

Index

- acceptability, 26
 as behavioral measure, 9
 as complement to corpus studies, 698–701
 as offline measure, 9
 formation of judgment, 8–9, 71, 89, 118, 142, 575, 589
 gradience in, 9, 44, 54, 65, 68, 129, 280, 708
 in children, 396–399, 417–418
 influence of linear position of violation, 119
 nature of, 7–9, 44
 similarity to pain, 9
 vs. grammaticality, 8, 20–21, 44, 118, 219, 280, 347, 373–374, 505–506
- accessibility, 101–102
- Active Filler Strategy, 132, 236–242, 624
- A'-dependency. *See* filler-gap dependency
- agreement, 69, 125, 519–521, 548–550, 577–579, 621, 720
- agreement attraction, 125–126, 519–521, 590–592, 621–622
- Akan, 139
- Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language, 576
- ambiguity, 409
 attachment, 121–122
 created by dislocation, 327–328
 morphological, 119–121
 scope, 350–355, 625
- American Sign Language (ASL), 564, 566–568, 570, 573–574, 576, 718
- Amharic, 505, 526
- Arabic, 244–246, 259, 505, 507–509, 514–527
- Aramaic, 505
- argument structure, 404–408
- Asturian, 466
- Australian Sign Language, 569
- auxiliary selection, 422, 499
- Basque, 669
- Belarusian, 554
- bilingualism, 574
- binding dependencies, 240–242, 440, 750–752
- Binding Theory, 21, 127, 278–308, 408–413, 595–597, 626–629, 632–633
- Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, 259, 541, 544, 546, 554
- brain imaging. *See* neuroimaging
- Brazilian Portuguese, 138, 163, 169–170, 185–186, 233, 244–246, 461–463, 469
- British Sign Language (BSL), 569–570, 574, 576
- Bulgarian, 545–546, 554
- case, 540–541
- Catalan, 450
- cataphoric dependencies, 139–140, 751–752
- Categorial Grammar, 607
- ceiling effect, 66
- center embedding, 122–124
- child language, 394–418, 595–597
- Chinese, 186–188, 244–246, 306, 422–424, 430, 433, 438–439, 608–609, 650, 657
- Chomsky, Noam, 43–45, 155, 315
- clefts, 333
- Clitic Left-Dislocation (CLLD), 192, 455–459
- cluster analysis, 99
- comparatives, 545
- competence hypothesis, 759
- complement coercion, 361–362
- complexity, 130
 combinatorial, 752–757
- compositionality, 344
- COMP-trace effect. *See* *that*-trace effect
- constituent length, 129–130
- constituent order, 315–335, 491–498, 522–523, 542–543, 577–579
- construct state, 524
- context. *See* stimulus
- contextual constraints, 597–600
- contextual licensing, 323–326
- control, 459–463
- coreference, 278–308, 670–672
- corpora, 526–527, 567, 569–570, 687–710
 analysis of, 705–707
 as complement to acceptability studies, 690–698
 design of, 702–705
 history of use in linguistics, 688–690
- cortex, 747–748
- counterbalancing, 13, 261, 377–378
- Cowart, Wayne, 317
- Croatian. *See* Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian

- crossover, 628–629
 Czech, 318–319, 536, 539, 541–543, 545, 550, 554
- Danish, 128, 138, 163, 170–171, 243–246, 480–481, 491–492, 494, 499
- dative alternation, 376, 499, 550–551, 709, 718, 724
- DD-scores, 31, 66, 231
- demographic information on experiment participants, 102–103
- dependency length, 131–132
- dialect variation, 98–99, 195–200, 260–267, 452–454, 524–526, 576
- diglossia, 524–526
- discourse context, 694–695
- discourse particles, 499
- dislocation, 318–326
- D-linking, 27, 75, 87, 89, 101, 247, 539
- Dutch, 124–125, 270, 306, 328, 484, 491, 494, 499, 647, 649–650, 652, 654, 668, 718
- electrocorticography (ECoG), 742, 745–746
- electroencephalography (EEG), 741–742, 745–746. *See also* event-related potential (ERP)
- ellipsis, 595, 730–731
- entrenchment, 405–408
- European Portuguese, 450
- event-related potential (ERP), 239–240, 386, 389, 601–603, 642–676, 741
 components, 649–661
- experimental syntax, 587–588, 594
 compared to traditional methods, 33–34, 181–184, 228, 252, 275, 279, 342, 440–441, 506, 565–568, 593–594
 definition of, 1
- extraposition, 28, 499, 698–700
- eye-movement monitoring. *See* eye-tracking
- eye-tracking, 302–304, 385, 389, 599–600, 625–633, 715
- factorial design, 11–12, 28, 66, 136, 185, 189, 229–233, 261, 433–434, 537
- Faroese, 270–271, 499
- fatigue, 11
- felicity judgment, 415–416, 418, 573–574
- filler items, 14–16, 261
- filler-gap dependency, 21–24, 26, 76, 100–101, 104, 185–186, 188–197, 227–252, 258–275, 450–454, 478–490, 507–519, 535–540, 565–567, 623–625, 629–630, 664–670, 718–719, 749–752
 multiple *wh*-questions, 540
 partial *wh*-movement, 29
- Finnish, 318
- floor effect, 66
- focus, 455–459, 546
- forced-choice task. *See* pairwise comparison of stimuli
- freezing, 28, 137, 327, 537
- French, 249, 258–259, 450, 464–466, 544, 661
- frequency, 25, 102, 693–694, 733–734
- functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 742–745
- Galician, 466
- garden-path sentences, 121, 619, 622–623, 695
- Georgian, 670
- German, 105, 119–121, 124–125, 131–132, 188–192, 267–273, 306, 330–333, 335, 484–499, 539, 541, 622–623, 628–629, 644, 648, 652–653, 655, 657–658, 661, 667, 699–700, 760
- German Sign Language, 569
- grammatical illusion, 128, 590–592, 618
- Greek, 190–192, 333
- head movement, 761
- Hebrew, 138, 140, 183–184, 186, 211, 233, 241–242, 249–251, 505–506, 508–524, 593, 650, 761
- Hindi, 124, 332
- Hungarian, 333
- Icelandic, 484, 499
- iconicity in sign languages, 572
- idioms, 691
- implicature, 573–574
- implicit vs. explicit knowledge of grammar, 383–389
- indefinites, 355–356
- Indonesian, 29
- inference, 413–417
- instructions to experiments, 18, 46, 52, 158–159, 294, 297–300, 577
- inversion, 450–454, 761
- Irish, 211, 249–251, 512, 593
- island effects, 29, 32, 103, 133–141, 157, 174–176, 190–192, 197, 219, 227–252, 327, 388, 433–439, 479–483, 509–512, 535–538, 593, 629–630, 672–674, 722–723
 adjunct island, 105, 138, 166–167, 482–483
 Complex Noun Phrase Constraint (CNPC), 138, 162, 165, 169, 172, 177–178, 451, 482–483, 516–517
 effect of finiteness, 139
 Left Branch Constraint, 166–167
 negative island, 137
 relative clause island, 187, 480, 482–483
 subject island, 105, 137–138, 165–166, 177, 482–483, 535–537, 538
 subliminal, 185–186, 233, 241–242
whether-island, 105, 163–164, 171–172, 177–178, 185–186, 191, 197, 481–482, 514–515
wh-island, 138, 170, 241–242, 480, 516, 538
- Italian, 138, 186, 244–246, 450
 dialects, 464
- Italian Sign Language (LIS), 567, 569
- Jabberwocky sentences, 753
- Japanese, 124, 139, 183–184, 186–188, 244–246, 376, 379–380, 427, 430–433, 436, 668–669, 718, 721, 760
- Korean, 32, 139, 197–199, 244–246, 306, 333, 376, 388, 430–433, 438, 668–669
- L2, 373–389, 633
- language background questionnaire, 17
- Lexical-Functional Grammar, 606, 715
- lexicalization sets, 12, 100
- linking hypotheses, 347, 588–590, 595, 599, 731, 748, 750, 752–753
- Logical Form, 345–346

- Macedonian, 554
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI). *See* functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)
 magnetoencephalography (MEG), 600, 742, 746
 Malayalam, 318
 Maltese, 505, 523, 526
 Mapping Hypothesis, 357–358
 memory interference, 608–609
 Minimal Link Condition, 134
 multiple-choice question, 296–297
- negative polarity items, 126–127, 360–361, 592
 neural activity, 604–606
 neuroimaging, 741–762
 Nicaraguan Sign Language, 576
 Norwegian, 138, 186, 197, 244–248, 270–271, 481–483
 numerical scale, 58, 242, 293–294, 380–381
 anchoring of, 46–48, 50, 59, 108
 ordinal vs. interval, 17, 48, 64–65, 68–69, 88, 231, 382
 scale bias in, 69, 71, 107, 378
 Nupe, 259
- optionality, 552
- pairwise comparison of stimuli, 56, 58, 218
 parasitic gaps, 401–402
 passive, 691, 717, 728–729
 Perlmutter, David, 258
 Person–Case Constraint (PCC), 541
 Polish, 539–540, 542, 544–546, 554, 649
 Portuguese. *See* Brazilian Portuguese
 positron emission tomography (PET), 742
 possessive, 567, 692
 preposition stranding, 701
 priming, 104, 106, 140, 242, 244, 606–608, 717–718, 727–729, 731–733
 production, 212, 218, 547–550, 714–734
 abstract representation in, 716–719
 and acceptability, 720–725
 hierarchical representation in, 719–720
 prosody, 273, 546, 552
 pseudo-cleft construction, 567
 psychophysics, 44, 51–52, 63
- Quantifier Raising (QR), 345–346
 quantifiers, 350–360, 427–433, 547–548, 662–663
 floating, 427
 scope, 197–199, 551–552. *See also* ambiguity
- raising, 459–463
 Relational Grammar, 607
 response method, 17, 39, 63, 107, 159, 292–295, 349–350, 380–382, 394–395
 binary, 69, 71, 77–78, 106, 243, 292–293, 378, 380
 Likert scale. *See* *n*-point scale
 Magnitude Estimation, 51–53, 63–65, 71, 107, 213, 294–295, 381, 477
 n-point scale, 49–51, 54, 66, 69, 71, 73, 88, 107–108, 293–294, 381–382, 406–408
 Thermometer Judgment, 53–54, 107
 resumptive pronoun, 133, 139, 190–192, 211–224, 249–251, 512–519, 543–544, 595, 722–723
 Réunionnais Creole, 466
 Romanian, 469
- Russian, 536, 539, 542, 544–547, 550–552
 Russian Sign Language (RSL), 561–562, 569–572, 575, 577–579
- satiation, 105–106, 140–141, 154–178, 242–244, 451
 Schlenker, Philippe, 565
 scrambling, 139, 334, 760–761
 screening of participants, 18–19, 108–109
 self-paced listening, 620
 self-paced reading, 223, 236–239, 301–302, 389, 618–625, 691
 sentence-recall task, 727
 Serbian. *See* Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian
 shallow processing, 120, 223
 Sign Language of the Netherlands (NGT), 562, 569, 574
 Signal Detection Theory, 70
 simultaneity in sign languages, 572–574
 Slovak, 541–542, 554
 Slovenian, 186, 244–246, 539, 541, 543–544, 546, 548–550, 554
 Spanish, 163, 168–169, 192–195, 259, 378–379, 387, 450–461, 468–469, 649–650, 652
 speech errors, 717, 719–724, 727
 speed-accuracy tradeoff (SAT), 608–609
 speeded judgment, 54–56, 73, 121, 126, 292–293
 split intransitivity, 421–427, 522, 536, 607–608, 727, 729–730
 statistical power, 16
 statistics, 19, 66, 88, 99, 106, 110, 262, 381–382, 744–745
 stimulus, 39–43
 auditory, 16, 40–42, 217, 273, 376–377
 context as part of, 42–43, 106, 158–159, 221–222, 378–380, 399–400
 indicating coreference in, 281–292
 interpretation of, 41–43
 presentation of, 40–41, 619, 625
 video, 565, 569, 577
 stop-making-sense task, 619
 Stromswold, Karin, 155
 subextraction, 327
 subject pronouns, 464–466
 successive cyclicity, 623–625
 superadditivity, 28, 68, 136–141, 185, 196–197, 229–233, 514
 superiority, 25, 100–101, 134–135, 486–490, 538, 695
 Swedish, 270–271, 318, 332, 480–481, 494
- ternary judgment, 416–418
that-trace effect, 10, 20, 31, 157, 162, 166–167, 188–189, 192–195, 258–275, 483–486, 538, 723–724
 Thurstone model, 70
 Tigre, 505
 Tigrinya, 505, 507
 topicalization, 329–332
 truth-value judgment, 197–199, 343, 387–388, 409–415, 463, 552, 596
- Ukrainian, 546, 550, 554
 Unaccusative Hypothesis. *See* split intransitivity
- verb clusters, 499
 verb movement, 499
 verb raising, 430–432, 545

-
- verbless clauses, 523
verb-particle construction, 698
VP ellipsis, 132
- wanna* contraction, 718–719
wh-in-situ, 127, 186–188, 433–439, 608–609
wh-dependency. *See* filler-gap dependency
- Wolof, 259
word order. *See* constituent order
working memory, 32, 103–104, 141, 234–236,
319–321, 572, 624, 646, 664–666, 668–671,
673–674
- z*-score, 19, 54, 66, 69