

Index

- abortion, 87, 104, 104–19, 107, 110, 111, 112, 118, 336
- American Convention on Human Rights, 13, 20, 27, 33, 48, 114, 250, 283, 321
- Argentina, 15, 30, 57, 142, 263, 273, 274, 281, 292, 308, 320
- asylum, 87, 87–92, 88, 91
- Bachelet, Michelle, 2, 33
- Baier, Annette, 43
- Bolivia, 3, 12, 14, 21, 29, 61, 142, 175, 264, 274, 320
- Brazil, 30, 84, 114, 122, 133, 134, 138, 139, 226, 247, 259, 273, 274, 276, 285, 285–97, 288, 290, 293, 296, 298, 303, 315
- Buchanan, Allen, 191, 192
- Canada, 12, 91, 197
- Chávez, Hugo, 25, 26, 35, 38, 59
- Chile, 65, 77, 84, 104, 104–19, 112, 113, 116, 119, 142, 143, 247, 264, 272, 308
- Chinchilla, Laura, 2
- citizenship, 87, 93–103, 101, 142, 145, 150, 154, 160, 161, 162, 183, 310, 331
- Colombia, 14, 27, 112, 259, 262, 298, 308, 316
- Correa, Rafael, 3, 11, 25
- Costa Rica, 14, 71, 118, 262, 276
- courts, 3, 39, 53, 83, 133, 239, 265, 274, 334
- Cuba, 3, 25, 27, 247, 276
- decolonization, 87, 154
- dilemmas, 146, 159, 203–44, 205, 206, 220, 236, 243
- Dominican Republic, 283, 331
- due process, 120–39
- duties, 16, 24, 40, 43, 49, 54, 73, 84, 88, 118, 158, 171, 204, 229, 236, 324
- Dworkin, Ronald, 42, 45, 50, 56, 219
- Ecuador, 3, 11, 14, 15, 21, 29, 37, 61, 67, 142, 174, 264, 308
- effectuation, 3, 15, 22, 35, 49, 64–72, 69, 170, 242, 251, 266, 271, 283, 308, 322
- El Salvador, 3, 78, 84, 264, 308
- emancipation, 12, 40, 53, 104, 160, 268, 271
- enforcement, 6, 15, 19, 34, 42, 49, 54, 64–72, 72, 84, 134, 140, 164, 170, 206, 249, 261, 278, 297, 308, 332
- entitlements, 7, 8, 12, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 28, 33, 34, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 68, 70, 71, 72, 74, 79, 81, 83, 87, 88, 93, 99, 101, 104, 107, 108, 110, 113, 116, 120, 122, 128, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 150, 160, 162, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 185, 186, 187, 191, 194, 195, 205, 206, 207, 209, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 219, 227, 234, 235, 239, 244, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 255, 256, 259, 262, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 278, 283, 284, 285, 287, 298, 300, 301, 303, 307, 309, 310, 311, 313, 322, 323, 327, 331, 332, 334
- environment, 167–78, 167, 171, 173, 174, 177, 253, 255, 302, 315, 336
- Europe, 2, 91, 93, 93–103, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 133, 143, 163, 171, 335
- European Court of Human Rights, 114
- European Union, 88, 91, 93, 93–103, 94, 99
- Fernández, Cristina, 2
- Foerster, Rolf, 141, 143, 145, 146
- France, 39, 100, 114, 140, 162, 226, 236, 247, 251, 252, 274, 280

- Germany, 58, 100, 112, 114, 226, 236, 247, 274
 government, 3, 15, 18, 29, 35, 43, 47, 55, 59, 61, 66, 76, 81, 83, 90, 101, 111, 135, 140, 149, 155, 163, 164, 166, 169, 191, 228, 235, 244, 265, 267, 285, 302, 316, 326, 334
 Great Britain, 88, 100, 234
 Greece, 95
 Griffin, James, 179, 181
 guaranties, 3, 6, 7, 13, 15, 16, 17, 20, 21, 23, 24, 28, 33, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 79, 81, 83, 87, 96, 100, 102, 106, 107, 110, 115, 118, 122, 127, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 146, 150, 160, 161, 162, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 190, 192, 195, 197, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210, 212, 213, 214, 216, 218, 219, 231, 234, 235, 239, 243, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 256, 257, 259, 264, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 274, 277, 282, 283, 284, 286, 287, 299, 301, 302, 305, 308, 310, 312, 313, 315, 319, 320, 324, 327, 332
 Guatemala, 30, 78, 264, 274, 276, 322
 Gundermann, Hans, 141, 142, 145, 147
- Habermas, Jürgen, 41, 42, 45, 50, 52, 97, 145, 189, 192, 195, 196, 198, 204, 206, 207, 211, 218, 231, 241, 242
 Habermas, 206–17
 Hegel, Georg W. F., 43, 146, 194, 230
 Honduras, 25, 27, 308
 Hungary, 95
- Iberian America, 2, 252, 272, 274, 282, 290, 335
 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 77, 264
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 28, 321, 331
- judges, 4, 17, 21, 30, 38, 53, 60, 62, 65, 71, 84, 106, 113, 117, 122, 128, 131, 173, 225, 251, 265, 267, 270, 273, 283, 292, 302, 318, 330, 335
- Kant, Immanuel, 41, 42, 49, 145, 207, 216, 219
- Latin America, 2, 77, 104, 120, 138, 143, 171, 248, 251, 266, 298, 307, 308, 319
- Marcus, Ruth Barcan, 219, 222, 224, 228, 241, 242
 Marx, Karl, 43, 96
- Merkel, Angela, 100
 Mexico, 112, 121, 122, 130, 138, 227, 247, 252, 254, 272–84, 273, 276, 280, 285, 298, 308, 321
 Miller, David, 181, 182, 183
 Morales, Evo, 3, 12, 36, 37
- Netherlands, 101
 Nicaragua, 3, 21, 29, 61, 308
 norms, 4, 7, 16, 17, 19, 39, 41–46, 42, 44, 46, 51, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 64, 68, 72, 82, 83, 88, 99, 114, 134, 139, 140, 166, 181, 204, 209, 213, 215, 217, 222, 224, 227, 231, 234, 240, 241, 242, 265, 278, 292, 300, 307, 311, 315, 330, 334
- obligations, 22, 38, 43, 49, 54, 79, 108, 128, 160, 173, 181, 204, 224, 236, 241, 295, 329
 Offe, Claus, 183, 187, 190, 191, 193
 Okin, Susan Moller, 185
 Organization of American States, 8, 11, 18, 26, 322
- Panama, 39, 298, 308
 Paraguay, 273, 274, 292, 308
 Persad-Bissessar, Kamla, 2
 Peru, 142, 260, 298, 303, 313, 320
 Poland, 95
 policies, 3, 4, 12, 16, 17, 33, 34, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 91, 145, 150, 172, 183, 190, 192, 196, 198, 214, 215, 236, 242, 248, 256, 264, 265, 267, 334, 335
 politics, 2, 3, 15, 17, 28, 33, 33–40, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 47–53, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 60, 63, 65, 80, 82, 83, 84, 89, 96, 142, 143, 148, 154, 165, 184, 190, 203, 206, 217, 222, 234, 243, 247, 259
 Portugal, 251, 252
 precepts, 4, 7, 16, 17, 19, 41–46, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 52, 54, 55, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 71, 73, 80, 82, 83, 84, 90, 95, 133, 142, 197, 203, 206, 212, 213, 215, 216, 223, 225, 230, 231, 232, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 248, 265, 276, 314, 328, 334
 principles, 3, 7, 14, 15, 16, 18, 41–46, 42, 43, 45, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 64, 69, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 97, 111, 120, 129, 135, 145, 151, 164, 172, 203, 208, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217, 220, 224, 228, 231, 236, 238, 239, 241, 242, 247, 261, 275, 289, 315, 331, 334
 Puerto Rico, 149–66, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159, 161, 162, 165, 166, 255, 276

- Rabossi, Eduardo, 43
 Rawls, John, 4, 44, 99, 145, 218
 Raz, Joseph, 185, 186, 190, 193
 recognition, 179–200
 rights, 1, 5, 7, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 21, 22, 24, 32, 33,
 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,
 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,
 62, 63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 79, 81, 83, 84, 87,
 89, 93, 95, 104, 111, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 131,
 133, 134, 135, 138, 140, 141, 142, 147, 149, 160,
 161, 162, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173,
 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 186,
 188, 190, 193, 194, 198, 203, 206, 207, 208, 209,
 211, 214, 215, 216, 219, 226, 231, 234, 235, 239,
 240, 243, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 256, 257,
 258, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 276, 279, 284,
 286, 294, 298, 300, 302, 304, 307, 308, 310, 312,
 315, 320, 326, 330, 333, 335
 Romania, 95
 Rorty, Richard, 43, 56
 Rousseff, Dilma, 2
- Scanlon, Tim, 43, 49, 57, 58, 136
 self-determination, 87, 140–66, 150, 160, 164,
 166, 172, 180, 182, 185, 190, 191, 255, 261, 336
 self-government, 87, 147, 149–66, 165,
 193, 336
 Simpson-Miller, Portia, 2
 social justice, 6, 53, 59, 84, 251, 271
 sovereignty, 16, 18–24, 39, 83, 90, 94, 140, 147,
 165, 191, 206, 208, 234, 240, 330
 Spain, 36, 225, 251, 252, 280
- Taylor, Charles, 194, 195, 197, 199, 235
 Thomson, Judy, 7, 54, 167
 tribunals, 16, 21, 29, 38, 39, 50, 56, 59, 65, 67, 73,
 84, 104, 108, 112, 115, 121, 126, 135, 162, 165, 171,
 250, 260, 265, 276, 280, 288, 296, 303, 310,
 322, 331
- United Kingdom, 94, 233
 United States, 2, 12, 34, 35, 96, 98, 101, 111, 113,
 115, 118, 120, 122, 133, 138, 143, 149, 150, 152,
 154, 155, 156, 158, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165,
 166, 171, 250, 253, 257, 266, 274, 276, 278, 287,
 296, 298, 299, 307, 313, 319, 321, 326
 Uruguay, 3, 84
- values, 1, 33, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 51, 55, 95, 112, 129,
 136, 151, 172, 184, 188, 190, 213, 214, 215, 218,
 227, 231, 239, 242, 248, 302, 317, 324
 Venezuela, 3, 13, 20, 21, 27, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38,
 61, 62, 66, 73, 77, 80, 257, 259, 276, 285,
 308, 329
 Vergara, Jorge Iván, 141, 143, 145, 146
 vindication, 15, 24, 38, 51, 55, 64–72, 79, 135,
 150, 165, 170, 181, 216, 250, 270, 280, 287,
 315, 326
- Waldron, Jeremy, 187, 189, 191, 193
 Walzer, Michael, 184, 188, 193, 195, 198
 Williams, Bernard, 43, 44, 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 56,
 57, 58, 203, 220, 221, 223, 224
- Young, Iris, 23, 184, 191