

## Index

- acacia tree, ant mutualism, 192  
 African gray parrot. *See Psittacus erithacus*  
 agent-based modeling, 42, 47, 50, 57  
 aggression, 1, 26, 91–97, 122, 134, 151, 212  
   contexts associated with eusociality, 215  
   coupled with foraging activity, 225  
   defensive, 216  
   and developmental constraint, 220  
   female–female, 175  
   and group size, 172, 220  
   intragroup, 218–223  
   lethal, 151  
   maternal, 91, 216  
   outgroup, 94  
   and reproduction, 221  
   role in social evolution, 225  
 Allee effect, 171  
 allogrooming. *See* grooming  
 altruism, 10, 46, 66, 68, 137, 187  
   competitive, 57  
 ambrosia beetle, 195  
 anarchy, 7  
 ant  
   differences in developmental trajectories, 221  
   eusociality, 67  
   farming, 195  
   leaf-cutting, 69  
   morphological subspecialization, 223  
   mutualism with aphids, 194  
   mutualism with lycaenid butterflies, 192  
   mutualism with plants, 188, 192, 194  
   selection against cheating, 195  
   unicolonial, 218. *See also* insects, super colonies  
 anthropomorphism, 91  
 anxiety, 147, 152  
 aphids, 68, 190, 194  
*Apis mellifera*, 214, 216, 219–226  
 architectonics, 112  
 arginine vasopressin. *See* vasopressin  
 arms race. *See* evolutionary arms race, *See* security  
   dilemma  
 attachment, 134  
 attention, 120  
 autism spectrum disorder, 137, 148  
 baboon, 191. *See* *Papio cynocephalus*  
 bacteriocytes, 68  
 balance of power, 7  
 balanced polymorphism. *See* evolution, balanced  
   polymorphism  
 Begin, Menachem, 15  
 biological market theory, 57, 185, 189–194, 199  
   environmental impacts, 203  
 black-backed jackal. *See* *Canis mesomelas*  
*Bombus terrestris*, 214, 220–221  
 bonobo. *See* *Pan paniscus*  
*Botryllus schlosseri*, 72  
 breeding conflict, 174  
*Buchnera*, 68  
*Buphagus erythrorhynchus*, 197  
 bumblebee. *See* *Bombus terrestris*  
 bystander interventions. *See* policing  
  
*Caenorhabditis elegans*, 74  
 California mouse. *See* *Peromyscus californicus*  
*Callicebus cupreus*, 94  
*Callithrix jacchus*, 94, 115, 144  
*Canis mesomelas*, 171  
 capuchin monkey. *See* *Sapajus [Cebus] apella*  
 Carter, Jimmy, 15  
 cellular aggregation, 71  
 cellular fusion, 72  
*Ceratina calcarata*, 220  
 challenge hypothesis, 222  
 cheater, 49, 66, 69, 74, 177, 195  
 cheating, 68–72, 186, 193  
   selected against, 195  
   by shirking, 194, 204  
   and society, 72  
*Cheilinus undulatus*, 204  
 chimerism, 70–72  
   and kin recognition, 73  
 chimpanzee. *See* *Pan troglodytes*  
 chromosomal inversion, 77  
 cichlid fish, 193  
 civil war. *See* war, intrastate  
 cleaner fish. *See* *Labroides dimidiatus*  
 cleaning gobies. *See* *Elacatinus*  
 coalitions, 193

- coercion, 73, 218
- cognition, 1, 26  
 affective, 119  
 comparative, 201  
 fish, 201–202  
 semantic, 119
- co-inheritance. *See* evolution, co-inheritance
- Cold War, 14
- collective action problem, 171, *See also* social dilemmas
- collective behavior, 26, 217
- colonial power, 13
- Columba livia*, 202
- commensalism, 185, 190
- commitment device, 17
- communication, 66, 94, 104, 134  
 alarm pheromone, 217  
 avoiding misunderstanding, 11  
 chemical, 217  
 coordination signal, 26  
 costly signal, 17  
 honest signaling, 217, 219  
 honeybee dance, 214  
 and neuropeptides, 134  
 referential, 204  
 scent marking, 96  
 social cues (gaze and pointing), 148
- comparative approach, 3, 136, 161
- comparative neuroanatomy, 108–113, 150
- comparative neuroscience, 106
- compensatory trait loss, 192
- conceptual knowledge, 117
- conceptual processing, 108
- configural face processing, 115
- conflict, 4, 134, 212  
 contexts associated with eusociality, 215  
 cryptic, 74  
 definition, 186  
 and group dynamics, 178  
 and group size, 172  
 human, 3  
 importance of, 179  
 intergroup, 1, 170, 175–179, 217  
 intergroup vs. intragroup, 4  
 and international relations, 9  
 interspecies, 216  
 intragroup, 66, 169, 174, 218–221  
 and intragroup cooperation, 172  
 intra-organismal, 71  
 among kin, 168  
 lethal, 176  
 management, 12  
 post-conflict costs, 176  
 social, 74  
 and society, 4  
 types of, 169
- conflict of interest, 45, 185, 203
- conflict resolution. *See* reconciliation
- conflict speciation. *See* evolution, conflict speciation
- constraint, 218
- cooperation  
 assortment, 68  
 by-product benefit, 186  
 and cognition, 4, 199  
 and common knowledge, 58  
 competition over partners, 57  
 cooperation–conflict balance, 1, 3, 66, 80, 92, 153, 163, 167, 179, 218, 226  
 costly, 45  
 definition, 186  
 effect of context, 54  
 effect of group size, 168, 171, 191  
 evolution of, 2  
 evolved vs. ontogenetic roles, 188  
 genetic basis, 80  
 and global conflict, 11  
 and hierarchy, 9  
 human, 3, 26, 45, 104, 122, 190, 203  
 importance of mutualisms, 185  
 ingroup favoritism, 57  
 through institutionalization, 12  
 international, 7  
 interspecific. *See* mutualism  
 interspecific vs. intraspecific, 67, 188–190, 194  
 intragroup, 172, 218  
 intra-organismal, 71  
 intraspecific, 187, 203  
 large scale, 26  
 measuring costs and benefits, 179  
 moderation by conflict, 180  
 mutual, 46  
 and negativity bias, 57  
 problem of, 66  
 prosocial preferences, 28  
 and punishment, 26–28  
 and relatedness, 67  
 and reputation, 48, 53–59  
 and reputation management, 202  
 sanctions vs. reputation, 55  
 and selfish behavior, 68–72  
 shared economic interests, 7  
 and society, 1  
 and trust, 46
- cooperation dilemma. *See* social dilemma
- cooperative breeding, 4, 163, 171–174, 193  
 conflict, 167, 179
- cooperative brood care, 213, *See also* cooperative breeding
- cooperative hunting, 204
- coordination, 7, 66
- coral bleaching, 202
- cortisol, 198
- cost/benefit analysis, 11, 27

- costly behavior, 45, 51  
 costly signaling, 57  
 counter-adaptation, 74  
 counter-adaptations. *See* evolution, counter-adaptations  
 critical group size effect, 171–174  
 cross-cultural effects, 3, 9, 59  
 cytoplasmic male sterility, 70, 73, 78
- damselish, 192  
 Darwin, Charles, 9, 66  
 Dawkins, Richard, 76  
 de Klerk, F. W., 15  
 de Waal, Frans, 15  
 deception, 118, 122, *See also* tactical deception  
 decision-making, 120  
   moral and ethical judgments, 114  
   preferences, 27  
   strategic, 122  
 defection, 66, 186, 197, *See* cheating  
 defector. *See* cheater  
 democracy, 8, 11  
 democratic peace, 8  
 development, 146  
   brood manipulation, 220  
   developmental constraint, 220  
   face recognition, 116  
   human, 52  
   human reputation management, 54  
*Dicrurus adsimilis*, 196  
*Dictyostelium discoideum*, 71, 74  
 dispersal, 171  
 division of labor, 213, 224  
 dolphin. *See* *Tursiops truncatus*  
 dominance, 139, 151, 170, 193, 226  
   and dispersal, 172  
   displays, 96  
   female dominance, 151  
   hierarchy, 96, 193, 214, 218  
 dopamine, 97  
 downstream reciprocity. *See* reciprocity, indirect  
 drive gene. *See* gene, drive gene  
 drongo. *See* *Dicrurus adsimilis*  
*Drosophila*, 70, 79, 224  
*Drosophila pseudoobscura*, 75
- economic games, 45  
   by-product benefits game, 191  
   coordination games, 26  
   dictator game, 46  
   donation game, 49, 52  
   prisoner's dilemma game, 7, 55, 96, 191, 193, 195, 200  
   public goods game, 29, 53, 55  
   snowdrift game, 191  
   strategies used in, 45  
   trust game, 51–52, 55
- ultimatum game, 47  
   veto game, 46, 193, 199  
 ectoparasites, 197  
 El Niño, 202  
*Elacatinus*, 197  
 emergent phenomena, 26  
 emotion, 1  
   fear, 121  
   role in decision-making, 19  
 emotional processing, 106, 114, 120  
 empathy, 1, 89, 114, 137  
 endosymbionts, 68, 73  
 Enlightenment, 8  
 environment, effects on behavior, 9, 202, 213, 217, 222  
 epigenetics, 96  
 Europe, 11  
 European Union, 8  
 eusociality, 1, 67, 69, 212–221, *See also* insects, *See also* reproductive division of labor  
 eviction. *See* dispersal  
 evolution, 2  
   balanced polymorphism, 78  
   co-inheritance, 68  
   conflict speciation, 75  
   convergence, 161  
   counter-adaptation, 74  
   domain generality, 19  
   domain specificity, 19, 114  
   gene-culture coevolution, 26, 42  
   human, 2, 20, 24, 108–113, 122, 161  
   major transitions, 67, 185, 194, 212  
   mathematical modeling, 27  
   misuses, 10  
   natural selection, 3, 66  
   proximate mechanisms, 1, 28  
   purifying selection, 78  
   segregation distorter, 70, 78  
   segregation distorter, cryptic, 75  
   selective pressure, 161  
   selective processes for cooperation, 2  
   selective sweep, 78  
   sexual selection, 3  
   social evolution theory, 43, 66  
   species divergence, 78  
   ultimate mechanisms, 1  
   uniparental inheritance, 73  
   vertical transmission, 68  
     with bottlenecks, 73  
 evolutionarily stable strategy, 30, 47, 168  
 evolutionary arms race, 74, 79
- face pareidolia, 115  
 face perception, 108, 113–116, *See also* face pareidolia, *See also* prosopagnosia  
 fairness, 47, 72, *See also* justice  
   distributive, 53

- false belief tasks. *See* theory of mind, false belief tasks
- farming, 195
- fig wasp, 192
- fire ant. *See Solenopsis invicta*
- forgiveness, 16–24
- free rider, 45, 49, 54, 171, 177
- friendship, 191
- game theory, 17, 185. *See also* economic games
- gene culture coevolution. *See* evolution, gene-culture coevolution
- generalized rule learning, 201
- generosity, 52
- genes, 67
  - associated with aggression, 224
  - cryptic selfish gene, 74
  - drive gene, 75
  - Gp-9*, 76
  - greenbeard gene, 76
  - pha-1*, 74
  - polymorphisms, 135
  - selfish gene, 69–70, 78
  - and social behavior, 135
  - supergene, 77
- genomics, 4, 76, 135, 224
- gibbon, 113
- globalization, 14
- goal disengagement, 41
- gonadotropin, 221
- gorilla. *See Gorilla gorilla*, *See Gorilla beringei beringei*
- Gorilla beringei beringei*, 177
- Gorilla gorilla*, 113
- gossip. *See* language, gossip
- grooming, 145, 193
- group living, benefits of, 193
- group size
  - and cooperation, 178
  - and habitat, 178
- group size paradox, 171
- grouper. *See Pessuliferus*
- guilt, 27, 42
- Gymnothorax javanicus*, 204
- habituation, 168
- Haldane, J. B. S., 66
- Hamilton, William, 67
- haplodiploidy, 69. *See also* insects, haplodiploidy
- helpers at the nest, 168, 193, 219. *See also* cooperative breeding
  - concessions model, 177
  - direct vs. indirect benefits of, 172
- helping behavior, 186, 222
  - and critical group size, 171
- Heterocephalus glaber*, 67
- hitchhiking traits, 42
- Homo sapiens*, 1, 7–24, 94, 107–122
- honest signaling. *See* communication, honest signaling
- honey ant. *See Myrmecocystus mimicus*
- honeybee. *See Apis mellifera*
- honeyguide. *See Indicator indicator*
- human nature
  - biological underpinnings, 24
  - scientific perspective, 8–11
- human rights, 7
  - failures, 12
- human uniqueness, 106
- humanities, 1
- humans. *See Homo sapiens*
- hymenoptera, 216
- image scoring. *See* reputation
- imitation, 118
- immigration and group size, 172
- inclusive fitness, 67, 91, 187, 219. *See also* kin selection
- Indicator indicator*, 204
- indirect reciprocity. *See* reciprocity, indirect
- individual differences in behavior, 134
- individual recognition, 106, 201
- infanticide, 176
- insects, 4, 212
  - brood care, 222
  - castes, 213
  - division of labor. *See* division of labor
  - eusociality, 218. *See also* eusociality
  - genetics of castes, 76
  - haplodiploidy, 67
  - monogyny vs. polygyny, 76, 218
  - morphological specialization, 223
  - nest defense, 217, 223
  - nest robbing, 217
  - ovarian activation, 221, 224
  - ovarian suppression, 219
  - queen, 67, 76, 213
  - super colonies, 76, 218
  - worker castes, 223
- interdependence, 190, 203, 212
  - economic, 11
- interdisciplinary. *See* multidisciplinary
- international relations
  - political constructivism, 8, 10
  - political liberalism, 7
  - political realism, 7
  - scientific approach, 9
- interspecies mutualism. *See* mutualism
- joint attention. *See* theory of mind
- justice, 20. *See also* fairness
  - retributive, 22
- juvenile hormone, 221–223

- Kant, Immanuel, 8  
 kidnapping, 177  
 kin recognition, 73, 188  
 kin selection, 45, 168, 187, 203
- Labroides dimidiatus*, 52, 185, 196–203  
 language, 48, 104, 110, 118–120, *See also*  
   communication  
     ape language, 118  
     chunking, 202  
     comprehension, 119  
     gossip, 48–49, 53–56  
     reading, 119  
     semantic processing, 108  
 laterality, 112  
   and face processing, 115  
 legumes, 67  
 loner strategy, 69  
 long-tailed macaque. *See Macaca fascicularis*  
 lycaenid butterfly, 192, 196  
*Lycaon pictus*, 171
- Macaca fascicularis*, 113  
*Macaca mulatta*, 106, 109–116, 147, 152  
*Macaca nemestrina*, 73  
*Macaca spp.*  
   amygdala, 121  
   theory of mind, 118  
 major transitions in evolution. *See* evolution, major  
   transitions  
 Mandela, Nelson, 15  
 marmoset. *See Callithrix jacchus*  
 mate guarding, 91  
 maternal care, 213, *See also* parental care  
 meadow vole. *See Microtus pennsylvanicus*  
 meerkat. *See Suricata suricatta*  
 meiosis, 69  
 meiotic drive, 69  
*Melipona*, 69  
 memory, 92, 120, 201  
   autobiographical, 112  
*Mesocricetus auratus*, 96  
*Microtus montanus*, 95  
*Microtus ochrogaster*, 93, 95, 161  
 mirror self-recognition. *See* theory of mind, mirror  
   self-recognition  
 mitochondria, 67, 194–195  
   selfish variant, 78  
 mobbing, 169  
 model species, 121, 161, 227  
   preclinical model species, 90  
 modularity. *See* evolution, domain specificity  
 molecular biology, 1  
 monogamy, 95, 137, 161  
   queen monogamy, 67  
 monogyny. *See* insects, monogyny vs. polygyny  
 montane vole. *See Microtus montanus*  
 moray eels. *See Gymnothorax javanicus*  
 mother–infant bond, 95  
 motivation, intrinsic vs. extrinsic, 27  
 mountain gorillas. *See Gorilla beringei beringei*  
 mouse. *See Mus musculus*, *See Peromyscus  
   californicus*  
 multidisciplinary, 1  
 multisensory processing, 114  
*Mus musculus*, 224  
 music, 119  
 mutualism, 4, 67, 162, 185–201, 203  
   ant-flowering plant mutualism, 194  
   without brains, 185  
   and cognition, 203  
   evidence for, 187  
   evolutionary origin of, 194  
   between human and wild animal, 204  
   marine cleaning mutualism, 189, 194, 196–201  
   mixed-species associations, 189  
   partner choice, 204  
   partner fidelity, 68  
   partner interdependence, 190  
   plant pollinator mutualism, 192  
   trading services, 188  
 mycorrhizal fungi, 189, 192  
*Myrmecocystus mimicus*, 217  
*Myxococcus xanthus*, 74
- naked mole rat. *See Heterocephalus glaber*  
 Napoleon wrasse. *See Cheilinus undulatus*  
 Nash equilibria, 26  
 Native Americans, 15  
 NATO, 12  
 natural selection. *See* evolution, natural selection  
 negativity bias, 56–57  
 nematode. *See Caenorhabditis elegans*  
 nest defense, 216  
 neuroanatomy  
   amygdala, 92, 120–122  
   and behavioral output, 92  
   cerebral cortex, 104  
   default mode network, 117  
   human temporal lobe distinctiveness, 107  
   interconnectivity, 92  
   mesolimbic dopamine system, 95, 97  
   neuropil distribution, 112  
   primate temporal lobe, 108  
   social behavior neural network, 92  
   social salience network, 93  
   temporal lobe, 4, 107–113, 119  
   temporal lobe and social concepts, 117  
   temporal lobe architectonic asymmetry,  
     112  
   terminology and definitions, 105  
 neuropeptides. *See* oxytocin and vasopressin  
 neuroscience, 1  
   affective, 20

- norms, 3, 7, 26–40  
 evolution of, 42  
 internalization of, 28, 40  
 internalized, 27  
 international, 11  
 violation of, 54
- octopus. *See Octopus cyanea*  
*Octopus cyanea*, 204
- oophagy, 174, 179  
 intragroup, 177
- optimality theory, 195
- orangutan. *See Pongo pygmaeus*
- organismal fusion, 73
- other-regarding behavior. *See* prosocial behavior
- oxidative phosphorylation, 225
- oxpecker, 197. *See Buphagus erythrorhynchus*
- oxytocin, 4, 93  
 effects on behaviour and cognition, 134  
 and food sharing, 95  
 and New World primates, 136  
 phylogenetic variation, 136  
 and prior experience, 96  
 and social bonds, 95  
 and social reward, 97  
 and the social behavior neural network, 94
- pair bonding, 91, 94–95, 137, 161
- Pan paniscus*  
 amygdala, 121  
 AVPR1A gene polymorphism, 144  
 symbolic representation, 118
- Pan* species comparison, 121, 150
- Pan troglodytes*, 15, 52, 95, 107–122, 137–153, 202  
 amygdala, 121  
 AVPR1A gene polymorphism, 139–144  
 AVPR1A receptor polymorphism, 137  
 joint attention, 148–150  
 oxytocin receptor single nucleotide polymorphism, 142  
 personality, 137–139  
 personality pathology, 146  
 symbolic representation, 118
- paper wasp. *See Polistes dominulus*, *See Polistes*
- Papio cynocephalus*, 191
- parasitism, 185, 190, 196, 203
- parental care, 92, 189, 222. *See also* maternal care
- parthenogenesis, 69
- partner choice, 192, 199
- partner control, 186, 195, 199
- partner switching, costs of, 203
- Peromyscus californicus*, 94, 161
- personality, 54  
 AVPR1A genotype, 151  
 AVPR1A polymorphism, 134–139  
 boldness, 217  
 nonhuman primate, 137–139  
 pathology, 145  
 and rearing history, 146  
 perspective taking. *See* theory of mind  
*Pessuliferus*, 204  
 phenotypic plasticity, 217  
*Phoeniculus purpureus*, 177  
 pied babbler. *See Turdoides bicolor*  
 pigeon. *See Columba livia*  
 pig-tailed macaque. *See Macaca nemestrina*  
 play, 97, 145  
 pleiotropy, 225  
 poison–antidote system, 70, 75, 196  
 policing, 66, 73, 218  
*Polistes*, 214, 220–221, 224  
*Polistes bellicosus*, 216  
*Polistes dominulus*, 219  
*Polistes exclamans*, 216  
*Polistes fuscatus*, 220  
*Polistes metricus*, 217  
 political science, 2  
 polyethism, age or temporal, 213, 223  
 polygyny. *See* insects, monogyny vs. polygyny  
*Pongo pygmaeus*, 113, 202  
 prairie voles. *See Microtus ochrogaster*  
 predation, 185  
 predator defense, 216  
 prosocial behavior, 1, 41, 51, 89–92, 134, 151, 162  
 definitions, 89  
 and neuropeptides, 90  
 prosocial preferences, 28  
 prosopagnosia, 114. *See also* face perception  
 proximate mechanisms. *See* evolution, proximate mechanisms  
*Pseudomonas*, 74  
*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 77  
*Pseudomonas fluorescens*, 72  
 pseudoreciprocity, 191  
*Psittacus erithacus*, 202  
 psychology, 2  
 evolutionary, 17, 20  
 social, 89  
 psychopathy. *See* personality, pathology  
 public good, 27, 77  
 punishment, 4, 20, 26–40, 47–48, 54–56, 73, 177, 200  
 costly, 27  
 external, 35, 54  
 external vs. internal, 28  
 internal, 32, 37  
 purifying selection. *See* evolution, purifying selection  
 pyoverdine, 77
- rat. *See Rattus norvegicus*
- rational choice, 17

- Rattus norvegicus*, 96–97, 202  
 reciprocal altruism. *See* reciprocity, reciprocal altruism  
 reciprocity, 9, 191  
   bounded generalized, 57  
   direct, 47  
   human day-to-day interactions, 52  
   indirect, 47, 52–53  
   reciprocal altruism, 68  
 reconciliation, 15–24, 198  
   internally motivated, 23  
   process of, 20  
   role of costly signals, 18  
   truth and reconciliation effort, 23  
 relatedness, effects of, 28, 42, 72, 174–175, 177, 188  
 reliable signaling. *See* communication, honest signaling  
 reproductive division of labor, 67, 71, *See also* eusociality  
 reproductive skew, 174  
 reproductive success  
   and group size, 172  
   impact of territorial conflict, 176  
 reputation, 3, 48–59, 200  
   assessment errors, 50  
   assessment strategies, 49  
   biased, 56  
   formation, 48  
   and group size, 57  
   image scoring, 49  
   importance of the outgroup, 58  
   influence of others' expectations, 27  
   management, 53  
   shunning, 50  
   and social networks, 51  
   standing strategy, 50  
   stern judging, 50  
 resource competition, 96  
 revenge, 20  
 rhesus macaque. *See* *Macaca mulatta*  
 rhizobia, 67, 73, 185, 189  
 ritualized aggression, 217–219  
 ritualized displays, 218  
*Ropalidia marginata*, 221  
  
 Sacks, Oliver, 114  
 Sadat, Anwar, 15  
*Saimiri spp.*, 96  
*Sapajus [Cebus] apella*, 202  
 scent marking. *See* communication, scent marking  
 security dilemma, 13  
 segregation distorter. *See* evolution, segregation distorter  
 selective sweep. *See* evolution, selective sweep  
  
 self-control, 201  
 self-interest, 10  
   and society, 1  
 selfish gene. *See* genes, selfish gene  
 sensory processing, 108  
 sequential hermaphrodite, 200  
 Sewell, Samuel, 15  
 sex change. *See* sequential hermaphrodite  
 sex difference, 97, 139–144, 200  
   anxiety, 147  
   joint attention, 150  
   personality pathology, 146  
   social behavior, 153  
 sexual reproduction, 189, 193  
 sexual selection. *See* evolution, sexual selection  
*Silene acaulis*, 79  
*Silene vulgaris*, 78  
 single nucleotide polymorphisms, 137  
 small-scale societies, 47  
 social behavior  
   and AVPR1A genotype, 151  
   context dependence, 134  
   genetic basis of, 76  
   manipulation, 145, 162  
 social bonding, 1, 94  
 social cognition, 104, 114, 117, 120, 134  
   and AVPR1A genotype, 151  
   cognitively simple strategies, 162  
 social concepts, 119  
 social context, impact on behavior, 92  
 social contract, 9  
 social dilemma, 26, 45, 55  
 social evolution theory. *See* evolution, social evolution theory  
 social exclusion, 57  
 social interactions, reward value, 97  
 social knowledge, 106, 114  
 social media, 58  
 social networks, 58  
 social neuroscience, 114  
 social norms. *See* norms  
 social preferences, 40  
 social sciences, 1  
 social structure, 212  
 social tool, 201  
 socialization, 27  
*Solenopsis invicta*, 76  
 species divergence. *See* evolution, species divergence  
 speech, 110  
   comprehension, 113  
 spite, 69  
 squirrel monkey. *See* *Saimiri spp.*  
 stress, 198  
 supply and demand, 192  
*Suricata suricatta*, 187

- symbiosis, 190, 195  
 Syria, 12  
 Syrian hamster. *See Mesocricetus auratus*
- tactical deception, 200  
   and reputation management, 202
- termites, 67, 195, 218
- territorial defense, 169, 177
- territoriality, 91, 151
- testosterone, 222
- t*-haplotype, 69
- The Selfish Gene*, 76
- theory of mind, 106, 116–118  
   false belief tasks, 118  
   joint attention, 148–150  
   mirror self-recognition, 118, 146, 201
- thermoregulation, 214
- titi monkeys. *See Callicebus cupreus*
- tool manufacture, 151
- tournaments. *See* ritualized displays
- toxin–antidote system. *See* poison–antidote system
- tragedy of the commons, 66, *See also* public good
- transcriptomics, 76, 226
- translational research, 153
- transposable elements, 70
- Trivers, Robert, 68
- tunicate. *See Boytryllus schlosseri*
- Turdoides bicolor*, 168–171
- Tursiops truncatus*, 204
- uniparental inheritance. *See* evolution, uniparental inheritance
- United Nations, 7
- values, existential, 13
- vasopressin, 4, 93, 222  
   effects on behavior and cognition, 134  
   interaction with anxiety, 96  
   and pair bonds, 95  
   and prior experience, 96  
   receptor polymorphism, 4, 95, 136–137  
   and sex difference, 97  
   and social bonds, 95  
   and the social behavior neural network, 94
- vertical transmission. *See* evolution, vertical transmission
- visual processing, 107
- war  
   interstate, 11, *See also* conflict, intergroup  
   intrastate (civil), 12–15, *See also* conflict, intragroup  
   intrastate, causes, 14  
   intrastate, cultural and ethnic conflicts, 13  
   intrastate, effect of decolonization, 14  
   intrastate, internationalization of, 12  
   intrastate, problems resulting from, 12  
   intrastate, role of identity, 14  
   shadow of, 7  
   world wars, 11
- wasp. *See* *Polistes*
- wild dog. *See* *Lycan pictus*
- Wolbachia*, 196
- wood hoopoe. *See* *Phoeniculus purpureus*
- Zootermopsis nevadensis*, 218