

Evaluating Evidence in Biological Anthropology

The Strange and the Familiar

Biological anthropology is a diverse field, with countless research methods and techniques in different subdisciplines. This book takes a critical perspective to the current state of the field, exploring theory and practice in paleoanthropology, bioarchaeology, and ecology. Contributors challenge how evidence is discovered, collected, and interpreted, and explain that researchers gain insights by defamiliarizing themselves from well-known methods and taking a different perspective – “making the familiar strange.” The book covers how researchers’ biases and assumptions affect the interpretation of topics such as human evolution and population movements; race, health, and disability; bodies and embodiment; and landscapes and ecology. A final chapter includes a critical assessment of new thinking about technology, in addition to the multilayered and complex nature of both research questions and evidence. This is an insightful text for researchers and graduate students in anthropology, biology, ecology, history, and philosophy of science.

Cathy Willermet is Professor of Anthropology at Central Michigan University and Research Associate at the Maxwell Museum of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, USA.

Sang-Hee Lee is Professor of Anthropology at the University of California at Riverside, California, USA and a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS). Her 2018 book, *Close Encounters with Humankind*, won an American Anthropological Association (AAA) book award.

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Edited by

CATHY WILLERMET

Central Michigan University

SANG-HEE LEE

University of California at Riverside



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Contributors

Melanie M. Beasley

Department of Anthropology, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA

Jennifer F. Byrnes

Department of Anthropology, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Las Vegas, NV, USA

John Daniels

Department of Statistics, Actuarial and Data Sciences, Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant, MI, USA

Sharon N. DeWitte

Department of Anthropology, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, USA

Heather J. H. Edgar

Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

Michelle M. Glantz

Department of Anthropology, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO, USA

Dānae G. Khorasani

Department of Anthropology, University of California at Riverside, Riverside, CA, USA

Marc Kissel

Department of Anthropology, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC, USA

Sang-Hee Lee

Department of Anthropology, University of California at Riverside, Riverside, CA, USA

Julie J. Lesnik

Department of Anthropology, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI, USA

Joseph McKean

Department of Statistics, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI, USA

Robin G. Nelson

Department of Anthropology, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA, USA

Margaret J. Schoeninger

Department of Anthropology, University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA, USA

x **List of Contributors**

Ann L. W. Stodder

Office of Archaeological Studies, Center for New Mexico Archaeology, Museum of New Mexico, Santa Fe, NM, USA

Department of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA

Adam P. Van Arsdale

Department of Anthropology, Wellesley College, Wellesley, MA, USA

Cathy Willermet

Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work, Central Michigan University, Mount Pleasant, MI, USA

Maxwell Museum of Anthropology, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA