

INDEX

- access
 to courts, 9, 52
 to justice, 10, 30, 51, 208, 222, 229,
 231, 296, 309, 327
- acidification, 8, 123, 129
 ocean, 123, 129, 399
- act, internationally wrongful, 131,
- activist, 40, 41, 44, 54, 59, 64, 69, 287
- adaptation, 4, 9, 60, 178, 181, 182, 187,
 192, 206, 208, 233, 236, 256, 265,
 268, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 300,
 301, 302, 304, 305, 306, 308, 309,
 310, 311, 312, 313, 315, 316, 317,
 318, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326,
 327, 344, 365, 395
 litigation, 9, 296, 297, 299, 300, 302,
 305, 306, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312,
 313, 317, 321, 322, 327
 localised implementation, 301
- adaptation litigation, 9, 296, 297, 299,
 300, 302, 305, 306, 308, 309, 310,
 311, 312, 313, 317, 321, 322, 327
- adjudicate, 77, 398
- administrative action, 31, 340, 361, 382
- administrative law, 31, 36, 74, 182, 237,
 343, 377
- admissibility, 138
- air pollutants, 11, 218, 346, 353, 395,
 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 408,
 410, 412, 414, 415
- air pollution, 24, 27, 217, 231, 276, 278,
 333, 340, 342, 347, 394, 396, 399,
 400, 402, 403, 404, 405, 407, 408,
 409, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415,
- ambition, 8, 42, 185
- applicant (state), 130, 131, 132, 133,
 134, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 317,
 323, 324, 325, 343
- apportionment, 7, 77, 258,
- arbitral award, 85
- arbitration, 8, 85, 116, 139, 140, 144,
 146, 148, 149, 152, 154, 167, 168,
 169, 170
- ASEAN Regional Forum, 2
- Asia, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 18, 76,
 94, 95, 98, 101, 142, 144, 148,
 153, 170, 175, 178, 179, 180, 184,
 188, 191, 192, 193, 200, 204, 205,
 206, 214, 295, 302, 310, 318, 319,
 325, 327
 Asia Pacific, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12,
 18, 73, 76, 175, 179, 180, 184,
 191, 192, 193, 200, 204, 205,
 206, 294
- Asia Pacific Centre for Environmental
 Law, 4, 12
- Asian Development Bank, 2, 100, 277,
 289, 314
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 2
- assurances, 36, 131, 132, 140
- attribution, 26, 75, 76, 81, 104, 107, 115
- attribution science, 26
- Australia, 1, 4, 8, 109, 117, 121, 137,
 139, 141, 144, 148, 163, 175, 176,
 177, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185,
 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194,
 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204,
 205, 206, 296, 298, 299, 302, 303,
 304, 305, 308, 309, 313, 322, 323,
 324, 325, 327, 339, 343, 351
- National Climate Change
 Adaptation Framework, 304
- National Climate Resilience and
 Adaptation Strategy, 304
- Bakun Dam, 227, 319, 320
- Balochistan, 270
- Bangladesh, 11

- barriers, 9, 10, 11, 38, 40, 196, 220, 295,
 310, 317, 321, 327
- Bhopal disaster, 78
- bilateral investment treaties, 169
- biomass, 128, 220, 249
- Blusun v. Italy*, 151, 166
- bottom-up regulation, 348, 359,
 360, 363
- BP plc, 25, 75
- building permission, 274
- burden of proof, 23, 86, 215, 338, 342,
 346, 347, 409, 410, 412
- California, 25, 40, 58, 145, 188, 190
- carbon dioxide, 105, 123, 210, 352, 397,
 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404
- carbon economy, 219, 351, 352, 355,
 397, 401
- carbon majors, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,
 106, 107, 110, 111, 119, 188,
 200, 412
- carbon reduction, 67, 211, 218, 245
- carbon release, 242, 243, 243, 247,
 252, 253
- carbon sequestration, 11
- carbonate structures, 123
- case law, 4, 8, 9, 11, 83, 102, 115, 201,
 295, 296, 302, 307, 308, 310, 312,
 317, 318, 327
- case studies, 6, 38, 295
- causality, 7, 76, 77, 81, 346
- causation, 24, 25, 104, 107, 130, 188,
 196, 198, 234, 249, 338, 342, 346,
 347, 365, 389, 399, 403, 409
- cessation, 131, 132, 140, 405, 410,
 412, 415
- Charanne v. Spain*, 147, 150, 154, 158,
 161, 164
- Chevron, 75, 94, 101, 188, 310
- China, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 52, 124, 125, 126,
 133, 138, 141, 142, 170, 171, 318,
 319, 322, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334,
 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341,
 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348,
 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355,
 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362,
 363, 365, 366, 369, 370, 371, 372,
 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379,
 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386,
 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393,
 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400,
 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407,
 409, 410, 412, 413, 414, 415
- citizen engagement, 7, 48, 62
- civil law, 18, 37, 54, 336,
 343, 380
- civil litigation, 37, 221, 229, 233, 379,
 385, 386, 395
- civil organizations, 389, 392
- clean environment, right to a, 99, 226,
 262, 263, 270, 273
- clean water, 236, 279
- climate catastrophe, 1, 44
 anthropogenic, 7, 34, 38, 101,
 118, 120
 awareness of, 176, 363
- climate change crisis, 16, 35
- climate change law, 2, 25, 59, 65, 68, 76,
 179, 180, 195, 207, 237, 299, 338,
 342, 343, 344, 345, 347, 348, 349,
 351, 353, 355, 358, 359, 360,
 361, 362
- climate change liability, 9, 258
- climate change policies, 8, 141, 142,
 321
- climate change risk, 182, 190, 192, 200,
 201, 206, 295, 296, 300, 302, 304,
 306, 314, 321
- climate change science, 179, 187, 197
- climate justice, 38, 88, 100, 108, 119,
 180, 255, 256, 268
- climate policy, 1, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 56, 57,
 58, 61, 69, 178, 199
- climate risk disclosure, 189, 203
- CMS v. Argentina*, 147, 154
- coal, 63, 98, 101, 175, 176, 181, 189, 190,
 198, 204, 211, 235, 236, 237, 248,
 254, 298, 310, 333, 342, 352, 400
 mines, 176, 198, 236, 298
 power station, 175, 272, 298
- commitment, 20, 68, 143, 146, 160, 162,
 166, 170, 203, 208, 220, 235
- Committee on the Rights of the Child,
 85, 96, 113
- common but differentiated
 responsibility, 413

- common law, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 54, 103, 175, 177, 182, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 199, 206, 221, 240, 295, 325, 334
- compensation, 7, 21, 28, 33, 74, 75, 81, 96, 101, 131, 132, 146, 148, 165, 167, 168, 171, 196, 200, 240, 242, 244, 246, 247, 251, 253, 294, 368, 371, 372, 373, 374, 376, 378, 379, 387, 388, 392, 405, 411, 412, 415
- compétence de la compétence*, 91
- competence réelle*, 91
- compliance, 29, 84, 113, 129, 141, 143, 170, 185, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 220
- concession to extract, 240
- conference, diplomatic, 125, 128
- consensus, international, 100, 144
- consequences, geopolitical, 118
- considerations, political, 152
- Constitution, 52, 53, 99, 101, 102, 106, 107, 123, 171, 212, 226, 240, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 283, 312, 315, 348, 349, 383, 398
- constitutional law, 9, 57, 66, 193, 261, 265, 275, 343, 350, 351
- Convention on the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna (CCSBT), 137
- Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 84, 98, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD), 79, 84, 113, 114
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 79, 85, 96, 112, 113, 114, 118, 303
- coral, 123, 188
 bleaching, 124, 188
- corporate actor, 28, 49, 66, 75, 78, 80, 85, 87, 187, 192, 193, 296
- corporation, 185, 254
 global, 25, 74, 78
 transnational, 80, 81, 310, 365
- corruption, 10, 11, 29, 90, 286, 318
- Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU), 98, 169
- criminal law, 90, 91, 214, 233, 379
- criminal litigation, 380
- crowdfunding, 38, 65, 66, 67
- cyclone, 94, 95, 294, 303
- Czech Republic, 98, 150, 151, 155, 158, 167
- damages
 compensation, 7, 21, 28, 33, 74, 75, 81, 96, 101, 131, 132, 146, 148, 165, 167, 168, 171, 196, 200, 240, 242, 244, 246, 247, 251, 253, 294, 368, 371, 372, 373, 374, 376, 378, 379, 387, 388, 392, 405, 411, 412, 415
 private, 26
 restoration costs, 234, 241, 245, 246, 248, 253
- decarbonization, 1, 144
- decision-making, 28, 38, 68, 83, 113, 176, 181, 182, 187, 223, 230, 281, 300, 304, 307, 314, 315, 324, 326, 327, 372
- declaration, 36, 57, 69, 94, 116, 117, 131, 132, 140, 162, 163, 164
- decree, governmental, 151
- deforestation, 218, 249, 249, 251, 258, 259
- demosprudence, 38, 46, 47, 48, 52, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 67
- deoxygenation, 124
- dignity of man, 263, 273, 274, 286
- diplomacy, 10, 110, 120, 142
- directive, 145
- discovery, 24, 32
- dispositif, 136
- Dispute regarding Navigational and Related Rights*, 127
- dispute resolution, 8, 120, 286, 381
- dispute settlement procedures, 120, 121, 137
- domestic courts, 7, 59, 75, 97, 98, 102, 106, 116, 119, 331

- domestic law, 8, 56, 62, 84, 90, 99, 146, 167, 186, 272, 349
- due diligence, 86, 92, 125, 128, 133, 143, 159, 161, 164, 215, 322
- economic, 2, 10, 19, 21, 29, 40, 43, 49, 55, 62, 64, 85, 97, 99, 113, 128, 147, 148, 156, 166, 167, 207, 208, 210, 213, 242, 243, 304, 310, 327, 332, 351, 352, 356, 357, 360, 363, 370, 374, 383, 384, 389, 396, 401, 402, 407
- economic development, 55, 128, 148, 207, 352, 370, 374, 383, 396, 401
- economic growth, 10, 208, 352, 356, 383, 384, 389, 401, 402
- ecosystem, 27, 32, 35, 122, 125, 128, 250, 268, 301, 400
- effects doctrine, 90
- Eiser v. Spain*, 147, 150, 151, 158
- Electrabel v. Hungary*, 151, 156, 157, 166
- elements, 6, 86, 87, 123, 134, 135, 156, 160, 165, 252, 284, 291, 302, 335, 350, 363, 392
- emission, 9, 25, 128, 129, 168, 194, 196, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 220, 232, 235, 239, 240, 244, 249, 251, 254, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260, 344, 345, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415
- emission quota, 256, 257
- emission reduction, 128, 129, 194, 216, 220, 249, 251, 254, 255, 400, 401, 402, 403, 413, 414, 415
- emission reduction costs, 251
- emission reduction targets, 128
- emissions, global, 86, 101, 115, 197, 198, 251
- emitter, 6, 25, 61, 98, 118, 139, 140, 142, 233, 251, 254, 256, 257, 258, 259, 332, 335, 345, 346, 363, 398, 404, 412, 413
- energy, 1, 8, 10, 11, 16, 42, 62, 63, 68, 122, 123, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 158, 159, 161, 167, 169, 170, 182, 189, 190, 196, 200, 202, 204, 209, 210, 211, 217, 218, 220, 232, 257, 278, 285, 332, 352, 356, 357, 387, 395, 396, 401, 403
- Energy Charter Treaty (ECT), 146, 147, 149, 151, 156, 166, 167, 169
- energy efficiency, 62, 211
- energy use, 1, 210
- enforcement, 33, 55, 89, 102, 105, 121, 200, 212, 214, 217, 218, 221, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235, 261, 262, 264, 268, 275, 276, 279, 289, 291, 292, 297, 312, 332, 339, 340, 341, 343, 351, 362, 367, 377, 380, 389
- enforcement, private, 167, 168, 170
- environment, economic, 148
- environmental audit, 216
- environmental awareness, 9, 208, 227, 396
- environmental courts, 222, 223, 227, 228, 229, 233, 309, 388
- environmental damage, 26, 27, 49, 74, 79, 168, 234, 238, 238, 241, 242, 251, 253, 313, 398, 399, 411
- environmental degradation, 82, 235, 239, 310
- environmental harm, 3, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33, 82, 182, 214, 216, 218, 231
- environmental impact assessment (EIA), 98, 176, 205, 218, 219, 230, 231, 232, 234, 237, 238, 239, 259, 282, 295, 304, 307, 313, 315, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 327
- environmental justice, 222, 229, 231, 268, 269, 310, 313, 317
- environmental law, 2, 6, 9, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 29, 32, 34, 37, 49, 64, 204, 205, 212, 213, 217, 229, 232, 261, 265, 270, 276, 279, 284, 286, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 295, 296, 300, 302, 304, 305, 313, 315, 324, 332, 336, 342, 346, 359, 360, 368, 378, 379, 410
- environmental policy, 10, 28, 366
- policy-making, 10
- environmental pollution, 208, 212, 216, 217, 230, 231, 239, 280, 340, 342, 346, 347, 365, 367, 368, 369, 370,

- 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 378,
 380, 381, 386, 387, 388, 389, 393,
 399, 401, 406, 409
- environmental protection, 15, 16, 17,
 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29,
 30, 31, 32, 82, 91, 127, 148, 213,
 219, 220, 222, 226, 233, 273, 275,
 279, 285, 297, 298, 307, 324, 326,
 337, 338, 339, 341, 345, 347, 356,
 358, 365, 366, 367, 368, 370, 371,
 372, 374, 375, 377, 379, 380, 384,
 385, 386, 387, 389, 391, 393, 399,
 405, 406, 407, 408, 410, 411
- environmental rights, 9, 50, 51, 68, 191,
 205, 208, 226, 312, 397
- environmental tribunals, 284, 286,
 385, 393
- environmental resources tribunals,
 10, 366, 386, 387
- Europe, 6, 67, 83, 145, 149, 150, 171,
 180, 239, 346
- European Court of Human Rights
 (ECHR), 51, 67, 83, 98, 154
- European Union (EU), 22, 80, 86, 145,
 150, 152, 154, 168, 169, 299,
 331, 339
- renewable energy directive, 145
- event attribution, 188
- expropriation, 146, 152, 153, 154, 155,
 156, 157, 158, 368
- substantial deprivation, 152, 154,
 156, 157, 158, 167
- extraction, 85, 310, 371
- Exxon, 1, 75, 78, 87, 190,
 200, 310
- fair and equitable treatment, 146, 147,
 149, 151, 152, 153, 158, 160, 162,
 163, 166
- fair emission quota, 257
- federalism, 212, 316
- fire litigation, 252
- fires, 9, 234, 239, 243, 244, 244, 245, 246,
 247, 249, 251, 252, 300
- peatland, 234, 235, 239, 243, 246, 248,
 251, 252, 253, 259
- flood, 15, 68, 181, 305, 307, 321
- coastal, 176
- foreign investors, 8, 146, 151, 155,
 165, 168
- forest, 9, 59, 209, 236, 242,
 243, 245, 249
- forum shopping, 105
- fossil fuel companies, 7, 25, 97, 179,
 188, 196, 200
- fossil fuel energy, 187, 220
- fossil fuels, 63, 85, 87, 145, 220, 228,
 237, 251, 352, 400
- framework, legal and business, 147
- fraud, 87, 200, 241, 343
- Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project*, 127, 132
- global climate policy, 10
- global mitigation efforts, 8, 142
- Global North, 3, 327
- Global South, 3, 10, 50, 55, 69, 204, 327
- globalisation, 38, 54
- governance, 7, 10, 31, 34, 35, 36, 38, 44,
 46, 48, 51, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 69,
 149, 161, 199, 296, 300, 309, 323,
 327, 336, 349, 353, 354, 362, 363,
 366, 374, 382, 383, 391, 401
- government enforcement litigation,
 252, 259, 336, 339, 340, 363
- government regulators, 12
- governmental action, 6, 337, 340
- governmental duties, 178
- Grantham Research Institute's Climate
 Change Laws of the World, 298
- green practices, 217
- green technologies, 211
- greenhouse gas, 6, 9, 17, 24, 26, 34, 35,
 78, 97, 100, 114, 118, 120, 121,
 123, 128, 129, 139, 140, 144, 167,
 171, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 184,
 186, 187, 188, 194, 195, 196, 197,
 198, 204, 207, 208, 209, 211, 213,
 219, 232, 233, 235, 237, 239, 244,
 248, 249, 251, 254, 259, 294, 297,
 298, 300, 301, 311, 331, 333, 335,
 337, 342, 344, 345, 346, 347, 353,
 355, 356, 363, 395, 398, 400, 401,
 402, 403, 404, 413, 414,
- greenhousegas
- atmospheric, 24, 25, 26, 97, 100, 257,
 399, 402, 404

- Greenpeace, 63, 64, 66, 94, 98, 101, 175, 178, 188, 298
- habitability, 95
- habitat, 122, 125, 299
- harm apportionment, 257, 258,
- harm to persons, 73
- Harvard Draft Convention, 157,
- host countries, 8
- host state, 146, 147, 149, 151, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168
- law, 165
- human health, 122, 123, 207, 273, 290, 399, 400, 404
- human rights, 7, 25, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 62, 65, 66, 68, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 179, 182, 188, 192, 194, 200, 204, 206, 272, 310, 341, 343, 349, 350, 351
- grievances, 76
- human rights bodies, 7, 76, 97, 104, 117, 119
- human rights consequences, 95
- human rights law, 7, 51, 65, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 86, 92, 93, 96, 100, 104, 343
- hurdle, 42, 62, 81, 104, 115, 130, 142, 143, 221, 292, 322, 324, 347, 351, 406
- legal, 98, 105, 396, 403, 415
- procedural, 32, 33, 52, 83, 140, 143, 160, 221, 226, 229, 264, 313, 317, 318, 320, 324, 325, 327, 336, 366, 380, 390, 391, 406
- impacts, adverse, 59, 74, 297, 338, 341, 356, 360
- imprisonment, 214, 215, 216, 224, 225, 227, 228
- incentive regulatory framework, 162, 164
- India, 11, 46, 52, 134, 171, 221, 263, 270, 286, 299
- indicator, 87, 210, 211
- Indonesia, 4, 9, 170, 210, 234, 235, 237, 250, 251, 251, 259
- Constitution
- Article 33, 240
- extraordinary review (*peninjauan kembali*), 241
- intentional unlawful act, 243, 245, 245
- insurance schemes, 73, 79
- interdependent, 2
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 79, 87, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 186, 187, 259, 294, 302, 304, 305, 331
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD), 79, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 90, 98, 116, 117, 127, 132, 134, 138, 139, 163
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 79, 86, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118
- international environmental law, 42, 126, 127, 170
- international environmental regime, 170
- international institutions, 2
- international law, 4, 6, 7, 57, 58, 59, 66, 85, 89, 99, 102, 104, 114, 126, 127, 131, 132, 135, 151, 153, 155, 158, 159, 161, 162, 165, 170, 171, 191, 398
- declaratory relief, 68, 92
- international litigation, 7, 120, 142
- international tribunal, 6, 90, 331
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), 125, 131, 136, 138, 139, 140
- internationalisation, 48, 53, 55
- interpretation, 68, 77, 102, 115, 116, 117, 127, 128, 130, 133, 135, 136, 138, 157, 163, 226, 286, 288, 307, 309, 339, 342, 362
- investment, long-term, 151, 166
- investment, loss of, 152

- Isolux v. Spain*, 150, 158, 165
 Italy, 138, 150, 151, 152, 167, 339
JSW Solar and Wirtgen v. Czech Republic, 150, 151, 158, 166
 judicial action, 1, 363
 judicial activism, 205, 262, 280, 281, 284, 287, 289, 292, 293, 374, 397
 judicial capacity, 7, 10
 judicial interpretation, 338, 368, 408
 judicial review, 31, 36, 42, 67, 181, 182, 198, 204, 262, 296, 306, 309, 317, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 349, 398
 judiciary, 2, 9, 10, 41, 42, 54, 106, 175, 208, 226, 228, 229, 233, 265, 280, 286, 287, 289, 290, 317, 318, 327, 366, 383
Juliana v. United States of America, 175
 jurisdiction, 8, 9, 76, 77, 88, 89, 90, 91, 102, 105, 107, 116, 117, 125, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 140, 212, 226, 229, 261, 262, 264, 271, 272, 273, 276, 286, 287, 310, 325, 397, 405, 406
 adjudicative, 89, 90
 prescriptive, 89, 91
 jurisprudence, 44, 85, 100, 113, 154, 156, 181, 234, 261, 264, 265, 269, 270, 277, 283, 291, 295, 302, 308, 310, 327
 justice
 distributive, 41, 79, 92
 Kiribati, 94, 96, 99, 109, 110, 111, 113
Komari et al v. Mayor of Samarinda, 235,
 Kyoto Protocol, 121, 128, 129, 210, 339, 404, 413
 land use, 208, 232, 259, 298, 301, 307, 315, 316, 323, 324
 law
 judge-made, 35
 statutory, 20, 32, 33, 34, 36, 336
 transnational, 38, 48, 61
 law enforcement, 235, 237, 367
 lawfulness, 139, 397
 lawmaking, 7, 38, 46, 47, 58, 59, 60, 61, 69
 legal dialogue, 57, 58, 63
 legal institutions, 11
 legal standing, 407
Leghari v. Federation of Pakistan, 9, 17, 175, 178, 261, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 276, 277, 284, 287, 292, 317, 348
 legislation
 climate change, 309, 351
 legitimate expectations, 147, 151, 162, 164, 165
Lemire v. Ukraine, 165
 life, right to, 56, 99, 262, 263, 265, 270, 271, 273, 274, 276, 279, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286, 288, 291, 348
 litigant, 286, 409, 412
 litigation
 administrative, 369, 378, 381
 civil, 37, 221, 229, 233, 379, 385, 386, 395
 tort-based, 234, 249, 259, 260, 343, 346, 347, 348, 394, 395, 398, 399, 400, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415,
 locus standi, 221, 274, 327, 361
 loss and damage, 7, 73, 92, 103, 187, 196, 294, 297
 low-carbon, 11, 352, 357, 396, 401
 Malaysia, 4, 8, 9, 138, 170, 171, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 227, 229, 231, 232, 233, 295, 296, 310, 312, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 327
 Environmental Quality Act 1974, 212, 214, 215, 216, 224, 226, 319
 Renewable Energy Act 2011, 215, 219, 232
 Town and Country Planning Act 1976, 315
 mandate, 27, 80, 89, 91, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 119, 316, 390
 marine environment, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 136, 143, 367, 390
 marine life, 122, 123, 125
 marine pollution, 122, 129, 136

- Marrakesh Conference, 144
Marshall Islands cases, 134
Massachusetts v. Environmental Protection Agency, 103, 177, 296, 298, 301
 measures, regulatory, 147, 395, 400
 mechanisms, market-based, 145
Mesa Power v. Canada, 152
Metalclad v. Mexico, 154
 methodology, 11
Micula v. Romania, 168
 misrepresentation, 343
 mitigation, 4, 5, 9, 59, 60, 62, 65, 95, 120, 121, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 140, 141, 142, 143, 176, 181, 182, 192, 197, 206, 208, 211, 216, 217, 218, 219, 231, 232, 235, 256, 268, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302, 308, 311, 316, 319, 326, 332, 344, 395, 409
 mitigation litigation, 297, 300, 308
 mitigation policy, 128, 219
 Montreal Protocol, 128
 moral collective action problem, 255

National Grid v. Argentina, 165
 National Human Rights Institutions, 76, 99, 106
 Nationally Determined Contributions, 185, 206
 nationally determined contributions (NDCs), 121, 129, 130, 142, 185, 206, 296
 natural resources, 34, 125, 193, 213, 240, 297, 301, 340, 341, 368, 373, 378, 386, 395
 negligence, 9, 177, 188, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 199, 236, 240, 343
 duty of care, 17, 178, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 256, 257, 259
 Netherlands, the, 8, 17, 66, 74, 103, 132, 138, 150, 165, 178, 192, 193, 194, 196, 199, 206, 397
 New Zealand, 11, 68, 69, 99, 137, 199, 299
 Ni-Vanuatu, 94
 non-compliance, 116, 117, 128, 133, 141, 213, 214, 216, 320, 332, 409
 non-governmental organisation, 74
 non-repetition, 132, 140
 non-state actor, 48, 58, 59, 60, 78, 79, 102
 norms, 6, 18, 20, 29, 36, 44, 54, 57, 111, 127, 349
 North America, 49, 145, 149, 152, 346
 North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 152
Novenergia II v. Spain, 150, 166, 167
 nuclear weapons, 134
 nuisance
 public, 61, 177, 206, 258, 399
Nykomb v. Latvia, 154, 156

 obligation, breach of, 8, 152
 obligation, corporate, 81, 84
 obligation, human rights, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 96, 109, 113, 115
 obligation, international, 58, 131, 141, 143, 152, 153, 161, 337, 365
 obligation, treaty, 116, 117, 146, 150, 167, 168
 ocean-specific adverse climate impacts, 8
 ombudsman, 107
 Ontario, 152
 Optional Protocols, 114, 115
 organisation, international, 100, 125, 127
 outcomes, inconsistent, 155
 overfishing, 124

 Pacific Island nations, 7, 94, 119
 Pacific Island plaintiffs, 98, 101, 105, 106
 Pacific Islands Development Forum, 97, 119
 Pacific Small Island Developing States, 7, 97
 Pakistan, 4, 8, 11, 17, 134, 171, 175, 178, 206, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 299, 317, 348, 397

- Pakistan (cont.)
 Climate Change Commission, 266, 287, 311
 Environmental Protection Act 1997, 273, 275
 National Climate Change Policy 2012, 348
suo motu cases, 287
 parallelism of treaties, 135
 Paris Agreement, 8, 59, 73, 76, 77, 92, 96, 97, 101, 115, 121, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 137, 143, 144, 170, 179, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 198, 211, 213, 232, 233, 294, 296, 297, 301,
 peatland
 fires, 234, 235, 239, 243, 246, 248, 251, 252, 253, 259
 peripheral, 3, 62, 395
 persons with disabilities, 40, 114
 petitioners, 74, 75, 81, 85, 87, 88, 274, 276, 278, 279, 282, 283, 288, 293, 300, 311, 414, 415
 Philippines, the, 4, 7, 9, 74, 75, 76, 81, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 101, 107, 142, 170, 178, 188, 200, 206, 210, 295, 296, 299, 310, 311, 312, 313, 327, 348
 Philippines Human Rights Commission, 25, 75, 92, 311
 Rules of Procedure for Environmental Cases, 312, 313
 photovoltaic electricity generators, 150, 158
 plaintiff, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 103, 195, 196, 216, 227, 235, 239, 249, 256, 260, 336, 338, 342, 343, 348, 350, 379, 381, 405, 410, 412
Plama v. Bulgaria, 147, 156
 planning law, 10, 62, 230, 295, 304, 308, 315, 317, 321, 325, 327
 plantation companies, 9
 polar ice caps, 124
 policy response, 1, 230, 295
 pollution, 16, 24, 34, 49, 74, 91, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 136, 143, 161, 177, 213, 215, 216, 218, 229, 231, 233, 236, 238, 238, 271, 274, 276, 277, 278, 282, 285, 322, 337, 347, 349, 361, 367, 369, 370, 371, 374, 375, 376, 378, 380, 381, 386, 387, 394, 396, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 408, 409, 411, 412, 414, 415
Pope & Talbot v. Canada, 154, 157
 population, 1, 132, 142, 209, 223, 277, 303, 304, 312, 327, 380
 positive obligation, 83, 104, 114, 124, 263, 271, 292
 positive obligations of States, 104
 power imbalance, 142
 precautionary principle, 104, 171, 175, 272, 282, 306
 prerequisite, 163, 164, 229, 238
 preservation, 41, 130
 private law, 19, 20, 21, 23, 214, 331, 347, 348
 property, 48, 67, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 99, 153, 154, 156, 157, 239, 313, 388, 399, 411
 proportionality, principle of, 154, 159, 167
 prosecution, criminal, 214, 345, 374
 protection, 17, 22, 28, 30, 32, 66, 79, 82, 99, 122, 128, 130, 132, 146, 147, 148, 151, 155, 159, 161, 168, 170, 193, 219, 226, 232, 237, 265, 271, 272, 299, 313, 321, 324, 339, 340, 341, 349, 365, 366, 367, 368, 371, 374, 384, 385, 390, 393, 399, 407, 410, 411
 protective principle, 89, 91
 provisions, 34, 52, 84, 99, 101, 102, 117, 122, 126, 127, 129, 136, 146, 153, 162, 168, 185, 186, 194, 199, 201, 213, 215, 226, 230, 233, 263, 275, 276, 284, 324, 326, 341, 343, 345, 347, 348, 349, 390, 392, 398, 409
PSEG v. Turkey, 156
 public interest, 9, 10, 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 61, 62, 64, 68, 134, 147, 148, 159, 161, 168, 216, 222, 227, 228, 229, 261, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 276, 284, 286, 287, 289, 291, 292, 305,

- 309, 313, 317, 325, 332, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 347, 348, 359, 360, 361, 362, 365, 366, 373, 380, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 399, 401, 406, 407, 409, 414
- public interest litigation, 9, 10, 38, 40, 42, 44, 47, 48, 49, 52, 58, 61, 62, 64, 68, 222, 230, 261, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 284, 286, 287, 289, 313, 317, 325, 332, 336, 337, 338, 340, 342, 359, 360, 366, 373, 380, 389, 390, 391, 392
- public law, 5, 17, 18, 19, 69
- public mobilization, 7
- public participation, 36, 159, 230, 231, 233, 309, 319, 320, 321, 332, 344, 362, 363
- public policy, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 27, 33, 398
- public purpose, 146, 152, 155, 159, 160, 161, 163, 165, 167
- public trust doctrine, 171, 177, 193, 282
- Rainbow Warrior, the, 94
- ratification, 41, 110, 112, 117, 121, 184
- ratification rates, 112
- redress, 74, 78, 83, 97, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 118, 119, 222, 223, 264, 311, 341
- regional cooperation, 7
- regulatory action, 32, 36, 92, 149, 154, 161, 214
- regulatory certainty, 166
- regulatory fairness, 166
- regulatory framework, 9, 29, 145, 151, 159, 162, 166, 171, 233, 311
- regulatory goals, 7
- regulatory landscape, 10, 335, 361
- regulatory regime, 32, 147, 151, 162, 165, 166, 219, 337
- relief, 17, 21, 30, 92, 94, 101, 105, 107, 116, 252, 366, 395, 405, 414, 415
- remedy, 7, 51, 68, 76, 81, 84, 86, 87, 96, 100, 101, 102, 105, 141, 196, 197, 229, 278, 313, 324, 340, 347, 381, 384, 395, 404, 405, 413, 415
- renewable energy, 8, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 211, 339, 384
- renewable energy investors, 158, 159, 161, 163, 168, 170
- renewables, 145
- reservoir, 128
- resource exploitation, 127, 370
- resources, living, 122, 123, 124
- resources, natural, 34, 125, 193, 213, 240, 297, 301, 340, 341, 368, 373, 378, 386, 395
- responsibility, corporate, 84, 86, 177, 180
- Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States, 157
- restitution, 132
- retrospectivity, 7, 76, 77, 81, 86, 87
- rights-based litigation, 132, 348
- right to adequate housing, 100
- right to life, 56, 99, 262, 263, 265, 270, 271, 273, 274, 276, 279, 281, 282, 283, 285, 286, 288, 291, 348
- right to property, 99, 348
- right to safe drinking water, 100, 110
- right to self-determination, 100
- right to the highest attainable standard of health, 100
- right to water, 85, 274
- Rio Declaration 1972, 272
- rule of law, 18, 50, 149, 161, 269, 327, 383
- Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, 3, 74, 177, 178, 180, 298, 299, 331, 336
- Saluka v. Czech Republic*, 155
- sea level rise, 2, 105, 124, 132, 176, 188, 300, 303, 306, 308, 321, 322, 365, 399
- secondary claims, 9
- securities law, 201
- Shell, 66, 75, 80, 88, 311
- Singapore, 4, 9, 11, 12, 73, 94, 138, 210, 261, 294, 295, 296, 310, 312, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327

- Singapore (cont.)
 Master Plan, 323
 Planning Act, 315, 316, 323,
 public consultation, 323, 324
 sinks, 128, 187, 249
 social movements, 7, 38, 39, 41, 43, 46,
 48, 53, 59, 62, 68
 Solomon Islands, 94, 99, 102, 106, 109,
 112, 114
 Southeast Asia, 9, 101, 170, 176, 178,
 205, 250, 250, 294, 295, 296,
 297, 299, 302, 308, 310, 321,
 326, 327
 spatial planning, 295, 301, 315
 sovereignty, 88, 147, 168
 spatial planning, 295, 301, 315
 Special Procedure, 83, 97, 109, 110,
 111, 119
 state parties, 129, 130, 139, 185,
 296
 state responsibility, 8
 strategy, 40, 64, 65, 66, 69, 106, 111, 142,
 181, 203, 204, 205, 212, 217, 220,
 304, 415
 stratification, 124
 subject matter jurisdiction, 135
 Suva Declaration on Climate
 Change, 96
 tariff incentives, 151
 tariff subsidies, feed-in, 145, 171
 tax deficit, 159, 161, 164
 tax reductions, 145
 tax regime, 164
 technologies, 11, 145, 218, 322
 territorial principle, 90,
 test, 2, 40, 74, 104, 123, 127, 134, 154,
 155, 196, 202, 203, 222, 272, 360
 tobacco industry, 87
 Tonga, 99, 102, 112
 tort law, 9, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 36, 37,
 86, 194, 256, 259, 341, 348,
 394, 399
Total v. Argentina, 166
 transboundary harm, 191
 transition, 37, 63, 167, 189, 211, 220,
 318, 353, 401
 transnational network, 5, 38, 51, 57
 treaty bodies, 83, 85, 97, 114, 115,
 117, 119
 tribunal, 3, 8, 127, 131, 132, 133, 135,
 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 143, 147,
 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154,
 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 161, 165,
 168, 170, 180, 334, 336, 385
 Tuvalu, 94, 95, 99, 102, 106, 108, 109,
 110, 113, 117
 United Kingdom, 1, 4, 56, 64, 66, 67, 69,
 83, 134, 138, 154, 199, 299
 United Nations Convention on Law
 of the Sea (UNCLOS), 8, 121,
 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127,
 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134,
 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140,
 141, 142, 143
 Article, 117, 124
 Article, 192, 122, 124, 128,
 136, 244
 Article, 194, 58, 64, 66, 90, 122, 124,
 125, 129, 130, 133
 Article, 207, 73, 124, 125,
 136
 Article, 212, 44, 124, 125,
 257
 Article, 281, 136, 137
 Article, 282, 137
 Article 288(1), 135
 Part XII, 122, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128,
 130, 136
 Part XV, 136, 137
 United Nations Framework
 Convention on Climate Change
 (UNFCCC), 42, 59, 73, 76, 87,
 96, 121, 126, 127, 128, 129, 133,
 135, 136, 137, 179, 184, 185, 206,
 207, 209, 210, 211, 227, 228, 238,
 294, 358, 413
 United Nations Human Rights
 Council, 108
 United States of America, 1, 4, 6, 10, 15,
 16, 20, 22, 25, 31, 34, 35, 36, 39,
 40, 41, 44, 46, 52, 54, 55, 89, 90,
 91, 101, 109, 117, 126, 133, 145,
 158, 177, 178, 180, 184, 188, 196,
 210, 237, 239, 253, 297, 298, 309,

INDEX

427

- 310, 319, 332, 335, 337, 341, 343, 346, 351, 397
 National Environmental Policy Act, 20, 237, 298, 319
 Obama administration, 177, 178
 Trump administration, 177, 178, 189
 Vanuatu, 4, 94, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 108, 109, 112, 113, 114
 waste management, 209, 279
 Western Samoa, 102, 106
 wind developoment, offshore, 152
Windstream v. Canada, 152
 Yale Law School, 4, 12, 15, 261, 331