

Index

- Afghanistan, 9, 29
- African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 59
- African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 59
- Agamben, Giorgio, 20, 21
- Ahmed, General Maqsood, 124–125
- Aldunate, Eduardo, 132
- Al-Skeini case, 39
- Alston, Philip, 78, 80–81, 123, 144, 145
- Amnesty International, 137
- Annan, Kofi, 7, 16, 37
- Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 72, 85, 126
- Bacellar, General, 132, 133, 138
- Banković and Others v Belgium and Others, 39
- Benvenisti, Eval, 140
- Birmingham Initiative, 78, 81, 82
- Bodin, Jean, 19
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 37, 89
Stabilisation Force for, 9
- Boulos, Dr Reginald, 132, 138
- Brazilian Bar Association, 130
- Bulletin on the Observance by UN Forces of International Humanitarian Law, 37, 38, 40
- Bureaux des Avocats Internationaux (BAI), 72–74, 78, 115, 133
- Burundi, 57
- Cambodia, 56, 57, 89, 105, 110
- Capstone Doctrine, 46, 118
- Carroll, John, 130
- Case Concerning Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo, 38
- causation logics, 8
- Cédras, Raul, 24
- Center on International Cooperation, 127
- Central African Republic, 3, 9, 29, 57, 89, 93, 136, 142
- China, 84
- cholera
outbreak of, 11, 66–68
sanitation, 69–71
UN responsibility for, 72
- Clinton, Bill, 22, 70
- Colwell, Rita, 69
- complexity theories, 8
- Concanon, Brian, 78
- Congo, 141
- consent
principle of, 5
- Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations (CPIUN), 2, 43, 49, 50, 51, 52, 74, 95, 97
- Cruz Report, 9
- Cruz, Carlos Alberto dos Santos, 9
- Cuba, 70
- Customary Human Rights Law, 60
- Cyprus, 141
- de Albuquerque, Catarina, 80
- Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 3, 30, 57, 89
- Dominican Republic, 15, 22, 131
- Donnelly, Seth, 131
- Dorn, Walter, 129
- Doyle, Michael, 4
- Duvalier, Jean-Claude, 15, 24

- Edkins, Jenny, 23
- Einsiedel, Sebastian von, 14
- Eliasson, Jan, 80
- England, 19
- European Convention on Human Rights, 39, 60
- European Court of Human Rights, 39
- Fatton Jr, Robert, 16
- Forces Armées d'Haïti, 25
- Former Republic of Yugoslavia, 56
 - genocide in, 66
- Foucault, Michel, 20
- France, 9, 19
 - colonial regime in Haiti, 16
 - recognition of Haitian sovereignty, 21
- Freedman, Rosa, 63, 81
- Ghali, Boutros-Boutros, 85
- Group of Friends of Haiti, 78, 85, 88
- Guehénno, Jean-Marie, 131
- Guinea, 89
- Guterres, António, 10
- Haiti
 - colonial history of, 15
- Hammarskjöld, Dag, 4
- Hampson, Francoise, 39
- Heleno, General, 130, 137
- Heller, Leo, 80
- Heyns, Christof, 123
- Hobbes, Thomas, 19
- Hoffman, F, 41, 43
- Honoré, Sandra, 86
- Hovell, D, 63
- humain terrain system (HTS), 9
- Human Rights Committee, 39
- Human Rights Council
 - resolution 9/9, 38
- Human Rights Due Diligence Policy, 46
- Human Rights Up Front, 46
- hybridity, 22–23
- impartiality
 - principle of, 5
- Indonesia, 15
- Institute for Justice and Democracy in Haiti (IJDH), 72–74
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 58, 131
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 58
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 119, 121
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 36, 38, 42
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 36, 39, 60
 - international crimes, 56–57
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 56
- International Criminal Law (ICL), 56
- International Crisis Group, 127
- international human rights law (IHRL), 11, 12,
 - 34–41, 44, 60, 61, 62, 117–119, 121–126, 130, 133, 136, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146
- international humanitarian law (IHL), 36–37, 46–47
- Iraq, 9, 29, 56, 57
- Issa and Others v Turkey, 39
- It Stays with You: Use of Force by UN Peacekeepers in Haiti, 129
- Jean-Jean case, 109
- Justice and Democracy in Haiti (IJDH), 72
- Kenya, 57
- Keohane, Robert, 19
- Ki-moon, Ban, 4, 11, 27
- Kolbe, A, 110
- Kosovo, 14, 22, 44, 57, 60, 89
- Krasner, Stephen, 17, 18, 19–20, 45
- Lacroix, Jean Pierre, 139
- Lavalas coalition, 24–25
- Le Roy, Alain, 68
- Lebanon, 56, 57, 141
- Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, 38
- Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, 36
- Lemay-Hébert, Nicholas, 81
- Leuven Manual, 121
- Liberia, 57, 89, 105, 110
- Lindstrom, Beatrice, 73
- Lynch, Colum, 78
- Maguire, Robert, 16
- Malaysia, 87
- Mali, 142
- Malone, David, 14, 83
- Manderlier v Organisation des Nations Unies et l'Etat Belge, 50, 62

- Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), 70, 130
- Medical Support Manual for United Nations Peacekeeping Operations, 68
- Medrano, Pedro, 80
- Mégret, F., 41, 42
- Ministry of Public Health and Population (MSPP), 70
- Model Memorandum of Understanding between the United Nations and personnel contributing States, 44
- Mudgway, C., 112
- Mulet, Edmond, 133
- Myrtill, Evelyn, 139
- Nepal
 - UN troops from, 67–69
- Neto, Lt-General Peixoto Vieira, 127
- New Zealand, 85, 87
- non-use of force
 - principle of, 5
- Nuremberg Trials, 55, 57
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 58
- Onuf, Nicholas, 13, 19
- Operation Iron Fist, 130, 137, 138
- Operation New Forest, 133, 138
- Organisation of Americas States, 87
- Oxfam
 - allegations against, 108, 111
- Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO), 70
- Paust, J.J., 50, 55
- Pereira, General Augusto Heleno Ribeiro, 127
- Piarroux, Renaud, 69
- Pin-Frat, Véronique, 23
- Police Nationale d’Haïti (PNH), 25
- Power, Samantha, 104
- Préval, René, 21, 25, 33
- Pūras, Dainius, 80
- Rana, General Kishore, 68
- Responsibility to Protect doctrine, 17
- right to truth, 59
- Rights Up Front Action Plan, 63
- Risse, Thomas, 18
- Rome Statute (1998), 56
- rules of engagement (ROE), 3, 28, 40, 119, 124, 126, 134–137
- Russia, 84
- Rwanda, 37, 56, 57, 141
 - genocide in, 66
- Save the Children UK
 - report on child abuse, 89
- Schmitt, Carl, 20
- Schuller, Mark, 71
- Searle, L., 106–107
- Sengupta, Somini, 78
- sexual exploitation
 - UN definition of, 105
- Sierra Leone, 56, 57, 89, 105
- Somalia, 37, 57
- South Sudan, 57, 89
- Sri Lanka
 - allegations against UN troops from, 31
- Status of Forces Agreements (SOFA), 102, 119
- Stephens, Commander Dale, 135
- Sudan, 57
 - survival sex, 112
- Taiwan, 15
- Tharoor, Shashi, 5
- The Chatham House Practitioners’ Guide to Human Rights Law in Armed Conflict, 125
- Timor-Leste, 14, 44, 57
- troop-contributing country obligations of, 54
- UN
 - Convention on State Immunities, 49
 - Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), 35, 37, 47, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 127, 141, 145, 146
 - Dispute Tribunal (UNDT), 101
 - General Assembly resolution 57/306, 90
 - Human Rights Council, 58, 60, 87
 - Independent Panel of Experts on the Cholera Outbreak in Haiti, 70
 - Mission for Justice Support in Haiti (MINUSTAH), 1, 27, 33, 104, 145
 - Mission in the Central African Republic (MINURCAT), 136
 - Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali, 142
 - Office of Legal Affairs, 74, 77, 78, 125
 - Office of the Coordinator of Humanitarian Affairs, 71
 - Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 34–35

- UN (cont.)
operations in Mali (MINUSMA), 3, 9,
29–30
operations in the Central African Republic
(MINUSCA), 3, 9, 29–30
Refugee Agency (UNHCR)
report on child abuse, 89
Security Council Resolution, 1542, 13
Security Council Resolution, 2467, 93
Stabilization Mission in Haiti
(MINUSTAH), 4, 9, 11, 13, 15, 25–33, 48,
69, 74–75, 83, 85, 88, 104, 107–108, 116,
144–145
Transitional Administration in East Timor
(UNTAET), 135
Victim's Rights Advocate, 2
UN Charter, 42, 50
Article, 56, 42
Chapter VI, 4
Chapter VII, 1, 3, 7, 27, 30, 36, 37, 116, 120,
125, 128, 141, 142
UN Guidelines for the Development of Rules
of Engagement, 126
UNEF, 5
United Kingdom (UK), 84
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 4, 34,
60, 62
University of Maryland, 69
Up Front Plan of Action, 143
Uruguay, 87, 88, 108
allegations against UN troops from, 32,
107–109
*Use of Force by Military Components in United
Nations Peacekeeping Operations*, 47
Valdès, Juan Gabriel, 132, 133
Vatellian sovereignty model, 17–19
Venezuela, 85, 87
Weber, Max, 18
West Africa, 89
Westendorf, J.K., 106–107
Westphalian sovereignty model, 17–19
World Health Organisation (WHO), 70
Yugoslavia
International Criminal Tribunals for, 57
Zeid Report, 91, 100
Zero Tolerance policy, 89, 90, 105