

Index

- Abedini, Reza 182
 Abolghasemi, Mohsen 220
 Abuzar 196
 acquired knowledge 135–36
Across and Beyond Time. See In Su va An Su-ye Zaman
Adabestan monthly 285
Adineh magazine 285
 aesthetic history, of modernism 9
 Afshar, Iraj 31
 Afshar-Naderi, Nader 122
 Aghasoltan, Neda 303
 Al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din 164
 Al-e Ahmad, Jalal 14, 17–18, 155
 Fardid and 92, 109, 127, 193, 197, 225
 at *Keyhan* 82
 on Westoxication 28, 76, 120, 175
 Westoxication by 28, 75, 109, 186
Ahriman 148
Ahuramazda 148
 Akhavan Sales, Mahdi 136
alfaz 171
 Allah-Karam, Hossein 299–300
 Amini, Ali 28
 Aminpur, Gheysar 287
 Amirshahi, Mahshid 228
 Amoli, Sayyed Heydar 115, 311–12
 angst 39
Anjoman-e Hekmat 222
 Ansar-e Hezbollah 299
 anti-Americanism, of Fardid 226
 anti-colonialism 79, 80, 204
 anti-Jewish sentiment, of Fardid 81–82, 233. *See also* Nazism
 anti-modernity 3, 7, 49, 51, 125
 anti-Western ideologies 84, 87, 156
 Arabic language 58–59, 220
 Arani, Taghi 79
Aryamehr 206
 Aryamehr Technical University 62
 Aryanpur, Amir Hossein 61–62, 123–24
 Ashraf, Ahmad 112
 Ashuri, Daryush 33, 108, 197, 214, 220, 233, 291–92
asma 170, 234–35
 Assembly of Experts for Constitution 229–31
 authenticity
 Islamist discourses of 16–17
 quest for 15–18
 authoritarianism 17
 autocracy 256
 A'vani, Gholam Reza 64
 avant-garde culture, Iranian 5
 Avini, Morteza 86, 210, 240, 285, 288, 295–96
Ayandegan 147
Ayneveh Jadu (Avini) 285
 Azghadi, Hassan Rahimpur 217
 Azizi, Ahmad 307

 Babism 232–33
 Badwai, Abdel Rahman 277
 Bagha'i Kermani, Mozaffar 35, 270
 Baha'i Faith 12, 140–41, 232–33
 Bahar, Mohammad Taghi 78
 Baheri, Mohammad 33, 138
 Bakhtiar, Shapur 306–7
 Barahani, Reza 243, 272
basijis 236
 Battle of Seffin 186–87
 Bayani, Khanbaba 31
 Bazargan, Mahdi 35, 93, 94, 175–76
 Beheshti, Mohammad (Ayatollah) 196–97
 Behnam, Jamshid 122
 Behnud, Mas'ud 146
 Behranghi, Samud 231–32

- Being and Time*. See *Sein und Zeit* (Heidegger)
- Bergson, Henri 16, 199, 203, 204
- Berman, Marshal 10
- biologism 211–12
- blasphemy 243
- The Blind Owl* (Hedayat) 6–7, 14, 24
- Bonyad* magazine 151–52, 154–55
- Bustan, Bahman 243
- Café Ferdowsi* 126, 250
- Café Naderi* 126
- capitalism 168, 194
- Carter, Jimmy 185
- the Chain Murders 173, 209–10, 293
- cinema 240, 297
- civil society 4–5
- colonialism 77
- Comte, Auguste 71
- conspiracy theories 233
- Constitutional Revolution, Iranian 11–12, 13, 48–49, 78, 131, 202
- Constitutionalism 256–57
- Contemporary Iranian Philosophy* (Davari) 44
- Corbin, Henry 24, 38, 52, 157
 on Eastern philosophy 204–5
 on esotericism 206
- Fardid and 70–71, 83, 133, 134
 cursing 274
 Heidegger and 70–71, 198
 in Iran 204–6
 intellectual dispute 58
 relationship 233–34
 on translations 55, 63–64, 266
- Heidegger and 64, 70–71, 206, 313–14
- History of Islamic Philosophy* by 314
 on Islamic philosophy 24n15
 on mysticism 313
 on Sohrawardi 313–14
 teaching 57
- Council for the Goals of Iranian Education* 28
- Council of Experts 261, 262–63
- counter-Enlightenment 3, 5–6, 15
- Cultural Council 200–1
- cultural invasion 219
- Cultural Revolution 224
- Damghani, Ahmad Mahdavi 115
- Damghani, Ali Mo'alleem 270
- Dante 144
- Daryabandari, Najaf 268
- Dasein* 48
- Davar, Ali Akbar 78
- Davari Ardakani, Reza 43, 110, 111, 245
Contemporary Iranian Philosophy by 44
 Fardid and 43–45, 88, 104, 178, 180–81, 285, 292
Poets at the Time of Distress by 286
 at Supreme Council of Cultural Revolution 117, 176
- Dehkoda, Ali Akbar 78
- democracy 16, 255, 256
- Department of Law 278
- Derakhshesh, Mohammad 28
- Devotees of Islam 106–7
- Dialogue among Civilizations 221
- Didar-e Farrabi va Fotubat-e Akhar al-Zaman* (Fardid) 159
- Dinani, Gholam Hossein Ebrahimi 175
 discussion, philosophy through 189–90
- Divine Comedy* (Dante) 144
- dogmas, Fardid defending 310
- Donya-ye Sokhan* magazine 285
- dotar* 290
- Dustdar, Aramesh 32
- Eastern philosophy 91–92, 204–5
- Eastern spirituality 3, 83, 85–86, 96–97
- education reform movement 59
- elitism
 in Heidegger 320
 modernism and 9
 mysticism and 320
- '*elm-e osul* 171–72
- Emami, Sa'id 36
- Enayat, Hamid 98, 255
- end of history 301
- engelhab* 89
- the Enlightenment 77–79, 256
- Erfan* (Persian mysticism) 3
- Ershad, Hosseinieh 305
- Esfandiari, Ali 119
- esotericism 206, 314
- etymology 132–33, 169–70, 178, 220, 249–50, 288

- Europe 81, 156–57, 165, 173, 201–2, 265–66
 European colonialism 77
 European ideology 77
- Fada'iyan-e Eslam* (Devotees of Islam) 35–36, 106–7
- Falaturi, Abdoljavad 222, 305
 Farazman, Turaj 142
 Fardid, Ahmad 3–4. *See also* Corbin, Henry; Hafez; Heidegger, Martin; Islamic Revolution of 1979; politics; *Rastakhiz* Party; Westoxication; *specific topics*
 anarchism of 291, 292
 anti-Americanism of 226
 anti-Jewish sentiment of 81–82, 233
 as apocalyptic 143–44
 Arabic proficiency of 58–59
 art students and 182–83
 attraction to 226
 avant-garde culture and 5
 as child of two paths 165
 in civil society 4–5
 classes of 124–25, 223–24, 225–26
 collaborating on books 40
 conjoining Eastern, Western philosophy 91–92
 connection to Iran 250
 contributions of, as Iranian philosopher 105
 for Council of Experts 261, 262–63
 critical mind of 120–21, 122
 cursing people 291–92
 debates of 33, 147–48, 185
 at Department of Law 278
 devotees of 42–46
Didar-e Farrabi va Fotuh-at-e Akbar al-Zaman by 159
 dissertation of 165–66
 early life of 21–24
 education of 23, 24–27, 67
 in Europe 81, 165, 201–2, 265–66
 everyday life of 260
 false reputation of 315
 familiarity with the Old and the New 171–72
 family life of 73, 75, 87, 154, 178–79
 Farsi and 153
 female students and 123
 “From Corbin to Heidegger” by 81
 “From Kant to Heidegger” by 165, 197–98
 in Germany 168–69, 172–73
 grandiosity of 93
 in Heidelberg 26–27, 166
 house of 158–59
 ideology, lacking in 108
 imaginative nostalgic thinking 283
 at Imperial Iranian Academy of Philosophy 64–65
 influence of 174, 177, 183, 197, 210–12, 301–3
 insults by 278, 307–8, 310
 on intellect 175–76
 on interpretation 226–27
 interview, in *Rastakhiz* 149
 on intuitive knowledge 135–36
 in Iranian philosophical history 322
 Islamic Republic and 191, 192, 193
 journals influenced by 209–10
 lacking coherence 134
 lectures of 34, 39–40, 41–42, 103, 116, 118–19, 159–61, 223–25, 242–43, 272, 278, 279, 304–5, 307, 315
 library of 180, 277
 as “the Master,” 16, 17–18
 memories of 114–15
 methodology of 281
 misinterpretation of 212
 as monarchist 61–62
 as oral philosopher 37–42, 131, 145, 197
 in Paris 24–26
 for Parliament 262–63
 as performer 85, 150–51
 personal life of 67, 141
 personality of 100, 150
 on philosophy, as a manner of thinking 162
 Philosophy Lexicon and 28–29
 on poetry 291, 302–3
 as professor 60–61
 publications by 37–38, 42
 public talks of 180–82
 revolutionary Muslim youths and 86
 slandering people 119–20, 123, 127
 smoking 179
 on social transformations 195

- Fardid, Ahmad (cont.)
 as solitary man 243, 256
 speeches by 59, 76, 309
 spiritual politics of 5
 on status quo 235–36
 students of 106–7, 176, 216–18,
 245–46, 262, 280, 288–90, 304,
 309–10, 315
 taped discussions of 274–75
 in Tehran 23–24, 27–34
 at Tehran University 121–22, 138,
 268
 on television 40–41, 137, 138,
 142–43, 144–51, 155, 159–60,
 227–28, 246
 temperament of 68–69, 92–93, 113,
 221–23, 290–91, 306–7, 308–9
 time and 163–65
 as translator 74–75
 at universities 315–16
 vision of human history 15–16
 writing 56–57, 60, 68–69, 75, 132,
 244
 in Yazd 22
 the Fardid sessions 98–101, 105,
 108–10, 188, 189–90, 268
Fardidian, intellectual movement 236,
 281–82, 299, 300–1, 322–23
Fardidiyeh sessions 112–13, 158–59,
 161–62, 183
Fardidnameh 22
 Faridzadeh, Mohammad Javad 186,
 193
 Farrokhzad, Forugh 179
 Farsi language 153, 266
 fascism 26, 125, 144, 302
fitrat 275, 279–80
 Foroughi, Mohammad Ali 79, 111,
 119, 198, 200
 Foruhar, Daryush 175
 Foruzanfar, Badi' al-Zaman 121
 Foucault, Michel 3, 129
 France 198–99. *See also* French
 language
 freedom, Heidegger on 243
 Freemasons 125, 232
 French language 74, 101–2, 199, 266
 French Revolution 77, 191
 “From Corbin to Heidegger” (Fardid)
 81
 “From Kant to Heidegger” (Fardid)
 165, 197–98
 Front Generation 16
 Gandillac, Maurice 25–26
The Gay Science (Nietzsche) 74
Genealogy of Morals (Nietzsche) 95
The Genesis of Humanities (Naraghi)
 197
 German language 74–75, 101–2,
 165–66, 199–200, 266
 German Rightwing romanticism 12
 Germany 168–69, 172–73
 Ghaderi, Iraj 300
Ghanun newspaper 164
 al-Gharani, Owais 265
Gharbzadegi 3, 17–18, 26–27. *See also*
 Westoxication
Ghods newspaper 286
 Ghotbi, Reza 150
 Ghuchani, Mohammad 221
 Golestan, Kaveh 235
 Golpur, Reza 297
 Golshan, Abdolhamid 134
 Golsorkhi, Khosro 174
 Gorgin, Iraj 142
 Greek philosophy 129–30
 Green Movement 303
 guardianship 183–84, 187. *See also*
velayat
 Gurvitch, George 198
 Habibi, Hassan 232
 Habibi, Najafgholi 181–82
 Haddad Adel, Gholam-Ali 117–18
Hadith 226–27
 Hafez 102, 112–13, 133, 239
 Fardid on 144, 155, 227, 251, 312
 Heidegger and 99, 101
 on Quran 275
 on truth 251
 al-Hallaj, Hossain bin Mansur 135
Hallajian intuitive mysticism 205
 Hanifnejad, Mohammad 166
 Harati, Salman 287
 Hashemi, Mansur 265
 Hatamikia, Ebrahim 297
Havalat-e Tarikhi (historical
 predestination) 48, 50, 304–5

- He Begged the Stranger for That Which He Already Had* (Naraghi) 47–48
- Hebrew language 220
- Hedayat, Sadegh 6–7, 14, 24, 68, 120, 123, 126–27, 199
- Heidegger, Martin 57–58, 191. *See also* “From Corbin to Heidegger” (Fardid)
- Corbin and 64, 70–71, 206, 313–14
- crisis and 167–68
- Eastern philosophy and 92
- elitism in 320
- Fardid and 8–9, 11, 13, 15, 16, 110
- Corbin and 70–71, 198
- in dialogue 251
- Europe 201
- in Farsi 266
- in French 199
- in German 199–200
- history 164–65
- influence of 322
- interpretation 199–200
- introduction to 267–68
- in Iran 110–12, 244–45
- Mahdavi on 56
- meeting 166, 265–66
- misinterpretation 211–13
- Nazism 144, 230
- philosophy of history 252
- politics 104–5, 211
- relationship 46
- seeking truth 264
- on *Sein und Zeit* 101, 105
- in *Sokhan* 267
- teaching 200
- translating 73–74
- on wayfaring 244
- on the West 247
- Westoxication and 247–48, 251
- in France 198–99
- on freedom 243
- Hafez and 99, 101
- against humanism 215
- Islamic philosophy and 70–71
- on *die Keber* 137–38
- on language 213–14
- Letter on Humanism* by 244
- mysticism and 321
- Nazism and 65, 139, 191–92, 230
- on ontology 16, 320–21
- Popper and 164–65
- on Sartre 82
- on science 88–89
- on *technik* 50
- on technology 192
- translations of 245
- What is Called Thinking?* 168–69
- Heideggerian counter-Enlightenment 3
- Heideggerian tradition 4
- Heidelberg 26–27, 166
- Hekmat-e Onsi* (Ma’aref) 289–90
- hekmat onsi* 218
- hekmat-e zowghi* 168
- Hemmat, Mohammad Ebrahim 297
- hermeneutics 218–19
- historical predestination 48, 50, 132, 304–5
- history. *See also* intellectual history, Iranian
- aesthetic 9–10
- end of 301
- Fardid in 15–16, 164–65, 322
- movements in 190–91
- philosophy of 252
- History of Islamic Philosophy* (Corbin) 314
- Homayun, Daryush 147
- homosexuality 123
- Hoveyda, Amir Abbas 33
- Human, Mahmud 91
- humanism 16, 170–71, 215
- humanities 217
- Husserl, Edmund 198
- Ibn Arabi, Mohioddin 83, 235, 311–12
- Ibn Khaldun 204
- Ibn Sina 132
- Imperial Iranian Academy of Philosophy 64–65
- inauthenticity, of civil society 4
- Indo-European languages 169
- In Su va An Su-ye Zaman* 33, 142, 243–44
- intellectual history, Iranian 6–7, 11, 76–79
- intellectualism 78, 89
- intellectuals 79, 228–29, 251–52, 269–70, 293–94, 297–98, 310–11

- An Introduction to Spiritual Philosophy* 40
 intuitive knowledge 135–36
The Intuitive Philosophy (Hek't-e Onsi) (Ma'aref) 85
 Iqbal, Muhammad 16
 Iran. *See also* Constitutional Revolution, Iranian; *specific topics*
 avant-garde culture of 5
 intellectual history of 6–7, 11, 76–79
 Islam in 50–51
 left of 13–15, 138–39, 167
 modernity 6, 7–13
 typhus epidemic 173
Iran Zamin 217
 Iranian Shi'ism 13, 16
 Islam
 esotericism and 314
 Fardid and 144, 279–80, 311
 Iranian 50–51
 jurisprudence in 314, 319–20
 Mosta'an on 50–52
 mysticism and 94, 313
 spirituality and 313
 theological debates in 186–87
 Islamic Association of Students 179, 180, 181
 Islamic movement 167
 Islamic philosophy 24n15, 58, 70–71, 165
 Islamic Republic 66, 191, 192, 193, 297, 316
 Islamic Republic Party 231
 Islamic Revolution of 1979 12–13, 34, 89. *See also* Khomeini (Ayatollah)
 Fardid and 103, 140–41, 145–46, 173, 240, 249
 candidacy after 229–30
 hope of 248
 influence 208–9, 295, 321–22
 Islamic faith 248–49
 monarchism 61–62
 philosophy after 323–24
 revolutionary Muslim youth 86, 105
 revolutionary violence after 310
 students after 269–70, 271
 transformation after 294
 on *velayat* 183–84
 Western crisis and 167
 Islamism 17, 27, 106, 146
 Islamist discourses, of authenticity 16–17
 Isma'ili 125–26
 Ismailism 314
 Jihad-e Daneshgahi 224
 Jahanbeglu, Amir Hossein 62–63, 85
 Jalili, Abolhassan 76, 98, 99, 112, 117, 120
 Jalili, Wahid 284–85
Jama 160
 Jamalzadeh, Mohammad Ali 107
 Jami 311
 Javadi Amoli, Abdollah (Ayatollah) 231
 Jazani, Bijan 173–74, 205
Jomburi-ye Eslami newspaper 296
 Jozani, Mas'ud Jafari 45
 Jozi, Mohammad Reza 116
 Jungle Movement 203
 jurisprudence, Islamic 314, 319–20
 Kachu'ian, Hossein 216, 217–18
Kalam 165
 Kant, Immanuel 191
 Kardan, Mohammad Ali 28
 Kashani, Afzal ad-Din 69, 131
 Kasravi 202
Kaveh 125
die Keber 137–38
Keyhan newspaper 41–42, 46, 230
 Al-e Ahmad at 82
 Chain Murders and 293
 Fardid and 230, 270, 273, 276–77
 Khatami at 230
 Nasiri at 107
 Khalkhali, Sadegh 35–36
 Khan, Mirza Malkam 164
 Khanlari, Parviz Natel 38, 75, 199
 Khatami, Mohammad 230, 282–83, 294
 Khawnsari, Mohammad 116
 Khomeini (Ayatollah) 34
 arrest of 186
 on crisis in humanities 217
 as deputy of the Imam 139
 Fardid and 34, 276, 278

- on *velayat Faqih* 228
 on the West 283
 Khomeini (Imam) 186, 237–38, 284
 Khorasani, Mahmud Shahabi 65
 Khorasani, Mohammad Kazem 238
 Khorramshahi, Baha'odin 82
 Khosropanah, Abdolhossein 64
 Khosrow, Nasir 125–26
 Khu'i, Abbas Zaryab 103
 Kianuri, Nureddin 80
 Kierkegaard, Soren 47
Kitab al-Masha'ir (Sadra) 70–71
 Klibansky, Raymond 65
 knowledge, two kinds of 239

 language, Fardid on 169–71, 213–14,
 220, 239. *See also* etymology;
 Farsi language; French language;
 German language; Hebrew
 language; Indo-European
 languages; Persian language;
 Semitic languages
 Larijani, Ali 86
 Le Bon, Gustave 38, 203
 Left, Iranian 13–15, 138–39, 167
 Leftist ideology 82, 166, 226. *See also*
 Marxism
 Leninism 89. *See also* Marxism-
 Leninism
Letter on Humanism (Heidegger) 244
 liberalism 106, 255, 256, 259
 Liberation Movement 267
 literary modernism 203–4

Ma'aghbul 162
 Ma'aref, Seyyed Abbas 45–46, 85,
 289–90
 Madadpur, Mohammad 41, 93, 125,
 217–18, 219, 240, 287
Madreseh quarterly 302
 Mahdavi, Yahya 29, 40, 55–56, 117
 Fardid and 65, 66–67, 69–70
 on Heidegger 56
 Sadighi and 71
 Maleki, Khalil 80
 “Mammad you were not here to see”
 (song) 298
Mangbul 162
 Marcel, Gabriel 102
Marja'-e Taghlid 299–300

 Marx, Karl 213
 Marxism 14, 61–62, 139–40, 163, 168,
 254, 256
 Marxism-Leninism 78, 79, 83–84, 90,
 96
 Mashad University 59–60
Masha'i 163
Mashregh magazine 210, 300–1
Mashruteh movement 11–12, 13, 14,
 27
 Masjed-Jame'i, Ahmad 180
Masnavi (Rumi) 218, 311
 Massignon, Louis 204–5
 Maybodi 217
Mehr magazine 197–98
 Mehrju'i, Daryush 84
 MEK. *See Mojahedin-e Khalgh*
 memory 114–15
 Mesbah Yazdi, Mohammad Taghi
 (Ayatollah) 282, 316–19
 Meskub, Shahrokh 85, 99, 102
 messianic politics 12–13
 metaphysics 244
 methodology 281
 Meybodi, Ali Reza 243–44
 Minovi, Mojtaba 69, 126
 Mirfattah, Seyyed Ali 216, 284
 Mirsepassi, Ali 3
 Mirshakkak, Yusef Ali 36–37, 236–37,
 288–89
 Mirza, Iraj 128
 modernism. *See also* anti-modernity
 aesthetic history of 9–10
 elitism and 9
 Fardid on 10, 130, 194
 of Iranian Left 13–15
 literary 203–4
 modernity 17. *See also* anti-modernity;
 post-modernity
 Gandillac on 25–26
 global perspective on 167–68
 Iranian 6, 7–13
 messianic politics in 12–13
 Mosta'an on 50
 phases of 7
 Western 7, 8
 Mohajerani, Ata'ollah 224
Mojahedin 90
Mojahedin-e Khalgh (MEK) 66, 103
 Mojtabavi, Jalal al-Din 57

- Mojtahedi, Karim 32
 monarchism 61–62. *See also* Royalism
monavarolfekrhi 49
Monavarolfekri 77. *See also* the
 Enlightenment
 Monshizadeh, Davud 80
 Montezari (Ayatollah) 35
 Mortazavi, Badri 27
 Mosaddegh, Mohammad 14–15, 25,
 79–80, 140, 214–15, 267
 Mosta'an, Mahtab 117–18
 on Constitutional Revolution 48–49
 on East–West relations 48–49
 Fardid and 46–52, 122–23
 on Islam 50–52
 on Kierkegaard 47
 on modernity 50
 on Westoxication 49–50
 Motahhari, Morteza 63, 174, 243, 311
 Motamed Arya, Fatemeh 298
 movements, in history 190–91
Mughef 74, 161
 Musavi, Mir-Hossein 273
 Musavi, Seyyed Javad 216
 Muslim youth, revolutionary 86, 91,
 105
 mysticism 16, 17, 102, 138. *See also*
bekmat onsi
 Corbin on 313
 elitism and 320
Erfan 3
 Gandillac on 26
Hallajian intuitive 205
 Heidegger and 321
 Islam and 94, 313
 poetry and 310
 practical 312
 of Rumi 218, 320
 Shi'ism and 169
 theoretical 310
- Nakhshab, Mohammad 203
Nameh Farhang 288
Nameh-e Amuzesh va Parvaresh
 23–24
 Naraghi, Ehsan 33, 40, 49,
 76, 137
 Fardid and 66, 137, 143, 148
The Genesis of Humanities by 197
 Ghotbi and 150
- He Begged the Stranger for That
 Which He Already Had* by
 47–48
 on political supporters, of Fardid 36
 “What the self Already Had” by 142
 Nasiri, Mahdi 107, 293, 295, 298, 300
 Nasr, Seyyed Hossein 29, 243, 257–58
 on cultural invasion 219
 at Tehran University 29n37, 29–31,
 55n1, 55, 115–16
*A Young Muslim's Guide to the
 Modern World* by 234
 on Zurvan 148
 National Front 14
 National Iranian Radio and Television
 150
 nationalism, of Mosaddegh 79–80
 nation-making 5
 nativism 5–7, 16
 Nazism 80
 Fardid and 81, 139–40, 144
 Heidegger and 65, 139, 191–92, 230
nemudshenasi (phenomenology) 91
 neo-Nazis 80
 New Poetry 130, 179
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 252
 on death, of God 165
 Fardid and 8–9, 74
 interpretation of 212, 213
 on *ressentiment* 95
 Nikipsey, Gholam Reza 147
 Nourai, Hasan Shahid 127
 Nura'i, Shahid 199
 Nuri, Sheykh Fazlollah 164
 Nushin, Abdolhossein 82
- Oil Nationalization Movement 203
 ontology, Heideggerian 16, 320–21
 open society 253, 254
 oral philosophy, of Fardid 37–42, 131,
 145, 197
 Oxford 129
- Pahlavi regime 6–7, 17, 28–29, 137
 Parham, Bagher 73, 74
 Paris 24–26
 Parizi, Mohammad Ebrahim Bastani
 151
 Parliament 262–63
 Parsinejad, Iraj 75

- pastoralism 10–11
 performance, of philosophy 221–23
 Persian language 69, 131–32
 perspective 239
 pharaohism 247–48
 phenomenology 91, 111, 198
 philosopher, power of 276, 278
 philosophy. *See also specific topics*
 through discussion 189–90
 Eastern 91–92, 204–5
 Greek 129–30
 history of 187
 Islamic 24n15, 58, 70–71, 165
 magazines 322
 as manner of thinking 162
 oral 37–42, 131, 145, 197
 performance and 221–23
 Persian language and 69, 131–32
 Shahanshahi 87
 types of 188–89
 Western 55–56, 91–92
 Philosophy Lexicon 28–29
 Plato 187
 poetry 291, 302–3. *See also* Hafez;
 Rumi
Poets at the Time of Distress (Davari)
 286
 political activities, of Fardid 34–37,
 86–87
 political discourse, of Fardid 136–37,
 152, 184
 politics
 arguments about, at Fardid Sessions
 108–9
 Fardid and 36, 213, 259, 260–61,
 262
 of *Gharbzadegi* 17–18
 of Heidegger 104–5, 211
 messianic 12–13
 of spirituality 3, 5, 15–16
 Popper, Karl 82, 164–65, 235–36, 253,
 254, 308
 positivism 71
 post-modernity 163–64, 195
 post-World War II era 78–79, 172–73
 power. *See also* politics
 Fardid and 136–38
 of philosopher 276, 278
 practical mysticism 312
 Purhoseini, Abolghasem 57
 Purjavadi, Nasrollah 74
 Puyan, Amir Parviz 84
 Qur'an 87, 153, 170, 246–47,
 275, 305
Rab'eh group 126
 Rafsanjani, Ali Akbar Hashemi 297
 Rahimi, Mostafa 228
 Rahmani, Nosrat 156
 Ra'in, Ismail 232
 Rajabi, Mohammad 216, 229
 Rajavi, Mas'ud 205
 Ramin, Mohammad Ali 297
 Rasekh, Shapur 28, 122
Rastakhiz magazine 149, 197
Rastakhiz party
 creation of 138, 234
 Fardid and 184–85, 206–8, 230, 231,
 268–69, 292–93
 on Iranian identity 174
 the Shah and 87n27, 87
 rational-liberal thought 77–78
 religion. *See also* Islam
 anti-modernist embrace of 51
 Fardid and 143, 153–54
 religious ideologies 52
 ressentiment 95–96
 Return to the Self 207, 211
 revolution 89–91, 176. *See also* Islamic
 Revolution of 1979; Muslim
 youth, revolutionary
 revolutionary violence 310
 Reza, Enayatollah 59, 60
 Reza, Fazlollah 29
 Rikhtegaran, Mohammad Reza 161
 romanticism 314
 of Fardid 10–11, 12
 German Rightwing 12
 nativism and 16
 Roya'i, Yadollah 157
 Royal Academy 64–65
 royalism 87
 Ruhi Afnan, Mohsen 130
 Rumi 218, 311, 320
 Ruzbehan Baghli, Abu Mohammad
 Sheikh 135
 Sadeghi, Habibollah 286
 Sa'di 137

- Sadighi, Gholam Hossein 31, 69–70, 117, 259–60
 Fardid and 72, 122, 242
 Mahdavi and 71
 Sadiq, Isa 121
 Sadra, Molla 58, 70–71, 163, 280, 281
Sadra'i 162–63
 Sadri, Mahmud 43
 Sa'edi, Gholam-Hosain 130–31
 Safa, Zabihollah 38
 Safavid dynasty 186
 Saffarzadeh, Tahereh 179
 Sajjadi, Seyyed Ziyaoddin 121, 143
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 58, 82
 SAVAK 258
Sazeman-e Cheriki-ye Fada'iyan Khalq
 (the Devotees of People Guerrilla
 Organization) 138
 science 88–89
 scientific/technical thought 50
Sein und Zeit (Heidegger) 101, 105
 self. *See* Return to the Self
 Semitic languages 169
 Semsar, Mehdi 149
 Shabestari, Mahmud 226
 Shademan, Fakhr al-Din 203
 Shah, Reza 13–14, 17, 33, 78, 206
 the Shah 72, 89, 197, 206, 258–59. *See*
 also Rastakhiz party
Shahanshahi philosophy 87
 Shahbaz, Hassan 143
 Shahcheraghi, Seyyed Hassan 273
 Shahidi, Seyyed Jafar 59
Shahrvand magazine 227
 Shamlu, Ahmad 149
Shargh newspaper 221
 Sharia 241
 Shari'ati, Ali 51, 196, 207, 240–41, 274
 Shari'ati, Ehsan 196
 Shari'atmadari, Hossein 249
 Shayanfar, Hasan 299
 Shaygan, Daryush 30, 56, 99, 102, 197,
 289, 310–11
 Shaykhi School 12
 Shi'a Ulama 12
 Shi'ism 186–87
 Iranian 13, 16
 Ismailism and 314
 mysticism and 169
 Red vs Black 51
 Shiraz University 59–60
 Soheil Afnan, Mohsen 129
 Siasi, Ali Akbar 27, 56–57
Sobb magazine 236, 296–98, 299–300
 social transformations 195
 socialism 168, 205
 Socrates 235, 236
 Sohrawardi, Shihab al-Din 55, 141,
 206, 313–14
Sokhan Monthly 24, 244, 266, 267
 Sorbonne University 24–26, 134
 Soroush, Abdolkarim 196–97, 208–9,
 254, 274, 292, 321
 spiritual politics 3, 5, 15–16
 spirituality 51, 313. *See also* Eastern
 spirituality; mysticism
 status quo 235–36
 Subaltern School 10
 Sufism 16, 91, 135, 186
Sumka party 80
 Sunnis 186–87
 the Superman 320
 Supreme Council of Cultural
 Revolution 176
 Supreme Leader 263–64
Sureh magazine 177, 217, 236, 284,
 285–87
 Tabari, Ehsan 174
 Tabatabai, Mohammad Mohit 23–24
 Tabataba'i, Mohammad Hossein 63
 Tabataba'i, Seyyed Javad 224
 Taghizadeh, Seyyed Hassan 27, 119,
 125–26
taghut 271
 Talebzadeh, Nader 297
Tamasha 40, 41, 47–48
 Taraghi, Goli 84
 Teacher's Association 318–19
technik 50
 technology 50, 192, 195
 technology of death 255–56
 Tehran, Iran 23–24, 27–34
 Tehran University 29n37, 29–31, 55n1,
 55, 115–16, 121–22, 138
 Teymurtash, Abdolhossein 78
 Theist Socialists 203
 theoretical mysticism 310
 theosophy 55, 188–89, 193–94
 Third World 78, 89–90, 95–96

Index

371

- time 163–65
Tobid Center 302
Tose'eh and Ebabe (Mirshakkak) 236–37
 traditionalism 61, 162–63, 206
Transnationalism in Iranian Political Thought (Mirsepassi) 3
 truth 251, 264, 321
Tudeh Party 13, 14, 80, 81, 82
 Tusi, Nasir al-Din 132
 tyranny of money 255, 256
- unity 176–77
 universalism 312
- Vazirian, Ali 286
velayat 183–84, 186, 187, 188, 228, 234, 238
velayat Faqih 186, 188, 223, 228
 Venner, Dominique 199
 Vidal, Gore 247
 violence 106, 139, 310, 319–20
- wayfaring 244
 websites, of conservative Islamists 146
 the West 247, 313
 Western crisis 167, 247, 248
 Western modernity 7, 8. *See also* modernism; modernity
 Western philosophy 55–56, 91–92
 Westoxication 3, 6, 301
 Al-e Ahmad on 28, 76, 120, 175
 Fardid on 7–8, 15, 67–68, 76, 131, 203
 the East and 280–81
 Europe and 202
 Germany and 172
 Heidegger and 247–48, 251
 as worldwide 194–95
 Iranian intellectuals on 251–52
 Marxism-Leninism and 83–84
 Mosta'ân on 49–50
 opposition to liberal thought 94
Westoxication (Al-e Ahmad) 28, 75, 109, 186
What is Called Thinking? (Heidegger) 168–69
 “What We Already Had” (Naraghi) 142
 White Revolution 33, 89
- Yazd, Iran 22
 Yazdi, Ibrahim 238–39
A Young Muslim's Guide to the Modern World (Nasr) 234
 Yushij, Nima 130–31
- Zad, Mohammad Reza 22, 37, 44
zalum jahul 170
 Zarrinkub, Abd al-Hosain 121
 Zarshenas, Shahryar 216
 Zaryab-Khu'i, Abbas 31, 121
 Zionism 194
 Zurvan 143, 148