

Index

Note: Page numbers in bold refer to definitions

- aboveground-belowground interactions 152–153, 159, 387
- Acacia* 5, 33, 152, 328
- accumulation curve 301, 329, 337
- Acridotheris tristis* 28
- adaptive dynamics 86–87, 89, 92, 94, 163, 169, 216, 405
 - foraging 67, 77, 169, 178, **405**
 - management 398, **405**
- adjacency matrix 114, 123–124, 127, 129, 138, 155, 211, 290, 292–293, 296, 308, 385, **405**
- alien biome 320, 324, 326, 338, 376, **405**
- Allee effect 24, 29, 380
- Americas 2, 342
- Angophora* 34
- Anthropocene 1, **405**
- ants 95, 345
- Australia 21, 27, 27
- basins of attraction 187, 238, 252, 278, 406, 416–417
- bats 374
- Bellamya chinensis* 125
- Bemisia tabaci* 79
- bifurcation 215, 242, 243, 244, 274–275, 277–278, **405**, 416
- biotic interactions xii, xv, 24, 39, 50–51, 53, 55, 58–60, 63, 63, 66, 69–70, 73, 74, 79–81, 84–85, 87, 91–92, 93, 96–99, 109–110, 113, 116, 120, 123, 137, 140, 142, 153, 158, 161, 163, 176, 187, 206, 208, 218, 221, 246, 281–282, 359
- resistance 99, 139, 146–147, 207, 290, 332, 383, 394, **406**
- bistability 233, 241–242, 243, 339, **406**
- boom-and-bust dynamics 22
- Borrelia burgdorferi* 16
- Bradyrhizobium* 152
- Britain 24, 26
- canonical equation 87, 94
- central-to-reap, edge-to-elude trait strategy 385, 393, **406**
- Chrysoperla carnea* 238
- Clements, Frederic xii, 10, 110, 205, 232
 - coevolution xiii, 69, 83, 85, 92–93, 97, 146, 154, 165, 183, 216–217, 246, 268, 374, 383–384, 395, 401, **406**, 415
- coexistence 69–74, 76, 81, 90–91, 112, 135, 163, 176, 215, 220, 233, 236, 292, 333, 347, 354, 374, 385, 390, 412
- community assembly xii, 109–110, 112, 114, 116–117, 119–120, 138, 141, 165, 185, 216, 224, 242, 247, 253, 282, 284, 288, 308, 336, 346–347, 374–375, 384–385, **406**, **415**
- complex adaptive systems 206, 208–209, 231, 246, 394, **406**, 408, 413, **415**
- complex systems xiv, 56, 98, 205–206, 207, 246, 295, 309, 324, 376, 407, 415
- complexity science 208
- complexity theory **407**
- Corymbia* 34
- COVID-19 1–2, 16, 41, 265
- critical slowing down 241, 275, 276, 296, **407**
- criticality 246, 254, 266, 308, 324, 376, 394–395
- Czech Republic 342–343, 361

420 · Index

- Darwin, Charles R. xii, 7–8, 39, 50, 53, 77, 85, 407
- Darwin’s naturalization hypothesis 61, 96, **407**
- demographic fitness 66, 167, 382, 388
- Diamond, Jared 110–111, 117, 138, 149, 279–282, 285, 331
- dispersal
- kernel 20, 24–26, 28, 36, 287, 360, 395, **407**
 - long-distance 25, 416
 - seed 85, 95, 149, 158, 183, 387
- dynamic forecasting 269, 272, 376, 400
- dynamical systems 56, 65, 69, 92, 99, 206, 214, 219, 223, 235, 274, 288, 293, 296, 308, **407**, 412
- early warning signals 231, 241, 272, 274–275, 277, 376, 398, **407**
- ecological fitting xiii, 97, 165, 176–179, 181, 183, 185, 216, 223, 251, 374, 408, 414, 416
- eigenvalues 70, 89, 211–212, 213, 214, 217, 219–222, 224, 227, 236, 239, 248, 249, 251, 251, 253, 254, 274, 277–278, 290, 292–296, 298–299, 301, 306, 308, 310, 356–357, 359, 361, 408, 417–418
- eigenvectors 29, 71, 211, 214, 290, 292–296, 298, 300–301, 306, 308, 310, 361, 374, **408**, 418
- elimination of the unfit 77, 78, 178–180, 393
- Elton, Charles S. 8, 12, 14, 38, 218
- empty niche 33, 40, 61, 96, 98–99, 140, 142, 152, 382–385, **383**, 394, **408**
- Erysiphe alphitoides* 397
- Eucalyptus* 34, 306, 328
- Europe 17, 31, 238–239, 324, 342
- Euwallacea fornicatus* 15
- evolution
- relentless 50
 - evolution of increased competitive ability 80
 - evolution of increased competitive ability (EICA) 62, 96
 - evolutionarily stable strategy 56, 91, 187, **408**
- evolutionary
- branching 87, 90–91, 95, 170, 235, 268
 - field 84
 - inertia 92
 - regimes 227, 242, 244
 - stability 90, 91, 94, 217, 228
- extinction xiii, 5, 6, 8, 19, 21, 71, 113, 183, 186, 215, 217, 231, 244, 246, 248, 277–278, 279, 280–282, 300, 302, 348, 359, 375, 394
- debt 117, 231, 269, 287
- Farne Islands 280
- fitness landscape 55, 87, 91, 99, 110, 121, 246, 247, 248, 383–384, **388**
- food webs 51, 79–80, 93, 95, 123–124, 127–128, 136, 142, 144, 147, 148, 155, 157, 161, 165, 220–221, 223–224, 226, 248, 251, 252, 296, 353, 386, 388, 392, **408**
- forecasting conundrum 265–266
- France 8
- functional traits xiii–xv, 8, 34, 55, 85, 96, 99, 113, 120, 161, 233, 284, 306, 371, 372, 383, 385, 396, 400, **418**
- fynbos 9, 238
- Galapagos Islands 151, 179, 181, 337, 361
- game theory 53–56, 66, 86, 393, **408**
- continuous trait 94
 - evolutionary 55, 86
- Gleason, Henry xii, 11, 110, 206, 232
- graph theory 121, 235
- Harmonia axyridis* 238, 239
- hawk-dove game 54–55
- Hessian matrix 67–69, 227, 227, 249, 289, 291, 308
- heuristic learning 35, 57, 64, 271, 359, 393, 399, 406, **409**
- higher-order interactions 64, 69, 75–76, 98, 291, 385, **409**
- Hill number 125, **409**
- integrodifference equation 25, 28, **409**
- interaction
- kernel 64, 81–82, 82, 84, 87, 88, 90, 153, 165, 167, 169–170, 370, 374, 378, 385, 387, 394, **409**
 - rewiring 77, 79–80, 97, 122, 163, 176, 178, 215–216, 284, 285, 287, 356, 374, 377, **409**
- strength 59, 62, 64–69, 72, 73, 78, 81–82, 83, 84, 87, 120, 123–124, 127, 131, 133–135, 138, 144, 149, 151, 153, 162, 165, 171, 211, 213, 215, 219–221, 222, 223–224, 226, 235, 251, 253, 269, 285,

Index · 421

- 288–289, 291–292, 296, 298, 336, 338, 342, 350, 354, 356, 374, 378, 380–381, 384–385, 387, 391, 396, 409, 414, 417
 structure 138, 161
- intransitive interactions 75, 98, 233, 339, 385, 409
- introduction pathways 8, 13, 15, 18, 37, 370, 406, 410
- introduction-naturalization-invasion continuum 335, 410
- invisibility xv, 9, 11, 36, 43, 50, 53, 72–73, 88, 97–99, 112, 120, 149, 162–163, 168, 176, 207, 215, 217–218, 224, 226, 228, 229, 235, 248, 251, 284, 293, 298, 306–307, 320, 334, 361–362, 370, 374, 377, 382–385, 387, 390, 410, 414
- mutual 72–73, 374
- invasion
- criterion 72, 75
 - debt 117, 231, 269, 287, 410
 - dynamics xiv, 11, 18, 20–22, 29, 30, 37, 38, 59, 70, 269, 294, 296, 308, 361, 370, 376, 407
 - fitness 162–163, 169, 216, 227, 235, 247–248, 377, 381, 383–384, 388, 405, 411, 414, 416
 - framework 11, 12, 39, 370, 411
 - hypotheses 36, 40, 62, 70, 74–75, 97, 99, 114, 116, 153, 319, 371
 - paradox 149, 332, 333, 406, 407
 - syndrome 29, 36–37, 116, 411
- Invasion Science 1.0 xiv–xv, 1, 10–11, 38, 41, 370, 396, 411
- Invasion Science 2.0 xiv, 11, 39, 41, 362, 370–371, 377, 396, 399, 411
- invasional meltdown 60, 98, 140, 152, 173, 208, 231, 332, 411
- invasive traits xiv, 30, 34, 56–57, 306, 370
- invasiveness 9, 11, 30, 33–34, 36, 53, 59, 64, 112, 120, 135, 162, 174, 175, 175, 207, 228, 229, 306, 328–329, 362, 380–383, 381, 393–394, 412
- IPBES 10
- island biogeography 278, 281, 282, 410
- Jacobian matrix 65, 67–70, 89, 211, 212–213, 212, 217–219, 227, 235–236, 235, 252–253, 274, 289, 291–292, 295, 298–299, 307–308, 350, 357, 359, 361, 412, 418
- Janzen, Daniel H. xiii, 97, 165, 176
- Jordano, Pedro 149, 151
- lag phase 22, 22, 269, 410
- limiting similarity 61, 81, 90, 96, 110, 120, 406, 412
- linkage density 126, 134, 136, 149, 321
- loop analysis 233, 235, 237
- Lotka-Volterra model 68, 70, 87, 130, 153, 167, 249, 253, 298–299, 354
- Lyapunov stability 70, 212
- Lymantria dispar* 330
- MacArthur, Robert H. 9, 61, 81, 96, 99, 110
- Macrolophus pygmaeus* 79
- marginal instability xv, 244, 246, 248, 251–252, 255, 266, 299, 308, 338, 361, 375–376, 394–395, 412, 418
- marginal stability 249, 252, 413
- matrix population model 295–296, 299
- May, Robert M. 9, 218–221, 223, 233, 235, 269
- metacommunity xii, 99, 361, 413
- metapopulation xii, 282, 329, 348–349, 359, 361, 363, 413
- Modifiable Areal Unit Problem 59, 326, 327, 413
- modularity index 128
- Moran effect 120, 338, 340, 353, 413, 417
- multiplayer game xv, 53, 77, 282, 374, 383, 393, 408
- Nash equilibrium 54, 56–57
- natural selection 2, 51, 77, 94, 109, 179, 206, 358, 377, 393, 408, 415
- network
- adaptive xiv, 123, 163, 165, 176, 183, 186, 227, 244, 246, 248, 251, 266, 377, 380, 382, 384–385, 395, 400, 415
 - adaptive coevolutionary 96
 - adaptive ecological xv
 - adjacency matrix 149
 - antagonistic 80, 130, 134–137, 142, 145, 147, 186, 374, 386, 388, 391, 405
 - architecture xv, 121, 124, 128, 131, 136, 138, 142, 147, 161, 172, 175, 178, 185–186, 225–226, 248, 285, 384, 414
 - assembly 109, 385, 414
 - asymmetry 226
 - bipartite 115, 123–125, 130, 142, 149, 151, 153, 158, 171–172, 174, 179, 186, 242–243, 326, 386–388, 391, 406

422 · Index

- network (cont.)
 - bipartite pollination 124
 - causal pathways 30
 - centrality 127–128, 134–136, 152, 211, 336, 374, 385–386, **406**
 - clustering coefficient 126
 - co-authorship 122
 - competitive 135, 137
 - complex 123, 127
 - complexity xv, 81, 124–125, 131
 - connectance 130, 147, 171, 287, 326, 336, 339, 374, **407**
 - connectivity 58, 136
 - co-occurrence 69, 138
 - directed **124**, 127
 - dynamics xv
 - ecological interaction xii
 - ecology xii, xv, 11, 39, 138
 - equal-footing 153
 - host-parasite 183
 - hyper 75
 - instability 97, 306
 - interaction matrix 66, 123, 129–130, **143**, 149, 161, 170, 180, 182, 218–219, 222, 252, 376, 396, **409**
 - invisibility xv
 - meta xii, **211**, 231, 307, 324, 338, 347, 350, 354, 356–357, 359, 361, 376, **413**, 417–418
 - metabolic 126
 - metaphor 42
 - metrics 121, 123
 - modularity 80, 122, 128, **128**, 130, 131–133, 135–136, 142, 149, 152–153, 154, 156, 170–171, 176, 183, 225, 229, 232, 287, 321, 326, 336, 342, 345, 360, 374, **413**, 414
 - multilayer 153, 165, 221, 223, 356, 374, **413**
 - mutualistic 79, 127, 129, 131, 133–134, 136–137, 145, **145**, 149, 151–153, **154**, 161, 165, 170, 171, 172–173, 175–176, 179, 182, 223, 226, 242–243, 374, 386–387, 388, 391, **413**
 - nested 129, 151, 226
 - nestedness 130, 136, 142, 171, 176
 - neural 206, 394
 - nodes 128
 - percolation 324, **414**
 - plant-frugivore 159, 184, 211, 231, 251, 374
 - plant-herbivore 183
 - plant-pathogen 321, 324, **397**
 - plant-pollinator 80, 124, **133**, 151, 156, 159, 179, 181, 183, 241, 303
 - predator-prey 391
 - reciprocity 58
 - resilience 224, 233, 252, 299
 - science xiv, 11, 42, 121, 123, 386
 - size 124, 170
 - spatial xii, 324, 336, 339, 347, 353–354, 355, 356–357, 359, 361, **417**
 - stability 76, 81, 97, 123–124, 137, 176, 187
 - topology 97, 121, 124–125, 131, **136**, 147, 149, 155, 161, 176, 215, 231, 233, 235
 - turnover 272, 285, 287, 414
 - unipartite 124–125
 - visualisation 123
 - weighted 127, 130
 - network-area relationships 132
 - New Guinea 110
 - New Zealand 52, 252, 270, 324, 326
 - niche overlap 64, 74, 81, 83, 112, 152, 412
 - node degree 127, 131, 135–136, 151, 175, 215, 218
 - novel ecosystem 208, 244, 321, 395–396
 - null model 111, 131, 138, 142, **182**, 342
 - open adaptive system xi, 205, 266, 375
 - open network emergence 183
 - optimal foraging 78, **415**
 - panarchy 98, 205, 230, 230, 244, 246, 375, **415**
 - path analysis 233
 - percolation
 - threshold 359, 376, **414**
 - transition 356, 359, 376
 - persistent transition 209, 244, 252, 254–255, 266, 269, 278, 283, 308–309, 338, 361, 376
 - Picea* 25
 - pollination 63, 76, 80, 83, 85, 96, 98, 124, 128, 149, 151–152, **157**, 159, 175, 179, 181, 183, 226, 242, 249, 387, 413
 - pollinators 59, 76, 78, 80, 83, 85, 124, **151**, 167, 177, 287, 337, 413
 - prey switching 79
 - priority effect 99, 110, 208, 232, 242, 354, 384, **415**
 - Prisoner's Dilemma 53–54, 58, **415**
 - propagule pressure 18, 20–21, 36, 74, 114, 116, 208, 224, 228, 231, 295, 319, 378–380, 381, 382, 385, 410, **415**

Index · 423

- Quercus* 25
 - robur* 397
- range
 - expansion 23, 25, 28–29, 329
 - pinning 29
- rapid evolution 36, 116, **416**
- rare species 247, 272, 299–301, 306–307, 335, 342, 376, 418
- rarity-commonness continuum 301, 303, 306–307, 376, 400
- reaction-diffusion equations 23–24, 94
- Red Queen dynamics 85, 87, 93
- Red Sea 17
- regime shift 113, 231–232, 238, 241, 244, 248, 272, 274–275, 277, 320, 376, **416**
- Reid's paradox (of rapid plant migration) 24, **416**
- replicator equations 55
- residence time 8, 116, 146, 153, 342, 410, **416**
- resilience 214, 218–219, 224, 225, 228, 229, 233, 237, 241, 242, 252, 299–300, 407, 412, **416**
- Rhinella*
 - marina* 27
- rhizobia 152
- robustness 56, 215, 217–218, 223, 228, 229, 232, **416**
- scale resonance 340, **416**
- SCOPE programme on biological invasions 9
- selection gradient 86–87, 89–91, 94, 169, 217–218, 370, 379, 382, 405, **416**
- self-organized criticality 27, 244, 246, 278, 394, **416**
- Shannon diversity index 126
- Shannon–Wiener entropy 125
- Simpson index 125
- Simpson index of evenness 350
- social-ecological systems 230, 230, 410, **416**
- South Africa 9, 15, 21, 28, 86, 119, 238, 321
- Spain 156
- spatial
 - scaling 324, 336, 377, 417
 - sorting 27–28, **417**
 - synchrony 329, 350, 357, 395, **417**
- species turnover 252, 279, 285, 285, 287, 407
- spreading velocity 24, 28, 92
- stability 56, 80, 90, 138
- stability criteria 217–223, 225, 227–228, 231, 235–236, 249, 308, 324, 347–348, 357, 359, 375, **417**
- stable state
 - alternative 110, 232, 238, 241, 244, 266, 274
- structural emergence models 155, 157, 161–162, 178, 183, 375, **417**
- Sturnus*
 - vulgaris* 18, 24, 26, 26
- succession xii, 89, 109–110, 141, 147, 232, 242, 254, 295, 374, 406
- Suez Canal 16
- system evolution 251, 266, 288–289, 308, 395, 413, 416
- system Jacobian matrix 236
- Tansley, Arthur G. 110, 187, 232
- Taylor expansion 64, 66–67, 70, 76, 94
- temporal turnover 117, 272, 287, 294, 302–303, 306–307, 338, 375–376
- tipping point 241, 274, 277–278, 407, 412, **417**
- Tragedy of the Commons 54, **417**
- trait
 - dispersion 120, 170, 242, 284, 385, 390, 418
 - evolution 55, 66, 75, 86, 89–92, 96, 169, 216, 241–242, 268, 379–380, 383–384, 406
- trait evolution 93, 405
- transient dynamics 18, 214, 266, 272, 295–296, 299, 306, 308, 361, 376, 418, **418**
- transition matrix 29
- Tuta*
 - absoluta* 79
- unified invasion framework xiv, 11–12, 116
- VUCA (Volatility, Uncertainty, Complexity and Ambiguity) 41, 43, 394–399, **418**
- weather vane 272, 287, 289, 294–295, 298–299, 301, 303, 306–308, 324, 361, 376, 385, 400, **418**
- Whittaker's dissimilarity index 284
- wicked problem 41, 399, **418**
- World Wide Web 126
- zeta diversity 69, 118–119, 285, 335, 342, 344, 346, 349, 417, **418**