

## Index

- abortion rights, 290–291, 300
- Aburto, José Manuel, 390
- abuse of power, 176–177, 283, 360
- Acemoglu, Daron, 35, 137
- Afro-Brazilians, 51, 59, 69, 74, 225, 556
- Afro-descendants, 76, 218–220, 224, 556, 559
- activism by, 301
- as proportion of population, 57
- discrimination against, 59–60, 61, 66, 77, 100, 549
- gender and, 222–223
- in political office, 202, 204, 220–223
- manumission, 55
- national identity and, 70, 74–77
- political representation, 225–226, 232–233, 266, 293, 549
- poverty among, 157
- recognition of, 67, 69, 77
- rights of, 291–293, 295, 301, 549
- Afro-Indians, 55, 219, 556, 569
- agriculture, 52, 54, 130–132, 466–468, 474, 476, 483–484, 560, 561
- extensive, 52, 54, 130
- plantation, 52, 552
- agro-export model, 129–138, 145, 148, 158, 553, 556
- definition, 556
- ISI model and, 142, 144
- neoliberal model and, 158, 465
- ALBA (Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America), 149–150, 152
- Albarracín, Juan, 421
- Alberti, Carla, 483
- Alemán, Arnoldo, 362
- Alfonsín, Raúl, 337–338, 340–341, 431–432
- Alianza País, 482
- Allende, Salvador, 105, 106, 115, 186, 533
- alternation (in government), 39, 165, 171–172, 186, 242
- Amazonian region, 358, 474, 475, 482
- American Convention on Human Rights, 313, 434
- amnesty laws, 313, 325–327, 332, 334–339, 341, 342–344, 345, 421, 556
- anarchy, 22, 27, 30–31, 32, 552
- Andean region, 22, 149, 465, 556, 557
- Anderson, Benedict, 51
- Andrews, George Reid, 75
- anti-imperialism, 65
- Arce, Luis, 185, 261
- Arce, Moisés, 474, 483
- ARENA (Nationalist Republican Alliance), 245, 247–248, 253–254, 259, 334
- Argentina
  - Afro-descendant rights, 76, 100
  - agriculture, 54
  - China and, 150
  - corruption, 355–357, 358, 360, 362–363, 372
  - democratization, 91, 94, 98, 432
  - dictatorship, 335
  - drugs policy, 414, 417
  - economic development, 142
  - economic policy, 152, 154
  - electoral manipulation, 173
  - electoral system, 216
  - ethnicity and, 56, 66
  - European immigration, 61
  - guerrilla groups, 104
  - indigenous groups, 72
  - military service, 63
  - nationalism, 65
  - oligarchy, 87–90
  - Perón, 66–67, 101, 205
  - political parties, 243, 246, 251, 252–253
  - protests, 183
  - rights in, 75, 438
  - social policy, 152
  - state formation, 31–32, 36
- suffrage, 90
- transitional justice, 310–311, 317, 318, 323, 326–327, 337, 338–339, 340–341, 342
- women's rights and representation, 205, 213, 215, 218, 290, 300
- Argólo, Luiz, 367
- authoritarian regimes, 83, 84, 85, 89, 93, 106, 112, 115, 117, 531
- civilian, 90, 107, 114, 117
- defined, 84
- leftist, 108
- military dictatorships, 85, 107, 110, 316–317, 332, 554
- oligarchic, 87–89, 97
- personalist dictatorships, 89–90, 107, 117
- puppet regimes, 89–91, 106, 117, 566
- right-wing, 106–107
- single-party, 98
- transition away from, 112
- twenty-first century, 178, 248
- Aylwin, Patricio, 112, 340
- Ayotzinapa kidnapping, 283, 370, 407
- Aztecs, 23
- Bachelet, Michelle, 205
- Balaguer, Joaquín, 317
- Baldetti, Roxana, 373
- banking system, 145, 359–360, 364, 563
- barequeo, 476–477
- Barrón, Alberto Espinoza, 404
- basic income support, 129, 154
- Batista, Eike, 365, 367
- Belize, 359, 410
- Beltrán Leyva, Alfredo, 404
- Beltrán Leyva, Carlos, 404
- Benavides, Guillermo, 334
- Berlin, Isaiah, 433
- Bersch, Katherine, 40
- binding reserved seats, 204, 223–224, 225, 227, 556
- Bitar, Sergio, 115

## 606 Index

- blanqueamiento, 51–52, 60, 62, 553, 556, 569
- Blofield, Merike, 447
- Boas, Taylor, 255
- Bobbio, Norberto, 194
- Bolaños, Enrique, 184
- Bolivia, 478, 482
  - censuses, 62
  - cocaine production, 400
  - corruption, 355, 362
  - democratization, 98
  - economic model, 152
  - economy, 52
  - electoral system, 216
  - human rights trials, 327
  - indigenous groups, 71, 218–219, 224, 230, 259, 478, 483, 497
  - indigenous rights, 72
  - labor market, 446, 456
  - mining, 133, 465, 467
  - politics, 253
  - populism, 101, 152
  - prior consultation, 479, 482
  - protests, 474
  - quality of democracy, 180, 181, 184, 188
  - social movements, 256, 259
  - social policy, 507
  - state capacity, 37
  - truth commission, 318–319, 323
  - violence, 389, 394, 417
  - women's rights and representation, 217, 224
- Bolsa Familia, 505, 508–509, 511
- Bolsonaro, Jair, 248, 249, 259, 294, 368, 457
- Borges, Fabián, 504, 509, 510, 511
- Borges Sugiyama, Natasha, 508
- Borón, Atilio, 181
- Brazil, 358, 518
  - Afro-descendants, 51, 59, 69, 74, 224, 225, 556
  - agriculture, 130–132
  - China and, 150
  - class structure, 492
  - colonial period, 24, 27
  - conditional cash transfers, 502, 504–506, 511
  - corruption, 177, 280, 350, 355, 357, 362, 365, 366, 368–369, 378–380
  - drug policy, 414–415
  - economic policy, 140, 142
  - electoral participation, 171
  - electoral system, 216
  - family law, 290
  - independence, 27, 30
  - indigenous groups, 72
  - inequality, 447–450, 493
  - leftist parties, 253
  - mining, 133
  - political parties, 256
  - populism, 248, 249
  - press freedom, 287
  - protests, 264
  - quality of democracy, 180, 181, 187
  - race relations, 68–69, 226, 293, 457–458, 490, 491
  - rolezinhos, 518–520
  - slavery in, 54–55, 59, 68
  - social movements, 75
  - social policy, 133, 141, 152, 501, 504–505
  - social rights, 438
  - state formation, 31–32, 53
  - trade policy, 139, 145, 149, 190
  - transitional justice, 326, 328, 330, 332, 333
  - United States and, 115
  - violence, 282, 283, 288, 389–390, 392, 394
  - women's rights, 290
- Brazilian Democratic Movement Party (PMDB), 244, 367
- bribery, 176–177, 302–303, 351, 355, 357–360, 362, 365–366, 369–370, 374, 406
- Brinks, Daniel, 458
- Broad Front (Uruguay), 244–245, 253, 256, 261–262, 512
- Bro, Naim, 520
- Bryce, James, 94
- Brysk, Alison, 302
- Bukele, Nayib, 248, 259
- cabecitas negras, 67
- Calderón, Felipe, 333, 371, 404, 504
- Calderón, Rafael Ángel, 361
- Cali cartel, 391, 400
- Calles, Plutarco Elías, 38
- Canudas-Romo, Vladimir, 390
- Caral civilization, 22
- Cárdenas, Lázaro, 38, 65–66, 101
- Cardoso, Fernando H., 75, 165, 226, 415, 504–505
- Carrillo Puerto, Elvia, 97
- Castañeda, Roberto Sandoval, 370
- Castro, Fidel, 104–105, 111, 144, 312
- Catholic Church, 62, 243, 285, 299
- Catholicism, 35, 100, 286, 451, 508
- caudillos, 22, 30–31, 35, 38, 59, 90, 91, 241, 552, 556
- CCTs (conditional cash transfers), 153–154, 454, 489–490, 491, 499–502, 504–515, 518, 549, 557
  - diffusion of, 506, 512–513
- Cedeño Hernández, Rafael, 404
- censuses, 51, 61–62, 553
  - national, 61–62, 66, 70, 77
- Centeno, Miguel, 35
- Chamorro, Violeta, 205
- Chávez, Hugo, 149, 152, 181, 184–185, 186, 188, 219, 259, 565
- chiefdoms, 18, 21, 23, 44, 552
- children, 502, 514, 534, 549, 557
  - education, 443–445
  - health care, 497
  - labor, 447, 497
  - mortality, 442
  - protection from exploitation, 436
  - registration, 497
  - rights, 441, 452
- Chile
  - breakdown of democracy, 82
  - China and, 149
  - conditional cash transfers, 507
  - constitution, 72
  - democratization, 112
  - demographics, 56, 62
  - economic model, 142, 147–148, 149
  - economy, 154
  - electoral system, 216
  - Great Depression, 137
  - human rights, 434
  - inequality, 520–525
  - oligarchy, 87–90
  - partial democracy, 90
  - political parties, 247
  - press freedom, 286
  - protests, 152, 248, 251, 517
  - quality of democracy, 180
  - quota laws, 216
  - social indicators, 156
  - social policy, 133, 152, 452, 512

- state formation, 31
- technocracy, 42
- trade policy, 139
- transitional justice, 318–319, 323, 326, 328, 335–337, 340, 342, 353–354
- violence, 108
  - women's rights, 290, 456
- China, 149–150, 159, 467, 469
- Chinchilla, Laura, 205
- CICIG, 374–377, 378–380, 421
- Cienfuegos, Salvador, 371, 372, 406
- citizenship rights, 125–126, 165, 273–274, 302, 482–483, 504–505, 519–520, 548, 551, 557
  - documentation and, 497
  - state capacity and, 17, 42, 44
- civil rights, 273, 274, 278, 279, 280–283, 284–550, 557
  - debates about meaning of, 276
  - definition, 274, 276–278, 303
  - democracy and, 276, 295–296, 297, 298–299, 339–341, 376–377, 419–421
  - due process rights, 277–278, 283, 297, 302, 312, 352–353, 363, 368, 559
  - equality principle, 273
  - equality rights, 277, 294–295, 297, 303, 557, 559, 567
  - liberty rights, 277, 283–285, 288, 289–290, 295, 297, 303, 557, 562, 567
  - list of, 275, 277, 303
  - protection of, 279, 296, 301
  - relative importance, 275
  - security rights, 277, 295, 297, 303, 452, 557, 567
- civil society, 300–301, 341–343, 364, 373, 375, 376, 379–380, 382, 557
- civil society organizations, 210, 341–342, 345, 375, 382, 458
- civil wars, 30–31, 32, 35, 89–90, 113–114, 253–254, 310–311, 315–318, 321–357
- class, 65–68, 95, 100–101, 102–104, 106, 190, 252–253, 448–450, 492, 518, 536, 556–557
- clientelism, 241, 246, 491, 498–499, 513–514, 535–537, 542, 549
- coca growers, 260–261, 478, 482
- cocaine, 400, 402, 410, 414
- cocalero, 260, 482, 557
- Cold War, 85, 103–106, 115, 188–189, 192, 386, 389, 548, 549, 554
- Colombia, 53, 317
  - civil wars, 32
  - corruption, 176, 177, 362, 406
  - democratization, 98, 108
  - development models, 154, 170
  - drug cartels, 390–393, 395, 400, 415
  - electoral system, 216
  - gold mining, 476–478
  - illiteracy, 493, 496, 500–501, 508
  - immigration, 61
  - indigenous rights, 72–75, 218, 223
  - labor rights, 456
  - liberty rights, 288
  - political parties, 251
  - press freedom, 286
  - social policy, 141, 152
  - state formation, 32
  - violence, 177, 282, 283, 317, 390, 395
- colonization. *See also* decolonization, 18, 21, 23–27, 30, 35, 54–55, 547, 552
- Columbus, Christopher, 23, 49, 69
- conditional cash transfers, 153, 454, 499, 502, 514
- constitutional oligarchies, 85, 87–90, 91, 117, 553
- constitutions, 83, 90, 431, 436, 438, 458
- Cordoba Movement, 451
- Córdova, Roberto Suazo, 113
- Correa, Rafael, 185, 249, 361, 474, 482
- corruption, 176, 258–259, 264–265, 279–281, 350–357, 358–365, 366, 368, 369–371, 373–383, 421, 558
  - administrative, 352–353, 556, 558
  - bribery, 176–177, 302–303, 351, 355, 357–360, 362, 365–366, 369–370, 374, 406
- Cortés, Hernán, 23
- Costa Rica, 64
  - Afro-descendant rights, 76
  - corruption, 40, 280, 353–354, 360–361
  - democracy, 113
  - democratic durability, 169–170
  - democratization, 98
  - development model, 134, 154, 470
  - dictatorship, 90
- drug policy, 414
- elections, 113
- electoral participation, 263
- electoral system, 216
- gender representation, 205, 215
- indigenous representation, 230
- inequality, 156, 526
- informal economy, 446
- legal rights, 438
- partial democracy, 91, 94
- political parties, 243–244, 247, 251
- press freedom, 286
- quality of democracy, 180
- security reforms, 144, 413
- social policy, 141–142, 144, 149
- social sector, 452
- state formation, 32
- violence, 282, 408, 410
- Cottrol, Robert, 68
- coups d'état, 83, 181, 186–187, 558, 567
- COVID-19 pandemic, 490, 509, 526
- CPI (Corruption Perception Index), 354
- Cranston, Maurice, 433
- criminality. *See also* corruption; drug cartels; paramilitary organizations, 303, 373, 387, 390, 393, 416–417, 419, 422
- criollos, 56, 558, 562
- Cristiani, Alfredo, 254
- Cruz, José Miguel, 417
- Cuba, 28, 91, 142
  - as US puppet regime, 89, 566
  - colonial period, 28
  - development model, 133, 141
  - freedom of information laws, 287, 289
- immigration, 61
- independence, 32
- inequality, 135
- poverty, 143
- revolution, 85, 98, 103–106, 108–112, 115, 116–117, 189
- slavery, 53–55, 59
- social policy, 506
- social rights, 454
- suppression of dissent, 297
- US opposition to, 105
- violence, 297
- women's rights, 290

## 608 Index

- Dahl, Robert, 83  
 Dahlerup, Drude, 212  
 Dargent, Eduardo, 42  
 decolonization, 28  
 de-democratization, 116–117, 558, 569  
 De La O, Ana, 503, 504  
 democracy  
     achievements of, 168, 172  
     backlashes against, 101  
     breakdown of, 101–102, 178, 182, 184, 188–189, 191, 196  
     causes of, 94–95, 114–116, 182–196  
     challenges facing, 166  
     civil rights and, 276, 295–296, 297, 298–299, 339–341, 376–377, 419–421  
     class and, 102–103  
     class tension and, 102  
     criteria for, 84, 166–167, 558  
         alternation in government, 39, 165  
         respect for elections, 176  
     defined, 83, 116, 166–168  
     demand for, 95–98, 117  
     durability of, 116, 168  
     inclusivity, 171  
     Latin American place in history of, 93  
     maintenance of, 112, 116  
     opposition to, 115  
     pace of democratization, 98  
     political regimes and, 85  
     populism contrasted with, 102  
     problems of, 9, 12–13, 168, 178, 182, 548, 550  
     problems for, 10, 12–13, 274, 295–296, 304, 452–453, 460, 548, 550  
     protection of, 101  
     quality of, 165–168, 178–180, 182, 195, 196, 420, 422, 558, 566  
         high-quality, 167–168, 178–180, 182, 192, 196, 197, 266, 377, 456, 558, 560  
         low-quality, 167–168, 180, 196, 240, 422, 460, 551, 558, 562  
         medium-quality, 178, 304  
     racial, 52, 66–68, 69, 74–75, 77, 226, 554, 558, 566  
     social rights and, 452–453, 454–456, 481, 510, 531–541  
     state of, 166, 168, 172, 182–183, 192, 196–197, 548, 559  
     threats to, 102, 187  
     transition to, 112  
     US influence on, 95, 115, 189  
     women's rights and, 100, 117  
 democratic breakdown, 178, 182, 191, 539, 558  
 democratization, 85, 94, 97–101, 112–117, 166, 168–170, 196–197, 243, 245, 558  
 descamisados, 67  
 de Souza Leão, Luciana, 511  
 development models, 123–124, 128, 144, 147, 158, 547, 552–555  
 agro-export, 129–138, 145, 148, 158, 553, 556  
 distinct, 124  
 import-substitution industrialization (ISI), 124, 129, 138–142, 144–148, 158, 252, 554, 561  
 neoliberal, 124, 147–149, 151–152, 154–155, 156, 158–159, 465, 540–541, 563  
 Díaz, Porfirio, 37, 91, 98, 564  
 Díaz-Cayeros, Alberto, 508, 509  
 dictatorships  
     criteria for, 166, 167–168, 180–181  
     dissent in, 289  
     military, 107  
     personalistic, 90, 110, 559, 564  
     rights under, 295, 296–297, 310, 454  
     transition from, 82. *See also* democratization; transitional justice  
     US support for, 189  
 Disney comics, 66  
 Dominican Republic, 28, 56–57, 62–63, 72–73, 98–99, 178–180, 206–208, 281–288, 290–292, 327, 396–397, 441–444  
 Donnelly, Jack, 433  
 Dorfman, Ariel, 65–66  
 Dos Erres massacre, 328, 335  
 Doyle, David, 507  
 drug cartels, 177, 358–359, 362, 370, 372, 390–393, 396–399, 401–408, 416  
 drugs, 399–402, 403–404, 408, 410–412, 414–415, 417–418, 420, 422, 423  
 due process rights, 277–278, 283, 297, 302, 312, 352–353, 363, 368, 559  
 EBX Group, 365, 367  
 Echeverría, Luis, 328, 333  
 ECLAC (Economic Commission for Latin America), 138, 301, 446, 529  
 Economic Commission for Latin America, 138. *See also* ECLAC  
 economic development, 94, 124, 126–128, 136–138, 158–159, 455, 456, 464–465, 559, 563  
 Ecuador, 49–52, 55–56, 63–65, 69, 70, 72, 73, 99–102, 149–153, 169–171, 213–216, 218–224, 244, 245, 472, 474, 475, 476, 482, 552–556  
 colonial period, 30  
 corruption, 176  
 indigenous movements, 71–72  
 indigenous rights, 76  
 neoliberalism and, 152  
 oil drilling, 474–475  
 political inclusion, 219  
 political parties, 243–244  
 quality of democracy, 180  
 social policy, 152  
 state capacity, 43  
 transitional justice, 320  
 violence, 394  
 voting rights, 170–171  
 education, 62, 127–129, 141, 264, 431, 436–437, 443–444, 450–452, 459–460, 529, 535, 553–554, 567  
 El Chapo, 370–372, 392, 398, 405  
 El Salvador, 333–335  
     abortions, 291  
     as puppet regime, 91  
     corruption, 280, 357  
     democratization, 113, 248  
     development model, 149  
     electoral system, 216  
     migration to United States, 508  
     oligarchy, 87, 89–91  
     participatory budgeting, 227  
     political parties, 244, 251

- quality of democracy, 180
- slavery, 58
- social policies, 152
- transitional justice, 327, 333–334, 335, 342
- violence, 282, 317, 388–390, 393, 394, 395, 398, 410
- elections, 82–85, 90, 91, 113, 114, 116, 117, 166, 167, 168–171, 173, 174, 175, 180–182, 186–188, 238–239, 240–242, 247–248, 262–264
- clientelism and, 39
- corruption and, 176, 177
- electoral systems, 211, 216, 559
- enfranchisement, 90
- founding, 113–114, 116
- fraud, 84, 85
- gender quotas, 213, 215, 217, 225, 560, 566
- inclusivity, 169
- interference in, 167, 174
- lack of, 91
- oligarchies, 90
- partial democracy and, 84
- participation in, 98, 169–170, 263, 481
- proportion of countries holding, 93
- regularity of, 84, 90, 99, 116, 166–167
- respect for results of, 176
- violence and, 178
- electoral process, 172–173, 196
- electoral vehicles, 238–242, 249–252, 253, 255, 257, 265–266, 299, 539
- elites, 27, 36–38, 59–61, 64–65, 95, 98, 99–102, 362–363, 382, 533–535, 538, 541–542, 564–565
- environment, 439, 464–465, 466, 470–471, 472, 474, 475, 483, 485
- equality rights, 277, 294–295, 297, 303, 557, 559, 567
- Escobar, Claudia, 373
- Escobar, Pablo, 392, 400
- Escobar-Lemmon, Maria, 207
- Estévez, Federico, 508, 509
- ethnicity, 224
- evangelical groups, 255
- executive branch, 194, 205–206, 207, 239, 566
- export booms, 36–37
- extralegal violence, 315, 411, 416–418
- Fabre, Cécile, 458
- Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), 114, 245, 247–248, 253, 322
- FARC (Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia), 321, 393
- Filgueira, Carlos, 141
- Filgueira, Fernando, 141
- Flores, Francisco, 357, 361
- Floyd, George, 74
- FONCODES, 498–499
- Ford motor company, 145
- Fox, Vicente, 114, 332, 333, 503
- Francis (Pope), 299
- free trade agreements (FTAs), 149–150
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), 149
- free womb laws, 58
- freedom of expression, 84, 116, 166, 288, 289, 296, 558
- Freeman, Mark, 317
- Frente Amplio (Broad Front (Uruguay)), 244, 253, 261, 512
- Freyre, Gilberto, 67
- Friedman, Milton, 147
- Frihling, Hugo, 412
- Fuentes, Alberto Carrillo, 405
- Fujimori, Alberto, 184, 191, 242, 321, 328, 361, 481, 498
- Funes, Mauricio, 185, 361
- Galán, Luis Carlos, 177
- Galeano, Eduardo, 66
- gangs, 390–393, 396, 408–413, 416–418, 419, 420, 422, 509, 524
- Garay, Candelaria, 501, 512
- García, Alan, 358, 361, 474
- García, Godofredo, 480
- García, Guillermo, 328
- Garzón, Baltasar, 336
- Gas War (Bolivia), 152, 260, 478
- Gauri, Varun, 458
- gender, 73–74, 204–205, 207, 210–218, 221–222, 224–225, 232–233, 255, 494, 560, 566
- gender quota, 213, 215, 217, 225, 560, 566
- genocide, 71, 333, 335, 560, 565
- Gini coefficient, 135–136, 143, 156–158, 525–527, 531–533, 560
- Global Commission on Drug Policy, 402, 415
- globalization, 115, 126, 190, 197, 381, 560, 568
- Goldfrank, Benjamin, 229
- Gómez, Juan Vicente, 90
- González Perafán, Leonardo, 476
- Gran Colombia, 30, 32
- Great Depression, 95, 137–138
- Grindle, Merilee, 40
- Guatemala, 334
- censuses, 66
- civil war, 71, 333
- corruption, 280, 355, 359, 362, 364, 373, 376–377, 378, 380
- democratization, 113–114
- electoral system, 216
- indigenous representation, 62
- liberty rights, 288
- political parties, 251
- quality of democracy, 180
- slavery, 58
- social rights, 438
- state formation, 32
- transitional justice, 332, 333, 334–335, 342–343, 345
- United States and, 115
- violence, 108, 282, 317, 394, 421–422
- women's representation, 203, 213, 217
- Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity, 114
- Guerrero, Vicente, 27
- Guerreros Unidos, 283, 370, 407
- guerrilla organizations, 104, 114, 317, 394, 478
- Guevara, Che, 104–105
- Guzmán, Joaquín 'El Chapo', 370–372, 392, 398, 405
- haciendas, 130, 560
- Hamilton, Alexander, 146
- Harbers, Imke, 42
- Hayner, Priscilla, 317
- Hidalgo, Miguel, 27
- Hirsch, Ran, 438, 458
- Hobbes, Thomas, 19
- Holland, Alisha, 509, 537
- homicide, 281–282, 284, 386, 387–393, 394, 398, 402, 408, 421–422

## 610 Index

- Honduras, 58  
 Afro-descendant rights, 76  
 conditional cash transfers, 507  
 corruption, 355, 377  
 democratic breakdown, 178, 186–187, 189, 191  
 democratization, 113  
 drug policy, 419  
 election fraud, 174  
 electoral system, 216  
 indigenous rights, 289  
 inequality, 447  
 oligarchy, 90  
 participatory budgeting, 227  
 political parties, 243–244, 251, 263  
 quality of democracy, 180  
 transitional justice, 320, 323, 327–328, 330  
 US involvement, 91  
 violence, 295, 320, 359, 397–398, 408–410, 422  
 women's rights, 217, 290  
 Hooker, Juliet, 76  
 Htun, Mala, 202  
 Humala, Ollanta, 185, 358, 361  
 human rights, 279–280, 288–289, 292, 297–299, 301–302, 310–315, 317–325, 327–336, 337–345, 382, 420–421, 434, 568  
 amnesty for violators, 313, 325–327, 332, 334–339, 341, 342–344, 345, 421, 556  
 trials, 298, 324–325, 327–329, 330–331, 332, 340–341  
 Hunter, Wendy, 497, 508  
 Huntington, Samuel, 103  
 IACHR (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights), 320, 322, 334, 372  
 ideology, political, 561  
 Iguala massacre, 283, 370, 372, 407  
 ILO (International Labor Organization), 229–230, 291–292, 457  
 imagined communities, 51  
 Immigrant Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act, 409  
 immigration, 52, 60–61, 77, 569  
 implementation gap, 231  
 import-substitution industrialization (ISI) model, 124, 129, 138–142, 144–148, 158, 252, 554, 561  
 Incan Empire, 23  
 independence movements, 26–27, 28  
 indigenismo, 52, 66–68, 72, 77, 554, 561  
 Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 229, 291–292  
 indigenous groups, 23–26, 52–53, 69–72, 76–77, 157, 201–202, 203–204, 218–221, 223–224, 225, 229–233, 291–292, 549  
 identity, 70–71, 75, 482–483  
 rights, 231, 292, 474, 475  
 inequality, 129, 135–136, 156, 447–451, 454–456, 493–494, 517–520, 525–527, 530–532, 535, 537–538, 539–540, 541–543  
 economic, 124, 129, 135–136, 447–450, 454–456, 466, 517–518, 530–531, 537–538, 540, 541–542, 548, 549–550  
 Institutional Revolutionary Party (Mexico), 38–39, 98, 114, 243, 245, 332–333, 370, 402, 420, 502–503  
 instrumental power, 534–535, 542, 561, 565, 568  
 Intel, 470  
 Inter-American Convention on Human Rights, 332, 334, 343  
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 313, 332, 343  
 Inter-American Democratic Charter, 187, 190–191  
 Inter-American Development Bank, 504–505, 512–513  
 internally displaced people (IDPs), 395  
 International Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala (CICIG), 374, 421  
 international community, 187, 191, 209, 364, 376, 379–382, 433, 475, 561, 565  
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 433, 435–437  
 international law, 275, 277, 336, 339, 343, 344–345, 561–562, 564, 565  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 146, 147, 504  
 intersectionality, 221–222–249, 493–494, 497, 500, 503, 561  
 ISI, 145. *See also* import-substitution industrialization  
 Jaitman, Laura, 395  
 Jalisco New Generation cartel, 370, 401, 405  
 João VI of Portugal, 27  
 journalism, 187, 195, 288, 295, 368  
 judiciary, 280, 284–285, 301–302, 332–333, 343, 351–352, 363, 364, 368–370, 376–377, 378–380, 382, 561–562  
 King, Jeff, 458  
 King, Martin Luther Jr., 436  
 Kirchner, Cristina, 205, 357, 358, 471, 512  
 Kirchner, Néstor, 185, 339, 357  
 Kuczynski, Pedro Pablo, 358, 361  
 Kurtz, Marcus, 36  
 La Línea, 355, 373–374, 375, 378  
 La Plata (viceroyalty), 24, 30  
 labor, informal, 439, 441, 444–446, 452, 484, 489–493, 512, 514, 515, 561  
 land grabbing, 469  
 Lava Jato operation, 365–369  
 law, 213–216, 229–230, 279–280, 283, 290–291, 292–295, 301–303, 325–327, 331–333, 334–336, 343–345, 557–560, 561–562  
 customary, 72–73, 75, 558, 562  
 family, 290, 298  
 leadership, 248–249, 252, 255–256, 257–258, 259–262, 400, 404, 481, 482  
 left, political, 103–107, 185–187, 248–249, 562  
 legal rights, 276, 562, 563, 567  
 legislative branch, 84, 166, 195, 207, 567  
 Levitsky, Steven, 255  
 Leyva, Hector Beltrán, 405  
 LGBTQ+, 255, 293–295, 297, 298–299, 301, 562  
 Li, Fabiana, 473

- liberty rights, 277, 283–285, 288, 289–290, 295, 297, 303, 557, 562, 567  
 freedom of expression, 84, 116, 166, 277, 288, 289, 296, 558  
*See also* slavery.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin, 435  
 Locke, John, 275  
 López Maya, Margarita, 181  
 Loveman, Mara, 62  
 Lowenthal, Abraham, 115  
 Loxton, James, 255  
 Lu, Flora, 482  
 Lucero, José Antonio, 74  
 Lugo, Fernando, 175, 187, 191  
 Lula da Silva, 165, 171, 174, 185, 186, 252, 256, 366–368, 483  
 lynchings, 394
- Madero, Francisco, 37  
 Madrid, Raúl, 512  
 Maduro, Nicolás, 174–175, 178, 181, 185, 188, 191, 289, 297, 315, 454  
 Magaloni, Beatriz, 508, 509  
 Maggion, Charles, 89  
 Mandujano, Noé Ramírez, 371  
 Mano Dura policy, 411–412, 415, 416, 419  
 manumission, 55–56, 57, 68, 562  
 Mapuche, 72, 520  
 maquilas, 469–470, 562  
 Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13), 392, 409–410  
 maras, 391–392, 408–410, 420  
 Marks, Gary, 435  
 MAS (Movement Toward Socialism), 225, 247, 253, 256, 259–262, 478–480, 482–483  
 massacres, 324, 328, 334–335, 372  
 Mattelart, Armand, 65–66  
 Mayka, Lindsay, 228, 458  
 Mazzuca, Sebastián, 26, 31, 35–36, 137, 547  
 McNulty, Stephanie, 228  
 media, 192–195, 264, 280, 287, 353, 355, 379, 535  
 Médici, Emílio, 124  
 Menchú, Rigoberta, 71  
 Menem, Carlos, 338, 360  
 mensalão scandal, 177, 258  
 MERCOSUR, 149–150, 190–191
- Mesa, Carlos, 260  
 Mesa-Lago, Carmelo, 144  
 Mesoamerica, 22, 562  
 mestizaje, 52, 55, 61, 66–68, 72, 77, 552, 554, 562–563  
 mestizos, 56–57, 70, 130–133, 489, 562  
 Mexican Revolution, 37–39, 71, 95–98, 108  
 Mexico, 248  
 conditional cash transfers, 502–503, 504, 508–509, 511–512, 514  
 corruption, 359, 362, 364, 370–374, 406–407, 415  
 debt crisis, 145  
 democratization, 113–114, 420  
 development model, 142, 145, 149  
 drug policy, 402–404, 405  
 economy, 154  
 electoral manipulation, 173  
 electoral system, 215–216  
 emigration, 507  
 European immigration, 61  
 human rights violations, 407  
 indigenous identities, 62, 71, 72, 218, 224, 230  
 justice system, 372  
 military service, 63  
 mining, 52  
 nationalism, 65  
 oligarchy, 88, 98  
 personalistic dictatorship, 90  
 political parties, 238, 243–244, 245, 247  
 populism, 66  
 post-revolutionary state, 37–39  
 press freedom, 286  
 protests, 264  
 slavery, 58  
 social policy, 141, 152, 501–502  
 social rights, 438  
 state formation, 32  
 technocracy, 42  
 trade policy, 139  
 transitional justice, 317, 320, 326, 328, 332–333, 345, 351, 355  
 violence, 282, 283, 394, 395, 398, 400–402, 408, 422  
 women's rights and representation, 97, 216, 290, 447
- Micheletti, Roberto, 187
- migration, 51, 60, 62, 226, 395, 507, 520, 553  
 military service, 62, 63–64, 293  
 militias, 390, 393, 396, 417, 422, 564  
 Mill, John Stuart, 275  
 mining, 52, 130–133, 229, 464–466, 469, 470–471, 473–474, 475–478, 480, 484  
 miscegenation, 55–56, 57, 66–67, 562–563  
 Mitchell-Walthour, Gladys, 226  
 money laundering, 359, 365, 563  
 Monroe Doctrine, 34, 91  
 Montano, Inocente Orlando, 334  
 Montero, Alfred, 458  
 moral rights, 276, 278, 303, 561, 562, 563, 567  
 Morales, Evo, 181, 185, 186, 188, 219, 225, 260–261, 478, 480, 533  
 Morales, Jimmy, 375, 377  
 Morelos, José María, 27  
 Moro, Sérgio, 365–366, 368  
 Morse, Richard, 35  
 Moscoso, Mireya, 205  
 Movement Toward Socialism (MAS), 225, 260  
 MS-13. *See* Mara Salvatrucha (MS-13).  
 Mujica, José, 262  
 multiculturalism, 50, 69, 73, 76–77, 482–483, 563  
 multinational corporations, 66, 145, 321, 469, 471  
 Muñoz, Paula, 537
- NAFTA, 149. *See also* North American Free Trade Agreement  
 narco-judges, 362  
 nation, 49–52, 59–60, 61–62, 63–65, 66–68, 69–70, 72–75, 77–78, 275, 547–548, 552–555, 563  
 nation building, 49–51, 59, 64–65, 69–70, 77, 78, 547–548, 552–555, 563  
 National Action Party (PAN), 244, 248, 371  
 nationalism, 65  
 Nationalist Republican Alliance (ARENA), 247–248, 254, 334  
 neoextractivism, 152, 432, 454, 464–468, 469–472, 478, 479–485, 490, 560, 563

## 612 Index

- neoliberal reforms, 149, 189, 252–253, 256, 260–261, 262, 489, 498
- neoliberalism, 124, 147–149, 151–152, 154–155, 158–159, 183–185, 242, 252–255, 266, 465, 540–541, 563
- neo-Pentecostal groups, 255
- New Granada, 24, 30
- New Spain, 23, 30
- Nicaragua, 76, 90–91, 106–109, 111–114, 152–153, 154–156, 174, 178–179, 220–221, 244–245, 286–287, 288–293, 412–413
- Nieto, Enrique Peña, 361, 371, 372–373, 404, 405–407, 421, 504
- Nixon, Richard, 533
- Noriega, Manuel, 113, 362
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 149
- Northern Triangle, 387, 391, 395, 398, 408–411, 412–413, 416, 422, 564
- Nun, José, 103
- OAS (Organization of American States), 187, 190–191, 193–194, 291–292, 400, 402, 407
- Obrador, Andrés Manuel López, 185, 248, 259, 372, 408, 504
- Odebrecht, 280, 353, 355–356, 357–358, 365, 367, 377, 378
- Odebrecht, Marcelo, 365, 367
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 126, 548
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), 125
- Okin, Susan Moller, 73
- oligarchy, 59, 65, 85, 87–90, 95, 101, 103, 117, 553–554, 564
- Oliveros, Virginia, 536
- Olmec civilization, 22
- Oportunidades, 502, 508–509
- Organization of American States. *See* OAS
- Otero-Bahamón, Silvia, 494, 500
- Pacific Alliance, 149–150
- Pacific cartel, 410
- Panama, 390
  - Afro-descendant rights and representation, 218
  - as US protectorate, 91
- corruption, 176
- democratization, 98, 113
- development model, 154
- electoral system, 216
- independence, 28
- indigenous rights and representation, 223–224, 230
- political parties, 244–245, 247, 251
- security reforms, 413
- social policy, 152
- state formation, 32
- transitional justice, 320, 326
- violence, 408
- women's rights and representation, 205, 219, 290
- Panama Papers, 353, 379
- Paradise Papers, 353, 379
- Paraguay
  - corruption, 355, 361, 380, 536
  - democratization, 109, 113, 116
  - electoral participation, 263
  - electoral system, 216
  - inequality, 459
  - land grabbing, 469
  - political parties, 90, 243–244, 246, 251
  - quality of democracy, 180, 187
  - social policy, 152
  - trade policy, 190–191
  - transitional justice, 319
  - violence, 389, 418
- paramilitary groups, 177, 196, 317, 322, 393, 417, 420, 478, 564
- Paredes, Maritza, 36–37
- partial democracies, 84–86, 90, 91, 94, 109–110, 116–117, 169–171, 555, 564
- participatory budgeting, 202, 204–205, 227–229, 232, 256, 549, 564
- participatory institutions, 228, 454, 457–458, 459, 460, 481–482, 485
- Party of the Democratic Revolution (PRD), 247–248, 503
- patrimonial administrations, 21–22, 26, 37, 548, 552, 555–556, 564, 566
- patrimonialism, 35–36, 38–44, 513, 536, 564
- Payne, Leigh, 314
- Paz y Paz, Claudia, 335
- Pedro I of Brazil, 27
- pensions, 127, 129, 437, 439, 445–447, 491, 493
- Pérez, Carlos Andrés, 361
- Pérez Molina, Otto, 334, 361, 373–375, 377
- Perón, Juan Domingo, 66–67, 101, 205
- personalist dictatorship, 89–90, 117
- Peru
  - Afro-descendant rights and representation, 218
  - China and, 149
  - clientelism, 498, 537
  - corruption, 176, 355, 358–359, 360, 377
  - democratic breakdown, 102, 178, 184, 189
  - development model, 148, 149, 154
  - drug trade, 400, 414
  - electoral fraud, 174, 175
  - electoral participation, 170
  - electoral system, 216
  - electoral vehicles, 240, 241–242, 251
  - European immigration, 61
  - illiteracy, 493–496, 501
  - indigenous population, 56, 62
  - indigenous rights and representation, 218, 230
  - mining, 52, 133, 465, 472–474, 480, 484
  - neoextractivism, 482
  - neoliberalism and, 183–184, 252
  - oligarchy, 87
  - political parties, 238, 240, 243–246
  - populism, 101
  - protests, 483
  - quality of democracy, 180
  - social policy, 152, 491, 498, 500
  - social rights, 438
  - state building, 36
  - state formation, 32
  - transitional justice, 320–321, 327, 343
  - violence, 279, 317, 394
  - women's rights and representation, 100, 456
- Petrobras, 258, 357–358, 365–366, 367
- Pinochet, Augusto, 147, 328, 331, 336–337, 340–341, 520, 540
- Piura, 480
- Pizarro, Francisco, 23
- plurinational state, 52, 72, 555, 564, 568

- PMDB (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), 244, 245, 366–367
- police, 355, 372, 374, 387, 390, 394, 411–412, 416–420, 520, 540–541
- policy, social, 565
- political inclusion, 201–205, 209, 210, 211, 217–219, 221, 224, 226–228, 229, 232–233
- political organizations, 17–20, 21–26, 43–44, 254, 552, 564
- political party, 114, 238–239, 254, 351, 564, 565, 566
- political regime, 82–84, 116, 166, 168, 556, 558–559, 563, 564–565, 566–567
- types of, 82–84
- populism, 101–102, 181, 248–249, 565
- populist leaders, 66, 85, 101, 152, 248, 252, 483, 554
- Porfiriato, 37–38
- Portillo, Alfonso, 361, 374
- Porto Alegre model, 205, 227–228, 229, 513
- Portuguese colonial rule, 18, 21, 23, 27, 35, 547, 552
- poverty, 66, 143, 156–157, 452–454, 490–491, 498–500, 502–503, 505, 509–510, 511, 514, 528–530, 534–535
- power
- economic, 193–194, 533–535
  - political, 192
- Praça, Sergio, 40
- Prebisch, Raúl, 138–139
- press freedom, 286–287, 295, 297, 383
- Pribble, Jennifer, 512
- Primus, Richard, 435
- prior consultation, 202, 204–205, 227, 229–231, 232, 478–479, 480, 481–483, 485, 549, 558, 566
- Progresa programme, 502–504, 505, 510–511, 513
- progressive taxation, 566–567, 568
- proportional representation (PR)
- systems, 211, 215–216, 557, 559, 562, 564, 566
- protests, 152, 183, 264, 300–301, 464–472, 473–518, 540
- Przeworski, Adam, 93
- PSDB (Brazilian Social Democracy Party), 247–248, 367
- PSUV (United Socialist Party of Venezuela), 247–248
- PT (Workers' Party of Brazil), 247–248, 253, 256–259, 261–262, 366–368, 504–505, 510
- public administration, 20, 22, 36, 37, 38–40, 302–304, 350–352, 377–378, 381–382, 566
- Puerto Rico, 32
- puppet regimes, 89–91, 117, 566
- quotas, 202, 204–205, 210–218, 224–225, 226–227, 232–233, 456–457, 566
- race, 49–52, 55–56, 66–70, 75, 222, 224, 226, 457, 552–555, 566
- racial democracy, 52, 66–68, 69, 74–75, 77, 226, 554, 558, 566
- racism, 68–69, 74–75, 226, 273, 369, 566
- rational-legal administration, 20, 37, 83, 556, 564, 566
- Rawls, John, 276
- redistribution, 190, 518, 531, 532, 536, 539, 542, 559, 560, 566–567
- reforms, 39, 183, 214–215, 264–265, 298–299, 376–377, 412–413, 418–421, 422, 491–492
- regional associations, 149–150
- representation, political, 567
- revolution, 37, 83, 98, 106, 114–115, 134, 141, 413, 454, 567
- Rich, Jessica, 458
- right, political, 567
- right to vote, 83–84, 90, 97, 98–101, 116–117, 166–167, 169–171, 210, 277, 436, 568
- rights, 273–280, 288–304, 310–315, 317–325, 327–336, 337–345, 431–439, 451–454, 456–460, 548–551, 556–557, 560–562, 567–568
- aspirational, 438, 556, 561, 567
- civil, 273–283, 284, 293–304, 310–313, 341–342, 344–345, 351–353, 431–433, 434–437, 519–520, 549–550, 557, 567
- indigenous groups, 77, 276–277, 292, 560
- legal, 276, 562, 563, 567
- moral, 276, 278, 303, 561, 562, 563, 567
- social, 288–289, 431–439, 447–450, 451–454, 456–460, 471–472, 480–481, 482–484, 490–491, 517–525, 540–541, 548–550, 567
- Rio de Janeiro, 27, 31, 123, 367, 392, 394, 412, 456
- Ríos Montt, Efraim, 328, 331, 335
- riots, 540
- Robinson, James, 35, 137
- Roldós, Jaime, 112
- rolezinhos, 518–520
- Romero, Óscar, 334
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 435
- Rosenblatt, Fernando, 262
- Rousseff, Dilma, 181, 185, 187, 201, 206, 505
- rule of law, 19–21, 38–40, 41, 364, 373, 376, 416, 419, 421
- Sabato, Hilda, 94
- Saca, Antonio, 357, 361
- Sánchez de Lozada, Gonzalo, 260
- sanctions, 187, 191, 287, 302, 350
- Sarmiento, Domingo, 59
- Saylor, Ryan, 36
- scandals, 177, 194, 258, 353, 357, 366
- Schady, Norbert, 498
- Schilling-Vacaflor, Almut, 479
- Schneider, Ben Ross, 509
- schools, 62–63, 441, 445, 498, 499, 549, 550
- private, 62, 534
  - public, 62, 445
- Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie, 210
- security forces, 297–298, 302–304, 320–321, 358, 387, 394, 407–408, 411–413, 416, 419–421
- security rights, 277, 295, 297, 303, 452, 557, 567
- Sen, Amartya, 125, 490, 548
- Shining Path, 184, 321, 498
- shopping malls, 518–520
- SICA, 149–150
- Sikkink, Kathryn, 330
- slavery, 52, 55, 57–60, 68, 275, 277, 285
- manumission, 55–56, 57, 68, 562
- slaves, 26, 53–58, 60, 67–68, 218, 226, 457, 476, 552, 562
- Smith, Amy Erica, 255

## 614 Index

- social inclusion, 432, 454, 489–490, 491–494, 498, 507, 509–511, 512, 513, 514–515
- social movements, 69, 75, 252, 253, 255–257, 258, 259, 260–261, 266, 518, 567
- social policies, 127–128, 133–134, 141–142, 151–152, 153–154, 158–159, 454–456, 491, 498–499, 511–512, 513–514, 549, 553–555
- social rights, 432
  - causes of, 454–459, 481–484, 510–514, 530–538
  - debates about meaning of, 432–434
  - definition, 436–437
  - democracy and, 452–456, 481, 510, 531–541
  - inequality and, 447–451, 518–530
  - list of, 436–437
  - state of, 451–453
- socioeconomic welfare, 123–126, 128, 158–159, 395, 454–455, 465, 466, 552–555, 567, 569
- Soifer, Hillel, 36
- Somani, Anisa, 218
- Soros, George, 534
- Soviet Union. *See also* Cold War, 105, 144, 557
- Spanish Empire, 23
- state, 17–23, 30–44, 138–140, 195–197, 276–279, 301–304, 416–422, 482–485, 536–539, 547–548, 552–555, 564–568
  - defined, 18
- state, modern, 18–20, 568
  - defined, 18
- state capacity, 17–21, 34–39, 40–44, 195, 265–266, 459, 460, 484–485, 513, 537, 547–548, 552–555, 568
  - development, 35, 39, 42
- state formation, 21–22, 30–31, 32, 35, 44, 87, 137, 547, 552, 568
- Stavenhagen, Rodolfo, 71, 231
- Stein, Barbara, 35
- Stein, Stanley, 35
- Stroessner, Alfredo, 107
- Stokes, Susan, 536
- structural power, 533–534, 542, 561, 565, 568
- Suplicy, Eduardo, 504
- Svampa, Maristella, 465
- Swett, Alfonso, 540
- Tambo Grande mining project, 480
- taxation, 151, 202, 454–455, 471, 531, 533, 537, 566–567, 568
- Taylor, Matthew, 40
- Taylor-Robinson, Michelle, 207
- technocrats, 42, 568
- technopolis, 42
- Tejeda, Lidia Gueiler, 205
- Tijuana cartel, 403, 405
- Tiscornia, Lucía, 421
- Toledo, Alejandro, 219, 358, 361
- Torre, Iván, 395
- Torres Wong, Marcela, 229, 481
- torture, 279, 283, 310–312, 315–316, 319, 321–322, 323, 344, 345, 417–419
- Touchton, Michael, 228
- trade policy, 126, 139, 142, 151, 159, 559, 565, 568
- trade unions, 96, 437
- transitional justice, 82–83, 178–182, 188–189, 279–280, 296–298, 310–319, 322–326, 327–333, 336–345, 382, 421, 453–454, 559
- Transparency International, 354–355, 379
- Trejo, Guillermo, 421
- Trial of the Juntas, 310, 337–338
- Trujillo, Rafael, 317
- truth commissions, 317–324, 329–331, 332, 333, 335–336, 337, 345, 568
- Túpac Amaru Revolutionary Movement, 321
- UNCAC (UN Convention Against Corruption), 380
- undocumented people, 497
- UNDP (UN Development Programme), 125, 194–195, 206, 220, 221, 246, 475
- unequal democracies, 452, 460, 517, 525, 530–531, 538, 542
- United Fruit Company, 91, 141
- United States, 189, 211
  - anti-imperialism and, 65, 77
  - civil rights, 276
  - corruption, 359–360, 366
- Cuba and, 28, 103–106
- Dominican Republic and, 106
- economy compared with Latin America, 136–137, 139, 153, 158
- electoral participation, 263
- extradition and trial of Latin American leaders, 374, 392
- free trade agreements, 149
- gangs, 408–409
- Good Neighbor policy, 91
- inequality, 532
- influence on democracy, 95, 115, 189
- migration to, 395, 507
- Monroe Doctrine, 34, 91
- Nicaragua and, 106
- Panama and, 28
- protectionism, 146
- puppet regimes, 91
- race relations, 67–69
- slavery, 54, 68
- social rights, 433–435
- support for dictatorships, 189
- violence, 388, 394
- War on Drugs, 370–372, 400–402, 414–415, 416, 422, 423
- women's rights and representation, 97, 218
- universities, 451, 456
- UPPs, 412
- Uruguay, 37, 94, 294, 532
  - China and, 469
  - corruption, 353
  - democratization, 113, 169
  - drug policy, 414
  - electoral system, 216
- European immigration, 61
- indigenous rights and representation, 230
- oligarchy, 65
- partial democracy, 91
- participatory budgeting, 141, 228, 512
- political parties, 243, 251, 253, 256
- press freedom, 286
- quality of democracy, 180
- state capacity, 34, 39
- state formation, 32
- trade policy, 139, 190
- transitional justice, 320, 327

- violence, 282, 418
- women's rights and representation, 290, 300
- US government, 171–172, 186, 242
- Valdini, Melody, 225
- Van Cott, Donna Lee, 74
- Van Dyck, Brandon, 255
- Vasconcelos, José, 67
- Venezuela
  - Afro-descendants, 56
  - authoritarianism, 178
  - China and, 150
  - conditional cash transfers, 506, 510
  - corruption, 176, 355, 360–361
  - democratic breakdown, 102, 174–175, 178, 181, 182, 189
  - democratic maintenance, 109
  - democratization, 113
  - economic performance, 134
  - economy, 154, 454
  - indigenous rights and representation, 220, 224, 227
  - inequality, 526
  - migration from, 395
  - neoliberalism and, 149, 152
  - personalistic dictatorship, 90
  - political parties, 230, 243–244, 246, 247–248
  - slavery, 285
  - social policy, 152
  - state formation, 32
  - trade policy, 149–150, 190
  - transitional justice, 315
  - violence, 289, 297, 315, 389–390, 394
- Vergara, Alberto, 242
- viceroy, 23
- Victoria, Guadalupe, 27
- Vidal, Pablo, 181
- Videla, Jorge, 317, 331, 337
- Viola, Roberto, 327, 337, 339
- violence, 108, 177–178, 281–283, 295–298, 311, 317–318, 322–423
- Wampler, Brian, 228
- Waorani, 482
- wars of independence, 27, 30, 57
- Washington Consensus, 34, 147, 253, 568
- weak states, 34–35, 37, 264, 459, 550
- wealth transfers, 455–456, 491, 493, 503, 504, 533, 538
- Weber, Max, 18–20
- Weeks, Ana Catalano, 225
- welfare of citizens, 124, 127, 228, 460, 471, 567
- welfare state, 127, 141, 158, 502, 567–568, 569
- welfare, socioeconomic, 569
- Weyland, Kurt, 512
- Wiarda, Howard, 35
- women, 95–97, 98–101, 157, 169–171, 201–213, 214–225, 226, 227, 232–233, 290–291, 397, 446–447, 476–477, 508–509
- abortion rights, 290–291, 300
- Afro-descendant, 221–223
- killing of, 284, 397, 560
- mobilization of, 97, 117, 300
- political officeholders, 202, 205, 215, 227
- political representation, 205, 209–211, 217, 221, 227, 232–233, 549
- poor, 157, 224, 439
- voting rights, 97, 100
- World Bank (WB), 143, 146, 147, 393, 444, 500, 504–505
- World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance, 75
- World War II, 91, 103, 105, 116, 138
- Yanacocha mine, 474, 483–484
- Yarrington, Tomás, 370
- Yashar, Deborah, 74, 419
- Zaldivar, Rafael, 91
- Zapatista uprising, 71, 152, 183, 317, 393
- Zaremba, Gissela, 481
- Zedillo, Ernesto, 415, 503
- Zelaya, Manuel, 89, 185–187
- Zetas, 401, 403, 404–405, 410