

## Index

- $O(2)$  model, 163, 203  
 $O(N)$  model, 62, 116, 163, 169  
 $SO(3)$   
   isomorphism with  $SU(2)$ , 28–30  
 $SO(n)$   
   Lie algebra, 98  
 $SU(2)$   
   spin  $j$  representations, 31  
 $Sp(2N, \mathbb{R})$   
   symplectic group, 81  
 $USp(2N)$   
   unitary symplectic group, 81  
 $XYZ_{1/2}$  model, 78  
 $p$ -form field, 120, 123, 322–328, 335–336  
   't Hooft symbols, 272  
   't Hooft–Polyakov monopole, 244, 251, 256–265,  
   267, 280, 281, 330  
  
 Abelian vector field, 120  
 Abelian-Higgs system, 217, 220–223, 226, 233, 296,  
   331  
 acceleration equation, 438  
 adiabatic flow, 177  
 affine parameter, 42, 396, 407  
 Aharonov–Bohm effect, 252, 314  
 ALE space, 451  
 ANO vortex  
   (Nielsen-Olesen vortex), 226, 296  
 Anti-de Sitter space, 409, 427, 430  
 anyon, 109, 313–317  
 anyonic parameter, 315, 317  
  
 Bateman's construction  
   for null fields, 154, 280  
 Belinfante tensor, 132–134, 371, 373, 374  
 Bernoulli law, 67  
 Bethe ansatz, 78  
 BF term, 151, 315  
 Bianchi identity, 49, 118, 121, 124, 137, 321, 335  
   gravitational, 368, 438  
   nonabelian, 242, 257, 260, 270  
 Biot–Savart law, 139, 142  
 Birkhoff's theorem, 394  
 black hole, 371, 394, 415, 424, 427–431  
 Bogomolnyi bound, 217–219, 227, 230, 262  
 Bogomolnyi limit, 296  
  
 bolt type singularity, 445, 452  
 Born–Infeld action, 53  
 Born–Infeld electromagnetism, 61  
 Bose–Einstein statistics, 108  
 BPS bound, 229, 262, 263, 269, 291  
 BPS equations, 229, 231, 233, 263, 283, 295, 296  
 BPS limit, 226–229, 232, 263  
 BPS monopole, 262  
 BPS states, 263  
 braid group, 317  
 Brinkmann form  
   pp wave, 405  
 BTZ solution, 427–431  
 bulk viscosity, 174  
  
 Calogero–Moser system  
   elliptic, 76  
   rational, 76  
 canonical transformations, 9–10, 81–84  
 canonically conjugate momentum, 6  
 capillary length, 69  
 chemical potential, 176, 204  
 Chern form  
   first, 250  
   second, 270  
 Chern number  
   first, 250  
   second, 271  
 Chern–Simons form, 150, 153, 270  
 Chern–Simons term, 177, 309–317, 319–321, 328  
 chiral symmetry breaking, 195  
 Christoffel symbol, 363  
 Clifford algebra, 339  
 Coleman–Mandula theorem, 115  
 collective coordinates, 299–301, 304  
 comoving coordinates, 434  
 conformal theory, 133  
 conservation equations, 128–132, 174–176, 178, 438  
 consistent truncation, 282  
 continuity equation  
   fluid, 66, 70, 172, 173  
 Cooper pairs, 206, 233  
   field, 50, 55  
 coset manifold, 258, 278  
 coset space, 37  
 cosmic string, 333, 421–427

- cosmological constant, 427, 430, 433  
 Coulomb gauge, 120, 226, 259, 263, 319  
 covariant derivative  
   gauge, 162  
   gravitational, 362  
   nonabelian, 223, 238  
 covariant derivative on spinor  
   gravitational, 442  
 curvature of space  
   positive and negative, 369  
 curved space  
   intrinsically, 359  
 cyclic group, 16
- DBI scalar model, 61, 210  
 DBI-Skymion, 201  
 de Donder gauge, 381, 382, 424  
 deflection angle  
   of light by the Sun, 399  
 Derrick's argument  
   with gauge fields, 281  
 Derrick's theorem, 217, 219, 278  
 Dirac action, 347  
 Dirac conjugate spinor, 342  
 Dirac equation, 347–354  
 Dirac mass, 348  
 Dirac monopole, 245, 248, 259, 263, 281, 330  
 Dirac quantization, 249–253, 261, 311  
   generalization, 336  
 Dirac spinor, 103, 111, 338–344  
 Dirac string singularity, 251  
 Dirac–Schwinger–Zwanziger quantization condition,  
   255  
 dispersion relation  
   water waves, 69  
 domain wall, 191, 418–421  
 duality, 191  
 dyon, 255, 263
- Eguchi–Hanson instanton  
   gravitational, 451  
 Einstein tensor, 373  
 Einstein's equations, 371  
 Einstein's static universe, 433  
 Einstein–Hilbert action, 370  
 Einstein–Rosen  
   cylindrical gravitational wave, 385  
 electric charge, 160  
 electric dipole moment, 142, 147  
 electromagnetic field  
   uniformly moving charges, 138  
 electromagnetism  
    $p$ -form language, 120–123  
 energy flux density, 132  
 energy-momentum tensor  
   definition, 128  
   improved, 133  
   symmetric, 131  
 enthalpy per unit mass, 177  
 equivalence classes, 37, 258, 261, 264, 271, 281  
 equivalence principle, 360  
 Euler angles, 27, 32, 37, 100, 445  
 Euler equation  
   fluid, 67, 176–178  
   ideal fluid, 173  
   Lamb form, fluid, 67  
 Euler–Lagrange equations  
   field theory, 49, 50  
 Euler–Lagrange equations of motion, 4, 6  
 event horizon, 394, 430  
 exceptional groups, 33  
 exterior derivative, 120  
 exterior product, 120
- Fermat's principle, 399  
 Fermi–Dirac statistics, 108  
 Feynman diagram, 94  
 field strength tensor, 41  
 Fierz–Pauli action, 378–383  
 FLRW coordinates, 435  
 fluid flow  
   incompressible, 67  
   irrotational, 67  
 fractional statistics, 313, 314  
 Friedmann equation, 438  
 functional, 47  
 functional differentiation, 83
- gauge condition, 119  
 gauge field, 41  
 gauge invariance, 118  
 gauge transformation  
   large, 271  
 gauging a global symmetry, 161–162  
 Gauss's law, 128, 137, 166  
 genus of surface, 190  
 geodesic, 360  
   null, 396  
   timelike, 396  
 geodesic equation  
   null, 396  
 geodesic motion, 296, 363  
 geometric optics, 399  
 Georgi–Glashow model, 256  
 Gibbons–Hawking boundary term, 372  
 Gibbons–Hawking multi-instanton  
   gravitational, 452  
 Goldstone boson, 222  
 Gordon identity, 355  
 Grassmann numbers, 348  
 gravitational instantons, 441, 447  
 gravitational waves, 382–386, 405, 407

- Green–Riemann theorem, 228, 231, 297
- group  
 Abelian, 14  
 definition, 14  
 representation of, 17
- Hall conductance, 312
- Hamilton’s principal function, 11, 400
- Hamilton–Jacobi equation, 11, 400
- Hamilton–Jacobi theory, 11
- Hamiltonian equations of motion, 9
- Hamiltonian formalism  
 symplectic formulation, 81
- Hawking radiation, 394
- hedgehog ansatz, 201, 283
- hedgehog configuration, 199
- Heisenberg  $XXX_{1/2}$  model, 78
- Heisenberg model  
 DBI, 211  
 spin chain, 203
- helicity  
 electric, 150  
 electric-magnetic cross, 151  
 fluid, 177  
 magnetic, 151, 177  
 magnetic-electric cross, 151
- Higgs field, 55
- Higgs mechanism, 233
- Higgs model, 60
- Higgs potential, 61, 187, 192, 196, 220  
 real scalar, 219
- Hodge dual, 122
- homotopy group, 261, 264, 267, 269, 271, 278, 280
- Hopf fibration, 152
- Hopf index, 152, 153, 198, 201, 280, 281
- Hopf map, 152, 198, 201, 280
- Hopfion, 150
- Hopfion solution, 154–155, 198, 280
- horizon, 427, 430
- Horowitz–Steif theorem, 407
- Hubbard model  
 bosonic, 203, 206
- Hubble constant, 438
- Hubble law, 433, 438
- index of refraction, 396, 399
- induced metric, 357
- inflaton, 55
- information loss  
 apparent, 394
- instanton, 336  
 BPST-’t Hooft, 267–276, 449
- instanton action, 310
- instanton number, 265, 271, 275, 281
- integrable model, 193
- integrable system, 74, 77
- Kaluza–Klein theory, 338
- Karder–Parisi–Zhang (KPZ) equation, 72
- Khan–Penrose solution, 414
- kinematic free surface boundary condition, 69
- kink, 279, 294
- kink soliton, 207, 219
- kink solution, 188, 286, 289, 291
- Korteweg–de Vries (KdV) equation, 70, 77
- Kosterlitz–Thouless (KT) phase transition, 205
- Kruskal coordinates, 394
- Kuramoto–Sivashinsky (KS) equation, 71
- Lagrange multiplier, 5, 6, 286, 327, 331–333
- Lagrangian density, 47
- Lamé function, 77
- Landau frame  
 fluid, 175
- Landau–Ginzburg (LG) model  
 relativistic, 206
- Lax equation, 74
- Lax pair, 74–77
- Legendre transform, 7, 11
- level  
 Chern–Simons, 310
- Levi–Civita tensor, 48, 122, 190
- Lie algebra, 19–22  
 structure constants, 20
- Lie group, 18
- Lie groups  
 classical, 33
- Lienard–Wiechert potential, 146
- lightcone coordinates, 405, 407, 410
- line element, 356
- linking number, 156
- Liouville theory, 76
- little group, 100–104, 111, 338
- Lobachevski space, 358
- local Lorentz invariance, 362, 441, 442, 444, 449
- Lorentz group  
 Lie algebra, 98  
 universal cover, 100, 339
- Lorenz condition, 320
- Lorenz gauge, 119, 242
- magnetic dipole moment, 143
- magnetic monopole  
 Dirac, 245
- Majorana mass, 348
- Majorana representation  
 gamma matrix, 344
- Majorana spinor, 343
- master action  
 for duality, 325, 330
- Maxwell duality, 148, 244, 330, 335
- metric, 356

- minimal coupling
  - gauge field, 162, 220, 223, 250
- moduli space, 191, 221, 258, 261, 267, 294
  - metric, 296, 299
- moduli space approximation, 296
- momentum density, 85, 86, 130, 173
- momentum flux density, 132
- monopole number, 264, 271, 279
- multi-instanton solution, 273
  - gravitational, 452
- multipole expansion
  - electric field, 142, 245
  - gravitational, 385
  - magnetic field, 143
- Navier–Stokes equation, 67, 172–176
- Newton coupling, 378
- Newtonian form
  - metric, 382
- Newtonian gauge, 382
- Newtonian limit for gravity, 389, 398
- Newtonian particle analogy
  - soliton in 1+1 dimensions, 186
- Nielsen–Olesen vortex, 226
- Noether charge, 166
- Noether current, 166
- Noether procedure, 161, 167, 238
- Noether theorem, 167
- non-Abelian Higgs system, 223
- non-Euclidean geometry, 359
- nonabelions, 108, 317
- nonlocal field theory, 56
- nut type singularity, 451
- order parameter
  - type II phase transition, 207
- orthogonal matrix, 7, 24
- Palatini formalism
  - gravitational, 444
- particle–vortex duality, 331–335
- patches
  - for gauge field, 247
- Penrose limit, 407–410, 430
- Penrose theorem, 410
  - pp waves, 407
- phase space, 9
- pion, 61, 195, 209–215
- pion field, 55, 90, 94
- Planck mass, 370
- Poincaré algebra, 100
- Poincaré duality, 335
- Poincaré group, 39, 99
- Poisson brackets, 10, 74, 81–87, 116, 170, 301, 304
  - fundamental, 10, 84
- Pontryagin index, 271, 310
- potential for a field, 58
- Poynting vector, 144
- pp wave, 405–415, 430
- Proca field, 124, 320, 381
- projective representation, 112, 339
- quadrupole moment, 384
- Quantum Hall Effect
  - fractional, 315
  - integer, 311
- quantum phase transition, 205
- quasiparticle, 316
- radiation gauge, 120, 143, 319
- raising and lowering operators, 30
- regular representation, 17
- reparametrization invariance, 397
- representation
  - adjoint, 21, 32, 120, 169, 236–242, 256, 367
  - fundamental, 21, 32, 115, 120, 169, 237, 348, 441
  - reducible, 18
- representations
  - equivalent, 17
- Ricci scalar, 368
- Ricci tensor, 368
- Riemann tensor, 368
- Riemann–Silberstein vector, 154
- Rosen form
  - pp wave, 408
- rotor model, 203, 206, 279
  - quantum, 203, 204
- scalar field
  - as nonrelativistic wave function, 66
- scalar wave, 210
  - DBI, 213
  - free, 212
  - interacting, 213
  - radiation from, 214
- Schouten tensor, 377
- Schwarzschild solution, 390, 394, 428, 429, 446
- self-dual action, 321, 323–325
- self-duality condition, 268, 321, 322, 324, 441, 448–450
- self-duality in odd dimensions, 322
- shear viscosity, 67, 174
- shockwave solution, 211, 212, 214, 405
- shooting method, 233, 260
- sigma model, 62, 89, 326, 327
  - $O(3)$ , 279
    - linear, 196
    - nonlinear, 62, 86, 95, 196, 278, 279, 295
- simply connected group, 106, 264, 281
- sine-Gordon model, 59, 192, 193
- sine-Gordon soliton, 193, 219, 279
- Sinh–Gordon system, 76

- Skyrme model, 195, 197, 200, 211, 279, 280  
 Skyrme term, 197, 201, 279  
 Skyrme-DBI model, 201  
 Skyrme–Faddeev model, 201, 280  
 Skyrmion, 195, 200, 280, 283  
 Skyrmion solution, 199  
 Snell’s law, 399  
 soliton  
   global, 278  
 soliton scattering  
   moduli space approximation, 294  
 spacetime interval, 36  
 special orthogonal group, 25  
 spectral parameter  
   integrability, 75  
 spin connection, 362, 441, 442  
 spin-statistics theorem, 110, 112  
 spinors, 103  
 spontaneous symmetry breaking, 196  
 statistical gauge field, 313, 315  
 stereographic projection, 153, 198, 265, 267, 278  
 Stokes’s law, 172, 246, 252, 310, 314  
 Stokes’s theorem, 121, 128, 129, 131, 132, 137, 160,  
   166, 198, 228, 273, 297, 372  
 stream function, 68  
 stress tensor, 132, 173, 176, 375  
 string theory, 33, 61, 253, 323, 326, 338, 356, 371  
 string worldsheet, 326  
 super-Lie algebras, 115  
 superalgebra, 22  
 superpotential  
   scalar, 218  
 supersymmetric theory, 191, 218, 263, 338  
 supersymmetry, 22, 115, 263, 338  
 symmetry breaking, 60, 125, 195, 220, 232, 236, 256  
 symplectic form, 81  
 symplectic matrices, 33  
 synchronous gauge, 382  
  
 T-duality, 326  
 tangent space, 362, 367  
 Taub metric, 446  
 Taub-NUT space, 445  
 tensors  
   contravariant, 40  
   covariant, 40  
  
 thought experiment, 361  
 tidal force, 361  
 Toda field theory, 77  
 Toda system  
   non-periodic, 75  
   periodic, 76  
 topological mass term, 320, 325–326  
 topological response, 311  
 topological theory, 310  
 torsion, 442  
 transition function, 247, 249, 264, 267, 280  
 transverse traceless gauge, 384  
  
 unitary gauge, 222  
  
 vacuum manifold, 258, 261, 264, 278  
 vector bundle, 250  
 vielbein, 362, 441  
 vielbein postulate, 442  
 viscous fluid  
   relativistic, 175  
 vortex ansatz  
   scalar field, 230  
 vortex solution, 204, 227, 229, 232, 283, 331  
 vorticity, 67, 68, 172  
   fluid, 176  
  
 wedge product, 120  
 Weierstrass elliptic function, 77  
 Wess–Zumino–Witten (WZW) term, 200  
 Weyl ordering, 303  
 Weyl representation  
   gamma matrix, 341  
 Weyl spinor, 103, 111, 195, 339  
 Weyl tensor, 376  
 Wick rotation, 268, 275  
 Wigner method, 101  
 winding number, 152, 155, 190, 193, 198, 229, 261,  
   264, 271, 275  
  
 XY model, 203  
  
 Yang–Mills equation, 241, 257, 448  
 Yang–Mills theory, 116, 162, 239, 267, 375,  
   444, 448