

Index

- Aarek, Hans Eirik, 102, 109
 Acid Precipitation Program, 196–7, 224
 acid rain, 175, 192, 196, 198–200, 216,
 218, 221, 235–6
 Ager-Hanssen, Henrik, 224
 Allee, Warder Clyde, 23
 Alnæs, Finn, 66, 69
 Alta-Kautokeino, 20, 22, 91, 93, 138,
 202–4, 236
 Amble, Erling, 80, 89, 111
 Amundsen, Roal, 14
 Andenæs, Johannes, 81, 84
 Andersen, Gisle, 227
 Andersson, Axel, 15, 17
 Apel, Karl-Otto, 100, 209
 Archer, Colin, 14
 Ariansen, Per, 102, 209
 Austad, Torleiv, 132
 Ayer, Alfred J., 107
- Barroso, José Manuel, 1
 Barth, Fredrik, 5, 14, 23–6, 111, 231
 Swat, North Pakistan, 24
 Barth, Thomas, 23, 179
 Bates, Marston, 33
 Behrens, William W., 147
 Benestad, Olav, 105
 Bernal, John, 71, 177–8, 181
 Berner, Mia, 55
 Berntsen, Bredo, 187
 Berntsen, Thorbjørn, 225
 Biersdorf, John E., 153–4
 biocentric vs. anthropocentric, 129
- Birch, Charles, 162
 Bjerknes, Vilhelm, 219
 Bjørnebye, Anne, 84, 93
 Black, John N., 123
 Bolin, Bert, 218, 220
 Bonnevie, Kristine, 14
 Bookchin, Murray, 213
 Borgström, George, 109, 161
 Boulding, Kenneth, 43, 161, 164
 Brand, Stewart, 7
 Bratteli, Trygve, 193, 195
 Bravo, Michael, 4
 Breivik, Birgir, 133
 Breivik, Gunnar, 133–6, 139, 141
 Brennan, Andrew, 88
 Broch, Hjalmar, 14
 Brostigen, Gunnar, 84, 93
 Brown, Lester, 217
 Brox, Ottar, 26–7, 29, 43
 Hva skjer i Nord Norge?, 27
 Torsken, 26
 Brundtland, Gro Harlem, 6, 143, 170, 172,
 195–6, 199–203, 205–6, 214, 216–18,
 220–1, 223–5, 227, 235–7
 Chair of the World Commission, 217
 Director-General World Health
 Organization, 6
 Prime Minister, 206, 214, 220–1
 Bryn, Kåre, 228
 Brøgger, Waldemar Chr., 177
 Bucharest, 85, 87, 122, 159–60, 166, 210
 Buckminster Fuller, Richard, 149
 Buddhism, 122, 124

- Bugge, Hans Christian, 217, 223
 Bush, Vannevar, 145–7
- Callicott, J. Baird, 214
 Carson, Rachel, 5, 32–3, 38, 147, 232
 Ceaușescu, Nicolae, 87, 160–1
 Center for International Climate
 Environmental Research, Oslo, 223–4,
 227
 Center Party, 89
 Centre for Development and the
 Environment, 222–3
 Christian Democratic Party, 129, 133
 Ciplea, Licinius, 86–7
 Cittadino, Eugene, 23
 Clark, Stephen R. L., 99
 Clean Development Mechanism, 228, 238
 climate change, 1, 28, 174, 176, 203,
 218–19, 222, 224–7, 229, 235–7,
 239
 Club of Rome, 85–6, 147, 150–1, 159, 161,
 166, 172
 Coen, Deborah, 197
 Cold War, 3, 5, 15, 18–19, 27, 57, 65, 81,
 84–5, 89, 92, 101, 122, 128, 138, 145,
 150, 160, 164, 172, 182, 184, 203–4,
 226–7, 230, 236, 240
 Commoner, Barry, 73
 Communist Party, 160, 177
 Conservative Party, 136
 Convention on Biological Diversity, 228
 Cousteau, Jacques-Yves, 34
 cross-country skiing, 10, 12, 61, 118
- Dahl, Eilif, 34–6, 38–40, 55, 82, 167,
 189–91, 193, 196–7, 199, 201, 217
 acid buffer capacity, 191
 acid rain, 191
 Rondane, 36
 Dammann, Erik, 17
 Davidson, Donald, 99
 Dawkins, Richard, 115, 144
 DDT pollution, 33, 147, 193
 Deep Ecologists, 6, 64, 75, 80, 82, 85,
 88–9, 91–2, 94, 99–100, 103–4, 107,
 111, 119–20, 122, 146, 167–8, 187,
 197, 203–5, 207, 209, 212–13,
 215–16, 219–20, 224, 226, 230,
 234–5, 237
 Samarbeidsgruppa for natur- og
 miljøvern, 64
- Deep Ecology, 5, 74, 77, 85, 87–8, 90,
 97–9, 115, 120–1, 123–4, 142, 206,
 209–12, 216, 223, 233–4, 236
 Derr, Thomas Sieger, 130, 159
 Det Norske Veritas, 228
 Devall, Bill, 210
 Dordick, Herbert, 155
 Douglas, Neil, 154
 Dovland, Harlad, 228
 Drengson, Alan R., 211, 216
 Dubos, René, 19
 Dunker, Henning, 109
- Earth First!, 203, 210–12, 236
 Earth Summit, 5, 202, 224, 228, 236
 ecology, 5–6, 16, 23–5, 31–3, 35, 37–8,
 41–2, 49, 51–2, 60, 64, 69–71, 78, 80,
 88–9, 96–7, 101–2, 104, 106, 111–14,
 122–4, 128–9, 131–2, 135, 141, 164,
 166, 182, 185, 189, 193, 205, 209–10,
 213, 215, 223, 231–2, 236
 ecophilosophy, 3, 46, 50–1, 80, 88, 93–4,
 96, 100, 105, 111, 124, 126, 128, 130,
 134, 204, 212
 Ecophilosophy Group, 65, 69, 72–3, 93, 98,
 102, 107, 109, 112, 211, 232
 Ecopolitical Cooperation Ring, 91, 203
 eco-politics, 3, 43, 111, 135
 ecoreligion, 3, 88, 125, 133, 135, 137,
 140–1
 eco-theology, 131, 138, 141
 Edberg, Rolf, 129
 Eden, 16–18, 20, 117, 127, 152, 218, 235–6
 Ehrlich, Paul, 74
 Ekofisk, 174–5
 Elder, Frederic, 129
 Elliot, Robert, 99
 Environmental Studies, 83–4, 92–4, 99,
 101–2, 104, 106–7, 111–12, 114–17,
 206–7, 211, 217, 221, 223, 234
 Environmental Research Foundation, 207
 Environmental Studies Seminar, 116
 Enzensberger, Hans Magnus, 28, 89
 Tjøme, 28
 Eriksen, Reidar, 69, 106
 Euratom, 145, 183, 188
 European Community, 22, 79, 81, 83–5, 89,
 92, 96, 100, 106, 109, 111, 113, 145,
 165, 171, 182, 188, 197, 204, 206,
 233, 235
 European Science Foundation, 224

- European Year for Conservation
 of Nature, 42
- Examen philosophicum, 57, 59, 71, 107,
 112, 133, 135–6
- Exxon, 175, 185
 acid rain, 176
- Faarlund, Nils, 44, 52, 60–1, 69, 75, 77–8,
 92, 109, 115, 122, 134, 137, 139
- Beding (Nepal), 75, 77, 122
- free-air-person, 61
- Gauri Shankar, 122
- Hemsedal, 44, 61
- Norwegian Mountaineering School, 44,
 61
- Feyerabend, Paul, 103
- Finse, 29–30, 32, 41, 44, 78, 84, 232, 234,
 236
- fishermen-peasants, 13, 27–8, 70, 78, 106,
 214, 230–1, 233, 239
- Fleicher, Carl A., 82
- Foreman, Dave, 210–12, 216
- Forrester, Jay W., 146–7, 149, 154, 156,
 171
- Fox, Warwick, 216
- free-air-life, 10, 61, 78, 230
- Freud, Sigmund, 54
- Friedman, Milton, 226
- Fægri, Knut, 38
- Føllesdal, Dagfinn, 58
- Galtung, Johan, 6, 57, 62, 65, 85–6, 91,
 118, 122, 150, 166, 169, 173
 on Gandhi, 57, 65
 Peace Research Institute, 85, 91, 122,
 150
- Garder, Per, 69
- George, Poikail, 154
- Giæver, Ivar, 222
- Gjærevoll, Olav, 40, 165, 194
- Glacken, Clarence, 112, 123
- Glesne, Ola, 207
- Godal, Jon Boyer, 69, 90, 109, 114
- Golden Age, 149, 152, 158, 171, 235
- Government Pension Fund of Norway, 226,
 240
- Green New Deal, 4, 240
- Green Party, 239
- Greenpeace, 214
- Grepstad, Jon, 69
- Gunleiksrud, Gaute, 132, 138
- Habermas, Jürgen, 52, 99, 113
- Hafslund, 175, 181–2, 189, 192
- Haldane, John B. S., 178
- Hamsun, Knut, 232
- Hanisch, Ted, 224, 227
- Hardangervidda, 41, 43, 92, 192, 232, 234
- Hare, Kenneth, 219
- Harlem, Gudmund, 191, 196
- Hauge, Jens Gabriel, 132, 141, 161, 169
- Haukeland, Per Ingvar, 119
- Hegge, Hjalmar, 67, 69, 82, 109, 113
 on Goethe, 113
- Heidegger, Martin, 134
- Helland, Botolv, 80
- Hessen, Dag, 231
- Heyerdahl, Liv, 15
- Heyerdahl, Thor, 5, 14–17, 19–20, 231
 Fatu-Hiva, 14–16, 231
 Kon-Tiki expedition, 15
 Larvik fjord, 14
 Motane, 16–17
 oceanic pollution, 18
 World Federalist Movement, 19
 World Wilderness Congress, 20
 World Wildlife Fund, 20
- High Mountain Ecology Research Station,
 29–30, 84, 232
- Hitschmann, Edward, 54
- Hoel, Adolf, 177
- Hofseth, Paul, 69, 93, 103, 106–7, 109,
 116, 217, 221
- Hole, Ola, 93
- Hollås, Oddmund, 69
- Hughes, J. Donald, 99
- Huxley, Julian, 56
 UNESCO, 56
- Hylland, Aanund, 84, 93
- Høibraaten, Helge, xii, 13
- Høyer, Karl Georg, 69, 80, 91
- Ingstad, Anne Stine, 5, 22
 L'Anse aux Meadows, 22
- Ingstad, Helge, 5, 14, 20–2, 27, 231
 Apache Indian Reservation, 21
 Chipewyan First Nation, 20
 Governor of East Greenland, 21
Land of Feast and Famine, 21
 Vinland Colony, 22
- Institute of Energy Technology, 144
- International Biological Program, 6, 31,
 37–40, 102, 121, 232

- International Climate and Forest Initiative, 239
 International Institute for Environmental Affairs, 19
- Jacobsen, Roy, 232
 Jarving, Stein, 63, 90
 Jensen, Ole, 128
 Johnson, Lawrence E., 216
 Jonas, Hans, 100
- Kant, Immanuel, 113
 Kaul, Dagny, 129
 Kettener, Matthias, 100
 Keynes, John Maynard, 226
 Klein, David, 123–6
 Kohler, Robert E., 32
 Kroepelin, Bjarne, 15
 Krogh, Thomas, 71, 102
 Kvaløy Setreng, Sigmund, 52, 60–3, 65–70, 74–8, 80, 82, 84, 88–91, 93, 99–101, 104, 109, 111, 113, 115, 122–6, 128, 139, 185, 204, 207–9, 221, 232
 Beding (Nepal), 75–6, 79, 90, 115, 122, 124
 Bhutan, 208
 Budalen, 207
 Gauri Shankar, 122, 124
 Industrial Growth Society, 77, 100, 204, 208, 233
 Life Necessities Society, 77, 100–1, 204, 207–8, 233
 Nagarkot, 63
Øko-filosofisk fragment, 99
- Labor Party, 11–12, 34, 36, 145, 166, 169, 172, 175, 179, 182–4, 188–9, 191, 193, 195–6, 200, 202–3, 216, 221, 223–6, 229, 235–6
 power-socialism, 12, 60, 175, 177, 182, 189, 191, 194, 200
 Leach, Edmund, 6, 25
 Leifsen, Esben, 211
 Leiro, Jostein, 228
 Lenin, Vladimir, 60, 177
 Leopold, Aldo, 74, 210
 Lewin, Kurt, 55
 Lied, Finn, 169, 172, 217
 Lind, Terje, 93
 Lindholm, Magne, 80
 Lloyd, Genevieve, 99
- Lønning, Inge, 136
 Lousley, Cheryl, 220
 Lovelock, James, 212, 216
 Lutheranism, 6–7, 11, 101, 119–20, 130, 133, 139, 141, 143–4, 233–4
- Maathai, Wangari, 1
 Malitza, Mircea, 161
 Maoism, 28, 59, 72–3, 78, 90–1, 167
 Marcuse, Herbert, 34, 52, 70
 Mardøla, 65, 67–70, 74, 79, 82, 100, 109, 120, 124, 126–7, 193, 204, 233
 Marstrander, Johan, 69
 Martiniussen, Erik, 227
 Marx, Karl, xi, 11, 28, 121, 209
 Mates, Benson, 56
 McGinn, Colin, 99
 McHale, John, 86
 McKibben, Bill, 4, 240
 Mead, Margaret, 150
 Meadows, Dennis L., 147
 Meadows, Donella H., 147
 Ministry of the Environment, 193, 197, 201, 207, 221, 226
 Miró, Carmen, 19
 Mitman, Gregg, 23
 Morgenstjerne, Georg, 24
 Müller, Paul, 33
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 19
 Mysterud, Ivar, 42–3, 62, 64, 69, 72, 89, 109, 111, 123–4, 126, 185, 215
- Nansen, Fridtjof, 14, 177, 185
 NATO, 6, 53, 111, 145, 166, 182, 184, 188
 Nature and Humans (seminar), 62, 64, 69, 72, 107–9, 111–12, 114–16, 135–6, 211, 223
 Nepal, 63, 75, 78–9, 88, 90, 100, 115, 122, 124, 204, 207–8, 230, 233, 238
 Nilsen, Yngve, 227
 Nobel Peace Prize, 1, 3
 Norderhaug, Magnar, 42–3, 82, 109, 115
 Norgaard, Kari Marie, 239
 Norling, Dag, 80
 Norsk Hydro, 238
 North Sea, 106, 146, 174, 180, 184, 192, 234–5
 Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, 35–6, 173, 177
 Norwegian Agricultural College, 34, 36

- Norwegian Alpine Club, 24, 48–9, 53, 57,
 60, 64, 71, 78
 Norwegian Geographical Society, 48
 Norwegian Institute of International
 Affairs, 37
 Norwegian Pollution Council Authority, 189
 Norwegian Research Council, 38, 224
 Norwegian School of Management, 173
 Norwegian School of Sport Sciences, 61,
 134, 139
 Norwegian School of Theology, 131, 133
 Norwegian Society for the Conservation of
 Nature, 63
 Norwegian Trekking Association, 30–1
 Norwegian Veterinary School, 132
 Næss, Arne, 6, 24, 36, 44–55, 57–62, 64,
 66–9, 71–2, 74–5, 77–8, 85, 87–8, 91,
 94–9, 101–4, 107, 109, 111–13, 115,
 118, 122–6, 129, 136, 139, 166, 169,
 173, 185–6, 200, 208–12, 214–16,
 221, 223–4, 232
 Beding (Nepal), 75, 122
 Bhutan, 208–9
 on Gandhi, 57, 63, 65, 74, 78, 122
 Gauri Shankar, 122
 Hallingskarvet Mountain, 44–5, 47, 94,
 118, 232
 Interpretation and Preciseness, 55
 Nagarkot, 63
Økologi, samfunn og livsstil, 98
 Skarveredet, 45–6, 48–9
 $T = G2/(LS + \text{Ås})$, 49, 95
 Tirich Mir, 48–9, 78, 95
 Tvergastein, 46–9, 54, 59–60, 63, 94,
 97–8, 211
 Vienna Circle, 54, 59
 Næss, Else, 47, 54, 59
 Næss, Erling, 76
 Royal Nepal Shipping, 76
 Næss, Siri, 59
 Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria, 4
 Odum, Eugene P., 34, 102
 Olsen, Harald, 121
 Oparin, Alexander, 178
 Oslo School of Architecture, 63
Og etter oss . . ., 63
 Ottar, Brynjulf, 196
 acid rain, 196
 outdoor life, 10, 20, 23, 29, 32, 40–1, 44, 51,
 53, 59, 61, 105, 111, 120, 127, 134, 230
 Paradise, 15, 135
 Parmar, Samuel L., 161
 PCB pollution, 33
 Peccei, Aurelio, 19, 148
 Volkswagen Foundation, 148
 periphery, 3–4, 6, 25, 40, 46, 70, 75, 92,
 131, 134, 230, 232–3, 236, 239–40
 Perry, Everett, 154
 Phillips Petroleum, 174
 pioneer country, 6, 220–1, 223, 225, 229,
 236–7
 pollution, 9, 17–19, 28, 33, 42, 67, 71, 80,
 87, 91, 93, 102, 106, 120, 137, 147,
 151, 162, 166, 175–6, 183, 189–90,
 196, 200, 207, 212, 234, 236–8
 Promised Land, 164, 218, 229
 Quine, Willard Van Orman, 54, 58
 Randers, Gunnar, 144–6, 166, 168–9, 183
 Randers, Jørgen, 6, 85, 87, 114, 143–7,
 149, 151–2, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162,
 164, 166–72, 183, 194, 213, 234–6
 Conservative Student Union, 146
 Resource Policy Group, 167, 169–72
The Limits to Growth, 6, 85–6, 114,
 143–4, 148–9, 153–6, 159, 161–2,
 165–6, 168, 170–1, 194, 234
 Reed, Peter, 211, 223
 Regan, Tom, 99
 Reimers, Eigil, 123–4
 Riste, Olav, 3
 Rodman, John, 99
 Rokkan, Stein, 56
 Roll-Hansen, Nils, 42, 65
 Rosenqvist, Ivan Th., 36, 55, 111, 146, 168,
 173, 176–8, 180–1, 183, 186–8,
 191–3, 197, 199–201, 222, 235, 237
 Rosseland, Svein, 144
 Roszak, Theodore, 150
 Rothenberg, David, 211, 223
 Rothschild, Rachel, 196, 198
 Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, 33
 Rudie, Ingrid, 111
 Rudolf Steiner School, 129
 Rønnow, Tarjei, 7, 119
 Sámi people, 12, 22–3, 202–5, 216, 220,
 236
 Scharer, Berta, 35
 Schei, Peter Johan, 221

- Schlick, Moritz, 54
 scholar-activists, 4, 6–8, 41, 102, 230,
 232–3, 239
 Schumacher, Ernst F., 159, 210
 Sea Shepherd, 214
 Seeger, Pete, 81
 Semb-Johansson, Arne, 30, 34–5, 37–9, 213
 Sessions, George, 210
 Shepard, Paul, 210
 Sherpa people, 75–8, 88, 90, 95, 122, 204,
 233, 236
 Singer, Peter, 99
 Skattebøl, Lars, 83
 Skirbekk, Gunnar, 42, 60, 166, 209
 Skjervheim, Hans, 60
 Skre, Oddvar, 131, 189–90
 acid rain, 131
 Skønberg, Sven Erik, 69, 102, 114–15
 Slagentangen, 175, 181, 183, 185, 189–91
 acid rain, 191
 Sletelid, Ragnhild, 69
 Sloan School of Management MIT, 146,
 157, 169, 234
 Smelvær, Svein, 70
 Snow, Charles P., 5
 Snyder, Gary, 210
 Somby, Niillas A., 202, 204–5
 Sörlin, Sverker, 4
 Spengler, Oswald, 52
 Stalin, Joseph, 60, 178
 Standing Rock Indian Reservation,
 203
 Stanley, Matthew, 144
 Statoil, 169, 224, 238
 Great Australian Bight, 238
 steady-state, 27–8, 41–3, 63, 70–1, 76–7,
 79, 90, 102, 114, 121, 152, 204, 206,
 232–3
 Steineger, Erik, 89–90
 Stene, Erna, 70
 Stenseth, Nils Christian, 43
 Stigen, Anfinn, 111–12
 Stivers, Robert, 164
 Stoll, Mark S., 119
 Stoltenberg, Jens, 1–2, 6, 225–8, 237
 Secretary General of NATO, 6
 Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 1
 United Nations Special Envoy on Climate
 Change, 6, 237
 Stoltenberg, Thorvald, 227
 Stone Age, 29, 231
 Stridbeck, Bolof, 216
 Strøksnes, Morten A., 231
 sustainability, 3, 142, 144, 149, 158, 164,
 170–1, 218, 221, 224, 237
 sustainable development, 3, 5, 158, 171,
 202, 214, 218, 223, 228–9, 235–6
 sustainable effort, 156, 171
 sustainable society, 143–4, 147, 162–4,
 171, 217, 221, 235–6
 Svalbard, 1–2, 36, 179
 Svalbard Global Seed Vault, 1
 Sylvian Routley, Richard, 99
 Sæther, Anne Karin, 227
 Sætra, Hartvig, 27–9, 43
Den økopolitiske sosialismen, 27
 eco-politics, 27
 Gratangen, 28
 Tansley, Arthur G., 35
 Taylor, Charles, 99
 Thant, U, 18–19
 Toffler, Alvin, 153
 Tolman, Edward C., 54
 Treholt, Thorstein, 196
 Tvedt, Terje, 3, 237
 Tømte Gård, 123
 Uexküll, Jakob von, 52
 United Nations, 3, 6, 18–20, 159, 219, 229,
 231, 236
 United Nations Conference on the Human
 Environment, 18, 33, 130, 148, 159,
 189
 United Nations Convention on the Law of
 the Sea, 18
 United Nations Environment Programme,
 217–18
 United Nations Framework Convention on
 Climate Change, 228
 University of Bergen, 25, 38, 132, 209
 University of Oslo, 24, 30, 34–6, 38–9, 47,
 55, 58, 64, 81, 88, 92–4, 98, 102, 108,
 121, 123, 128, 133–6, 145, 161, 167,
 169, 176, 178, 181, 184, 186, 195,
 206, 209, 214, 226, 232
 Department of Biology, 39, 105
 Department of Philosophy, 59, 68, 111,
 186, 209
 University of Tromsø, 20, 72
 University of Trondheim, 209
 Ustaoset, 46, 50, 54, 97, 103

- Vetlesen, Arne Johan, 237
 Viestad, Haftor, 109
 Vik, Rolf, 38–9, 41, 60, 63, 194
 Vinje, Arne, 70, 80, 94, 100, 106, 116
 Voksø, Per, 130
 Vøringsfossen Waterfall, 127
- Walløe, Lars, 213, 217
 Ward, Barbara, 19
 Watson, Paul, 214
 Weart, Spencer R., 175
 Wendelbo, Per, 48
 Westermoen, Toralf, 129
 Wetlesen, Jon, 70, 72, 109
 whales – hunting of, 76, 213–14, 233
 White, Frank, 154
 White, Lynn, 120–1, 123–4, 126, 128–9,
 132, 135, 152, 161
 Willie, Nordal, 34
 Wilson, Edward O., 114
 Wisløff, Jens, 132
 Witoszek, Nina, 8, 88, 209
 wolves – hunting of, 185, 215, 237
 World Commission on Environment and
 Development, 6, 143, 171, 202, 217, 236
 Our Common Future, 143, 220, 224–5, 236
- World Council of Churches, 119, 130, 142,
 150, 159, 165, 170–1, 221, 235–6
 World Population Conference, 164
 World Population Year, 159
 World Resource Institute, 218
 World Student Christian Federation, 130
 Worldwatch Institute, 217
 Worster, Donald, 210
 Worthington, Edgar, 37
 Wright, Georg Henrik von, 33, 38, 56
- XU, 36, 55, 189
- Ytreberg, Pål, 90
- Zapffe, Berit, 67
 Zapffe, Peter Wessel, 48, 50–3, 60, 62, 67,
 111, 211, 230
Barske glæder, 51, 67
 Gaustad Mountain, 53
 Stetind Mountain, 51, 230
 Zuckerman, Solly, 19
- Øfsti, Audun, 100
 Østbye, Eivind, 30, 35, 123–4, 126
 Østerud, Øyvind, 60