

#### LEGAL TRANSPLANTS IN EAST ASIA AND OCEANIA

This volume provides a unique overview of methodologies that are conducive to a successful legal transplant in East Asia and Oceania. Each chapter is drafted by a scholar who holds direct professional experience on the legal transplant considered and has a distinctive insight into the pragmatic difficulties related to grafting an alien institution into a legal tradition. The range of transplants includes the implementation of contractual obligations, the regulation of commercial investments, and the protection of the environment. The majority of recent legal reforms in these geographical areas have aimed at improving national economic performance and fostering trade, and have been directly inspired by European and North American institutional experiences. There is also, however, a growing tendency to couple economic reforms, geared to attract foreign investment, with constitutional reforms that improve the protection of individual rights, the environment and the rule of law.

Dr Vito Breda is the research leader of the International and Comparative Law Group at the University of Southern Queensland.

Previously he was MacCormick Fellow at the Law School of the University of Edinburgh, Visiting Fellow at the Center for European Studies at the A.N.U. and Lecturer in Law at Cardiff University. Vito is the sole author of Constitutional Law and Regionalism (2018) and also wrote The Objectivity of Judicial Decisions (2017). He was the co-editor with Lidia Rodack of Diverse Narratives of Legal Objectivity (2016).





# Legal Transplants in East Asia and Oceania

Edited by

# VITO BREDA

University of Southern Queensland





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To the memory of Ottavio





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# Contributors

- Vito Breda is Senior Lecturer at the School of Law and Justice at the University of Southern Queensland and Professor in Comparative Law (Tier II- National Evaluation Rome)
- Colin Campbell is Senior Lecturer in Law at Monash University (Faculty of Law)
- Jennifer Corrin is Professor of Law and Director of Comparative Law, Centre for Public, International and Comparative Law at TC Beirne School of Law at The University of Queensland
- **Anthony Gray** is Professor of Law at the School of Law and Justice at the University of Southern Queensland
- Benjamen Gussen is Lecturer in Law at the Swinburne Law School
- Andrew Harding is Professor of Law at the National University of Singapore
- Michihiro Kaino is Professor of Law at Doshisha University
- **Jonathan Liljeblad** is Senior Lecturer at the Australia National University (ANU) School of Law
- Sophia O'Brien is Lecturer in Law at University of the Sunshine Coast Law School
- **Hoong Phun (H. P.) Lee** was Sir John Latham Professor of Law (1995–2014) and is Emeritus Professor in Law at Monash University (Faculty of Law)
- **Drossos Stamboulakis** is Lecturer in Law at University of the Sunshine Coast Law School
- **Erika Techera** is Professor of Law at the University of Western Australia Law School and University of Western Australia Oceans Institute
- **Tiziana Torresi** is Lecturer in Politics at Politics and International Relations the University of Adelaide
- **Jessica Viven-Wilksch** is Lecturer in Law at the Adelaide Law School at the University of Adelaide



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# **Abbreviations**

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

(C) constitution

CLOUT UNCITRAL Texts project

CBD Convention on Biological Diversity

CTH Commonwealth

D\_i constitutional design for constitution

(e) efficiency

EEZ Territorial Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone

FLR Fiji Law Reports

FSM Federated States of Micronesia GCC Gulf Cooperation Council. IBA International Bar Association IBAHRI IBA Human Rights Initiative

ICACIndependent Commission Against CorruptionILAMIndependent Lawyers' Association of MyanmarIMTFEInternational Military Tribunal for the Far EastIUCNInternational Union for Conservation of Nature:

Guidelines for Applying Protected Area

Management Categories

KIHC Kiribati High Court
NRSC Nauru Supreme Court
MPA marine protected area
MRT Migration Review Tribunal
NGO non-governmental organization

NSW New South Wales NZ New Zealand PC Privy Council

PECL Principles of European Contract Law

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List of Abbreviations

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POGG peace, order, and good government

PNCA Pitcairn Court of Appeal PNSC Pitcairn Supreme Court

Qld Queensland

SICA Solomon Islands Court of Appeal SIHC Solomon Islands High Court

SI Solomon Islands

SICC Singapore International Commercial Court

SILR Solomon Islands Law Reports vertical separation of power τ1 horizontal overlap of powers τ 2 constitutional characteristics τ (i) τ Offspring vertical overlap of powers TongaLawRp Tongan Law Reports **TOSC** Tonga Supreme Court Trades Recognition Australia TRA

TVHC Tuvalu High Court

UNCITRAL United Nations Commission on International Trade Law

UNHRC United Nations Human Rights Council
UNILEX Database of international case law and

bibliography on the UN Sales

Convention (CISG) and the UNIDROIT Principles

UNIDROIT International Institute for the Unification of Private Law

UK United Kingdom
Van LR Vanuatu Law Reports
VUCA Vanuatu Court of Appeal

