

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF  
THE AGE OF ATLANTIC  
REVOLUTIONS

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VOLUME II

France, Europe, and Haiti

Volume II delves into the revolutions of France, Europe, and Haiti, with particular focus on the French Revolution and the changes it wrought. The demarcation between property and power, and the changes in family life, religious practices, and socioeconomic relations are explored, as well as the preoccupation with violence and terror, both of which were conspicuous aspects of the revolutions. Simultaneous movements in England, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, and Poland–Lithuania are also discussed. The volume ends with the Haitian Revolution and its impact on neighboring countries, revealing how the revolution was comprised of several smaller revolutions, and how, once the independent black State of Haiti was established, an effort was made to fulfill the promises of freedom and equality.

WIM KLOOSTER is Professor and the Robert H. and Virginia N. Scotland Endowed Chair in History and International Relations at Clark University. He is the (co-)author and (co-)editor of twelve books. His monograph *The Dutch Moment: War, Trade, and Settlement in the Seventeenth-Century Atlantic World* won the Biennial Book Award of the Forum on Early-Modern Empires and Global Interactions and the Hendricks Award of the New Netherland Institute.

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF  
THE AGE OF ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS

Edited by  
WIM KLOOSTER

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France, Europe, and Haiti

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## *Preface*

I thank Debbie Gershenowitz and Cecelia Cancellaro at Cambridge University Press for the smooth and pleasant collaboration. I would also like to express my gratitude to the three scholars who made up an advisory board that assisted me in choosing the contributors: Rafe Blaufarb, Ben Weider Eminent Scholar in Napoleonic Studies at Florida State University, Patrick Griffin, Madden-Hennebry Professor of History at the University of Notre Dame, and Gabriel Paquette, Professor of History at the Johns Hopkins University. All three have also written a chapter in this book.

About a dozen of the chapters were first presented at the workshop “Black Men and Women in the Age of Revolutions” in January 2020. I thank Yale University for providing an excellent venue for the workshop and Mark Peterson for making arrangements.

Some contributors contracted Covid-19, whereas others were affected by lockdowns. I thank them all for their perseverance. Although a number of invited authors reneged on their contractual promise to write a chapter far into the project, I am confident that the age of Atlantic revolutions has been covered sufficiently in the pages that follow.

**Wim Klooster**