

Index

- accessories, 20, 30
 parasols, 316
 ruffs, 262–264, 263f.9.5
 acts of apparel, 27
 Alfonso X (King), 247–248
 Alphonse (King), 276–277
 Amerindians
The Brave Old Hendrick the Great Sachem or Chief of the Mohawk Indians, 368f.13.4
 of colonial North America, 366–367
 in colonial Spanish America, 333n. 22, 339–344, 356f.13.1
De Español, y Yndia, sale Mestizo, 333f.12.1
 European culture adopted by, 339–341
 European dress and, 342–343
 female, 336–337
 Amish
 dress regulations, 357–359
Ordnung, 358, 358n. 31
 Amman, Jost, 62f.1.5
 da Anunciação, D. Miguel, 294–296
 apprentice apparel, in England, 102
 artisanal crafts, Milanese sumptuary laws and, 202–204
 artisans
 clothing, 38
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and, 257–259
 Ashiyuki, Gugad, 456f.17.5
 Austria, 53–54
 authority
 of government, 113
 VOC, Dutch East India Company and, 303–304
 bans (banning)
 on brocade, 253–254
 in colonial Spanish American sumptuary laws, 334
 on English goods, 111
 on imported clothing, 14
 Russian, 391
 on silk, 451n. 55
 Batavia, sumptuary laws, 9–10, 299–324
 carriages, 316–317, 318–319
 eighteenth-century shift and, 318–320
 Europe and, 315–318
 Governor-General halberdiers and, 312–315, 312n. 44
The Great Hall of the Central Government in Castle Batavia, 313f.11.3
Heeren 17 and, 302–303, 304n. 18, 305–308, 316–318
 King of Jaccatra and, 308–315
 Measure for Curbing Splendour and Magnificence, 319–323
 parasols, 316
 penalties, 305–306
Pieter Cnoll, Cornelia van Nijenrode and their Daughters, 307f.11.1
 regulation and order, 305–308
 settlement establishment, 303–304
 social rank and, 323
 studies of, 301–302
 trade and, 320–321
 Bavaria, Germany, 57–58, 61
 Bayly, Christopher, 1–2
 Benin, West Africa, 461
 brass in, 465
 coral in, 465–466
 Dahomey and, 469–470, 473
 nobility in, 467
 nudity in, 468
 royal power in, 466–468
 slave trade, 464–465
 sumptuary laws in, 463–468
 von Blotzheim, Glutz, 133
 bodily practices, 2, 7, 25
 beard law, 383, 386–387
 body
 gendered, 24
 luxury and, 116

492 Index

- Book for Trades* (Amman), 62f.1.5
 Bornitz, Jakob, 40–41
 brass, 465
 Braudel, Fernand, 42n. 13
*The Brave Old Hendrick the Great Sachem
 or Chief of the Mohawk Indians* (anon.),
 368f.13.4
 Brazil, 289
 bridal dress regulations, 154
 brocade, ban on, 253–254
 Bruges, silk consumption in, 85–88
 de Bruijn, Cornelis, 384–385
 ‘Demoiselle Rusienne’, 385f.14.1
 Brunias, Agostino, 356f. 13.1
 burghers
 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, 49–51
See also mercantilism/merchants
- Cabrera, Miguel, 31f.i.5
 Calico Act, 90
 cameralism, 40
 capitalism, 145, 391
 fashion and, 42n. 14
 carriages
 in Batavia, 316–317, 318–319
 ‘Carrozza padovana’ (Carriage in
 Padova), 231f.8.4
 in Ming Dynasty, 421
 Catarina (Queen), 280–281
 Catholicism
 Bavaria, 57–58
 dress laws, 75–76
 Islam and, 341–342
 Münster, 60–61
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 256
- China
Great Ming Code, 420–421
 Han Dynasty, 420
 Ming Dynasty, 416–434
 Mongol Yuan dress and, 416–417, 418
Rituals of Zhou, 420
 sartorial knowledge and imperial power
 in, 416–419
 sumptuary laws in, 8
 Tang Dynasty, 417
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 416–417, 419–420
- Christianity, 326–328
 Ottoman Empire and, 412–413
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 245–246, 250–252
 women and, 395n. 7
 civil disobedience, 82
 clothing
 acceptable, legislating, 347–357
 Amerindians in colonial Spanish
 America, 342–343
 artisans, 38
 colonial Spanish American, 332
 colonial Spanish American caste
 categories and, 332, 334–335
 of common artisans, 38
 costs, in Italy, 171n. 13
 cut and shape of, 92
 embodied identity and, 328, 344–345
 forbidden, 284
 gender difference and, 24
 government and, in Germany, 46–47
 imperial politics and, in Germany, 46–48
 importance of, 2–3, 7–8
 imported, 14, 94
 luxury, 78n. 18
 masculine power and, 24–25
 material cost, 81n. 31
 in Milanese sumptuary laws, 189–190
 Ming Dynasty, 419–423
 modernity and right to, 32–33
 moralising discourses on, 92–93
 Muslim, 395–396
 old rule of, 41–42
 in Ottoman Empire, 393–395, 396–399
 power and, in Ottoman Empire,
 396–399
 prohibited, 18, 189–190
 race and, 326, 345
 regulation by, 417n. 3
 regulation of, 1–2, 7–8
 religion and, 129, 326–328
 in Russia, 379–380
 silk Spanish cloak, 257f.9.3, 257n. 58
 slave, 364–366
 sumptuary laws and, 5–6
 symbolic politics and, 46
 Western, 388–390, 396, 413–414
- clothing expenditure, 1
 in Renaissance, 14
- clothing law
 Amish, 357–359
 in colonial North America, 347–351
 colonialist, 30–32
 foreigner, 32
 livery, 75, 75n. 7
 in Low Countries, 74–76
 Mennonite, 357–359
 racialised, 30
 religious, 29, 75–76
 in Russia, 388, 392
 slavery, 30, 346–347, 350–351, 351n. 13
 in St Petersburg, 376–377
 sumptuary law compared with, 4n. 7

- clothing regulation
 - bridal, 154
 - fashion and, 148–149
 - female, 152–155, 158–159, 163
 - female, social order and, 156–157
 - foreign citizens and, 157
 - gender, 216–217
 - in Habsburg Spain, 259–261
 - nationality and, 163
 - ordered society and, 156–159
 - in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 279–282
 - religious, 250–252
 - sexual morality and, 152–153
 - for slaves, 363–366
 - in Sweden, 147–148, 152–155, 156–159, 163
- clothing restrictions
 - in Dahomey, 472
 - Ottoman Empire, 407–413
 - in Russia, 381
 - in Tokugawa Japan, 437
- Coeman, Jacob, 307f.11.1
- colonial Caribbean
 - acceptable dress, legislating, 351–357
 - free people of colour in, 352–357
 - gens de couleur*, 352
 - normal dress in, codifying, 357–368
 - race and, 352–357
 - sartorial sorting in, 346–371
 - slavery in, 351–352, 353n. 21, 363–366
- colonial North America
 - acceptable dress, legislating, 347–351
 - Amerindians of, 366–367
 - fashion in, 350
 - imported fabric in, 371n. 62
 - normal dress in, codifying, 357–368
 - sartorial excess in, 348–349
 - sartorial sorting in, 346–371
 - slavery in, 350–351, 363–366
 - textile industry in, 371n. 61
- colonial Spanish America
 - Amerindian dress in, 339–344, 356f.13.1
 - clothing, 332
 - clothing and caste categories in, 332, 334–335
 - ethnic/racial castes in, 329–332, 330n. 10, 334–335
 - indigenous dress and, 333n. 22
 - performing race in, 328–332
 - slavery in, 335, 338
- colonial Spanish America, sumptuary laws, 325–345
 - bans, 334
 - conquered peoples and, 333–344
 - race and, 325–326, 336f.12.2
 - social hierarchies and, 337
 - women and, 337
 - women and caste, 336–337
- colonialism, 274
 - clothing laws, 30–32
 - coloniser's quandary, 343–344
 - Portuguese overseas expansion and, 278–285
 - Portuguese sumptuary laws and, 289–290, 297
 - sartorial sorting and, 367–371
- colour, 38
 - crimson, 87
 - in England, 107–109
 - green, 393
 - purple, 103
 - restriction of, 81n. 30
 - in Scotland, 107–109
 - in Spanish sumptuary legislation, 248
 - as symbolic communication, 38–39
 - of *xuanduan* attire, 426
- commercialisation, in Ming Dynasty China, 433
- commodities, 12, 101, 292, 430
- commoners
 - artisans, 38
 - Ming Dynasty, 422
- community, 15, 126
 - republic as, 122, 132–133
- The Complete Essays* (Montaigne), 37
- conformity, 369
 - in Ming Dynasty, 417
 - in Ottoman Empire, 393–396
- consumption
 - appropriate, 187
 - control of, 458–460
 - deviant, 428n. 25, 430n. 26
 - of fabrics, 21–23, 85–88
 - of foreign goods, 91–92
 - freedom of, 90–91
 - marriage, population and, 191n. 18
 - as moral good, 197
 - regulation of, 32
 - satin, 86f.2.2b
 - silk, 83–88, 85f.2.1, 86f.2.2b
 - sumptuary laws and, 7, 9n. 22
 - in Sweden, 145–146
 - in Tokugawa Japan, 435–460
 - trade and, 463
 - velvet, 85f.2.1, 86
 - violence and, 156
 - in West Africa, 475–476
 - West African regulation of, 475–476
- coral, 465–466

494 Index

- crimson, 87
 cross-dressing, 24
- D. Pedro II (Regent), 286–287
 Dahomey, West Africa, 461, 469–474
 Benin and, 469–470, 473
 clothing regulated in, 472
 royalty and, 470–471
 trade, 471, 472–474
- de Alcívar, José, 336f.12.2
De Español, y Yndia, sale Mestizo (anon.), 333f.12.1
De Español y Negra, Mulato (de Alcívar), 336f.12.2
- decoration, 82, 109–111
 interior, 283
 metallic, 87, 173f.6.1
- decorative techniques, 20–21
- diplomacy
 Dutch East India Company, 308–309
 sumptuary codes in Batavia and, 299–324
- domestic industry
 style and, 137
 in Sweden, 150–151
- Dutch East India Company
 diplomatic strategy in Asia, 308–309
 Governor-General and, 309–312, 311f.11.2
 See also Batavia, sumptuary laws;
 Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie
- early modern period
 in Germany, 38
 in Russia, 375–392
 in Spain, 243–272
 sumptuary laws, 4
 in Sweden, 143–144, 145–152
- economic development, sumptuary laws and, 10
- economic markets/marketplaces, 1, 130
- economic protectionism
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 288
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and, 265–267
- economics, 273
 bans on imported clothing, 14
 of Italian sumptuary laws, 184–185
 of luxury, 138–140
 of luxury consumption, 151
 of luxury tax, 82–83
 of Milanese sumptuary laws, 205–206
 textile production and, 40
 virtue and, 133
 of wealth, 138–140
- economy
 freedom of, 187
 local textiles and, 80–81
 in Tokugawa Japan, 439–447
 Edinburgh, Scotland, 114–115
- eighteenth century
 Batavia and, sumptuary laws, 318–320
 sumptuary laws of Low Countries in, 88–90
- Elizabeth I (Queen), 12, 117–118
- embellishment, 109–111
- embozados*, 269–270, 270f.9.7
- empires. *See* Holy Roman Empire;
 Ottoman Empire
- England
 apprentice apparel in, 102
 colour in, 107–109
 London, 113–114
 luxury goods in, 103–111, 119–120
 luxury in, 100–101
 royalty, 102–103
 Scotland and, 96–100
 silk in, 104–106
 social hierarchies in, 97–98
 sumptuary laws, 96–120
 trade, 111, 112
- Enlightenment, 132, 243
 Portuguese sumptuary laws and, 294–296
 sumptuary legislation and, 271
- equality, 132–133
- Estado da Índia*, 285, 289–290
- ethnic difference, 29–32
- ethnic marking, 345
- ethnicity
 colonial Spanish America castes and, 329–332, 330n. 10, 334–335
 in Ottoman Empire, 397n. 13
- Everaert, Cornelis, 91–92
- excess
 in Russia, 391–392
 sartorial, 76, 347–357
 in Tokugawa Japan, 439–447
- exotic
 fabrics, 78, 82
 goods, 252
- expenditure. *See* clothing expenditure
- fabrics/textiles, 20–21, 22f.i.3
 consumption of, 21–23
 economy and local, 80–81
 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, Germany, 50–52
 forbidden, in Sweden, 159–162
 foreign, 78–79

- luxury, 104
 material culture and, 19–20
 restriction of, 81n. 30
 for slaves, 351n. 13
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 247f. 9.1
See also textile production; *specific fabrics*
- fashion, 1, 7
 capitalism and, 42n. 14
 changing, 24, 161–162
 clothing regulation and, 148–149
 colonial North American, 350
 dress regulation and, 148–149
 feminisation of, 153
 French, 93–94, 99f.3.1
 gender-specific, 129
 innovation, 37, 257–259
 Italian sumptuary laws and, 175
 Ming Dynasty and changing, 432
 new, 175
 Padova and, sumptuary prosecutions,
 232–233
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 277–278
 in print media, 39–40
 in republics, 129–131
 role of accessories, 20, 30
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 257–259
 in Swiss Confederation, 129–131
 as symbolic communication, 38–39
 in Tokugawa Japan, 439n. 18, 450–452
- femininity, in Spanish sumptuary
 legislation, 260–266
- feminisation of fashion, 28f.i.4, 153
- Ferdinand II of Aragón (King), 251
 sumptuary laws, 253–254
- Feyerabend, Sigmund, 39–40
- finer, sumptuary law, 170–172, 176–183
- Florence, Italy, 16–17
- food restrictions, in Milanese sumptuary
 laws, 190
- forbidden clothing, 284
- forbidden fabrics, 159–162
- foreign citizens
 clothing laws, 32
 dress regulation and, 157
 in Padova, sumptuary laws regarding,
 217
- foreign goods
 consumption of, 91–92
 in Russia, 378, 380–381
- free people of colour, 352–357, 352n. 19
 sumptuary regulation of, 370–371
- freedom of dress, 200–202
- French fashion, 93–94, 99f.3.1
- French Revolution, 8 Brumaire year II,
 2–3, 33
- fur, 106–107
- gender
 differentiation, 24
 dress regulations, 216–217
 masculine power, 24–25
 in Milanese sumptuary laws, 189–190
 morality and, 25–26
 in Ottoman Empire, 399–407, 406n. 35,
 414–415
 religion and, 15
 in Spanish sumptuary legislation,
 260–266
 sumptuary laws and, 16, 24–28
 in West Africa, 475
- gendered body, 24
- gender-specific fashion, 129
- Germany
 Bavaria, 57–58, 61
 Bavarian 1626 ordinance, 57–58
 early modern period in, 38
 fashion innovation, 37
 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, 48–52
 Hanover, 66–69
 Holy Roman Empire and, 46, 47
 imperial legislation, assessing, 53–55
 imperial legislation after 1530, 52–53
 imperial ordinances regulating
 sumptuary laws, 47–48
 imperial politics and dress in, 46–48
 Leipzig, 69–71
 medieval sumptuary laws in, 44–45
 Münster, 60–61
 Nuremberg, 64–66
 old rule of dress, 41–42
 regulation in, 43–44
 sartorial politics in, 37–73
 sumptuary legislation, 43–44
 territorial laws, 54–62
 territorial laws, assessing, 61
 textile production in, 40–41
 urban centers, 72
 urban legislation, 61–71
 Württemberg, 54–57, 61, 71f.1.6
- global identity, 29–32
- global trade, 122, 268
 material culture and, 21–23
 in Spain, 252
- globalisation, 122
 of commerce, 268
- government
 authority of, 113
 dress and, in Germany, 46–47

496 Index

- government (*cont.*)
 enforcing sumptuary laws, 218–220
 Italian sumptuary laws and, 183–184
 Italian sumptuary laws and taxation,
 169–176
 regulation by clothing, 417n. 3
 shari'ah, 404, 408
 governmentality
 legislators and, 14
 state-building, 273
 sumptuary laws and, 14, 42
 de Goya y Lucientes, Francisco, 270f.9.7
*The Great Hall of the Central Government in
 Castle Batavia* (Heydt), 313f.11.3
 green, 393
 Greenfield, Kent, 43
 de Guaman Poma de Ayala, Felipe,
 340f.13.1
guardainfante, 264–265, 266f.9.6
 Gugger, Franz Philipp, 121–122
 gullibility, 161
 Hanover, Germany, 66–69
 headwear, 155, 155f.5.2, 254–255, 393
 in Ottoman Empire, 395, 412n. 52
 turbans, 395, 397
 veils, 106
Heeren 17, 300–301
 Batavia and, sumptuary laws, 302–303,
 316–318
 Governors-General and, 323–324
 on halberdiers, 314, 315
 Measure for Curbing Splendour and
 Magnificence and, 322
 Henry VIII (King), 30, 103, 113n. 99
 acts of apparel, 27
 Heydt, Johann Wolfgang, 313f.11.3
 Hinduism, 289–290
 historiography, 3, 42
 Holbein, Hans, 20, 21f.i.2
 Holy Roman Empire, Germany and, 46,
 47
 Howell, Martha, 42
 Hunt, Alan, 10, 43
 on governmentality, 42
 identity
 clothing and embodied, 328, 344–345
 global, 29–32
 national, 29–32, 133–134
 imitations and fakes, 161
 Imperial Police Ordinance (1530),
 Germany, 48–52
 burghers, 49–51
 magistrates and patricians, 51–52
 nobility, 52
 peasants, 48–49
 social rank and, 48
 textiles and, 50–52
 imperial politics
 dress and, 46–48
 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance,
 Germany, 48–52
 German imperial legislation, assessing,
 53–55
 German imperial legislation after 1530,
 52–53
 in Germany, 46–48
 Ming Dynasty China, 416–434
 sartorial knowledge and, in China,
 416–419
 in Spain, 252
 imported clothing, 14
 from France, 94
 imported goods
 luxury, 112
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 288–289
 imported textiles, 80
 in colonial North America, 371n. 62
 regulation of wearing, 78–79, 160
 imprisonment, 191n. 17
 India, 289–290
 industry
 domestic, 137, 150–151
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 196–197,
 198–199, 201
 republican ideas and, 136–137
 innovation, 101–102
 cultural, in Tokugawa Japan, 439n. 18
 fashion, 37, 257–259
 in Ming Dynasty China, 431–432
 product, 7
 Inquisition, Spanish, 251–252
 interior decorations, 283
 Isabella I of Castile (Queen), 251
 sumptuary laws, 253–254
 Iselin, Isaak, 139–140
 Islam, 245–246, 326–328
 Catholicism and, 341–342
 clothing, 395–396
 Ottoman Empire and, 393, 394,
 412–413
 social rank and, 397–399
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 250–252
 women and, 395n. 7
 Istanbul, Ottoman Empire, 394n. 3
 Italy, sumptuary laws in
 Bologna, 170–175, 177–178, 180–181,
 192

- clothing costs and, 171n. 13
 enforcement, 219f. 8.2
 financial resource and instrument rule,
 167–185
 fine collectors, 176–180
 fine proceeds, 179–180
 fines, 170–172, 180–183
 fiscal benefits of, 184–185
 Florence, 181–183
 government and, 183–184
 history of, 186
 laudable expedients, 167–169
 luxury curtailed by, 167–168
 new fashions and, 175
 prosecutions, 212–213
 protests, 186–209
Provisio super ornatu mulierum, 172–173
 purposes of, 167
 revenue from, 167–169, 177
 Savoyard Statutes, 178–179
 social hierarchies and, 221n. 31
 taxation through, 169–176
 in Veneto, 213–218
 Venice, 176, 191, 214–216, 221n. 31
See also Milan, sumptuary laws; Padova,
 sumptuary prosecutions
- Jiajing emperor, 423–431
John Woolman (anon.), 362f. 13.3
 Judaism, 326–328
 dress laws, 75–76
 Ottoman Empire and, 412–413
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 245–246, 250–252
 women and, 395n. 7
- ‘Kabuki actors Onoe Kikugorō III as a
 carpenter and Arashi Koroku IV
 as his daughter Osono’ (Ashiyuki),
 456f. 17.5
- Kakondō, 28f. i.4
 Kunisada I, Utagawa
Suikoden Mitate (‘Popular kabuki actors
 imitating the figures in *The Water
 Margin*’), 458f. 17.6
 ‘Town Geisha’, 455f. 17.4
Yū Suzumi, 453f. 17.3
- late medieval period
 in Spain, 243–272
 sumptuary laws, 77–78
 late Middle Ages, 95
 legislators, 15, 95, 99f. 3.1, 184
 governmentality and, 14
 law enforcement and, 218
- Leipzig, Germany, 69–71
 linen, 106
 livery, 116–117
 livery dress, 75n. 5
 laws, 75, 75n. 7
 living nobly. *See vivre noblement*
 London, England, 113–114
 Louis XIV, 90
 Low Countries
 dress laws in, 74–76
 dressing without sumptuary laws, 74–95
 freedom of consumption and, 90–91
 late Middle Ages in, 95
 moralising discourses, 90–95
 new sumptuary laws, 88–90
 silk consumption in, 83–88
 sumptuary laws in, 76–77
 sumptuary laws in, early, 77–78
vivre noblement and, 78–83
- Lutheranism
 Hanover, 66–69
 Leipzig, 69–71
 Nuremberg, 64–66
 Württemberg, 54–57
- luxury, 1, 7
 body and, 116
 concepts of, 98, 100
 criticism of, 142
 defined, 243
 economic potential of, 138–140
 in England, 100–101
 equality and, 132–133
 geographies of, 111–119
 Italian sumptuary laws and, 167–168
 morality and, 253
 novelty and, 257
 population growth and, 137–138
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 275, 296
 pride and, 101
 religion and, 100, 122
 in republics, 129–131
 restriction of, 142
 in Russia, 378–379
 in Scotland, 100–101
 in Spain, 252
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and,
 247–249
 in sumptuary law, 100–103
 in Sweden, 146
 in Swiss Confederation, 134–135
 in Switzerland, 122
 textiles, 104
 in Tokugawa Japan, 437
 virtue and, 132–135
 luxury clothing, social rank and, 78n. 18

498 Index

- luxury consumption
 - economics of, 151
 - social hierarchy and, 130–131
- luxury debates, 131
 - in Spain, 188
 - in Switzerland, 122
- luxury goods
 - appeal of, 119
 - domestic, 111
 - in England, 119–120
 - imported, 112
 - in Scotland, 103–111, 119–120
 - women and, 117–119
- luxury tax
 - economics of, 82–83
 - sumptuary laws as, 15, 82–83
- magistracy
 - 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, 51–52
 - Magistrato alle Pompe, 220–221, 222
 - urban legislation, German and, 63
- majismo*, 269, 270f.9.7
- makeup, 453–454
- marriage, 191n. 18
- masculine power, dress and, 24–25
- masculinity
 - in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 281–282
 - in Spanish sumptuary legislation, 260–266
- material culture
 - fabrics and, 19–20
 - global trade and, 21–23
 - literacy, 23
 - restrictive legislation and, 20–21
 - sumptuary laws and, 19–24, 232–238
 - Swiss, 129
 - virtue and, 135
- medieval sumptuary laws, 3, 4
 - in Germany, 44–45
 - late, 77–78, 243–272
 - Portuguese, 276–278
 - social rank and, 44–45
 - in Sweden, 145–152
- Meister, Leonhard, 136–137, 139, 140–141
- men
 - in Ottoman Empire, 403
 - in Spanish sumptuary legislation, 260–264
 - sumptuary laws aimed at, 26–27
- Mennonites
 - dress laws, 75–76
 - dress regulations, 357–359
 - Ordnung*, 358, 358n. 31
- mercantilism/merchants, 21f.i.2
 - gender difference through dress and, 27–29
 - Milanese sumptuary laws and, 193–194
 - Portuguese sumptuary laws and, 293–294
 - silk, 83–84
 - in Tokugawa Japan, 435–436
- metal threads, 105f.3.2, 205
- metallic decoration, 87, 173f.6.1
- Middle Ages
 - late, 95
 - Sweden in, 143–144
- Milan, sumptuary laws
 - artisanal crafts, 202–204
 - benefits of, 202
 - clothing prohibitions, 189–190
 - consumption as moral good and, 197
 - economic impacts of, 205–206
 - food restrictions, 190
 - freedom of dress and, 200–202
 - gender in, 189–190
 - harms of, 208–209
 - industry and, 196–197, 198–199, 201
 - merchants and, 193–194
 - morality and, 191, 198
 - nobility and, 206–207
 - penalties, 191, 191n. 17
 - petition, 199–209
 - protests, 186–209
 - right to dress and, 194–195
 - social hierarchy and, 188–189
 - social rank and, 194–195
 - Spanish domination and, 188
 - trade and, 195
 - wealth and, 195
- military
 - Portuguese, 284n. 37
 - Russian, 387
- Ming Dynasty, China
 - Collected Statues of the Ming*, 421
 - commercialisation, 433
 - commoner dress, 422
 - deviant consumption, 428n. 25, 430n. 26
 - dress code, 418, 419–423, 432–433
 - fashion and, changing, 432
 - Great Ming Code*, 420–421
 - Great Ming Commandment*, 419–420
 - ‘Hat of Loyalty and Tranquility’, 426–431, 429f.16.3, 432
 - illustrated manual, 425–426
 - imperial politics, 416–434
 - imperial power, 430
 - innovation and, 431–432
 - Jiajing, 423–431

- leisure attire, 424–425, 426–428
 official dress, 421–422, 422t. 16.1, 423, 427f. 16.1
 private sphere and, 426
 public sphere and, 426
 punishment and, 422n. 12
 ritual and, 425n. 20
 Shen Defu, 432–433
 silver century and, 431–434
 social rank and, 421–422, 425n. 20
Treatise on Dress and Carriages, 421
xuanduan (dark solemn) attire, 424–425, 426, 428f. 16.2
- modernity
 right to dress and, 32–33
 sumptuary laws and, 4
- Mongol dress, 30
- Mongol Yuan dress, 416–417, 418
- de Montaigne, Michel, 1
The Complete Essays, 37
- moral codes, 30
- moral good, consumption as, 197
- moral values, of sumptuary laws, 15–16
- moralising discourses, 90–95
 on clothing, 92–93
- moralising images, 93
- morality, 77
 gender and, 25–26
 luxury and, 253
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 191, 198
 sexual, dress regulations and, 152–153
 sumptuary laws, 15
 sumptuary laws and female, 25–26
- Moscow, Russia
 beard law, 383, 386–387
 clothing laws, 386
- Mossel, Jacob, 319–321
- mourning, 88–89, 190
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 282
- Münster, Germany, 60–61
- national identity
 crafting, 29–32
 Swiss, 133–134
- nationality, 163
- nobility
 in Benin, 467
 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, 52
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 206–207
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 287
 Spanish, 247n. 15
- normal dress, codifying, 357–368
- novelty, 101–102
 luxury and, 257
 in Spain, 252
- Nueva corónica y buen gobierno* (Guaman Poma), 340f. 13.1
- Nuremberg, Germany, 64–66
- Ottoman Empire, 392, 393–415
 bureaucratic officials, 398f. 15.1
 capital punishment, 398n. 15
 clothing in, 393–395, 396–399
 clothing restrictions, 407–413
 diversity and conformity in, 393–396
 ethnicity, 397n. 13
 gender in, 399–407, 406n. 35, 414–415
 headwear in, 395, 412n. 52
 Islam and, 393, 394, 412–413
 Istanbul, 394n. 3
 Mahmud II, 413–414
 men in, 403
 non-Muslim subjects of, 394–395, 397–399, 412–413
 panic and crisis, 411–412
 power and dress in, 396–399
 public and private space in, 404–405
 Selim III, 410–411, 413–414
 shari’ah governance, 404, 408
 social rank in, 397–399
 vestimentary coding in, 393
 Western clothing and, 396, 413–414
 women in, 399–403, 404–406, 406n. 35, 414–415
- Padova, sumptuary prosecutions, 210–239
 anonymous denunciation, 223f. 8.3, 230–231
 ‘Carrozza padovana’ (Carriage in Padova), 231f. 8.4
 challenges to, 231–232
 city perimeter and, 228–229
 enforcing laws, 218–224
 fashion and, 232–233
 foreigners, 217
 gender dress regulations and, 216–217
 implementation of law, 225–226
 Magistrato alle Pompe, 220–221, 222
 material culture of sumptuary laws and, 232–238
 penalties, 220
 process of, 222–223
 social hierarchy and, 221–222
 space of sumptuary laws and, 225–229
 trial, 223–224
vesti bollate, 220
 witnesses and disputations, 229–232
 women and, 233–238
- patriotism, 151–152
- pattern, 110f. 3.3

500 Index

- Peale, Charles Willson, 359–361, 360f.13.2
 peasants, 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, 48–49
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 137–141
 Peter Alekseevich (Peter the Great, Tsar), 382–391
 military uniforms, 387
 protests and, 390
 Western clothing and, 382–384
 Philip II (King), 259–260, 261f.9.4, 262
 Philip V (King), 267–268
Pieter Cnoll, Cornelia van Nijenrode and their Daughters (Coeman), 307f.11.1
Planter and his Wife (Brunias), 356f. 13.1
 popular culture, in Tokugawa Japan, 445–446
 population
 consumption, marriage and, 191n. 18
 luxury and, 137–138
 of Sweden, 144, 162
Portrait of a Lady (Varotari), 234f.8.5
 Portugal, sumptuary laws, 273–298
 colonialism and, 289–290, 297
 court opinions on, 291–292
 dress regulations, 279–282
 economic protectionism and, 288
 end of, 290–294
 Enlightenment and, 294–296
 exceptions, 283
 fashion and, 277–278
 forbidden clothing, 284
 imports and, 288–289
 luxury and, 275, 296
 masculinity in, 281–282
 medieval legislation, 276–278
 merchants and, 293–294
 military and, 284n. 37
 mourning and, 282
 nobility in, 287
 overseas expansion and, 278–285
 race and, 289, 293–294, 297
 religion and, 289–290
 religious dress laws and, 275
 social hierarchy, 276, 296
 social order and, 277
 trade and, 293–294
 transportation and, 283, 285, 286–287
 war and, 286–290, 297–298
 women in, 279–281
 power
 clothing and, in Ottoman Empire, 396–399
 dress and, 24–25, 396–399
 imperial, in China, 416–419
 masculine, dress and, 24–25
 political, 183–184
 royal, in Benin, 466–468
 state, in West Africa, 477
 in West Africa, 474–478
 pre-modern period
 hierarchy in, 12
 sumptuary laws in, 7
 pride, 101
 printing (printing press), 39–40, 93
 satirical, 94
 private sphere
 Ming Dynasty China imperial politics and, 426
 Ottoman Empire, 404–405
 public sphere and, 127–128
 sumptuary enforcement and, 227–228, 265
 product innovation, 7
 prohibitions
 clothing, 18, 189–190
 Milanese sumptuary laws, 189–190
 See also bans (banning)
 public sphere
 Ming Dynasty China imperial politics and, 426
 Ottoman Empire, 404–405
 private sphere and, 127–128
 sumptuary enforcement and, 227–228
 public welfare, 81–82
 purple, 103, 108, 108n. 65
 Quakers
 dress laws, 359–361
 John Woolman, 362f.13.3
 Portrait of Hannah Lambert Cadwalader, 359–361, 360f.13.2
 race
 in Brazil, 289
 clothing and, 326, 345
 colonial Caribbean and, 352–357
 in colonial Spanish America, 328–332
 colonial Spanish America castes and, 329–332, 330n. 10, 334–335
 in colonial Spanish American sumptuary laws, 325–326, 336f.12.2
 free people of colour, 352–357, 352n. 19, 370–371
 gens de couleur, 352
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 289, 293–294, 297
 religion and, 328–329
 racialised clothing laws, 30
 Raeff, Marc, 43
 rank, social
 Batavia and, sumptuary laws, 323

- 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance,
 Germany, 48
 German urban legislation and, 61–63
 Islam and, 397–399
 luxury clothing and, 78n. 18
 medieval sumptuary laws and, 44–45
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 194–195
 Ming Dynasty and, 421–422, 425n. 20
 in Ottoman Empire, 397–399
 reformation chambers, Swiss and,
 125–126
 in Russia, 386, 391–392
 servant dress, 89–90
 in Tokugawa Japan, 438
 reformation chambers, Swiss, 124–128
 female transgressions and, 125
 informants, 124–125
 punishments, 127
 social rank and, 125–126
 religion
 clothing and, 326–328
 dress and, 129
 gender and, 15
 German territorial laws and, 54–62
 luxury and, 100, 122
 Portuguese sumptuary laws and,
 289–290
 race and, 328–329
 Russian Orthodox Church, 377–378
 in Spanish sumptuary legislation,
 245–246, 250–252, 254–255
 sumptuary laws and, 15–16, 123, 369
See also specific religions
 religious dress laws, 29, 75–76, 250–252
 Amish and Mennonite, 357–359
 in Portugal, 275
 Quaker, 359–361
 Renaissance, clothing expenditure in, 14
 republic, 121–122
 as community, 122, 132–133
 fashion and luxury controversies in,
 129–131
 republican ideas
 sumptuary laws and, 132–135
 trade, commerce and industry, 136–137
 virtue, 132–135, 140
 right to dress, 1–2, 18, 32–33, 187
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 194–195
 sartorial politics in Germany, 37–73
 Ring, Herman Tom, 51f.1.3
 Roche, Daniel, 41–42
 royalty
 in Benin, 466–468
 in Dahomey, 470–471
 in England, 102–103
 female, 117–118
 in Scotland, 103
 sumptuary laws and, 14n. 39
 ruffs, 262–264, 263f.9.5
 rule
 of dress, in Germany, 41–42
 financial resource and instrument, in
 Italy, 167–185
 rural dress, 42n. 13
 rural spaces, 112–113, 115–116
 in Russia, 391
 Russia
 anti-Westernising, 382
 bans, 391
 clothing in, 379–380, 383–384
 clothing law enforcement in, 388
 clothing laws, 386, 392
 clothing restrictions, 381
 conspicuous consumption laws,
 381–382
 early modern period in, 375–392
 elite excess and, 391–392
 foreign goods in, 378, 380–381
 luxury in, 378–379
 Moscow, 383
 Petrine style in, 382–391
 protests, 390
 public resistance to new styles,
 388–390
 Siberia and, 387–388
 social rank, 386, 391–392
 St Petersburg, 375–377, 392
 trade, 380–381
 traditional styles, 377–382
 urban and rural styles in, 391
 Western clothing in, 379–380, 382–384
 Western culture and, 377–382
 Russian Orthodox Church, 377–378
 sartorial display, 326
 sartorial excess, 76
 in colonial North America, 348–349
 legislating acceptable dress and,
 347–357
 sartorial expression, sumptuary laws and,
 346–347
 sartorial knowledge, imperial power in
 China and, 416–419
 sartorial politics, in Germany, 37–73
 sartorial regime, 413
 sartorial sorting, colonialism and, 367–371
 satin, 86f.2.2b
 satire, 94
 Savoyard Statutes, 178–179
 Schwarz, Veit Konrad, 39f.1.1
 Scotland
 colour in, 107–109

502 Index

Scotland (*cont.*)

- Edinburgh, 114–115
- England and, 96–100
- luxury goods in, 103–111, 119–120
- luxury in, 100–101
- novelty in, 101–102
- royalty in, 103
- silk in, 104–106
- social hierarchies in, 97–98
- trade, 112
- women in, 118–119
- Scottish sumptuary laws, 96–120
- sealed garment. *See vesti bollate*
- seigniorial rights, 292, 292n. 68
- Selim III (Sultan), 410–411, 413–414
- servant dress, 89–90
- seventeenth century
 - Bavarian 1626 ordinance, 57–58
 - French fashion of, 93–94
 - sumptuary laws of Low Countries in, 88–90
- sexual morality, dress regulations and, 152–153
- shaming, of women, 154–155
- shari'ah governance, 404, 408
- Siberia, 387–388
- Siete Partidas*, 247–248
- silk, 81–83, 82n. 37, 205
 - bans on, 451n. 55
 - consumption, 83–88, 85f.2.1, 86f.2.2b
 - in England, 104–106
 - merchants, 83–84
 - satin, 86f.2.2b
 - in Scotland, 104–106
 - social order and, in Spain, 253–256
 - Spanish cloak, 257f.9.3, 257n. 58
 - velvet, 85f.2.1, 86
- sixteenth century, *vivre noblement* in, 78–83
- slave trade, in Benin, 464–465
- slavery, 297
 - clothing laws, 30, 346–347, 350–351, 351n. 13
 - in colonial Caribbean, 351–352, 353n. 21, 363–366
 - in colonial North America, 350–351, 363–366
 - in colonial Spanish America, 335, 338
 - fabrics and, 351n. 13
 - sumptuary laws and, 9–10, 369
- slaves
 - clothing, 364–366
 - dress regulations for, 363–366
- social hierarchies, 273
 - in Bavarian 1626 ordinance, 58–59

- colonial Spanish American sumptuary laws and, 337–338
- commoners, 38, 422
- competition and, 80–81
- in England, 97–98
- 1530 Imperial Police Ordinance, Germany, 48
- in Italian sumptuary laws, 221n. 31
- luxury consumption and, 130–131
- in Milanese sumptuary laws, 188–189
- Padova and, sumptuary laws of, 221–222
- peasants, 48–49
- in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 276, 296
- in pre-modern period, 12
- in Scotland, 97–98
- sumptuary laws and, 12–13
- in Swiss Confederation, 123n. 4
- systems, 12–13
- in Tokugawa Japan, 459
- in Venice, 221n. 31
- in West Africa, 475, 477–478
- See also vivre noblement*
- social order
 - dress regulation and, 156–159
 - female dress regulation and, 156–157
 - in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 277
 - in Reconquest Spain, 245–247
 - silk and, in Spain, 253–256
- social structure, 12–13
 - colonial Spanish America castes, 329–332, 330n. 10
 - in Tokugawa Japan, 439–440
- society, 184
 - permanence and, 7
 - state and, 274
- Spain, 30–32
 - colonial Spanish America, sumptuary laws in, 325–345
 - early modern period in, 243–272
 - global trade in, 252
 - imperial, 252
 - Inquisition, 251–252
 - late medieval period in, 243–272
 - luxury debates, 188
 - luxury in, 247–249, 252
 - Milan and, 188
 - nobility, 247n. 15
 - novelty in, 252
 - silk and social order in, 253–256
 - silk Spanish cloak, 257f.9.3, 257n. 58
- Spain, sumptuary legislation, 243–272
 - artisans and, 257–259
 - in Bourbon, 267–271
 - Catholic Church exempt from, 256

- colour and, 248
 dress reform and decline in Habsburg, 259–261
 economic protectionism and, 265–267
 fashion innovations, 257–259
 gender-specific, 260–266
 history, 244
 of Isabella and Ferdinand, 253–254
 luxury, virtue and valour in, 247–249
 Moriscos, 254–255
 religion and, 245–246, 250–252, 254–255
 social order and Reconquest, 245–247
 textiles and, 247f.9.1
 women and, 248–249, 264–265
 St Petersburg, Russia, 375–376, 392
 clothing laws in, 376–377
 state, society and, 274
 state power, in West Africa, 477
 state-building, 273
 Statute of Tälje, Sweden, 146–147
 style
 domestic industry and, 137
 French fashion, 93–94, 99f.3.1
 in Russia, 377–391
Suikoden Mitate ('Popular kabuki actors imitating the figures in *The Water Margin*') (Kunisada I), 458f.17.6
 sumptuary laws
 absence of, 19, 74–95
 amendments to, 150–151
 of Batavia, 9–10
 challenges, 16
 characteristics, 418n. 7
 in China, 8
 circumventing, 24, 87
 clothing and, 5–6
 clothing laws compared with, 4n. 7
 colonial, 9–10
 conquered peoples and, 333–344
 consumption and, 7, 9n. 22
 context of, 19
 cross referencing different, 11
 decline of, 259–261
 definition of, 4–7
 disappearance of, 32
 disregard for, 18
 early modern, 3, 4
 economic development and, 10
 enactment, 16–19
 enforcement, 16–19, 151–152, 212–213, 218–224, 227–228
 enlightenment and, 271
 European functions of, 13–14
 evolution of, 10
 fines, 170–172
 fiscal value of, 15, 167–169
 as form of governmentality, 4
 formal policing, 17
 for free people of colour, 370–371
 function of, 12–16
 gender and, 16, 24–28
 in Germany, 43–44
 globally, 3, 7
 governmentality and, 14, 42
 hierarchy and, 12–13
 historical European, 8
 impact of, 16–17
 in Italy, 167–185
 in Low Countries, 76–77
 in Low Countries, early, 77–78
 luxury in, 100–103
 as luxury tax, 15, 82–83
 material culture and, 19–24, 232–238
 materials and, 9n. 22
 men and, 26–27
 in Middle East, 8–9
 modernity and, 4
 moral values of, 15–16
 moralising discourses on, 90–95
 morality, 15
 in nineteenth century, 10–11
 in Portugal, 273–298
 in pre-modern world, 7
 prosecution, 16–17
 protests, 186–209, 390
 punishment, 17–18, 127, 398n. 15, 422n. 12, 436
 reasons for, 458–460
 regional, 6
 religion and, 15–16, 123, 369
 and republican ideas, 132–135, 136–137, 140
 role of, 145
 sartorial expression and, 346–347
 slavery and, 9–10, 369
 social context, 11–12
 study of, 143
 Swedish, 143–164
 Swedish, role of, 145–146
 taxation through, 169–176
 in time and space, 7–12
 updating, 232–233
 usefulness of, 273n. 5
 women and, 26–27
 See also Imperial Police Ordinance (1530), Germany; *specific countries*
 Sweden
 borders, 143–144
 consumption in, 145–146

504 Index

Sweden (*cont.*)

- domestic material production and, 150–151
- dress regulation, 147–148, 156–159
- in early modern period, 143–144, 145–152
- female dress regulation, 152–155, 158–159, 163
- forbidden fabrics and objects, 159–162
- four estates, 144
- luxury in, 146
- medieval sumptuary laws in, 145–152
- in Middle Ages, 143–144
- nobility sumptuary law, 149f.5.1
- population, 144, 162
- Statute of Tälje, 146–147
- sumptuary legislation in, 143–164
- sumptuary legislation in, enforcing, 151–152
- sumptuary legislation in, role of, 145–146
- Swiss Confederation, 121–122
 - fashion and luxury controversies in, 129–131
 - luxury and, 134–135
 - national identity, 133–134
 - social groups, 123n. 4
 - sumptuary laws in, 123
 - trade, 134
- Switzerland, 121–142
 - luxury debate in, 122
 - reformation chambers, 124–128
 - trade, 130
- swords and daggers, 117
- symbolic communication, fashion as, 38–39
- symbolic politics, dress and, 46

Tatsumi Rokō (Utamarō), 452f.17.2

tattooing, 457

textile production

- in colonial North America, 371n. 61
- economics and, 40
- in Germany, 40–41
- local, 80–81
- Tokugawa Japan
 - archetype of sophisticated, 447–458
 - consumption in, 435–460
 - cultural innovation in, 439n. 18
 - cultural politics of consumption in, 435–460
 - excess in, 439–447
 - fashion in, 439n. 18, 450–452
 - financial crisis, 442–443
 - frugality in, 443, 445n. 38

- Great Tenmei famine, 444n. 36
- iki*, 450, 450n. 50
- ineffectiveness of sumptuary laws in, 446–447
- ‘Kabuki actors Onoe Kikugorō III as a carpenter and Arashi Koroku IV as his daughter Osono’, 456f.17.5
- luxurious clothing controls in, 437
- makeup in, 453–454
- material affluence, 447
- merchants in, 435–436
- personal items, 454
- political economy in, 439–447
- popular culture in, 445–446
- prosperity in, 438
- punishment, 436
- second-hand clothing in, 455–456
- social hierarchy in, 459
- social rank in, 438
- social structure, 439–440
- sumptuary regulation in, 439
- Tatsumi Rokō*, 452f.17.2
- tattooing in, 457
- taxation, 442–443
- ‘Town Geisha’, 455f.17.4
- townspeople, 442
- tsū*, 447–449, 449f.17.1, 450, 450n. 50, 459–460
- tsūjin*, 447–449
- vagrants in, 443–445
- wealth displays, 435–437
- wealth in, 440
- yabo*, 447–448, 449f.17.1
- Yū Suzumi*, 453f.17.3
- ‘Town Geisha’ (Kunisada I), 455f.17.4
- trade
 - Batavia and, 320–321
 - consumption and, 463
 - in Dahomey, 471, 472–474
 - English, 112
 - global, 21–23, 122, 252, 268
 - Milanese sumptuary laws and, 195
 - Portuguese sumptuary laws and, 293–294
 - Russian, 380–381
 - in Scotland, 112
 - Scottish, 112
 - slave, 464–465
 - Swiss, 130
 - Swiss Confederation, 134
 - in West Africa, 476–477
- turbans, 395, 397
- urban legislation, German, 61–71
 - in Hanover, 66–69

- Leipzig, 69–71
 magistracy and, 63
 in Nuremberg, 64–66
 social rank and, 61–63
 urban spaces, 112–115
 in Germany, 72
 in Russia, 391
 Utamaro I, Kitagawa, 452f.17.2
- valour, Spanish sumptuary legislation and, 247–249
- Varotari, Chiara, 234f.8.5
- veils, 106
- velvet, 85f.2.1, 86
- Venice, Italy, 176, 191, 214–216
 social hierarchies in, 221n. 31
- Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie* (VOC), Dutch East India Company, 299–300
 Batavia settlement establishment and, 303–304
 dual centres of authority and, 303–304
 Governor-General, 299–300, 304
Heeren 17 and, 305–308
 organisational model, 303n. 11
 trade and, 322–323
- vesti bollate* (sealed garment), 220
- violence, consumption and, 156
- virtue
 economics and, 133
 luxury and, 132–135
 material culture and, 135
 republican idea of, 132–135, 140
 Spanish sumptuary legislation and, 247–249
 wealth and, 141
- vivre noblement* (living nobly), 78–83
- VOC. *See Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie*
- wealth
 economic potential of, 138–140
 Milanese sumptuary laws and, 195
 public, 141
 restricting, 138–139
 in Tokugawa Japan, 435–437, 440
 virtue and, 141
- Weigel, Hans, 39–40, 41f.1.2, 55f.1.4
- welfare, 81–82
- West Africa, 462f.map 18.1
 consumption regulated in, 475–476
 gender in, 475
 Mali, 476
 power and majesty in, 474–478
 social hierarchies in, 475, 477–478
- Song of Bagauda, 477
 state power, 477
 sumptuary laws in precolonial, 461–478
 trade in, 476–477
See also Benin, West Africa; Dahomey, West Africa
- Western clothing
 Ottoman Empire and, 396, 413–414
 in Russia, 379–380, 382–384
 Russian public resistance to new styles, 388–390
- Western culture, Russia and, 377–382
- women
 Amerindian, 336–337
 Christian, 395n. 7
 colonial Spanish American caste system, 336–337
 colonial Spanish American sumptuary laws and, 337
 dress regulations and social order, 156–157
 dress regulations in Sweden, 152–155, 158–159, 163
 fashion and beauty contest, 28f.i.4
 female dress regulations in Sweden, 152
 Jewish, 395n. 7
 luxury goods and, 117–119
 morality and, 25–26
 Muslim, 395n. 7
 in Ottoman Empire, 399–403, 404–406, 406n. 35, 414–415
 in Padova, sumptuary prosecutions of, 233–238
 in Portuguese sumptuary laws, 279–281
 prostitutes, 25–26
 reformation chambers, Swiss and transgressions of, 125
 royalty, 117–118
 in Scotland, 118–119
 shaming of, 154–155
 shari’ah governance and, 408
 in Spanish sumptuary legislation, 248–249, 264–265
 sumptuary laws aimed at, 26–27
- Württemberg, Germany, 54–57, 61
 ‘Venetian Fair’, 71f.1.6
- Yū Suzumi* (Kunisada), 453f.17.3
- Zhu Yuanzhang (Emperor), 416–417, 419–420