## Contents

*List of Figures*  
ix  
*List of Tables*  
xi

### PART I. OVERVIEW

1. Enduring Issues  
2. Findings and Lessons

### PART II. THE LONG RISE, AND ITS CAUSES

3. Why Poor Relief Arrived So Late  
4. The Dawn of Mass Schooling before 1914  
5. Public Education since 1914  
6. More, but Different, Social Spending in Rich Countries since 1914  
7. Is the Rest of the World Following a Different Path?

### PART III. WHAT EFFECTS?

8. Effects on Growth, Jobs, and Life  
9. Why No Net Loss of GDP or Work?  
10. Do the Rich Pay the Poor for All This?

### PART IV. CONFRONTING THREATS

11. Do Immigration Tensions Fray the Safety Nets?  
12. Pensions and the Curse of Long Life  
13. Approaches to Public Pension Reform  
14. Borrowing Social-Spending Lessons
## CONTENTS

### APPENDICES

Available online at www.cambridge.org/Lindert

- Appendix A. Sources and Notes for Chapters 3 and 4
- Appendix B. Fiscal Redistribution in the Longer Run
- Appendix C. Sources and Notes for Chapter 10
- Appendix D. Chapter 12's Pension Accounting – Equations and Forecasts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acknowledgments</th>
<th>356</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notes</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>