# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of Figures</th>
<th>page ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **“We Are As Gods”**
- 1. The Power of the Periphery
  - The Allure of Life Lost
  - Chasing Paradise
  - The Return to the Wild
  - Learning from the People of Swat
  - The Fisherman-Peasant
- 2. The Ecologists
  - The High Mountain Ecology Research Station
  - Rachel Carson’s Silent Spring
  - The First Lectures in Ecology by Biologists
  - International Biological Program
  - A Steady-State Nation
- 3. The Ecophilosopers
  - True Weltanschauung
  - The Last Messiah
  - The Nation’s Philosopher
  - Mastering the Mountains
  - The Mardøla Demonstrations
  - The Ecophilosophy Group
- 4. The Deep Ecologists
  - Environmental Orientalism and the Critique of the West
  - The Referendum on the European Community

vii
Contents

Deep Ecology in Bucharest 85
Marxist Attack 88

5 Environmental Studies 92
  Ecology, Community, and Lifestyle 94
  The Case against Science 101
  Education in Ecological Dogmatism 106

6 The Call for a New Ecoreligion 118
  Deep Ecology and Religion 120
  Ecological Debate within the Church 126
  Ecoreligion on the Syllabus 133
  The Greening of the Church 137

7 The Sustainable Society 143
  The Limits to Growth Report 144
  The Call for a Golden Age in Equilibrium 149
  Leading the Sustainable Effort 153
  The Sustainable Society in Bucharest 159
  The Limits to Growth in Norway 165
  The Resource Policy Group 169

8 The Acid Rain Debate 174
  Power-Socialism and the Social Function of Science 176
  The Power-Socialism of the Labor Party 182
  The Case against Environmentalism 185
  Labor Party Environmentalism 188
  The Acid Rain Debate 195

9 Our Common Future 202
  The Alta Demonstrations 203
  The End of Deep Ecology in Norway 206
  Deep Ecology Goes Global 210
  Our Common Future 216
  The World’s “Pioneer Country” 220
  A Sustainable Climate 225
  The Alternative Nation 230

Bibliography 241
Index 279