Jean, 126
Comaroff, John, 126
commoditisation, 222
community hunting zones. See ZCV
concession system (CAR), 70, 97, 131, 159
shortcomings of, 141
colonic
conflict
categorising, 220
Congo Basin, 71
Congo Free State, 70
conservation
armed, 118–19, 126, 130, 135, 143, 151, 158, 178, 205
armed, ethics of, 145
armed, funding, 160, 162
armed, violence in context of, 187
armed, war as metaphor for, 171
nature of, 119
projects in CAR, 130
corps habillés (state employees), 57
Cotonou (Benin), 199
Coupé (colonial administrator), 77
courts
non-functioning in hunting zone, 147
Crampel, Paul, 40, 45
death of, 48
de’Eudeville, Joseph Eudes, 68
Daigre, Father Joseph, 72
Damiens, Robert-François
dismemberment of, 78
dangerousness
communication of, 219
Dar al-Kuti (town), 43, 46
progress under al-Sanusi, 58
Dar al-Kuti (town), 43, 46
death of, 48
dangerousness
communication of, 219
dispersal, 78
Diaspora, 78
Index

Hayse, Bruce, 164
Hemat (people), 92, 183
Hobbes, Thomas, 20, 169
De Cive, 20
Leviathan, 23
Hôpital de l’Amitié (hospital, Bangui), 208
humanitarian projects, 213
humanitarianism, 27
hunting
animals, 9
as military phenomenon, 222
incursion of poachers, 143
ivory, regulations, 96
laws and regulation, 155
legality and ethics, 123
legality and permits, 120
nature of in CAR, 18
ways of understanding, 215
hunting game, 38
hunting inspectors (AEF), 96
hunting reserves, 34, 93
hunting stories, 106
as source of status, 213
memoirs, 103–4, 107, 131
mercenaries, 179
hunting zone, 5, 10–11, 21, 44, 56, 107, 127
function of law, 29
gender issues, 14, 28
law in, 118–19
limitations of law, 98
nature of, 223
role of violence, 29
status issues, 28
hurriya (freedom), 202
Idongo (village), 180
illegality
nature of, 114
illicitness
nature of, 114
imperialism, 58
indigénat (colonial law), 81, 83
infrastructure
as issue in CAR, 26
international organisations
in the hunting zone, 149
Janjaweed, 1, 127, 186
Jean-Claude (safari guide), 111
Jeunesse Pionnière Nationale, 207
Kaba (people), 185
Kafakindji (locale), 92
Kaga Bandoro, 64, 77
Kali-Sha (town), 47, 49
Kara (people), 185
Kenya, 25
Kobur (fughi), 47
Kohn, Eduardo, 106
Kongo-Wara War, 76
Kony, Joseph, 26, 223
Koro, Doungous, 54
Koukourou, 69
Kousserê (Cameroon), 24
Labour, Jean, 131, 174
Labour, Matthieu, 131, 167, 174
Lado Enclave, 24
Laidlaw, James, 86
Lake Chad, 65
Lamblin, Auguste, 96
Last Survivor of the Caravan, The (novel)
Le Dernier Survivant de la Caravane
(Goyéméidé), 44
Lavauden, Louis, 95
law
ambiguities of in hunting zone, 149
legal-anthropological understanding of, 125
nature of in hunting zone, 137
Le Noël, Christian, 107, 109, 111
Léon Blot (steamship), 45, 63, 65
Léopold II, King of the Belgians, 70, 90, 100
Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre Paul, 74
lex talionis, 169
Libreville (Gabon), 161
Loango (town), 64
local
as category in project participation, 137
Lord’s Resistance Army, 26, 223
lutte anti-braconnage (LAB), 161, 167, 188
(anti-poaching efforts), 16, 135
Luxemburg, Rosa, 56
magic, 55, 76, 217
genital theft, 203
Malinowski, Bronislaw, 85, 125
Mamou, Mahmood, 71
Mamoun (locale), 92
Mangin, General Charles, 73
manhunting (chasse à l’homme), 34, 45, 50,
61, 103, 132, 135, 171, 222–3
Manovo (village), 88, 133
Manovo-Gounda St Floris National Park,
CAR, 88, 131
Manza (people), 45, 66
Marcel (person)
Ministry of Water and Forests employee,
123
Index

Marchand, Jean-Baptiste, 65
marketisation, 222
Maroua (Cameroon), 24
Mavhunga, Clapperton, 13, 19, 127
Mbaloumbou (Cameroon), 24
Mbembe, Achille, 62, 212
Mbrès, 72
Médicins Sans Frontières (MSF), 192
Mbaiboum (Cameroon), 24
Mbembe, Achille, 13, 19, 212
Métaiers, Russian, 179, 198
Méthodologie
sources and ethics, 119
Mexico, 106
Middle Congo, 94
Militia
conservation projects, 35
EU, 130
mining
illegal, 147
Ministry of Colonies (France), 60
Ministry of Water and Forests (CAR), 121
Ministry of Water, Forests, Hunting, Fishing and Tourism, 133
MINUSCA, 212
Modat, Captain Jean Julien Vincent, 31, 40, 44, 51
Monnoye, Captain (Marchand expedition), 66
Mossabio (village), 183
Murahaliin (men-at-arms), 127
Muslims
encounter with French, 40
on ‘frontier,’ 19th century, 55
Mweru Marsh, 94
Namibia, 25
national parks, CAR
early, 93
regulations, 123
nationality
ambiguities of in CAR, 24
nation state, 21, 41
Ndele
rebel attack on, 150
Ndele (town), 15, 41, 55, 60, 88
Ndodeba, Soumaine (‘Colonel/General Tarzan’), 197, 215
negative liberty, 177
Ngaragba (prison), 207
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 86
Niger Delta, 12
Nigeria, 39
Northern Rhodesia, 94
Nuer (people), 4, 20

nuns
Central African, 154
West African, 154
Nyala (South Darfur), 184, 207

Ogooué River, 72
Orwell, George, 67
Ouanda Djallé (town), 1, 52
Ouandja (town), 207
Ouandja I (concession), 139
Oubangu-Chari, 8–10, 26, 35, 60, 91, 98, 100, 104
Ouled Saif Arabs (people), 92
pastoralists, 115, 143, 168
Patasse, Ange-Félix (president, CAR 1993–2003), 164, 211
PDRN, 132
peacekeeping missions, CAR, 193
Pearce, Doctor, 102
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 106
Peulh (people), 189
Pikamandji (person), 77
pisteurs (trackers), 1
dispute with miners, Ndele, 147
way of life, 142
Plato, 13
The Sophist, 13
politics
distributive, 196
 porterage system, 63
rebellion against, 72
Povinelli, Elizabeth, 159
precarity, 6, 15
Pretorius, C. J., 109
Pretorius, Marcel, 109
production, 5
Programme pour le développement de la région nord (PDRN), 131, 202
project, 180
promissory politics, 147
Radio France Internationale (RFI), 208
Radio PDRN, 208
raiding, 4, 6, 13, 22, 184
anti-hunting, 144
as acquisition, 221
as art, way of life, 23
as challenge to political order, 27
as understood in France during colonial period, 59
as way of life, 87
distinguished from theft, 222
droit de razzia, 52
ethical issues, 113
raiding (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arabic term</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ghazwah</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

nature of in CAR, 18, 40

value of flexibility, 86

violence as governing force, 220

Ramadan, 201

Ramadan, Dr Mezzan, 139, 182, 193, 204

Ramadan, Yaya, 139, 182, 185, 192

death of, 30, 182

Rassemblement Patriotique pour le Renouveau de la Centrafrique (RPRC), 201, 205

Red Cross, 129, 203

International Committee of (ICRC), 203

reference points (shared ideas), 217

regional guards, 66, 68, 73, 95

remoteness and ‘cityness’, need for comparison, 218

Rentería-Valencia, Rodrigo F., 106

risk, 23

Rodney, Walter, 56

Rogers, James Wood, 101

Rotman, Louis, 24, 217

Roulet, Pierre-Armand, 215

Runga (people), 141, 184

Rushby, George, 93–4, 98, 128

Sabone, Abakar, 199

Salamat (locale), 92

salatiah (staff of authority), 52, 93, 137

Sam (person), 153

Sam Ouandja (town), 1, 208

Sangba (village), 133, 198

Sango (language), 31, 149

Sannarco, Louis, 83

Scott, James, 20

Second World War, 131

Sélèka (rebel alliance), 25, 200, 205

service (laissez-passer document), 156

Service Historique de l’Armée de la Terre (French military archives), 31

Sharif al-Din (Wadadian governor), 49

Simone, Abdou Malique, 217

slave trade, 7

slavery, 51, 74, 221

Small Arms Survey, 31

Sokoto (town), 46

South Africa, 71

South Darfur, 137, 207

South Sudan, 26, 46, 118, 202

sovereignty, 3, 13, 21, 31, 170, 227

contested, 177

defining, 224

in context of armed conservation, 187

nature of, 173, 224

Stanley, Henry Morton, 63

State of Rebellion (Louisa Lombard), 11

statelessness, 151, 218

absence of law, 179

economic ramifications, 116

effect of weak law, 118

government through bureaucracy, 160

nature of, 4, 21, 83

nature of in CAR, 158

role of non-state violence, 164

ways of managing, 146

stateness, 211

status

nature of in hunting zone, 135

pistes, nature of, 172

status instability, 15, 37

status uncertainty, 218

storytelling, 219

Sudan, 11, 26, 116, 127, 129, 137, 161, 183

Ta’isha (herding group), 183

tallensi (people), 4

Tanganyika (now Tanzania), 95

Tata, 1, 88

tax farming, 8

taxation

colonial period, 81

informal, 125

Taysché Arabs (people), 92

technical assistant (AT). See assistant technical (AT)

Terminator (person, nickname), 198

Thompson, E. P., 35, 146, 165

Tiburón Island (Mexico), 106

Tijdjani, Sheikh, 184

Tiringoulo (town, CAR), 26, 116, 139, 182, 201

Tiringoulo 1 (concession), 139

Tiringoulo 2 (concession), 139

Tiv (people), 4

Toqué, Georges, 77

totallitarian, 177

trade, 58

traders

Muslim, 7

Trobiand Islanders, 125

Tsing, Anna, 6

Tukur, al Hajj, 46

Uganda, 100

Ungourras, 69
Index

Union des Forces Démocratiques pour le Rassemblement (UFDR), 192, 194
United Nations International Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 192
urbanisation in Africa, 216
Vakaga (prefecture, CAR), 200
dangerousness as claim to status, 193
vengeance, 36, 103, 110, 168
veterinarians, 129
violence, 113
as state prerogative, 179
cyclical nature, hunting zone, 170
as social phenomenon/mover?, 108
villages de liberté (concentration camps), 67
Zondéiko, General Joseph, 202
death of, 2017, 206
Zowoya, Florent, 188
Zimbabwe, 138
Zandba, 23, 33, 42, 57
Zadane (person, nickname), 198
Zimbabwe, 138
zone cynégétique villageois (ZCV), 138, 167, 180
local revenues from, 138
zone d'intérêt cynégétique (ZIC), 9, 87
zone of hunting interest. See zone d'intérêt cynégétique (ZIC)
Zakaria, General Damane, 191, 200, 226
zariba, 23, 33, 42, 57
Water and Forests Ministry, 148, 153, 200,
See Ministry of Water and Forests (CAR)
van der Elsken, Ed, 107
Weber, Max, 70
Yulu (people), 141
Yuhus (people), 92
Yusuf, Sultan of Wadai, 46–7
Zawia, General Damane, 191, 200, 226
Zidane (person, nickname), 198
zone cynégétique villageois (ZCV), 138, 167, 180
local revenues from, 138
zone d'intérêt cynégétique (ZIC), 9, 87
zone of hunting interest. See zone d'intérêt cynégétique (ZIC)
Zoundéiko, General Joseph, 202
death of, 201, 206
Zowoya, Florent, 188
Wadai (region), 52
West Africa, 26
wild goods, 189
Yulu (people), 141
Yuhus (people), 92
Yusuf, Sultan of Wadai, 46–7
Zawia, General Damane, 191, 200, 226
Zidane (person, nickname), 198
Zimbabwe, 138
Zonédeiko, General Joseph, 202
death of, 2017, 206
Zowoya, Florent, 188