

Index

- Acheson, Dean, 190, 319
 Adams, John, 62
 Adams, John Quincy, 90, 184, 369
 Afghanistan, 76, 82, 263, 292, 321, 331, 335
 Aluminum, 70, 71, 198, 294, 433, 434, 435
 Annexation, 95
 of Canada, 223, 227, 230
 Arab League boycott of Israel, 29, 396–409
 Argentina, 436
 Arthur, Chester, 96
 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 81, 249
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 331, 334
 Atlantic Charter, 50
 Australia, 52, 56, 84, 110, 195, 263, 264, 303, 334, 335, 354, 359
 Austria, 174, 349

 Bahrain, 111, 196, 418
 Baker, James, 127
 Barshefsky, Charlene, 403
 Baucus, Max, 239, 295
 Big Three automotive firms, 203–219, 221
 Bolívar, Simón, 369
 Bolivia, 355, 372, 377, 378
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 257, 283
 Boycotts, 196
 by Arab League, 396–409
 in GATT/WTO accessions, 401–403
 by United States, 253–254, 277
 US Opposition, 397–399, 407–409
 WTO rules, 399–401
 Brazil, 78, 79, 81, 125, 371–374, 378
 Bretton Woods monetary system, 50, 202, 288
 Brittan, Leon, 78

 Browder, William, 295
 Brunei, 334, 335
 Buchanan, James, 96
 Buchanan, Pat, 142, 158
 Bush, George H.W., 57, 59, 84, 147, 243, 274, 276, 292, 368
 Bush, George W., 29, 70, 82, 83, 150, 191, 294, 329, 378, 395, 408, 412
 Buy-American rules, 66, 136, 211, 212, 229, 277

 Cafeteria diplomacy, 97–99, 103, 104
 Cambodia, 273
 Canada, 16, 17, 27, 56, 78, 112, 174, 193, 195, 263, 303, 334, 434, 436, 437
 automotive trade, 210, 212, 214, 215, 217, 229, 232, 339, 354
 defense cooperation with the United States, 83, 231
 elections, 228, 233, 242, 245
 NAFTA, 243–247
 National Policy, 227
 Parliament, 100, 228, 229, 242
 Quebec, 173, 233, 234, 247
 trade agreements before US hegemony, 96, 100, 225, 345
 trade agreements from 1939 to 1965, 230
 US oil imports, 223, 232, 388, 390–391
 US–Canada FTA, 27, 80, 108, 109, 127, 232–243, 353, 359, 377, 390
 wars and rumors of wars, 223–226, 257
 Carter, Jimmy, 19, 54, 76, 108, 162, 398
 Casey, William, 346
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 59, 135, 304
 analyses, 75, 264, 273, 288, 319, 321, 397
 operations, 53, 306
 Chavez, Hugo, 378

- Chile, 16, 306, 334, 335, 372, 374, 378
 FTA with China, 331
 FTA with United States, 108, 354
 in GATT, 373
 on United Nations Security Council, 83, 379
- China, 249, 287
 apparel trade, 385, 417
 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, 440
 Belt and Road Initiative, 440
 bilateral investment treaty, 328–329
 China hands, 314
 Cold War, 318–324
 Cultural Revolution, 11, 311
 diaspora, 314–316
 excluded from preferences, 14, 362, 441
 normalization, 278–279, 319–324
 relations before hegemony, 316–318
 rivalry with the United States, 8, 12, 26, 60,
 200, 220–222, 313, 324–335, 356–359, 368,
 431–432
 and sanctions, 17, 271, 272–274, 281
 speed of growth, 10, 60–61, 220–221, 311, 336,
 364, 439
 and Trans-Pacific Partnership, 28, 333–335
 and US electoral politics, 148, 152, 154,
 155–156
 US objectives, 311–313
 and US trade laws, 67, 70, 74, 76, 324
 war, 313
 and WTO, 79, 289, 323–324, 441–442
- Christopher, Warren, 321, 323
- Chrysler Motors, 200, 206, 212, 214, 215
- Churchill, Winston, 49, 51, 189, 287, 304, 343
- Clay, Henry, 370
- Cleveland, Grover, 96
- Clinton, Bill, 56, 70, 76, 80, 81, 83, 98, 106
- Clinton, Hillary, 81, 156, 298, 307
- Coalition of Service Industries, 121
- Coalition of the Willing, 83, 379
- Cobden, Richard, 35, 136, 189–190
- Cobden–Chevalier Treaty, 43
- Cold War, 3, 4, 5, 11, 24, 31, 59, 75–79, 135, 202,
 231, 261–268, 275, 284, 294, 298, 299, 316,
 328, 345, 350, 368, 375–376, 439, 440
 China, 318–324
 consequences of its end, 59, 61, 76, 79, 141,
 202, 270, 280, 282, 426
 containment, 4, 53–54, 290, 292, 319
 détente, 289–292
 end-game, 292–293
 Iron Curtain, 51, 287
- Latin America, 375–378
 and neutrality, 176, 191
 US grand strategy, 4, 310
- Colombia, 108–111, 135, 196, 334, 355, 369, 374,
 377, 378, 379, 381, 391
- Competition policy, 53, 117, 120
- Competitive liberalization, 80, 127
- Confederate States of America, 42, 186, 187,
 188, 227, 258, 283
- Congressional Black Caucus, 353, 363
- Constitution, 89–94, 164, 256
 Commerce Clause, 92
 Convention, 92, 176, 256
 and letters of marque, 180, 186
 preceded by Articles of Confederation,
 91, 225
 separation of powers, 7, 89, 92
 treaty power, 92
 US Supreme Court, 187–188
- Consumer Assistance to Recycle and Save
 (CARS) Act, 212
- Consumer interests, 4, 22, 75, 131, 132, 136–140,
 192, 203, 210, 212, 333, 387
- Contagion of conflict, 25, 85, 114–116, 131, 140,
 392, 409
- Continental Congress, 183
- Contraband, 171, 183–185, 187, 258–261
 dual-use items, 259, 265, 276
 smuggling, 253, 276
- Convention on the Practice of Learned
 Professions, 117
- Coordinating Committee (CoCom), 264–266,
 276, 320
- Corn Laws, 42, 44, 136, 228
- Costa Rica, 332, 334, 382
- Cotton, 93, 101, 184, 258, 261
- Covert operations, 6, 53, 54, 254, 380
- Creative Destruction, 21, 24, 57, 60–64, 75, 122,
 383, 427
- Cuba, 81, 96, 179, 195, 312, 368, 369, 373,
 375, 378
 preferences, 12, 46, 50, 339, 344, 372, 376
 RTAA agreement, 48
 sanctions, 17, 54, 239, 266–268, 344, 362, 400
 and US politics, 279–280
- Czechoslovakia, 49, 54, 195, 328
- Danforth, John, 235, 236, 239
- Declaration of London, 260
- Defense spending, 175, 268, 430
 war finance, 6, 173

- Democracy, 3, 15, 311
 in China, 76, 322
 in Cuba, 266, 279
 as a goal of foreign policy, 430
 policymaking in, 3, 7, 18, 23, 156, 173, 275, 277, 280
 in Russia, 295
 spread of, 59
 in the WTO, 79
- Democratic Party, 22, 55, 56, 96, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 139, 142, 154, 158–165, 206, 240, 241, 243, 244, 295, 363, 409, 428, 444
 and China, 321, 324, 326
 dealings with president, 290
 and diasporas, 362
 platform, 285
 and social issues, 392, 409
 votes in Congress, 106, 212, 244, 278, 291, 362, 363, 409, 412
- Deng Xiaoping, 305, 320
- Department of Commerce, 67, 69, 71, 221, 236, 276, 278, 326, 434
- Department of Defense, 59, 69, 276, 433
- Diasporas, 56, 249, 282, 285, 291
 Chinese, 314–316
 Jewish, 27, 283, 284–286, 290–292, 293–295, 315, 397
 and sanctions, 266, 277–278
 and trade preferences, 362–363
- Differentiation, 262
- Discrimination, 22, 28, 41, 42, 79, 131, 182, 194, 209, 213, 228, 318, 339, 396, 420
 associated with protectionism, 343, 345
- Domestic diplomacy, 18–22, 25–26, 200
 and adoption of new issues, 122–124
 conduct before hegemony, 91–100
 conduct under hegemony, 100–106
 consequences of democracy, 15, 23, 156, 173, 275, 277, 280
 defined, 7
 divided government, 18–20, 106, 163, 444
 and environmentalism, 132, 392
 good cop, bad cop, 112, 409, 428
 of hegemony, 100–106
 impact of the economic transition, 60
 impact on external diplomacy, 112–113
 leverage of Congress, 106–111
 and liberal ideology, 131–140
 of NAFTA, 243
 partisanship, 55–56
 of preferences, 356–363
 present predicament and future, 443–446
 problem of mission creep, 140
 of relations with Latin America, 369–370
 of sanctions, 184, 274–279
 two steps forward, one step back, 56, 105, 206
 of US–Canada FTA, 232–243
- Dominican Republic, 96, 97, 332, 372
- Dubai Ports World, 412
- Dulles, Allen, 304, 308
- Dulles, John Foster, 191
- Economic statecraft, 5–7, 15, 189
- Economic transition
 in the automotive industry, 216–218
 in China, 327
 consequences of, 20–22, 427
 effect on public's preferences, 132–140
 impact on partisanship, 55
 nature of, 60–64
 and the new issues, 122
 during Reagan administration, 65
 in US textiles and apparel policy, 383
- Economic warfare, 54, 171, 190, 258, 396, 420
 blockades, 184, 185, 187, 188
- Ecuador, 80, 355, 361, 377, 378
- Egypt, 68, 84, 196, 258, 291, 317, 398–409, 418
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 54, 55, 68, 231, 264, 290, 375, 388, 405
- Electoral politics
 Electoral College, 148, 155, 280, 445
 Electoral votes, 149, 152, 207, 280
 swing states, 148, 150, 155
- Embargo Act, 189, 257
- Environment, 20, 21, 22, 25, 85, 105, 109, 114, 115, 116, 124, 128, 140, 159, 240, 243, 244, 409
 and automotive policy, 129, 213
 in domestic diplomacy, 137–140
 Kuznets environmental curve, 132
 in WTO disputes, 128–131
- Ethiopia, 277, 331
- European Union, 61, 349, 434, 436, 443
 accessions, 263, 349
 Brexit, 173
 and Canada, 249
 conflicts with United States, 72, 74, 267, 326
 defense cooperation with United States, 83
 and Donald Trump, 268, 430
 Parliament, 443
 relations with Russia and Ukraine, 298–304
 in WTO, 79, 116, 192, 195, 267, 420

- Exchange rates, 5, 202
 currency manipulation, 155, 327
- Flynn, Michael, 307
- Footwear, 65, 103, 196, 321, 359, 376, 382
- Ford Motor Company, 200, 204, 206, 211, 213, 215, 397
- Ford, Gerald, 54, 69, 70, 162, 292, 388, 398
- Foreign assistance, 5, 350–351, 375–376, 398
 trade, not aid, 11, 350
- France, 49, 68, 95, 169, 231, 347–349, 368, 369, 401
 in North America, 174–177
 Treaty of Amity and Commerce, 43, 183, 259–260
- Franklin, Benjamin, 38, 173, 183
- Free trade agreements
 with Canada, 224, 233–243, 246, 248, 249
 with Central America and the Dominican Republic (CAFTA-DR), 109, 379, 380, 381, 382, 385, 419
 with Colombia, 108–111
 Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), 81, 378
 with Israel, 109, 233, 235, 340, 398, 406, 409
 with Korea, 108–111
 with Middle Eastern countries, 395, 406–421
 North American FTA (NAFTA), 27, 56, 59, 76, 109, 116, 127, 145, 243–249, 364, 377–378, 419, 436–437
 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 79–81, 82, 169, 170, 332
 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 79–81, 82, 116, 128, 152, 155, 156, 329, 332, 377, 378, 436, 441
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 8
 accessions, 17, 51, 54, 196, 288, 289, 290, 293, 374, 399–401
 antidumping code, 103
 Article IV, 120
 Article XI, 400
 Article XIX, 68
 Article XX, 117, 121, 128, 129, 194
 Article XXI, 54, 68, 72, 193, 197, 267, 390, 434, 435
 Article XXIV, 359, 405
 Article XXXIII, 401
 Article XXXV, 54, 209, 289, 400
- Kennedy Round, 97, 103, 122
- Multi-Fibre Arrangement (MFA), 383
- Tokyo Round, 56, 71, 107, 208, 245, 289, 352
- Uruguay Round, 14, 52, 70, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 98, 105, 116, 117, 121, 123, 127, 140, 145, 193, 210, 235, 237, 240, 248, 267, 289, 364, 366, 378, 380, 383, 384, 387, 402, 417, 432, 435, 441
- General Motors Corporation, 139, 200, 204, 211, 212, 215
- Georgia, 298, 299, 301, 313
- Germany, 47, 71, 75, 175, 205, 304, 305, 343, 347, 348, 349, 368
 as challenger, 8, 11, 12, 60, 205
 East Germany, 299
 and GATT, 51
 and League of Nations, 47
 and Samoa, 46
 Second World War, 49, 189, 190
 submarine warfare, 186, 188–190
 Zollverein (customs union), 94, 230, 370
- Ghana, 196
- Gilpin, Robert, 312, 440
- Gingrich, Newt, 65
- Globalization, 20
 accommodation to, 64, 144, 214–220
 opposition to, 5, 21, 26, 64, 85, 131, 134, 137, 142, 154, 201, 444
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 292
- Grand bargains, 73, 387, 417
- Greece, 10, 23, 51, 189, 287
- Groot, Huig de (Grotius), 178
- Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 399, 407
- Hague Conference, 186
- Hamilton, Alexander, 24, 36–39, 41, 176, 182, 258, 342, 351, 373
- Hancock, John, 253, 277
- Hawley–Smoot Tariff Act, 31, 40, 48, 114, 208, 229
- Hegemony
 domestic diplomacy of, 100–106
 Gramscian conception in law, 170
 hegemonic stability theory, 8, 165
 paradox of, 7–11
 relations with challenger, 9, 12, 26, 31, 171, 205, 220–222, 439–441
 and technology, 172–173, 204
 of the United Kingdom, 8, 9, 57, 170, 171, 181, 186, 198, 258, 259, 405, 438
 of the United States, 8, 10, 24, 43, 72, 99, 135, 191, 197, 225, 271, 288, 312, 339, 350, 438

- Hitler, Adolf, 189, 277
 Honduras, 196
 Hong Kong, 315, 317, 331, 374, 383
 Hoover, Herbert, 31, 48, 428
 Ideas, 8, 37, 57, 115, 190, 314, 351, 373, 427, 445
 of Adam Smith, 34–35
 of Alexander Hamilton, 36–37
 and Hartz’s “fragment” theory, 32
 and hegemony, 31–32
 impact on policy, 24, 31
 and pragmatism, 37–39
 India, 78, 79, 107, 120, 125, 258, 326, 331, 360, 417
 Influence effect, 341, 379
 Intellectual property rights, 21, 53, 65, 72, 73,
 117, 120, 121, 123, 125, 127, 128, 322, 323, 354,
 361, 377, 383, 417
 pharmaceutical patents, 21, 85, 124
 Inter-American Development Bank, 375
 International Court of Justice, 177, 196
 International law, 45, 57
 customary, 97
 and domestic trade policymaking, 92
 and hegemony, 170, 177
 maritime law, 98, 172, 183, 185–186, 370
 US attitude, 186–191, 429
 and war, 179–180
 International Monetary Fund, 50, 288, 303
 International Trade Organization, 336, 344
 Havana Charter, 19, 50, 53, 100, 112, 117–121,
 248, 345, 399, 405
 Investment, 5, 20, 21, 45, 72, 73, 80, 115, 117, 121,
 123, 125, 127, 354, 361, 376, 419
 Multilateral Agreement on Investment
 (MAI), 267
 Iran, 48, 202, 265, 268, 388, 389
 Israel, 16, 202, 268, 396, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402,
 403, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 412, 420
 Arab League boycott, 29, 396–409
 emigration from the Soviet Union, 290
 free trade agreement, 109, 111, 127, 232, 235,
 340, 353, 398
 Suez crisis, 68
 Italy, 47, 51, 231, 277, 321
 Jackson, Henry, 290, 292
 Jackson, John, 194, 248
 Japan, 434
 Jay Treaty, 42, 92, 177, 192,
 259
 Jefferson, Thomas, 36–42, 180, 189, 257, 258, 432
 Johnson, Lyndon, 20, 54, 72, 103, 161, 232, 290,
 352, 375
 Jordan, 83, 398, 399, 403, 405, 406, 409, 412, 418
 Kantor, Mickey, 78, 245, 402
 Kennan, George, 51, 54
 Keynes, John Maynard, 30–32, 50
 Korea, 74, 108, 192, 364, 374, 383, 431
 automotive trade, 200, 210, 213, 215
 free trade agreement, 82, 108–111, 334, 354
 war, 287, 313, 319
 Kuwait, 82, 84, 313, 399, 401, 407, 416, 419
 Labor rights, 20, 21, 25, 85, 105, 116, 124, 128, 129,
 138, 139, 159, 361, 409
 Lamy, Pascal, 78
 Latin America
 Alliance for Progress, 375
 and China, 333, 368
 Cold War, 375–378
 competition policy, 120
 energy security, 387–393
 free trade agreements, 111, 378–382
 Good Neighbor Policy, 368, 371–373
 import substitution industrialization,
 373–375
 independence, 366
 preferences, 376–382
 relations with United States before
 hegemony, 369–372
 and reverse preferences, 352
 textiles and apparel, 382–387
 trade in services, 117
 trade, not aid, 350
 Law of the Sea Convention, 97–98, 346
 Law of Uneven Growth, 10, 20, 24, 45, 57,
 60–64, 78, 427, 439
 Law of unintended consequences, 227, 258, 305
 League of Nations, 47, 52, 97, 177, 277, 336, 441
 Lend-Lease Act, 50, 189, 287, 290
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 10, 282, 304
 Libya, 180, 267, 268, 388, 400, 402, 408
 Licensing, 121, 265, 266, 276, 342
 Lincoln, Abraham, 176, 187
 London Naval Conference, 186
 Maclay, William, 89
 Madison, James, 91, 182, 256–258, 342
 Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 188
 Manafort, Paul, 307
 Marine Mammal Protection Act, 129

- Maritime transportation
 cabotage, 182, 193, 197
 cargo preferences, 125, 193, 237
 carrying trade, 43, 169, 176, 184
 Jones Act, 182, 192–193
 reciprocity, 41, 181, 182
 tonnage taxes, 181, 182
- Marshall Plan, 51, 52, 287, 349, 350
- Marshall, George, 51
- McCain, John, 192
- McKinley, William, 99
- Mercantilism, 24, 32–37
 and Adam Smith, 34
 and Alexander Hamilton, 37
 British, 33, 342
 and Donald Trump, 33, 427–429
 and the early republic, 38
 electoral politics, 155
 and Vladimir Putin, 298
- Mercosur, 374, 378
- Mexico, 16, 27, 129, 232, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247,
 334, 369, 374, 378, 434, 437
 automotive trade, 368
 cartel violence, 377
 and China, 333, 440
 and economic reform, 354
 NAFTA, 80, 374, 377
 petroleum, 389, 390, 419
 preference erosion and dilution, 364
 RTAA agreement, 68, 193, 437
 textiles and apparel, 384
 trade agreements before US hegemony, 93,
 94, 96, 372
 trucking dispute, 66, 247
 war, 186, 189, 372
- Mill, John Stuart, 35
- Missile Technology Control Regime, 265
- Monroe Doctrine, 369, 430
- Monroe, James, 368, 369
- Morgenthau Plan, 349
- Morocco, 84, 111, 180, 317, 400, 401, 403, 408,
 409, 417
- Most-favored-nation (MFN) treatment
 and British treaties, 12, 43
 and China, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319–324,
 328, 441
 conditional MFN, 47, 48, 342
 extension to Poland, 263
 and GATT/WTO accessions, 288
 and GSP, 294, 302, 352
 and immigration, 314
- and Jackson–Vanik amendment, 278
 and margins of preference, 13, 345, 357–360,
 363–365, 380–382, 413–416
 and Middle East, 396, 405
 and retaliation, 72
 and RTAA agreements, 48, 372
 and Russia, 284–288, 290–293
 and textile and apparel trade, 385
 and Treaty of Versailles, 47
 US extension to all countries, 344
 and US trade treaties, 94, 96
 withdrawal from Czechoslovakia, 54
- Nader, Ralph, 283
- Napoleon III, 283
- National Security Council, 3, 53, 292, 388, 397
 NSC-68, 4, 54, 292
- Netherlands, 169, 171, 172, 175, 178, 181, 348, 438
- Neutrality, 176–177, 183–193, 197, 339
 armed, 176
 free ships make free goods, 183, 185, 188, 283
- New Zealand, 84, 332, 334, 335
- Nicaragua, 16, 54, 76, 185, 195, 196, 273, 379,
 382, 385, 419
- Nixon, Richard, 20, 28
 comparison to Donald Trump, 164
 energy policy, 388
 relations with China, 309, 311, 320
 relations with Latin America, 375
 relations with Soviet Union, 54, 290
 request for grant of negotiating
 authority, 290
 request for negotiating authority, 104
 suspension of gold convertibility, 56, 202
 and trade preferences, 352, 353, 356, 362
 and Vienna Convention, 97
- Non-Aligned Movement, 191
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO),
 51, 82, 83, 264, 268, 298–301, 310
- Norway, 82, 192, 303
- Nuclear Suppliers Group, 265
- Obama, Barack, 65, 84, 90, 147, 169, 199
- Oman, 84, 111, 403, 407, 408, 409, 412, 417, 418
- Ortega, Daniel, 380
- Ottoman Empire, 178, 185, 318
- Pakistan, 417
- Palmerston (Henry John Temple), 31, 179
- Panama, 108, 110, 332, 334, 369, 372
- Paraguay, 48, 374

- Paris Declaration Respecting Maritime Law, 185
- Pax Americana, 373
- Perot, H. Ross, 145, 158, 428
- Peru, 108, 110, 185, 334, 361, 374, 377, 378
- Petroleum and products, 204
- Alaska, 284
 - Canada, 223, 232, 388, 390, 392
 - Colombia, 391
 - embargoes, 29, 71, 202, 277, 302, 362, 388, 396, 420
 - energy security, 68, 263, 387–393, 419
 - environmental issues, 129, 392–393
 - Iran, 389
 - Libya, 388
 - Mexico, 389, 390
 - Middle East, 395, 413–416
 - oil and gas equipment, 263
 - Oil for the Lamps of China*, 314
 - price, 203, 204, 214, 302, 388, 391, 420
 - Russia, 263, 302
 - tariffs and preferences, 359, 362, 388, 389, 419–420
 - in trade agreements, 158–160, 389
 - US production, 390
 - Venezuela, 390
- Philippines, 12, 84, 334, 339, 344
- Physiocracy, 24, 35, 36, 445
- Pierce, Franklin, 96, 97
- Pirates, 179, 180
- Plan of 1776, 183–185, 259
- Poland, 54, 263, 298
- Political action committees (PACs), 151–152, 156–157, 219–220
- Polk, James, 40, 226
- Portugal, 34, 196, 366
- Pragmatism, 24, 32, 37, 54, 427
- Prebisch, Raúl, 351, 363, 373
- Preferences
- African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), 363, 416
 - Andean Trade Preferences Act (ATPA), 347, 361, 376
 - Caribbean Basin Initiative (CBI), 65, 347, 362, 375
 - Generalized System (GSP), 12, 302, 340, 347, 356–365, 377, 404, 414–416
 - margins of preference, 13, 96, 340, 343, 359, 363, 372, 376, 377, 380, 381
 - Ottawa Agreements, 12, 230, 342, 343
 - paradox of, 11–14, 229, 264, 302, 340–341, 363, 364–366, 382–383, 413, 420
 - reverse, 351–353, 362
 - Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 333–335
- Prigozhin, Evgeny, 282
- Privateers, 179–180, 185–186
- Protectionism, 5, 8, 21, 23, 24, 25, 28, 37, 39–41, 46, 47, 64, 66, 84, 85, 122, 125, 141, 142, 152, 165, 191, 199, 200, 409, 433
- and automotive trade, 199, 211, 215, 218
 - and Canada, 227, 229, 230, 233
 - and consumer interests, 137
 - and discrimination, 341, 342, 343, 345
 - and Donald Trump, 143, 144, 153–157, 164, 438
 - and electoral politics, 148
 - import substitution, 37, 303, 351, 373–375
 - and labor unions, 135
 - legislated, 65–67, 189
 - and motion pictures, 120
 - reciprocity equated with, 73
 - and Republican Party, 142, 160
 - selective, 24, 39–42
- Public goods, 8–9, 171, 172, 440
- Public-opinion polls, 52, 155, 160, 163
- Puerto Rico, 46, 96, 369
- Putin, Vladimir, 282, 297, 298, 299, 301, 303, 306
- Qatar, 82, 84, 196, 401, 407
- Qualifying Industrial Zones (QIZs), 406, 418
- Quesnay, François, 35
- Reagan, Ronald, 98, 236, 241, 242, 305, 398
- and Arab embargo, 398
 - and automotive policy, 199, 206–210, 221
 - and Cold War, 292
 - comparison to Donald Trump, 164
 - and energy policy, 389
 - and Law of the Sea Convention, 98, 346
 - and the new issues, 124, 354
 - and Nicaragua, 195, 379
 - and protectionism, 26, 65, 69, 71
 - and pro-trade coalition, 121, 122
 - and reciprocity, 72, 125
 - relations with allies, 263
 - relations with Canada, 225, 233–243
 - relations with China, 305
 - relations with Mexico, 243
 - relations with New Zealand, 335
 - relations with Soviet Union, 54
 - and Republican Party, 56

- and textile and apparel policy, 65, 148, 150
- and trade preferences, 375, 376
- Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act (RTAA), 48, 49, 50, 99, 100–104, 106, 116, 122, 128, 136, 191, 193, 194, 231, 344, 372
- Republican Party, 22, 41, 53, 55, 56, 139, 142, 154, 158–165, 206, 287, 321, 392, 444
- and China, 321, 324, 326
- dealings with president, 52, 290
- and diasporas, 362
- and Donald Trump, 85, 158, 445
- and Physiocracy, 445
- platform, 285
- and social issues, 106
- Tea Party, 158–160
- votes in Congress, 106, 212, 244, 278, 291, 363, 412
- Ricardo, David, 34
- Romney, Mitt, 155, 328, 428
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 65, 144, 188, 431, 438
 - dealings with Congress, 90, 202
 - New Deal, 48, 89, 91, 100, 342
 - relations with Latin America, 368, 371–373
 - relations with Soviet Union, 286, 287
 - and RTAA agreements, 100, 136, 191
 - and Second World War, 49, 52, 189, 190
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 117, 188, 368, 430
- Rule of 1756, 183–184, 187
- Russia, 75, 430
 - and anti-Semitism, 283, 284–286, 290, 293
 - Crimean War, 185
 - czars, 185, 283, 284, 286, 315
 - détente, 290
 - deterioration in US relations, 297–304
 - and Donald Trump, 166, 304–308
 - and election meddling, 282
 - energy, 17, 263
 - and GATT, 288–289
 - Jackson–Vanik amendment, 290–298
 - MFN treatment, 278, 286
 - relations with United States before revolution, 283
 - sanctions, 17, 27, 75, 76, 268, 281, 283
 - and Ukraine, 299, 301
 - US–Soviet trade relations, 286–293
 - war, 175, 178
 - and Wassenaar Arrangement, 265
 - and WTO, 79, 295–297
- Sacred cows, 81, 121, 192
- Sanctions
 - extraterritoriality, 17, 259, 263, 265–268
 - leverage, 15–17, 44, 45, 75, 255, 256, 263, 268, 301, 302, 303
 - paradox of, 15–18, 253–255, 258, 261, 270, 275, 281, 282, 302, 303, 323, 432, 442
 - and preferences, 11
 - vulnerability, 44, 75, 255, 270–274, 280
- Saudi Arabia, 79, 196, 399, 402, 403, 407, 408, 420
- Schattschneider, Elmer E., 114–116, 131, 138, 139, 141, 425–426
- Sea power, 26, 45, 170, 171, 179, 181, 188, 190
- Sergei Magnitsky Rule of Law Accountability Act, 295–297, 301, 307
- Singapore, 16, 83, 108, 116, 332, 334, 335, 354, 374
- Single undertaking, 77, 105
- Smith, Adam, 3, 30–36, 38, 115, 124, 169, 179, 181, 334, 425
- Sociotropism, 132–134, 444
- South Africa, 76
- Spain, 43, 96, 174, 175, 366, 369
- Sri Lanka, 84
- State Department, 50, 51, 103, 190, 266, 276, 277, 287, 344, 347, 353, 397, 399
- Steel, 21, 56, 62, 65, 70, 71, 111, 123, 135, 139, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 197, 229, 236, 239, 294, 321, 356, 374, 433, 435
- Suez Canal, 46
- Suez Crisis, 68, 202
- Sugar, 123, 151, 176, 190, 246, 301, 303, 351, 359, 376
- Sumner, Charles, 227
- Sutherland, Peter, 78
- Sweden, 12, 49, 190, 196
- Switzerland, 49, 71, 190, 192, 331
- Syria, 400, 402, 405
- Taiwan, 71, 79, 84, 313, 315, 331, 332, 334, 383, 431
- Tariff Act of 1789, 40, 182
- Tariff of Abominations, 40, 41
- Taussig, Frank, 39, 40
- Technology
 - and hegemony, 172–173, 204
 - Information Technology Agreement, 79
 - and trade, 42, 122, 140, 193, 383, 435, 439
 - transfer, 37, 74, 121
 - and war, 17, 179, 259, 263, 265, 276
- Terrorists, 179, 191, 379
- Textiles and apparel

- Textiles and apparel (cont.)
 Caribbean Basin, 376
 and Central America, 382
 Colombia, 111
 and economic transition, 12, 62, 65, 327
 and electoral politics, 150
 import quotas, 65, 122, 123, 141, 148
 and Latin America, 382–387
 Middle East, 355, 395, 413–419
 Multi-Fibre Arrangement, 383
 protection and electoral politics, 56, 149
 and sanctions, 270–273
 and trade preferences, 102, 353, 356–359,
 376, 381–387, 413–419
 Vietnam, 279
 Thailand, 80
 Thucydides, 10, 313
 Townshend Acts, 174, 253
 Trade Act of 1974, 56, 70, 72, 104, 105, 107, 147,
 233, 291, 353, 432
 Jackson–Vanik amendment, 278, 290–298,
 301, 320–324
 Section 201, 68, 433
 Section 301, 72–74, 125–126
 Section 406, 75, 76
 Trade Act of 2002, 106
 Trade in services, 21, 79, 117–121, 124–125,
 237, 377
 Trade-remedy laws, 67–72
 antidumping, 229
 countervailing duty, 67, 70, 107, 326, 437
 injury test, 107
 safeguards, 71, 147, 206–208, 327,
 432–433, 437
 Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment
 Act of 1933, 101
 Section 232, 68–69, 71–72, 197, 389, 433,
 434–436
 Treason, 205
 Treaty of Versailles, 10, 19, 47, 52, 53, 112
 Truman, Harry, 52, 93, 161, 264, 287
 and Cold War, 4, 54, 290
 and foreign assistance, 350
 and Havana Charter, 19, 53, 100
 relations with Canada, 226, 231
 relations with China, 318
 relations with Soviet Union, 328
 and RTAA agreements, 100, 191
 and Second World War, 52
 Trump, Donald, 283
 China policy, 274, 327–329, 431–434
 inaugural address, 3, 142, 438
 presidential election, 153–157, 164, 257
 relations with Russia, 304–308
 reversals of established US policy, 19, 74, 78,
 81, 91, 96, 113, 142–144, 157, 197, 268, 333,
 427–437
 and trade agreements, 169
 trade-remedy laws, 70, 71
 and WTO, 329
 Tunisia, 84, 400, 401, 403, 409
 Turing, Alan, 190
 Turkey, 51, 82, 287, 299, 317
 Ukraine, 196, 249, 294, 298–304, 307, 313, 361
 United Arab Emirates, 80, 84, 196, 401, 407, 412
 United Auto Workers (UAW), 200, 202, 206,
 208, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 232
 United Kingdom
 Brexit, 443
 Parliament, 49, 177, 182, 186, 253, 257, 260
 Pax Britannica, 8, 42, 57, 202, 373, 439
 relationship with the United States, 26,
 225, 343
 Royal Navy, 43, 180, 184–190, 197
 United Nations, 52, 177
 Charter, 50
 Conference on Trade and Development
 (UNCTAD), 120, 345–346, 352
 Declaration, 51
 Educational, Scientific, and Cultural
 Organization (UNESCO), 436
 General Assembly, 332
 Millennium Development Goals, 353
 Security Council, 123, 318, 332, 379
 Uruguay, 84, 116, 340, 374, 378
 Uruguay Round Agreements Act, 402
 US Congress
 House of Representatives, 148, 160, 207,
 211–212, 218, 227, 230
 House Ways and Means Committee, 235,
 239, 240
 Senate, 19, 25, 46, 47, 53, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95,
 97, 98, 99, 104, 107, 117, 160, 177, 192, 212,
 218, 227, 228, 229, 230, 233, 235, 237, 240,
 241, 242, 285, 297, 321, 322, 342, 362, 445
 Senate Finance Committee, 104, 207, 235,
 239, 295
 US International Trade Commission
 (USITC), 67, 68, 70, 76, 147, 207
 US Navy, 180, 187, 188, 192, 258, 335
 Marine Corps, 180

- US oil imports, 419
- US Trade Representative (USTR), 73, 74, 123, 183–185, 193, 207, 236, 239, 243, 334, 335, 361, 402–403, 408, 432
 - National Trade Estimate reports, 41
- Vanik, Charles, 290
- Vattel, Emmerich de, 178, 183
- Venezuela, 42, 81, 355, 378, 380, 388, 390
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 97
- Volkswagen, 215, 218
- Voluntary export restraints, 56, 71, 208–210
- Wars
 - Battle of the North Atlantic, 189
 - Crimean War, 185
 - First Anglo-Dutch War, 181
 - First Gulf War, 179, 244, 416
 - First World War (Great War), 9, 30, 188, 286
 - Korean War, 287, 313, 319
 - Long War/War on Terror, 76, 294, 335
 - Mexican War, 187, 226
 - Peloponnesian War, 10
 - Second Gulf War, 83, 378–379, 395, 407
 - Second World War, 9, 11, 48, 101, 116, 174, 189, 191, 202, 204, 205, 226, 287, 318, 363, 373, 396, 405
 - Six-Day War, 202
 - Spanish-American War, 46, 96, 260, 339
 - US Civil War, 6, 36, 40, 42, 46, 55, 175, 178, 179, 185, 187, 227, 256, 258, 260
 - US Revolutionary War, 180, 283
 - Vietnam War, 6, 135
 - War of 1812, 174, 176, 180, 182, 183–185, 226, 256, 257, 275
 - War of the South Atlantic (Falklands/Malvinas), 195
 - World Wars, 173
 - Yom Kippur War, 202, 291
 - Warsaw Pact, 51, 261, 262, 298, 310
 - Washington Consensus, 59, 141, 374, 378
 - Washington, George, 173, 339
 - Wassenaar Arrangement, 265, 293
 - Wheat, 139, 190, 247, 273, 290, 291, 292
 - Wilson, Woodrow, 19, 47, 188, 431
 - Wool, 52, 253, 275
 - World Bank, 50, 288, 362, 374, 440
 - World Trade Organization, 8, 336, 402
 - Accessions, 324, 327, 401–403, 420
 - Agreement on Safeguards, 70, 433
 - Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 123, 377
 - Appellate Body, 73, 129, 435
 - Dispute Settlement Understanding, 73, 248
 - Doha Round, 78, 79, 116, 134, 224, 249, 329
 - General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 98, 127, 267, 377
 - Trade Facilitation Agreement, 329
 - US membership or withdrawal, 78, 248, 434–436
 - WTO-Plus rules, 128, 377
 - Yeltsin, Boris, 293, 297
 - Yeutter, Clayton, 236
 - Zoellick, Robert, 78