

Index

- abolitionism, 97, 102, 105, 146, 148
 abortion, 2, 19, 128, 157, 161
 Adams, John, 1, 56, 86, 90, 140
 Adams, John Quincy, 93–94, 96–99,
 142
 agrarian revolt, 43, 104, 107, 110
 Alien and Sedition Acts, 86, 99,
 138–139
 American Civil War, 1, 54, 59, 82, 97,
 104–105, 107–108, 119, 144,
 148–150, 156
 American National Election Studies
 (ANES), 50, 67, 69–71, 74–77, 173
 American Political Development (APD),
 14, 44, 131–132, 168
 American System, 82, 94, 98
 Anti-Federalists, 137, 169
 Anti-Monopoly Party, 106
- Bank of the United States, 17, 86–91,
 93–102, 106, 142
 Beard, Charles, 15, 148
 Blackmun, Harry, 135, 164
 Brennan, Jr., William J., 135, 164
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka
 (1954), 158
 Bryan, William Jennings, 53–61, 104,
 108–111, 119, 153
 Buchanan, Pat, 76, 168
Bush v. Gore (2000), 165
 Bush, George H. W., 75, 136, 164
 Bush, George W., 7, 11, 37–39, 49, 76–78,
 126, 168
- Calhoun, John C., 92, 94, 98
 Carter, Jimmy, 71, 73
 Ceaser, James, 18, 23
Citizens United v. Federal Election
Commission (2010), 165
 civil rights, 4, 17–19, 105, 130, 158–161
 classical liberalism, 4, 83, 100, 122
 Clay, Henry, 92–98
 Cleveland, Grover, 13, 61, 108, 114, 123,
 152
 Clinton, Bill, 7, 37, 39, 42, 49, 71, 75
 Cold War, 67–75
 communism, 69, 128
 conservatism, xiii–xiv, xvi, 3–17, 19–20,
 31, 47, 77, 96–97, 103, 110,
 124–125, 127–128, 135, 162, 165,
 171
 Constitutional Convention, 35
 Converse, Philip, 19, 21
 Coolidge, Calvin, 60–62, 114, 116, 121,
 155
 Croly, Herbert, 15, 91, 111
- Davis, John W., 61, 123
 Declaration of Independence, 100, 103
 defense spending, 19, 64, 67, 74–75, 108,
 113
 deficit spending, 81, 121
 Democratic Republican Party, xiii, xvi, 1,
 15–17, 29, 36, 55, 84–100, 137–143,
 145, 150, 152–154, 156, 162
 DiSalvo, Daniel, 18
 Downs, Anthony, 5, 27

- Dred Scott v. Sandford* (1857), 144–149, 166
- DW-NOMINATE, 6, 47, 88, 96, 103, 120, 127
- economic intervention, xv–xvi, 41–43, 81–83, 87–89, 92–94, 113–115, 117–122
- intervention as function of long-term control of Congress and presidency, xvi, 43
- party theories of, 29, 36, 41, 45, 83, 85, 87, 92, 94, 101–102, 104, 110, 114, 117, 125, 128, 150, 166
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 39, 51, 66–69, 84, 125
- Electoral College, 98
- Federalist Party, xiii, xvi, 1, 15–17, 35, 83–98, 102, 105, 136–148, 164, 166, 169
- Ford, Gerald, 74
- foreign intervention, xv–xvi, 4, 7, 11, 16, 33, 36–38, 42–43, 47, 93, 95, 114, 128
- intervention as function of long-term control of presidency, xvi, 43, 50–53
- party theories of, 37–38, 44, 49, 52, 56–61, 63–67, 69–71, 77–79, 168
- French Revolution, 87
- Gerring, John, 15, 24, 37
- Gilded Age, 150
- Gingrich, Newt, 76, 127
- Goldwater, Barry, 7, 11, 124
- Gore, Al, 49, 75–76
- Grant, Ulysses S., 106, 136, 151
- Great Depression, 29, 38, 60, 117–119, 121
- Great Society, 10, 15, 125, 160
- Greenback Party, 106
- Hacker, Jacob, 5
- Hamilton, Alexander, 26, 86, 89, 138, 143
- Harding, Warren G., 59, 61, 114, 155
- Hartz, Louis, 15
- Hoover, Herbert, 2, 60, 62, 70, 81, 114–119, 121, 135, 155, 157
- Hughes, Charles Evans, 59, 134, 136, 151, 155
- human rights, 55, 75
- Humphrey, Hubert, 70, 161
- ideologues, 1, 91, 122, 132
- ideology, xiii–xvi, 2, 5–6, 170–171, *See party ideology, versus ideology*
- immigration policy, 16, 18, 26, 34, 104
- imperialism, 4, 50, 53–61, 73, 77, 87
- industrial capitalism, 15, 39, 106, 150
- industrialization, 26, 104, 106
- Iraq War, 38–39, 76–78, 168
- isolationism, 4, 7, 11, 37, 39, 43, 50, 56–80, 114, 168
- Jackson, Andrew, 39, 54, 98–102, 106, 123, 136, 142–145
- Jay, John, 136, 138
- Jefferson, Thomas, 15, 26, 29, 56, 81, 86–100, 109, 112, 116, 123, 131, 135, 139–142, 145, 154
- Johnson, Andrew, 54, 149
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 14, 39, 70–71, 84, 106, 110, 115
- judicial intervention, xiv–xvi, 33–34, 37, 43, 47, 130–132, 135–137, 143–144, 147, 149–152, 154–158, 160, 162–166
- intervention as function of long-term control of Supreme Court, xvi, 43, 131–132
- party theories of, 46, 130, 136, 160, 162
- Judiciary Act of 1789, 138
- Judiciary Act of 1801, 140
- Karol, David, 19
- Kennedy, Anthony, 137, 164
- Kennedy, John F., 7, 39, 70–71, 84, 137
- Keynesianism, 7, 117
- Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 75
- Kissinger, Henry, 74
- Korean War, 4, 66–69
- Ku Klux Klan, 18, 105
- labor movement, 7, 15, 106–107, 149
- labor policy, 100, 106–115, 153
- Labor Reform Party, 106, 149
- laissez faire* economics, 2, 16, 99
- language as measure of ideology, xiv–xv, 10, 14, 27–28, 30, 38, 46–47, 67
- Lee, Frances, 5, 36
- left-wing ideology, xiii, 3–8, 49, 53, 87–88, 96–97, 103, 117, 120, 123, 127–128, 171, *See liberalism*

- liberal conservative ideological spectrum,
 xiii, 3–11, 87, 96, 103, 120, 127, 170
- Liberal Conservative Myth (LCM), 3, 5,
 8–9, 14, 18, 23, 25, 87, 96, 103, 120,
 127, 129, 170–171
- liberal democracy, 4, 12, 37–38, 49–50, 75,
 128, 171
- liberalism, xiii–xiv, xvi, 3–15, 19, 30–31,
 39, 70, 82, 96, 100, 103, 118,
 123–125, 127–128, 135, 159, 162, 171
- libertarianism, 7, 11, 83
- Lincoln, Abraham, 1, 3, 18, 20–21, 54, 81,
 84, 97, 110, 147–149, 156
- Lippmann, Walter, 122
- Lochner Era, 37, 150–151, 155
- Madison, James, 25, 86, 92, 96, 99, 114,
 139, 167
- Manifesto Project Dataset, xiv
- Marbury v. Madison* (1803), 149
- Marshall, John, 135, 141, 144, 146
- Mason, George, 35, 167
- master theory of political science, 25, 171
- Mayhew, David, 17
- McCain, John, 77
- McGovern, George, 73
- McKinley, William, 53, 151
- Moe, Terry, 35, 39
- Monroe, James, 96–97
- National Republican Party, 89, 96–101,
 105, 121, 137, 142–145
- New Deal, 3, 10, 14, 29, 37–38, 60, 63–64,
 71, 82, 85, 96, 104, 116–118,
 121–125, 128, 130, 135, 150, 154,
 156–159, 162, 165
- New Freedom Campaign, 113
- New Left, 39, 71–76
- New Right, 11, 15, 71, 74, 162, 166
- Nixon, Richard M., 15, 68, 73–74, 160
- Noel, Hans, 18, 21
- Obama, Barack, 4, 7, 14, 40, 71, 77–78, 168
- Old Right Republicanism, 162
- paleoconservative, 75, 168
- party ideology development, xiii–xvi,
 18–20, 23–24
 driven by party control of government
 institutions, xiv–xvi, 19, 34–38,
 40–43, 63–64, 70–72, 83–84,
 121, 130–137, 141, 143–145,
 162–168
- ingredients for, 38–41, 51, 58, 64, 73, 77,
 95, 101, 119–120, 122, 127, 129, 165
- measures of ideology change used, 47
- relative ideological movement vs. absolute
 ideological position, 42–43, 50, 68, 70,
 83, 132
- theoretical premises, 34–37
- party ideology, structure of, 31–32
- foundational ideas, 18, 23, 31–32, 90,
 100, 144
- issue positions, xv, 2, 10, 20, 27, 31–32,
 40, 46, 91–93, 98, 100, 112, 118,
 128
- theories of governance, 29, 31–34, 36–38,
 41, 46, 53–54, 66–68, 88–93, 100,
 128, 143–144, 170
- theories of intervention, 31–33, 36–38,
 46, 55–61, 64–72, 100, 108, 125–127,
 132, 170. *See foreign intervention,*
theories of; judicial intervention,
theories of; economic intervention,
theories of
- party ideology, versus ideology, 26–32. *See*
ideology; party ideology development
- party loyalty, 9
- party realignment theory, 17
- Pearl Harbor, 42, 62
- Persian Gulf War, 75
- Pierson, Paul, 5
- political polarization, 6–7, 17, 45, 85
- political science, 5–8, 23, 25
 and intellectual history, 170
 blind-spots of, xvi, 5, 171
- Poole, Keith, 9, 13, 17, 88, 120
- populism, 15, 37, 76, 108, 112, 120, 123,
 162
- Populist Party, 14, 55, 104, 107, 121, 151,
 153, 156
- Progressive Era, 14, 53, 103, 150, 152
- Progressive Party, 110, 112, 117, 154, 156
- progressivism, 18, 31, 82, 120, 124
- property rights, 146, 153
- psychology, xiii, 170
- racial politics, 2, 10, 12, 20, 128,
 157–158
- Reagan, Ronald, 15, 39, 73, 125, 161
- Reconstruction, 13, 17, 58, 103–107, 114,
 119, 144, 149, 157

- Rehnquist, William H., 135, 162, 164
 religion, xv, 18, 26
 Religious Right, 11
 Revolution of 1800, 84, 91, 137, 140
 right-wing ideology, 3–8, 14, 87, 96, 103,
 120, 127, 171, *See conservatism*
 Roberts, John, 164
Roe v. Wade (1973), 135, 161
 Romney, Mitt, 78
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 2, 14–15, 29, 38,
 62–66, 81–85, 110, 116–118,
 121–125, 127, 136, 154–159
 Roosevelt, Theodore, xvi, 2, 18, 26, 54,
 111–113, 117
 Rosenthal, Howard, 9, 13, 17, 88, 120
- Schlesinger, Arthur, 98
 Shafer, Byron, 23
 Skowronek, Stephen, 35, 43, 114
 slavery, 18, 99, 102–105, 144–148, 157
 social science, 5, 21, 26
 social security, 125
 socialism, 31, 82
 Socialist Labor Party, 106
 socioeconomic inequality, 104, 106, 157
 sociology, xiii, 170
 Soviet Union, 70
 Spanish-American War, 53
 states' rights, 60, 91, 94, 101, 103, 109,
 125, 143, 145, 154, 159
- Taft, Robert, 63, 66, 69
 Taft, William Howard, 54, 67, 111, 114,
 151–155
 Taney, Roger, 136, 144–146
 taxes, 2–4, 7, 11–13, 17, 20, 56, 81–83, 85,
 89, 97, 100, 104–109, 115, 117,
 120–122, 127, 152, 161, 165
 trade policy, 7, 19, 148
 protectionism, 12, 16, 86, 93–104, 106,
 108, 115, 152
- Truman, Harry S., 66–69, 84, 157
 Trump, Donald, 4, 15, 78
 Trumpism, 16
- US Congress, xv, 5, 12, 17, 29, 33, 53, 56,
 59, 61–67, 70, 83–86, 89–96,
 100–103, 106–110, 113, 122, 133,
 137–143, 146, 149, 152–155,
 158–161, 163
 members of, 5, 8, 11, 17, 35, 39, 47, 108,
 152, 155, 163
 US Constitution, 35, 54, 57, 64, 66, 84–85,
 90, 94, 100–103, 109, 114, 119,
 137–142, 145–155, 158–163, 169
 US presidency, xv–xvi, 33–39, 42–43,
 50–57, 63, 66, 69–80, 83, 93,
 98, 111, 114, 119, 133, 145,
 168–169
 US Supreme Court, xv–xvi, 34–35, 37, 43,
 46, 63, 130–166, 177
 United Labor Party, 106
- Van Buren, Martin, 39, 98–101
 Vietnam War, 4, 10, 17, 39, 69, 73
- War of 1812, 88, 93–95
 War on Poverty, 115
 Warren, Earl, 134–135, 164
 Washington, George, 56, 65, 81, 136,
 138
 welfare state, 2, 10, 26, 107
 Whig Party, xiii, 15–17, 35, 54, 56, 65,
 84, 96–104, 121, 136, 142–149,
 166
 Williams, Samuel, 35, 167
 Wilson, James, 136, 138
 Wilson, Woodrow, 14, 30, 37, 53, 56–59,
 61–63, 104, 113, 116, 120, 154
 women's rights, 2, 113
 World War I, 37, 59, 114
 World War II, 4, 37, 56, 63, 65