

## Index

- Aboriginal peoples, 191  
 abortion, 26, 71, 107, 309  
 abuse, 195, 222, 231  
   Amish, 221  
   child. *See* child abuse  
   circumcision, 159  
   democracy, 85  
   domestic family, 79  
   fear of government, 189  
   in isolated communities, 231  
   of children. *See* child abuse  
   of human rights, 189  
   of power, 65, 238, *See* child abuse  
   of young Amish, 323  
   physical, 207  
   protect children against, 230  
   sexual, 219–23, 232, 323  
   the minorities, 98  
   verbal and physical, 265  
   victims, 232  
 Acton, John Emerich Edward Dalberg, Baron, 26, 42, 278  
 Adalah, 292  
*ahimsa*, 116  
 Ahmed, Nilufar, 266  
 Al Aqsa Intifada, 306  
 Al Qaeda, 255  
 alcoholism, 107, 309  
 Algerian National Liberation Front, 252  
 Algerian War of Independence, 252  
 Almond, G., 215  
 Al-Tirmidhi, Hadith 1376, 289  
 American Academy of Family Physicians, 157  
 American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP), the, 153  
 American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Bioethics, 139, 143  
*Aminata Diop* case, 138  
 Amish, the, 312, 322  
   abusers, 222  
   autonomy, 310  
   children, 16, 227  
   communities, 219  
   culture, 221, 324  
   defection, 226  
   education, 208–11, 215, 218–19, 224, 228, 323,  
     *See* education  
   education system, 215, 225, 230, 232, 324  
   educators, 218  
   history and culture, 324  
   isolation, 17, 222, 323  
   limited curriculum, 209  
   mental health facilities, 223  
   parental responsibility, 212  
   physical harm to children, 17  
   quality of education, 218  
   schools, 209  
   stifle intellectual progress, 229  
   teachers, 231, 323  
   teenagers, 226  
   theology, 209  
   youth, 213  
 Amish movement, 205  
 Ammann, Jacob, 205  
 Anabaptists, 205, *See also* Hutterites, the  
 anaesthesia, 161, 163, 167, 168, 173  
   by inhalation, 170  
   by injection, 169, 171  
   for male circumcision, 173  
   for neonates, 170  
   injected, 169  
   intolerance to, 173  
   local, 168, 169, 173, 174

- anaesthesia (cont.)  
 with lignocaine-prilocaine cream, 169
- analgesia, 322
- Andy Weaver children, 226. *See also* Amish
- annoyance  
 a mild form of offence, 268
- anthem, 288  
 Canada, 288  
 Israel, 295  
 South Africa, 288
- anti-perfectionism, 25. *See also* neutrality,  
 perfectionism
- antisemitism, 279, 303
- Anumarana*, 115. *See also* suttee, widow burning
- apartheid, 93, 278, 297
- apostasy, 16, 191, 322
- Arab Joint List, 300. *See also* United Arab Party
- Arab Spring, 59
- Arabic, 296
- arbitration, 67
- army service, 301
- assisted suicide, 71. *See also* suicide
- asylum  
 requests for, 58
- Audard, Catherine, 327
- Austrian Penal Code (2002), 136
- authoritarian societies, 92, 228
- autonomy, 5, 9, 12, 25, 34–5, 39, 67, 72, 80, 107, 112,  
 120, 211, 213–14, 216, 225  
 and coercion, 89  
 and freedom, 99  
 cultural, 64, 310, 319, 323  
 educational, 310  
 Indian, 184  
 political, 83  
 tribal, 185
- Bakri, Mohammed, 299
- balancing, 12, 49, 139, 172, 174, 184, 187, 210, 226,  
 230–1, 310
- Balanitis, 153, 167
- Balanitis xerotica obliterans, 154
- Balfour Declaration, 282
- Barak, Aharon, 285
- Barry, Brian, 39, 187
- Basic Law  
 Freedom of Occupation, 281, 285  
 Human Dignity and Liberty, 281, 285  
 Israel as the Nation-State of the Jewish People,  
 281, 295–7
- Batlan, 73–4
- Baubérot, Jean, 325
- Bedouin, 115, 121, 124, 141, 142, 280, 293–4, 304  
 alienation, 124
- girls, 88
- tribes, 139
- women, 103, 140
- Belgian Penal Code (27 March 2001), 136
- Beneš, Edvard, 80
- Ben-Gurion, David, Prime Minister, 279, 284–5,  
 326
- Benhabib, Seyla, 15
- Berlin, Isaiah, 33
- Betar (Brith Joseph Trumpeldor) movement, 285
- bigotry, 305
- bikini, 274
- Black, Hugo, Justice, 39
- Blackstone, William, 112
- blood revenge, 123
- blood transfusion, 66, 70, 86, 189
- bodily integrity, 147, 157, 159. *See also* male  
 circumcision; female circumcision
- Bollinger, Lee, 39
- Bontrager, Torah, 220. *See also* Amish
- Brayson, Kimberley, 274
- British board of education, 81
- British Medical Association, the, 167
- British National Health Service (NHS), 153
- British Nationality Act 1981, 57
- Bryce, James Viscount, 6
- Bur, 73–4
- Burger, Warren Earl, Chief Justice, 210, 225
- burkini, 18, 272, 274
- burqa, 18, 241, 259–65, 269–70, 314, 324–5  
 ‘a sign of subservience’, 259  
 offensive, 268
- Byler, Linda, 230. *See also* Amish
- Byler, Mary, 220. *See also* Amish
- Cameron, David, Prime Minister, 1–3
- Canadian Bill of Rights, 192–3
- Canadian Indian Act, 192
- cancer  
 of the penis, 154, 162
- capital punishment, 107, 309
- Capitalism, 56
- Cartwright, John Robert, C.J.C., 192
- Cates, James A., 219
- Chamberlain, Neville, Prime Minister, 80
- charity, 289, 302
- Charlie Hebdo*, 257
- Charter schools, 231. *See* education
- chauvinism  
 religious, 261
- checks and balances, 18, 27, 41
- Chief Rabbinate, the, 104, 171
- child  
 abuse, 17, 207, 219, 229, 323

- welfare, 232
- children
- best interests, 12, 216, 231
  - moral status, 138
  - open future, 228
  - right of, 12
- Chinese New Year, 318
- Chirac, Jacques, President, 239, 254
- Choy, James P., 226. *See* Amish
- church and state
- separation, 249
- cicatrization, 117
- Circassians, 304
- circumcision, 128, 131, 147, *See* male circumcision; female circumcision
- beyond infancy, 172
  - pain, 174
  - ritual, 139
- citizenship, 55, 238–9
- entails, 301
  - equal, 30, 281
  - formal and full, 294
  - full, 16, 301, 312
  - good, 260
  - precondition for, 318
  - second-class, 312
  - test, 57
- civility, 34, 322
- French, 255
- clericalism
- anti, 247, 249, 275, *See also* France
- Clericalism, 247
- clitoridectomy, 127–8, 131, 135, 189
- clitoris, 127–8, 131–2, 135, 160, 321, *See also* female circumcision
- and FGM, 141
  - functions, 133
- coercion, 10, 13, 15, 40, 65, 86, 92–3, 102, 107, 166, 195, 204, 228, 248, 262–3, 309, 318–19
- a form of power, 91
  - against Palestinians, 303
  - as a mechanism of self-defence, 94
  - benevolent and malevolent, 9
  - by majority and minority, 104
  - can be legitimate, 101
  - circumstances-based, 91, 116
  - circumstantial and person-based, 9
  - common form of, 88
  - compliance is sought, 90
  - designated, 103–4, 106, 142, 167, 191, 262
  - fear of, 64
  - forms of, 91
  - from the Latin *coercere*, 88
  - halachic*, 106
  - in France, 18
  - internalized, 102, 104, 116, 135, 140, 145, 166, 201, 259, 262
  - internalized and designated, 9
  - invoked through social pressure, 191
  - Jewish-Orthodox, 14
  - legal, 188
  - majority, 17, 64, 106, 275
  - malevolent, 94
  - might be justified, 94
  - minority, 106
  - minority and majority, 9, 107
  - motivated by benevolence, 94
  - motives for, 89
  - not necessarily malevolent, 93
  - objection to, 105
  - of minorities, 14
  - parental, 95
  - paternalistic, 9, 18, 95, 107, 211
  - people resent, 90
  - person-based, 91
  - policy in Israel, 290
  - presumption against, 92, 265
  - religious, 64, 104, 189
  - self, 99
  - self- and other-regarding, 9
  - similarities with compromise, 89
  - state, 145
  - third-party, 142
  - undermines self-rule, 89
  - via third party, 98
  - via third-party, 99
  - yields one winner, 107
- Cohen, Joshua, 15
- colonial violence, 255
- colonialism, 115, 240, 275
- French, 251, 274
  - paternalistic, 186
- colonization, 183
- Commission de la Nationalité, 254
- Commission de la Nationalité, Rapport de la*, 264
- Commission on Integration and Cohesion, 316
- Commission on the Future of Multi-Ethnic Britain, 45
- Communalism, 258
- Communitarianism, 7, 275, 311
- community coherence, 229
- compromise, 9–10, 13, 15, 27, 39, 43, 46, 51, 66, 71–2, 78, 81–2, 92, 111, 145, 172, 193, 197, 203, 213, 232, 249, 270, 278, 289, 304, 309–10, 316, 318, 323
- and deliberation, 83
  - as a result of resource constraints, 76

- compromise (cont.)  
   based on mutual genuine concessions between  
     different groups of society, 86  
   beyond reach, 85  
   constructive, 144  
   deceitful tactical, 80  
   definition, 67  
   differences from coercion, 89  
   fair, 72  
   forced, 82  
   genuine, 72, 107  
   goal-based pragmatic, 79  
   has preconditions, 68  
   in good faith, 74  
   in political life, 76  
   in politics, 70  
   interests are accommodated, 70  
   just, reasonable, 326  
   *modus vivendi*, 190  
   need for, 66  
   needs to be *directly related to the end the parties  
     wish to achieve.*, 69  
   over ideological and identity issues, 166  
   principled, 72, 74, 90  
   principled and tactical, 9, 72  
   principled genuine, 75, 271  
   process, 86  
   result of expediency, 86  
   rotten, 81  
   sanguine, 81  
   should be made in good faith, 76  
   tactical, 79–80, 85  
   through the use of coercion, 81  
 conceptions of the good, 6, 11, 14, 25, 31–3, 61, 90,  
   144, 167, 250, 265, 274, 281, 318  
   reconciliation of, 52  
   respect for, 83  
 conflict  
   political, 70  
 conscientious objection, 107, 173, 309  
 conscientious objectors, 302  
*Conseil d'État*, 272  
 consent, 119, 145, 158–9, 166–7, 172, 174  
   informed, 144  
   to marriage, 194  
   to marry, 195  
 constraints  
   contingent, 323  
   contingent or alterable, 106–7  
   substantial or irrevocable, 106  
 Convention Against Torture, 160  
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of  
   Discrimination against Women (CEDAW),  
   187, 317  
 Convention on the Rights of the Child (1990), 160,  
   175, 181, 211, 323  
 coronavirus epidemic, 306, 325. *See also* COVID-19  
 corruption, 42  
 COVID-19, 237, 260  
   crisis, 307  
   pandemic, 260  
 Creationism, 218  
 Cremieux decree, 252  
 ‘cultural engineering’, 188  
 Cultural transfer, 63  
 culture  
   as primary good, 52  
   meaning, 7  
   patriarchal, 119  
  
 D’Alembert, Jean Le Rond, 247  
 Daladier, Edouard, 80  
 Darby, Robert J.L., 147  
 de Gaulle, Charles, President, 284  
 de Lafayette, Marie-Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert  
   du Motier, Marquis, 241  
 de Montalembert, Charles, 239  
 de Secondat, Charles-Louis, 247  
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 41, 251, 261  
 dead dogma, 82  
 deceit, 80  
 Declaration of Independence, 281, 284–5  
 Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen, 242,  
   244, 246, 270  
 Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 138  
 Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of  
   Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on  
   Religion or Belief, 181, 193  
 Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples  
   (UNDRIP), 194  
 democracy  
   deliberative, 9–10, 13, 15, 52, 66, 82–5, 107, 125,  
     142, 174–5, 189, 214, 270, 286, 305, 309, 320  
   flawed, 18  
   formal and substantive, 28, 283  
   full, 17  
   in conjunction with monarchy and aristocracy,  
     26  
   liberal, 9, 24, 28, 33, 40, 51, 61, 93, 112, 125, 144,  
     188, 193, 232, 239, 274, 305, 308, 320, 324, 327  
   a matter of degree, 26  
   and multiculturalism, 12  
   and participation, 42  
   and pluralism, 25  
   and popular will, 27  
   participatory, 27, 42, 271, 308  
   and representation, 42  
   and liberalism, 27

- substantive, 98, 304–5
    - system of government, 26
    - young, 278
  - democratic catch, the, 8, 12, 14, 23, 39, 42–3, 60, 85, 108, 126, 188, 278, 300, 308, 324
  - demography, 303
  - deontology, 318
  - Deveaux, Monique, 15, 84
  - Diderot, Denis, 247
  - dignity, 28, 35, 40, 67, 72, 86, 93, 160, 190–1, 203, 265, 298, 309, 324. *See also* Kant, Immanuel
    - as liability, 37, 204, 262
    - as recognition, 37, 115, 120, 204
    - as recognition and as liability, 36
    - equal, 180
    - inherent, 120
    - of the congregation, 199
    - of the indigenous peoples of the world, 194
    - of woman, 73, 120, 239, 261–3, 269
  - discrimination, 187, 195, 204, 277, 282, 292, 305, 309, 326
    - against Israeli-Arabs, 290–1, 294, 302
    - against minorities, 298, 304
    - against non-Orthodox Jews, 104
    - against women, 111, 193, 197, 200, 317
    - and segregation, 297
    - faith-based, 250
    - gender, 179, 183–4, 187, 319, 322
    - group, 187
    - in the labour market, 292
    - individual or collective, 203
    - institutional, 19
    - of women, 143
    - religious, 18, 249, 266
    - sex, 193
  - dispute resolution, 52, 64, 67, 186, 270
  - diversity, 10, 248, 263, 302, 311
    - a threat, 246
    - cultural, 253
    - internal, 231
    - of doctrines, 318
    - rejection of, 276
  - divorce, 104
    - bill of, 106
  - dorsal penile nerve block (DPNB), 169, 173. *See also* anaesthesia
  - Douglas, William Orville, Justice, 224–5, 227
  - Druze, 121, 280, 294, 301, 304
  - Dryzek, John, 15
  - Dworkin, Ronald, 36, 39, 53, 312
  
  - Earp, Brian, 127, 132, 147, 155, 160
  - education, 29, 187
    - a key factor, 309
    - aims of, 228
  - Amish, 208
  - Amish denial of, 207, 213
  - children, 16
  - civic, 86
  - compulsory, 96, 97, 214–16
  - democratic, 214
  - denial of, 4, 16, 188, 191, 200–1
  - essential for good government, 96
  - for autonomy, 213
  - goal of, 215
  - higher, 215
  - in France, 97
  - in Israel, 298
  - is essential, 125
  - key to self-development, 204
  - mandatory, 97
  - moral, 212
  - multicultural, 214, 228
  - restrictions on, 217
  - sex, 223, 232, 310, 323–4
  - state, 210, 251
  - traditional, 202
  - universal, 210
  - value of, 214
  - vocational, 216
  - women, 201
    - women are discouraged from, 200
- egalitarian fairness, 326
- Egalitarianism, 278, 305
- égalité*, 240, 244, 247, 259
- Eidelman, Leonid, 170–1
- Enlightenment, The, 264
- equality
  - basic moral, 5
  - before the law, 9, 28, 193, 292
  - between citizens, 246
  - between men and women, 262
  - and freedom, 41
  - formal, 228
  - French, 261
  - gender, 11, 13, 79, 125, 180, 187, 190, 200, 203, 238–9, 261
  - in allocation of resources, 305
  - in education, 79
  - in housing, 312
  - legal, 24
  - moral, 138
  - natural right to, 187
  - of all citizens, 251
  - of opportunity, 30
  - of rights, 285, 302, 317
  - of social and political rights, 284
  - political, 80, 84

- equality (cont.)  
 secular, 274  
 substantive, 203  
 tension with liberty, 40  
 under the law, 193  
 women's, 78
- Eshkol, Levy, Prime Minister, 289
- Eskimo tribes, 26
- ethnocentrism, 196
- European Convention on Human Rights, 316
- European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 261, 266, 314
- European Court of Justice (ECJ), 48
- European Institute for Gender Equality, 128
- European travellers, 58
- eutectic mixture of local anaesthetics (EMLA), 169–70, 173
- euthanasia, 71, 107, 309
- excision, 127
- exploitation, 82, 219
- expulsion, 63, 112
- external protections, 8, 54, 61, 62, 64, 112, 117, 122, 139, 175, 180, 183, 185, 229, 286, *See also* Kymlicka, Will; internal restrictions
- Fabius, Laurent, Prime Minister, 97
- facilitation, 67
- fascism, 40
- fashion  
 enslavement of women to, 263
- fasting, 114
- Feinberg, Joel, 39
- female chastity, 119
- female circumcision, 88, 112, 127, 129–32, 139–42, 144, 145, 147, 160, 161, 164, 168, 320, *See also* male circumcision; FGM  
 and FGM, 145, 320  
 and male circumcision, 165  
 Bedouin, 140  
 in Israel, 139
- female genital cutting (FGC), 126, 139, 158
- female genital mutilation (FGM), 4, 45, 94, 103, 112, 127–39, 141–5, 154, 159–65, 168, 320–1, *See* female circumcision  
 amounts to torture, 137  
 as a form of torture, 135  
 definition, 135  
 inflicts major injury, 161
- female infanticide, 4, 45, 60, 112, 144, 309
- fifth column, 300
- Fillon, François Charles Armand, Prime Minister, 259
- First Amendment, 210
- Fischel, William A., 226. *See* Amish
- Fisher, Roger, 68
- flag  
 Israel, 287–8, 295
- forced displacement, 117
- forgiveness, 219, *See* Amish
- foulard*, 240, 324
- Fox, Jonathan, 311
- Fox, Marie, 155
- France  
 Catholicism, 97  
 education is a national priority, 97  
 flawed democracy, 17  
 full democracy, 17  
*laïque* state, 98  
 laws on schools, 97  
 Muslims, 261  
 republican, 9  
 secularism, 18  
 solidarity, 18
- fraternité*, 240, 246, 259, 285
- freedom  
 from men's intrusiveness, 263  
 from religion, 202, 265  
 from religion and culture., 193  
 from the extravagance of world fashion, 263  
 of association, 188  
 of children, 209  
 of choice, 264  
 of conscience, 63, 181, 190, 203, 240, 249  
 freedom of expression, 29, 239, 244, 297  
 of religion, 191–2, 202–3, 209, 215–16, 244, 249, 261, 265, 269, 284  
 of speech, 244  
 women's, 274
- French civilization, 254
- French Revolution, 97, 239, 241, 247–9, 271
- Front National*, 256
- Furlong, Saloma Miller, 218–20, 230
- Gabriel Havez, 239
- Gadot, Gal, 277
- Gallicanism, 248
- gender identity, 203
- gender inequality, 323
- gender oppression, 274
- gender repression, 162
- gender segregation, 4
- gender violence, 144
- General Education Development (GED)  
 programs, 231
- general will, the, 27, 244–6, 248, 259, 275, 311, 325
- genital cutting, 129, 132, 160
- genital mutilation, 144
- genital torture, 126. *See also* Female Genital Mutilation
- genocide, 63, 191

- Gerin, André, 259  
 Gerin Committee, 259  
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, Justice, 70  
 Global Gender Gap Report, 202  
 Golden Mean, the, 42, 118, 212  
 government interference, 139  
   in cultural affairs, 319 *See also* state interference  
 Green Line, 297  
 Griffin, Misty, 220  
 group rights. *See* rights: group  
 guest workers, 58  
 Gunnarsdóttir, Silja Dögg, 158  
 Gutmann, Amy, 15, 31, 214
- Habermas, Jürgen, 15, 83, 318–19  
 Hamas, 303, 305  
 Haredi population, 202  
 Haredi women, 202  
 harm  
   bodily, 14  
   non-physical, 14, 309  
   other-regarding, 119  
   physical, 16, 17, 112, 175, 188, 309, 319, *See also*  
   Harm Principle, the  
   physical and non-physical, 16, 188  
   reduction, 144  
   self, 113–17, 133  
   to others, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 16, 34, 37–40, 43, 49,  
   52, 60–3, 81–3, 86, 93, 100, 101, 104, 106, 113,  
   116, 119, 124–6, 144, 180, 182, 265, 269, 275, 282,  
   308, 317, 319, 326  
 Principle, 8, 18, 23, 37, 38, 201, *See also* Mill, John  
   Stuart  
 hate speech, 33  
 headscarf (veil) controversy, 239, 313  
 health care, 29  
 Hebrew, 57, 296  
   official state language, 286  
 Henderson, Carol H., 117  
 herpes, 154, 156, 167  
 Herzog, Yitzhak HaLevi Rabbi, 196  
 Hezzbollah, 303  
 hijab, 239, 241, 274, 324  
   ban, 325  
   ban at state schools, 240  
 Hillel, Rabbi, 37  
 Hitler, Adolf, 80  
 HIV, 154, 162, 167  
   prevention programmes, 162  
 HIV infection, 153  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 54  
 Hofer, 192  
 Hofer family, 191  
 Hofer v. Hofer, 179, 191, 322  
 Hollande, François, President, 257
- Holocaust, the, 284  
 Holt, Gregory, 69, 70  
 home schooling, 229, 231  
 honour, 121, 126  
   family, 122–3  
   more important than life, 121  
   reasoning, 126  
 honour/shame system, 119  
 honour-based abuse, 123  
 honour-based societies, 144  
 Hussein, Leyla, 137  
 Hutterites, 191–2, 203, 209, 312, 322
- Ichilov, Orit, 231  
 illegally constructed villages, 293  
 immigration, 17, 56, 58, 238, 240, 252–6  
   anti-, 259  
   Israel, 280  
   Jewish, 279  
   to France, 252–3  
 imperialism, 247  
 impulse control, 95  
 incest, 222, 232, 324  
 Indian Civil Rights Act (ICRA), 182, 185–6  
 Indian tribes, 183, 185–6  
 indigenous groups, 186  
 indigenous individuals, 194  
 indigenous people, 181, 194  
 indigenous tribe, 190  
 indigenous women, 193  
   marginalization of, 193  
 individual rights. *See* rights: individual  
 individualism, 24  
 individuality, 216  
 indivisibilité, 275, 276  
 infibulation, 128, 135  
 integration, 313  
   and accommodation, 313, 317  
 integrity, 309  
 internal restrictions, 179–80, 183, 191, 229, *See also*  
   Kymlicka, Will; external protections;  
   International Convention for Elimination of All  
   Forms of Discrimination against Women, 180  
 International Covenant of Economic, Social and  
   Cultural Rights 1966 (ICESCR), 160, 180–1,  
   266–7  
 International Covenant on Civil and Political  
   Rights, 1966 (ICCPR), 180  
 intra-group  
   tensions, 317  
 Inuit community, 115  
 ISIS, 258  
 Islam  
   coercive, 261  
   political, 255

- Islamic Jihad, 303  
 Islamo-terrorist threat, 257  
 isolation, 38, 220, 270  
 Israel  
   a multicultural democracy, 303  
   a nationally divided society, 304  
   ethnic, 9  
   ethnic democracy, 303  
   ethno-religious credo, 305  
   flawed democracy, 17  
   Jewish *and democratic*, 312  
   Jewish democracy, 17  
   Jewish-ethnic democracy, 18  
   Jewish unity, 326  
   military rule, 289  
   multicultural society, 305  
   Palestinian minority, 19  
   prefers Judaism, 282  
   raison d'être, 303  
   vision, 282  
   was proclaimed, 279  
 Israeli Defense Force (IDF), 301  
 Israeli-Arabs, 277. *See also* Israeli-Palestinians  
 Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 305  
 Israeli-Palestinians, 55, 56, 116, 124, 276–81, 284, 286, 288, 289, 291–306, 312. *See also* Israeli-Arabs  
 Istanbul Convention, 135  
  
 Jabotinsky, Ze'ev, 285  
 Jacobs, Allan, 231  
 Jains, 113–14, 116  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 215  
 Jehovah Witnesses, 66, 70, 85  
 Jerusalem, 78, 279, 286, 295, 297, 322  
   capital of Israel, 296  
 Jewish Agency for Palestine, 284  
 Jewish democracy, 282  
 Jewish identity  
   symbol of, 287  
 Jewish Law, *halacha*, 104, 171, 198–200, 310, 317  
 Jewish state  
   definition, 282  
 Jewishness, 286  
 Jewish-orthodox districts, 76  
 jibab, 316  
 Judaism  
   and liberalism, 200, 278  
   as a religious identity, 282  
   Orthodox, 310  
   symbol of, 286  
 justice, 30, 32. *See also* Rawls, John  
   and politics of recognition, 308  
   as fairness, 72, 200, 265  
   brute, 121  
   conceptions of, 23  
   liberal, 184, 187, 189  
   natural, 92, 184, 228  
   political, 93, 228  
   political conception of, 318  
   principles of, 29, 265  
   reasonable doctrines of, 270  
   requires, 246  
   social, 180  
   Theory of, 28  
  
 Kahan Commission, 299  
 Kant, Immanuel, 23, 34–6, 38, 82, 83, 94, 99, 112, 318–19  
   and slavery, 99  
   Categorical Imperative, 35  
   compulsory education, 96  
   dignity, 36. *See also* dignity  
   morality, 35, 120  
   relative value and intrinsic value, 35. *See also* Respect for Others  
 Kantian ethics, 8, 14, 36, 43, 107  
   is deontological, 37  
 Kara, Ayoob, 304  
 kirpan wearing, 50  
 Kosher shops, 76  
 Kukathas, Chandran, 51, 188–9  
 Kymlicka, Will, 8, 14, 46, 62–4, 184, 217, 275, 322  
   external protections, 62  
   internal restrictions, 62  
   internal restrictions and external protections, 54, 61  
   multination states and polyethnic states, 54  
  
 Laborde, Cécile, 326  
*laïcité*, 18, 97, 238–40, 248–51, 254–5, 259, 261, 275–6, 324. *See also* France  
   means, 249  
   *seeds of*, 249  
 Laski, Harold, 24  
 Lavell, Jeanette Corbiere, 192  
 law  
   rule of, 3, 28, 247  
 legitimacy, 49  
 Lévy, Bernard-Henri, 264  
 liberal feminism, 144  
 liberalism  
   and multiculturalism, 58  
   and universalism, 10  
   Anglo-Saxon, 311  
   Anglo-Saxon and French, 239  
   boundaries of, 33  
   French, 238  
   political, 47  
   product of, 23



- liberté*, 240, 242, 247, 259  
 liberty  
   as primary good, 53  
   boundaries, 40, 126  
   consists in, 23  
   significant, 38  
 life, sanctity of, 71  
 Likud party, 285  
 little black dress, 270  
 live and let live, 74, 263, 269  
 Locke, John, 54, 249
- Macpherson, Crawford Brough, 24  
 Macron, Emmanuel, President, 258  
 Magen David, 287  
 Maimonides, Moses ben Maimon, 152, 172  
 Majadele, Raleb, 304  
 majority rule, 14, 304. *See also* minority rights  
 male chauvinism, 143  
 male circumcision, 16, 71, 127, 142, 145–6, 158, 163,  
   165–6, 174, 207, 320  
   an integral and essential part of religion, 167  
   analogies to female circumcision, 160  
   associated adverse events, 155  
   biblical command, 151  
   common practice in Islamic and Jewish  
   communities, 148  
   complications, 156  
   consists of, 149  
   critique, 155, 157, 164–5, 168  
   deeply rooted in tradition, 166  
   and female circumcision, 168, 320  
   and FGM, 159–61  
   for HIV prevention, 162  
   German court, 157  
   in Iceland, 158  
   in infancy, 167  
   in Islam, 149–50  
   in Judaism, 150–3  
   in the USA, 148  
   is beneficial, 154  
   justifications, 166  
   KNMG, 171  
   logic, 152  
   of utmost importance, 322  
   positive effects, 162  
   procedure, 170  
   procedure and proposal, 173  
   proposal, 172–4, 322  
   risks, 154  
   Scandinavia, 158  
   and sex life, 162  
   WHO, 153, 163, 169  
 male control, 121  
 male genital mutilation, 165
- Malone, Pat, 155  
 Mandatory Palestine, 280, 284  
 manipulation, 102–3  
 Marcell, Arik V., 154  
 Margalit, Avishai, 81  
 Marriage Age Law (Israel), 196  
 marriages,  
   arranged, 180, 188, 194–5  
   civil, 75  
   coerced planned, 88  
   compulsory arranged, 182  
   forced, 16, 194  
   forced or arranged, 179, 194–5  
   gay, 86  
   Reform and Conservative, 105  
 Marshall, Thurgood, Justice, 185  
 Martinez, Audrey, 185, 187. *See also* *Santa Clara*  
   *Pueblo v. Martinez*, Pueblo  
 Martinez, Julia, 184, 187. *See also* *Santa Clara*  
   *Pueblo v. Martinez Pueblo*
- Marx, Karl, 327  
 Mast, Chester, 219  
 May, Simon, 74, 76  
 Mazor, Joseph, 152  
 McCloskey, H. J., 91  
 McClure, Sarah, 222  
 Me Too Movement, 65  
 mediation, 67  
 Meiklejohn, Alexander, 39  
 Meir Arik, R. (Imrei Yosher), 174  
 meningitis, 156  
 menorah, 286, 295  
 Merkel, Angela, Chancellor, 1–2  
 Meyers, Thomas J., 226  
 Military occupation, 93  
 Mill, John Stuart, 12, 23, 34, 37–8, 54, 82, 96, 100,  
   113, 304, 318–19  
   and slavery, 99, 100  
   and suicide, 102, 115  
   compulsory education, 96  
   harm to self and harm to others, 100. *See also*  
   Harm Principle, the  
   on addiction, 101  
   on education, 212  
   self- and other-regarding conduct, 112  
   the principle of freedom, 100  
   unsafe bridge, 101  
 Millian ethics, 14, 43, 107  
 minorities, 4, 5, 13–15, 17–19, 26, 28, 29, 38, 50,  
   55–8, 60, 62, 64, 76, 82, 98, 106, 116, 144, 179,  
   182, 184, 203, 238, 246, 248, 250, 256, 266, 275,  
   278, 280, 282, 284, 286, 291, 292, 296, 298,  
   303–6, 310–13, 327, 328  
   treatment of, 60  
   vulnerable, 14

- Mir, Nisar, 170–1  
 Mnookin, Robert, 81  
 moderation, 42, 83. *See* Golden Mean, the  
 modesty, 199, 265, 269, 274  
*mohalim*, 169, 171–3  
*mohel*, 146, 150  
 Montesquieu, de La Brède et de, Baron, 247, 275  
 Mossawa Center, the, 291  
 Muhammad, the Prophet, 131, 257  
 Multani, Balvir Singh, 49  
 multicultural calendar, 318  
 multiculturalism  
   abuse of, 16  
   alternative to liberalism, 46  
   arguments against, 275  
   as a pretext for imposing traditional patriarchal  
     practices on women and children, 182  
   attacks against, 238  
   attacks on, 45  
   bad for democracy, 18, 207, 238, 240, 275, 309  
   bad for the Republic, 275  
   bad for women, 3, 18, 45, 111, 238, 240, 275, 309  
   boundaries of, 14, 46  
   critique of, 18, 51, 240, 257  
   defenders of, 60  
   and democracy, 238  
   enriches democracy, 309  
   for immigrants, 57  
   had failed, 3  
   and fear, 313  
   and FGM, 320  
   in France, 239  
   is enriching and stimulating, 326  
   Israeli, 298  
   just, reasonable, 8, 10, 23, 36–7, 63, 90, 94, 103,  
     144, 194, 270, 286, 309–10, 318, 323, 327  
   liberal, 311  
   and liberalism, 3, 8, 14, 187, 316  
   meaning, 7  
   promotes terrorism, 2, 3, 12, 18, 238, 255–9, 267,  
     268, 272, 274, 275, 300, 301, 309, 311  
   reasonable, 8–9, 13–14, 44–5, 51–2, 60, 145, 189,  
     202  
   reconcilable with liberalism, 48  
   and religious freedoms, 317  
   respect for, 10  
   and substantive form of democracy, 326  
   and terrorism, 3, 12, 240, 300  
 multination states, 8, 52, 55, 64. *See* polyethnic  
   states  
 Munby, James, Lord Justice, 227  
 Munich summit 1938, 80  
 murder for family honor, 4, 16, 45, 88, 94, 112,  
   119–23, 126, 144, 168, 261, 309, 313, 319  
 muscular liberalism, 2  
 Muslim radicalization  
   fears of, 313  
 Mussolini, Benito, 80  
 mutilation, 128, 139, 159, 320  
 mutual respect. *See* respect: mutual  
 Najar, Taha, 124  
 national (or civil) service, 302  
 national building, 311  
 national cohesion, 274  
 National Council of Jewish Women (NCJW), 105  
 National Health Service (NHS), 153–5  
 national minorities, 55–6  
 Native Americans, 312  
 negotiation, 67  
 Neier, Aryeh, 39  
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, Prime Minister, 277, 300  
 neutrality, 6, 10, 14, 18, 25, 26, 32, 41, 43, 44, 98, 203,  
   238, 274, 275, 311, 315, 319  
   cultural, 112  
   in France, 239  
   religious, 250, 270  
 New Order children, 226. *See also* Amish  
 niqab, 18, 241, 259, 261–5, 267, 269–70, 314, 324–5  
 non-liberal constitutionalism, 184  
 non-liberal societies, 34, 93, 228  
 occupation  
   Israeli, 256, 297, 305  
 Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT), 292  
 offence  
   profound, 268–9  
 Offence to Sensibilities Argument, 268  
 OFSTED, 310  
 Okin, Susan Moller, 111, 144, 180  
 Old Order Mennonite community, 205, 206, 220,  
   225, 226. *See also* Amish, the  
 Or Commission, 299  
*Ordnung*, 223, 224, 226. *See also* Amish  
 overlapping consensus, 65, 326. *See also* Rawls, John  
 Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), 305  
 Palestinian nationalism  
   fear of, 313  
 Palestinian-Arabs, 56  
 Paraphimosis, 153  
 Parekh, Bhikhu, 45, 65, 228, 302  
 parenthood, 12, 212  
 Partition Plan, 281–4  
 Pasqua, Charles, 254  
 Pasqua Law, 254  
*passe-montagne*, 260  
 paternalism, 18, 107, 216, 259, 262  
   benevolent, 115  
   coercive, 101

- in matters of safety, 309
- parental, 216
- state, 216
- patriarchy, 220
- peace, 221, 284, 289, 304–5
- paedophilia, 232, 324
- peer pressure, 95
- perfectionism, 10. *See also* anti-perfectionism
  - France, 275
  - Israel, 278, 303
- phenomenology, 126
- phimosis, 153, 167
- physician duty, 86
- physician-assisted suicide, 71. *See also* assisted suicide
- Pierce v. Society of Sisters*, 213
- Pigeon, Louis-Philippe, Justice, 192–3
- Pipes, Daniel, 268
- pluralism, 25, 28, 39, 46, 239, 276, 311, 313
  - cultural, 248
  - of ideas, 92, 228
  - reasonable, 44, 49, 190
  - religious, 278
- polyethnic states, 8, 17, 52, 56, 58
  - France, 251
  - Israel, 281
- polygamy, 197, 254
  - and polyandry, 197
- Popper, Karl, 41, 189
- Poulsen, Søren Pape, 314
- private and public, 249, 264, 324, 327. *See also*
  - public and private
- property
  - denial of, 16, 322
- public and private, 42, 48, 278. *See also* private and public
- public order, 240, 244, 250, 258–9, 265, 267–8, 271–2, 316–17
- Pueblo, people, 181–7, 190, 203. *See* Indian tribes
  - claims, 187
- Pueblo (Anasazi) culture, 182
  
- Qaadan, Adel, 299
- Quebec Bill 62, 315
  
- R v. Headteacher and Governors of Denbigh High School*, 316
- racism, 305
  - fight against, 309
- Rawls, John, 8, 23, 28, 31, 33, 39, 47, 52, 54, 61, 64, 82, 83, 104, 125–6, 141, 180, 190, 213, 228, 271, 318–19
  - and coercion, 106
  - and constitutional convention, 30
  - and just political principles, 47
  - and legislation, 30
  - and primary goods, 28
  - and reasonableness, 46
  - comprehensive doctrines and *reasonable*
    - comprehensive doctrines, 34
  - concept of justice, 31
  - Difference Principle, 30
  - distinction between the rational and the
    - reasonable, 47
  - just polity, 83
  - justice as fairness, 14
  - liberal and illiberal societies, 92
  - model of the nation-state, 53
  - original position, 29, 52
  - overlapping consensus, 31–2, 124, 318
  - political conception of justice, 318
  - political justice, 61
  - political liberalism, 214
  - Principle of Equal Liberty, 29, 187, 213
  - reasonable and well-ordered society, 305
  - reasonable people, 47
  - theory, 43
  - theory of justice-as-fairness, 31
  - veil of ignorance, 8, 29–30, 32, 44, 52, 86, 126, 175, 190, 231, 265, 286, 325, 326
  - well-ordered society, 32, 265
- Rawlsian theory, 8, 32, 107. *See* Rawls, John
- Raz, Joseph, 17, 309
- reasonableness, 8, 13–14, 45–6, 48–9, 52–3, 65, 74, 76, 108, 141, 186, 290, 301, 318, 326–7
  - moral, legal, social and political, 48
  - political, 48
  - Rawlsian notion of, 46
  - social, 48
- reciprocity, 49
- recognition, mutual, 85
- reconciliation, 144
- refugees, 59
- regulation, 92
  - self, 232
- regulations
  - reasonable, 210
- Reich, Rob, 214
- relationships
  - inter and intracultural, 102
  - inter-group, 62
  - intra-group, 62
- religion
  - civil, 248
  - freedom of, 18, 50, 106
  - freedom of and freedom from, 11, 13
- repentance, 221, 323
- representation, 27, 42, 47. *See* democracy
  - for a minority, 62
- Republican identity, 97

- Republicanism, 238–9, 255  
   French, 276, 311  
 respect  
   for human dignity, 317  
   mutual, 15, 31, 66, 186, 190, 193, 195, 232, 304, 317, 322, 326. *See also* respect for others  
   respect for others, 12, 37, 39, 49, 52, 60, 86, 93, 101, 125, 144, 180, 182, 265, 282. *See also* Kant, Immanuel  
   Respect for Others Principle, 12, 18, 34, 37, 38, 61, 116, 201, 213  
   respect for people qua people, 209  
 responsibility, 52, 96, 100, 120, 123, 143, 166, 190, 208, 210, 212, 312, 328  
   civic, 52  
 right  
   exit, 61, 180, 196, 203, 223  
   of education to women, 204  
   of the majority, 282  
   to an open future, 147, 207  
   to bodily integrity, 112. *See* bodily integrity  
   to enjoy sexual pleasure, 144  
   to equality, 281  
   to open future, 232  
   to religious freedom, 157  
   to self-government, 182  
 right of return  
   Israel, 286  
 right to  
   bodily integrity, 165  
 righteousness, 289  
 rights, 39  
   against the larger society, 62  
   Amish, 210, 214  
   basic human, 13  
   children, 165  
   citizenship, 4, 301, 312  
   civic and human, 278  
   civil, 203, 275, 303  
   collective, 60, 194  
   cultural, 181  
   cultural and language, 292  
   cultural minority, 111  
   democratic, 183  
   denial of, 102  
   divorce and property, 4  
   due process, 292  
   education, 292  
   equal, 291  
   exit, 13, 190  
   gender, 184, 187  
   government, 62  
   group, 3–4, 13, 15–16, 44–5, 51, 54, 60, 74, 91, 111, 113, 144, 147, 184, 313  
   group and individual, 13–14, 188, 207, 229, 322, 327  
   group and rights of the child, 174  
   human, 41, 63, 71, 92, 104, 112, 125, 149, 189, 313, 324  
   in Israel, 285  
   individual, 4, 13, 24, 29, 51, 54, 60, 62, 64, 97, 144, 190, 265, 276  
   individual and collective, 242  
   land and housing, 292  
   minority, 19, 106, 326  
   national, 303  
   natural, 243  
   of boys and young men, 162  
   of children, 113, 138, 147, 159, 227, 232  
   of citizenship, 54  
   of minorities, 14, 26, 282, 296  
   of self-government, 181  
   of the parents, 175  
   of vulnerable populations, 187, 238  
   of women, 124  
   of women and children, 181, 186  
   parental, 147, 213  
   political, 62, 254  
   political and social, 301  
   property, 184  
   religious, 292  
   religious and political, 265, 282  
   secured by justice, 30  
   self-government, 62  
   social, 203  
   to bodily integrity, 157  
   to land, 183  
   to security, 243  
   to self-government, 57  
   women, 76, 144, 269, 324  
 rite of passage, 117  
 Rivlin, Reuven, President, 300  
*Roe v. Wade*, 71  
 Rosenblatt, Helena, 239  
 Ross, Alf, 39  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 54, 245–6, 248, 263, 324  
 Royal Dutch Medical Association (KNMG), 156, 168, 169, 171  
 Rubinstein, Elyakim, Justice, 124  
*Rumspringa*, 223, 224, 226  
  
 Sabbath, 295. *See also* Shabbat  
 Sabra and Shatila, 299  
 safeguards  
   contingent or alterable, 106  
   substantial or irrevocable, 106  
*sallekhana*, 114. *See also* harm  
 Sami community, 56  
 Santa Clara Pueblo, 185–6, 190. *See* Pueblo

- Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez*, 179. *See also* Martinez, Julia
- santhara*, 113. *See also* *sallekhana*
- Sarkozy, Nicolas, President, 3, 259, 272, 311
- Sarsur, Ibrahim MK, 124
- Sauder, Timothy, 205
- Sayre, Lewis, 148
- scarring, 16, 117
- schizophrenia, 223
- Seal of Solomon, 288
- secularism, 239
- Sécurité*, 275, 276
- security, 5, 26, 59, 69, 92, 228, 258, 265, 270, 275, 278, 303  
 agenda, 300  
 interest of, 88  
 most important value in Israeli society, 326  
 national, 238, 274  
 one's bodily, 92  
 prison, 70  
 prominence, 305  
 public, 259, 267  
 societal, 76  
 threat, 284, 301, 303
- segregation, gender, 79
- self-starvation, 16, 118
- Separation of the Churches and State, law, 249.  
*See* France
- September 11, 2001, 255
- sex  
 a basic need, 321  
 why people have, 321
- sexism, 261
- sexual control, 162
- sexual harassment, 219
- sexual pleasure, 162, 166, 321
- sexual satisfaction, 159
- Shabbat, Jewish day of rest, 76–7, 239, 318. *See also* Sabbath
- Shangar Commission, 299
- Sharia law, 317
- Sharon, Ariel, Prime Minister, 304
- shelter homes, 126
- Short, R. V., 162
- Sikh religion, 50
- Six Day War, 280
- slavery, 63, 93, 100, 112, 117, 138, 144, 247, 255, 322
- Smooha, Sammy, 303
- social cohesion, 317
- Sofa, 94
- solidarity, 32, 275  
 cultural, 61
- Special Rapporteur on Torture, 135
- Spinner-Halev, Jeff, 183, 229
- Stasi, Bernard, 239
- Stasi Committee, 325
- state  
 intrusion into family decisions, 216  
 legitimate interest, 225  
 state and religion, 104, 249, 326–7  
 state interference, 15–16, 19, 127, 179, 249, 327.  
*See also* government interference  
 in marriage, 196  
 to redress gender injustice, 184  
 state intervention, 13, 104, 142, 175, 179, 207  
 bounds of, 112  
 in cultural affairs, 14  
 limits of, 4  
 to uphold dissenters' basic rights, 186
- statism, 275, 311
- Steinberg, Avraham, 148, 154, 157, 169, 171–2
- Steinberg, Laurence, 95
- sterilization, 142
- stiletto high-heels, 270
- subordination, 195
- suicide, 71, 101, 114  
 self-defeating, 114
- Sumner, Wayne, 39
- Supreme Court of Canada, 49
- suttee, 4, 16, 26, 45, 115–16, 144, 319. *See also* widow burning
- symbols  
 importance, 286  
 of the state, 312
- syphilis, 148, 154
- Taguieff, Pierre-André, 257
- tahara*, 150. *See also* male circumcision
- Taliban, 266
- tallit*, 77, 78
- Tarif, Salah, 304
- tattooing, 118
- Tefillah*, 77, 78
- Tefillin*, 77, 78
- terminal fasting, 114
- terror, 304  
 war on, 255
- terrorism, 18, 33, 238, 255, 257–8, 271, 276, 301  
 fear of, 267, 311  
 fight against, 274
- theocracy, 40, 64, 92, 229, 306
- Third Republic (1870–1940), 249, 250. *See also* France
- Thompson, Dennis F., 15, 31
- Tibi, Ahmad MK, 124
- tolerance, 3, 5, 9, 12, 15, 16, 37, 39–42, 48, 49, 60, 66, 79, 85, 86, 98, 135, 188, 189, 203, 227, 248, 265, 289, 290, 299, 310, 311, 324. *See also* toleration  
 as a virtue, 188  
 beyond, 125

- tolerance (cont.)  
 boundaries of, 37, 52, 126, 324  
 cultural, 250  
 foundation of, 189  
 in Canada, 50  
 in the public sphere, 311  
 limits to, 60, 63  
 passive, 3  
 scope of, 145, 148, 322  
 zero, 125  
 toleration, 326  
   mutual, 61, 141. *See also* tolerance  
 torture, 63, 127, 137, 143, 145, 160, 161, 175, 320, 322  
 transparency, 84  
 treaty obligations, 64  
 tribal compulsion, 88  
 tribal sin, 121  
 tribal sovereignty, 187  
 tribalism, 257, 275  
 Troyer, Ora F., 219  
 two-state solution, 305
- Ultra-Orthodox Hassidic Jewish communities,  
 312  
 Unitarianism, 37, 250  
 United Arab Party, 306. *See also* Arab Joint List  
 United Nations Human Rights Committee, 267  
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948  
   (UDHR), 160, 180  
 urinary tract infections (UTI), 153  
 Ury, William, 68  
 Uziel, Ben-Zion Meir Hai, Rabbi, 196
- Vallée, Stéphanie, 315  
 Valls, Manuel, Prime Minister, 272  
 veil, 238, 240, 241, 255, 256, 259–63, 265, 274,  
 314–16. *See also* voile law  
   legal ban, 314  
   partial ban, 314  
 veil of ignorance, 32. *See also* Rawls, John  
 Verba, S., 215  
 victimhood, 324  
 voile, 240
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 247  
 vulnerable parties, 112  
 vulnerable people, 101  
   duty of the liberal state to protect, 319  
 vulnerable populations, 12–14, 33, 62, 65, 85, 101,  
 106, 112, 113, 123, 125, 167, 175, 179, 187, 203,  
 229, 231, 238, 286, 319  
   education, 179  
 vulnerable third parties, 175, 229  
   obligation to protect, 167  
 vulnerable women, 125
- Walker, Graham, 184  
 Walker, Lucy, 226  
 Walzer, Michael, 39  
 Washington, George, President, 241, 284  
 Weil, Patrick, 325  
 Weinstock, Daniel, 74  
 welfare states, 96  
 Wertheimer, Alan, 89  
 Western (Wailing) Wall, the, 77–8  
 Wheeler, Robert, 155  
 White, Byron Raymond, Justice, 186, 225, 227  
 widow burning, 112, 309. *See also* suttee  
*Wisconsin v. Yoder*, 209, 215–17, 219, 225–7, 229,  
 322, 324. *See* Amish  
 witch-hunting, 4  
 Wolff, Robert Paul, 93  
 women, exclusion, 79, 199  
 Women of the Wall, 77–8  
 women's purity, 119  
 women's sexuality, 119, 143  
 World Economic Forum (WEF), 202  
 World Health Organization (WHO), 127, 153, 163,  
 169, 322  
 World War II, 279
- Yemenite immigrants to Israel, 180, 196  
 Yoder, Alfred N., 220  
 Yoder, Enos R., 220  
 Yom Kippur, 318
- Zionism, 285, 303