

Index

- Abbasid caliphate (750–1258), 17, 22, 36–40,
 45, 71, 73, 139, 162, 193, 195, 276, 278,
 290, 332
 al-Ma'mun (r. 813–833), 37, 63, 129, 192
 al-Muqtadir (r. 908–932), 162
 al-Mutawakkil (r. 847–861), 39
 al-Qadir (r. 991–1031), 40, 162, 287
 Harun al-Rashid (r. 789–857), 58
 'Abd al-Qadir al-Jazari (1808–1883), 23
 'Abdi Beg of Shiraz, 165
 Abduh, Muhammad (1849–1905), 40, 50
 Abraham, 10, 20, 34, 35, 47, 51, 53, 120, 130,
 187, 191, 203, 223, 228
 Abu Hasan al-Hujwiri (d. 1077), 20, 26
 Abu'l Fazl (1551–1602), 85, 87, 167
 Abu Nu'aym al-Isfahani (d. 1058), 187
 Abu-Zaid, Nasr Hamid (1943–2010), 40
'adab (literature), 23, 24, 75
 Adam, 23, 34, 53, 74, 120, 153, 187, 219, 244,
 332, 333
adhan (call to prayer), 105
 Adhar Kayvan (b. 1530), 85
 Aflaki (c. 1286–1360), 187, 188
 Ahmed, Shahab (1966–2015), 244
 A'isha bint Abi Bakr (614–678), 46, 49, 50
'ajab (wonder), 195, 196, 199
 Akkach, Samer, 19, 123, 189, 196, 286, 291,
 323
 Akkad, Moustapha (1930–2005), 52
 Aldegrever, Heinrich (1502–1555), 256
 Alberti, Leon Battista (1404–1472), 301–303
 Aleppo, 155
 Alexander the Great of Macedon (r. 336–323
 BCE), 31, 37, 38, 79, 80, 83, 141, 144, 147,
 165, 186, 187, 188, 208
 court of, 140
 mirror of, 146, 147, 332
 and Queen Candace, 185
 and Queen Nushabeh, 186
 and Queen Qaydahfeh, 185
 algebra, 283
 Alhambra Palace, 288, 298
 al-Amiri, Abu al-Hasan (d. 922), 283
 Amir Khosrau of Delhi (1253–1325), 70, 86
 Andalusia, 59, 61, 63, 73, 117, 185
 animals, 37, 47, 50, 59, 63, 65, 66, 80, 81, 84, 85,
 87, 88, 89, 101, 149, 167, 169, 225, 239,
 255, 256, 284
 Ankaravi Ismail Rusuhi Efendi (d.1631),
 Shaykh, 43, 215
 arabesque, 253, 269, 288, 298
 Aristotle, 38, 56, 58, 60, 79, 80, 87, 90, 128, 192,
 194, 278, 292, 317
 Arkoun, Mohammad (1928–2010), 40, 56, 107,
 110
 Armenia, 21, 205
Artang, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 152, 163, 172,
 188, 208
 Artemis and Actaeon, 208
 Artukid dynasty (1101–1409), 92, 293
 Asad, Mohammed (1900–1992), 112
 al-Ash'ari, Abu al-Hasan (d. 936), 39, 105, 112,
 127, 156, 287
 Athens, 18, 37, 82
 atomism, 127
 Attar, Farid al-Din (1145–1220), xviii, 22, 79,
 90, 92, 94, 101, 246, 249
 al-Ayni (1360–1453), 50
 Baba Shah of Isfahan (d. 1587), 244
 Bacon, Roger (1214/15–1294?), 304, 319
 Baghdad, 17, 18, 36, 37, 53, 57, 58, 63, 99, 132,
 156, 193, 223, 274, 280, 287
 Bahram Gur, 212, 213, 238
 al-Baidawi, Nasr al-Din (d. 1286), 197, 224,
 229, 230
 Bamyān Buddhas
 Barbad, 72, 205
 Barry, Michael, 242, 250
 Barthes, Roland (1915–1980), 112, 113, 321
barzakh (isthmus, interface), 194, 196, 197,
 203, 220, 237, 335
 Basra, 39, 63, 281, 287
batini and *zahiri* (hidden and apparent), 40
 Baumgarten, Alexander Gottlieb (1714–1762),
 5, 111, 176

- al-Bayhaqi, Abu Bakr (d. 1043), 187
 Beham, Sebald (1500–1550), 257
 Bell, Gertrude (1868–1926), 316
 Bergson, Henri (1859–1941), 27, 295, 296, 305, 327
 Berlekamp, Persis, 28, 193
 Bihzad (c. 1450–1535), 3, 173, 220, 250, 256, 259, 265, 267
 Bilqis, 89, 101, 119, 146, 155
 al-Biq'a'i (1407–1480), 257
 birds, 63, 65, 68, 72, 73, 84, 144, 162, 172, 180, 195, 206, 216, 218, 230, 236, 241, 270, 272, 334
 Hoopoe, 90, 91, 95
 Phoenix, 89, 91, 100, 248
 Simurgh, 88–103, 146, 155, 334
 al-Biruni (973–1040), 46, 142
 Blair, Sheila and Jonathan Bloom, 17, 18, 19
 Boethius, Amicus Manlius Severinus (d. c. 524 CE), 283
 Borges, Jorge Luis (1899–1986), 114
 Borzuya
 Bosse, Abraham (1604–1676), 313, 320
 Brethren of Purity, 63–69, 72, 77, 81, 82, 123–125, 145, 167, 233, 278, 279, 283–285, 292, 296, 320
 Brunelleschi, Filippo (1377–1446), 302, 305, 317, 321, 325
 Bryson, Norman, 25, 174, 175, 271
 Buddhism, 7, 21, 22, 46, 91, 128, 137, 187
 Buhturi, al-Walid (820–897), 140
 al-Bukhari, Muhammad (810–870), 38, 49, 50, 53, 192, 284
 Buraq, 191, 205
 Buyid dynasty (934–1062), 40, 63, 283

 Cairo, 40, 50, 58, 231, 278, 287
 Caliphs, Rightly Guided, 36, 45
 Abu Bakr (r. 632–634), 187
 'Ali ibn Abi Talib (r. 656–661), 35, 40, 50
 Umar ibn al-Khattab (r. 634–644), 117
 Uthman ibn Affan (r. 644–656), 36, 162
 Carlyle, Thomas, 41
 Candemir, Dimitri (1673–1723), 277
 Cave of the Seven Sleepers, 204
chila (mortification), 217
 China, 94, 102, 140, 142, 143, 145, 164, 166, 187, 188, 208, 210, 215, 215, 334
 Christianity, 8, 10, 20, 25, 44, 80, 105, 129, 130, 248, 249, 314, 327
 Bible, 225, 226, 227
 Catholic, 21, 33, 35, 257, 259, 270, 321, 324
 Crucifixion, 1, 2, 7, 46, 200
 Lutheran Protestant, 224, 256, 257
 Nicene Creed, 106
 Orthodox, 7, 21, 33, 36
 Syriac, 21, 38, 129, 199, 200
 Cigoli, Ludovico (1559–1613), 262
 composite sense (*sensus communis*), 124, 127, 174, 197. *See also hiss al-mushtarik*
 Constantinople, 3, 208, 248, 256, 324
 cosmology, 29, 57, 80, 114, 196, 239, 273, 289, 291
 Cranach, Lucas the elder (1472–1553), 257
 Ctesiphon, 139
 cubism, 294–297

 d Group, 297
 Dabashi, Hamid, 103, 111
 Damisch, Hubert (1928–2017), 303, 317, 318, 319, 320
 David, 64, 71, 72, 84, 89, 131, 187
 de Cisneros, Ximenes (1436–1517), Cardinal, 61
 de Rossi, Properzia (1490–1530), 259
 deconstruction, 19, 106
 del Monte, Guidobaldo (1545–1607), 303
 Deleuze, Gilles (1925–1995) and Félix Guattari (1930–1992), 331
 Derrida, Jacques (1930–2004), 106, 108, 196
 Desargues, Girard (1591–1661), 313, 314, 317
 Descartes, René (1596–1650), 305, 313, 316, 318, 322, 325
dhikr (remembrance), 42, 67, 70, 107, 291
différence, 109
 Dikmen, Halil (1906–1964), 296
 al-Dinawari (828–896), 187
 Diogenes of Sinop (412–323 BCE), 82, 86
 Dioscorides, Pedanius (40–90), 47
divan/diwan (collected poems), 74, 76, 200
 Diyarbakir, 293
 Dome of the Rock, 274
 Donner, Fred, 130
 dreams, xv, 24, 56, 147, 155, 175, 183, 198, 205, 220, 222, 224, 226, 227, 234, 242, 248, 249, 254, 296, 321, 324, 327, 328, 333
 duration, 27, 107, 294, 323, 327
 Dürer, Albrecht (1471–1528), 308, 313
 Dust Muhammad (active 1510–1564), 3, 4, 25, 149, 188, 189, 250, 332

 Egypt, 9, 37, 160, 162, 163, 185, 195, 223, 225, 226, 228, 232, 235, 245, 316
ekphrasis, 139
élan vital, 294

- El-Bizri, Nader, 127, 294
 Elkins, James, 169, 170, 180, 300, 306
 Elsner, Jas, 15
 Ephesus, 199
 Ettinghausen, Richard (1906–1979), 13, 270
- Fadallah of Astarabad (1339–40), 243
fadila (merit), 110
 al-Farabi, Abu Nasr ibn Muhammad (Alpharabius, c.872–950), 55, 60–61, 65, 80, 81, 129, 192, 276, 283, 287, 332
 Farhad, 210, 212, 220
 al-Farisi, Abu 'Ali (d.987), 49
 Fatimid caliphate (909–1171), 40, 160, 162, 278, 287
 Yazuri (r. 1049–1058), 159
fatwa (religious edict), 42, 103
 Finoglia, Paolo (1590–1645), 262
fiqh (jurisprudence), 40
 Firdausi, Abu al-Qasim (940–1020), 47, 79, 89, 92, 95, 101, 142, 144, 147, 158, 185, 186
 Foucault, Michel (1926–1984), 12, 78, 112, 114, 330
- Gabriel (archangel), 108, 190, 230
 Galen (130–210), 38, 92, 127, 283
 Galip, Shaykh (1757–1799), 221
 Genesis, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 232
 Gentileschi, Artemisia (1593–1653), 259
 Gentileschi, Orazio (1563–1639), 259, 260, 262
 geometry, 1, 2, 60, 167, 213, 267, 269, 270, 273, 300, 302, 334
 golden section, 274, 278
 isometric polyhedral, 299, 300, 313, 325, 330
 perspectival, 325
 Germanus of Constantinople (r. 715–730), Patriarch, 53
ghazal (ode), 43, 244
 al-Ghazali, Ahmad (1061–c.1123), 66–69, 72, 79–82, 123
 al-Ghazali, Muhammad Abu Hamid (1058–1111), 41, 49, 66, 70, 90, 123, 127–140, 150, 155, 156, 158, 161, 165, 172, 173, 180, 182, 194, 197, 246, 274
 Ghaznavid dynasty (977–1186), 174, 213
 Sultan Mahmud of Ghazni (r. 998–1002), 46, 51
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo (1348–1455), 305
ghina (entertainment), 57
ghurba (exile/longing), 198, 199, 204, 335
 Ghurid dynasty (1170–1215), 275
giri (knot), 269, 298, 301
- Goa, 83
 Grabar, Oleg (1929–2011), 16, 18, 23, 269, 270, 272, 273, 290, 298
 Graves, Margaret, 161, 269
 Greece, 9, 73, 79, 140, 177
 Greenwich, 262
 Gruber, Christiane, 96
 Guénon, René (1886–1951), 295
 al-Gurgani, Fakhr (d. 1058), 102
- Hadith* (reported speech of the Prophet), 2, 35, 38, 40, 46, 49, 51, 57, 72, 73, 74, 86, 94, 105, 106, 123, 136, 142, 190, 192, 207, 284
 Hafez of Shiraz (1315–1319), 75, 76
hafiz (memorizer), 107, 285
 Hajj (pilgrimage), 105
 al-Hallaj, Mansur (858–922), 41, 98, 99, 100, 199, 200, 201, 203, 248, 265
 Hegel, Gottfried Wilhelm Friedrich (1770–1831), 7–9, 21, 27, 314, 316, 320, 322, 327, 330
 Heidegger, Martin (1889–1976), 8, 55, 318
 Herat, 223, 224
hijab (veil), 136
 Hinduism, 21, 22, 46, 52, 63, 86, 89, 100, 220, 233
horror vacui, 270
'hors-texte, 109
 al-Hujwiri, Abu Hasan (d. 1077), 22, 26, 59, 71, 72, 110
 Hurufism, 243
 Hussein, Taha (1889–1973), 40
 Husserl, Edmund (1859–1938), 175, 204
- Iblis see (Satan)
 ibn 'Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad (1702–1792), 43
 ibn 'Arabi, Muhyi al-Din (1165–1240), 19, 23, 42, 70, 73, 74, 110, 113, 118, 122, 151, 152, 156, 173, 181, 190, 194, 196, 197, 198, 203, 211, 239, 241, 254, 314, 323, 324
 ibn al-Arif (d. 1141), 77
 ibn Bakhtishu (d. 1058), 47
 ibn al-Bawwab (d.1022), 160, 162, 276
 ibn al-Dunya (823–894), 71
 ibn Hanbal, Ahmad (780–855), 39, 42, 105
 ibn al-Haytham, Hasan (Alhazen, 965–1040), xviii, 125–127, 130, 136, 161, 181, 182, 284, 287, 291–295, 304, 313, 323, 325
 ibn al-Jawzi, 'Abd al-Rahman (1116–1201), 42
 ibn Kathir, Isma'il (1300–1373), 53, 224
 ibn Khaldun (1332–1406), 42, 131, 156–8, 182, 192, 193

- ibn Manzur, Muhammad (1233–1312), 195
 ibn Muqaffa (d.c. 760), 87, 160, 168, 246
 ibn al-Muqla (866–940), 160, 162, 244
 ibn Qutayba (828–89), 69
 ibn Rushd (Averroes, 1126–1198), 56, 60, 122
 ibn Sina (980–1037), 25, 43, 56, 66, 73, 90, 94,
 122, 125, 127, 130, 139, 174, 182, 189,
 190–193, 197, 276, 283, 313
 ibn Taymiyya, Taqi al-Din Ahmad
 (1263–1328), 42–44, 50, 71
i'jaz (inimitability), 108, 110
ijtihad (reasoning), 38, 48
ilham (inspiration), 132
 illuminationism, 85, 92, 93, 196
 images
 aniconism, 52
 idolatry, 33, 44, 45, 51, 60, 122, 172, 188, 203,
 207, 210, 221, 223, 225, 230, 233, 241, 250
 prohibition of, 10, 40, 45, 46, 50, 56, 79, 95,
 102, 103
 imagination, 122, 125, 126, 127, 148, 152, 157,
 164, 167, 169, 175, 178, 192, 197, 221, 237,
 243, 283, 285, 287, 293, 328, 330
 inshallah (god willing), 200
 intertextuality, 71, 79, 102, 165, 214, 220, 224,
 250, 255, 256
 intoxication, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 81, 82, 212,
 214, 252, 289
 wine, 61, 71–77, 81, 82, 205, 208, 211,
 232, 248
 İpşiroğlu, Mazhar Şevket (1908–1985), 271
ishq (love), 42, 90, 124
 Islam
 Festival of (London, 1976), 291
 Islamophobia, 29
 prayer, 3, 36, 51, 53, 55, 64, 86, 91, 105, 110,
 145, 191, 199, 240, 289
 Shi'i, 22, 35, 36, 40, 44, 46, 60, 162, 191, 196
 Sunni, 35, 40, 43, 45, 105, 112, 162, 190, 287
 İsmail Hakki (Baltacioğlu, 1886–1978), 296
isnad (chain of transmission), 38, 229
 Istanbul, 1, 17, 296
 Ivins, William, 304

jahiliyya (age of ignorance), 34, 35, 73, 97
 al-Jahiz (776–868), 129, 193, 332
 Jainism, 331
 Jami, 'Abd al-Rahman (1410–1492), 22,
 223–224, 233–246, 249–252, 255, 256, 265
 al-Jazari (1136–1206), 293
 Jerusalem, 45, 105, 106, 144, 162, 187, 190, 199,
 200, 205
jihad (struggle), 105

jinn (spirits), 119, 195, 289
 John Chrysostom (349–407), 256
 John of Damascus (650–754), 53
 Jones, Owen (1809–1874), 9, 269
 Joseph, 197, 216, 222–233, 238, 242, 245, 248–266
 Judaism, 10, 80, 130, 223
 Midrash, 52, 120, 193, 225, 227
 Judeo-Christian, 9, 14, 20
 Junayd (d. 910), 265
 al-Jurjani (d. 1078), 56, 98, 110, 111, 195, 288
 al-Juzjani (d. 1060), 46

 Kaaba, v, 34, 45, 54, 93, 119, 129,
 200, 203, 210
al-kalam (word, logos, philosophy), 129
Kalila and Dimna, 37, 38, 87, 90, 93, 168
 Kant, Immanuel (1724–1804), 6, 10, 111,
 177–179, 180, 182, 237, 298, 316, 319, 320
kashf (unveiling, revelation), 22, 132, 136
 al-Katib, al-Hasan, 65, 287
 Kepler, Johannes (1571–1630), 305
 al-Khwarizmi (780–850), 283
 al-Kindi, Abu-Yusuf (801–866), 57, 58, 60, 64,
 276, 281, 283, 287
 al-Kisa'i, Abu al-Hasan (twelfth century), 224,
 225, 228, 229, 240
 Koch, Ebba, 84, 85
 Kufa, 281
kufr (repudiation, unbelief), 43
 Kühnel, Ernst (1882–1964), 270

lafz (word), 69
 Lang, Karen, 179
 Lashkar-i Bazar, 275
 Layla and Majnun, 84, 90
 Léger, Fernand (1881–1955), 296
 Leibniz, Gottfried (1646–1716), 314
 Leonardo da Vinci (1452–1519), 66, 304
 Levinas, Emmanuel (1905–1995), 103
 Leyla Saz (1850–1936), 75
 Lhote, André (1885–1962), 296
 Locke, John (1632–1704), 322
logos (word), 156
 Loos, Adolph (1870–1933), 270
 Luther, Martin (1483–1546), 256, 257

 Madhu Khazanad, 84, 308
majlis (symposium), 61, 73, 75, 333
ma'na (meaning), 69
 Manetti, Giannozzo (1396–1459), 302, 303
 Mani, 141, 142, 147, 149, 158, 162, 164–166,
 169, 173, 189, 205, 208, 220
 Manicheanism, 142, 144, 147, 182

- al-Maqdisi of Balkh, 274
 al-Maqrizi. Taqi al-Din (1364–1442), 30, 159,
 160, 161, 162, 163
 al-Marwazi (c. 1056–1120), 142, 143
 Marx, Karl (1818–1883), 12, 321
 Mary, 45, 136
 Massignon, Louis (1883–1962), 199, 203
 Mazu Daoyi (709–788), 137
 Mecca, 34, 45, 46, 53, 73, 114, 198, 200, 241,
 248, 250
 Medina, 34, 44, 46, 54
 Medinat az-Zahra, 275
 Mehmet Agha (1540–1617), 119, 161, 289
 Melville, Stephen, 328
 Metzinger, Jean (1883–1956), 294
mihna (inquisition), 39
 mihrab (prayer niche), 27, 54, 191, 240, 243,
 252, 266
 mimesis, 55, 57, 60, 102, 104, 130, 138, 155,
 159, 170, 174, 176, 183, 264, 270, 320
 inward, 64, 110, 123, 129, 138, 140, 179, 191,
 206, 287, 299
 outward, 56, 79, 136, 173, 269
 Mir Kalan Khan (c. 1730–1735), 63
mi'raj (ascension), 47, 101, 114, 190
 Mirkhwand (1433–1498), 193
 mirror, 55, 56, 75, 79, 97, 98, 108, 125, 127, 128,
 133, 134, 136, 138, 139, 154, 163, 164, 167,
 174, 188, 194, 197, 235, 238, 240, 283, 295,
 302, 303, 317, 321, 332, 333, 335
 Mondrian, Piet (1872–1944), 270, 273, 295, 305
 Mongol Empire, 43, 45, 47, 49, 101, 103
 Moses, 52, 152, 153, 166, 187, 190
 Moses ben Maimon (Maimonides, 1138–1204),
 90, 231
 Mosul Museum
 Mschatta, 275
 Mughal Empire (1526–1540, 1555–1857), 3,
 16, 23, 47, 51, 63, 83, 85, 86, 88, 92, 149,
 162, 167, 173, 200, 308
 Akbar (r. 1556–1605), 51
 Jahan (1628–58), Shah, 84
 Jahangir (1569–1627), Shah, 84, 86, 88
muhakhama and *mutashabiha* (clear and
 ambiguous), 109, 112
 Muhammad (571–632), Prophet
 Muhammad 'Isa, 48, 189, 190
 Muhammad ibn Khvandshah ibn Mahmud,
 187
 Mulla Sadra (1571–1640), 196
 music, 2, 24, 26, 29, 42, 56, 78, 90, 99, 103, 106,
 131, 138, 161, 162, 173, 192, 205, 252, 254,
 276, 278, 283, 298, 308, 328, 334
 musical instruments
 flute (ney), 61, 68, 69, 72, 81, 100, 296, 332
 organ, 75, 80, 87, 91, 101, 149
 oud, 59, 65, 72
 Mustafa 'Ali (1540–1600), 159, 162, 163, 165,
 167
 Mu'tazila, 39, 46, 127, 237, 281, 283, 287
 al-Nablusi (1641–1713), 198
 al-Nadim (d. c. 998), 192
nafs (self/ breath/ soul), 114, 195
 al-Nafzawi, 238
naqsh (reflection, ornamentation, image), 94
 Nasrullah Munshi
 al-Nawawi (1234–1278), 49, 50,
 103
 Necipoğlu, Gülru, xvi, 18, 28, 269, 278, 290,
 293, 298, 299
 Nelson, Robert, 330
 Nicholas of Cusa (1401–1464), 324
nishan (target/engagement), 124,
 207
 Nizami Aruzi (d. c. 1161), 174
 Nizami of Ganj (1141–1207), 22, 30, 79, 88,
 131, 140, 144, 152, 155, 158, 163, 164, 172,
 186, 188, 189, 204, 210, 212, 223, 233, 234,
 238, 252, 290
 Nizari Quhistani (1247–1321), 201
 Noah, 187, 241
 North Africa, 22
 Nuremberg Chronicle (1493), 256
 occasionalism, 39, 287
 ornament, 9, 17, 26, 106, 119, 269, 270,
 288
 Orpheus, 84, 88, 133
 orthodoxy, 19, 22, 44, 162, 241, 255, 290
 Ottoman Empire (1299–1922), 3, 22, 23, 35, 47,
 58, 75, 119, 161, 162, 173, 198, 220, 233,
 254, 273, 277, 288, 290
 Ahmet I (r. 1603–1607), Sultan, 289
 Pancaroğlu, Oya, 188
 Panofsky, Erwin (1892–1968), 77, 191, 305,
 317, 320, 321, 328
 Pecham, John (1240–92), 304
 Pèlerin, Jean (Viator, c. 1445–1524), 304, 306,
 308, 316
 perceptual culture, 26, 296, 327, 330, 334
pharmakon, 81, 118, 290
 Plato (428–348 BCE), 24, 58, 79–81, 83, 88, 94,
 95, 98, 101, 118, 132, 133, 136, 149, 151,
 158, 159, 167, 170, 176, 214, 265, 274, 284

- Platonism, 295
 Pliny the Elder (23–79 CE), 171, 172, 175, 176
 Plotinus (204–270), 38, 60, 65, 66, 81, 97, 125,
 126, 128, 133, 138, 139, 152, 155, 245
poiesis and *theoria* (creation
 and contemplation), 126
 polytheism, 50, 53
 pre-Islamic goddesses, 241
 Porter, Yves, 17, 221
 preservation, 6, 193, 319, 328, 332
 Proclus (412–425), 85, 265, 284
 prophets, 35, 37, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 64,
 68, 69, 71, 72, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 114,
 115, 131, 136, 142, 147, 153, 155, 158, 172,
 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 215, 221,
 223, 224, 227, 230, 241, 243, 244, 248, 255,
 265, 289
 Pythagoras, 42, 58, 80, 85, 274, 283, 289

 Qadi Ahmad (1552–1616), 149, 159, 164, 170,
 172, 180, 290
 al-Qasim al-Hariri of Basra (1054–1122), 47
 al-Qaysari (d. 1350), 196
 Qazvini (d. 1283), 102, 195, 221, 331
qibla (direction of worship), 54, 86, 278
 Quran, 20, 21, 24, 34, 35, 36, 38, 43, 45, 48, 50, 53,
 56, 61, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 84, 89, 91, 92, 98,
 100, 106, 115, 123, 130, 133, 136, 143, 144,
 146, 153, 157, 162, 189, 190–192, 195, 197,
 198, 199, 200, 215, 223, 226, 227, 231, 239,
 241, 243, 256, 264, 276, 284, 286, 289, 291
 as divine tablet (*al-lawh*), 108, 156
 al-Qushairi of Nishapur (d.1074), 69
 Qutb al-Din Qissakhvan, 269
 Qutb, Seyyid (1906–1966), 110

 Rabia of Basra (718–801), 41
 Raimondi, Marcatonio (1480–1534), 259
 Rancière, Jacques, 178, 179
 Raphael, 8, 259
 Rashid al-Din Hamadani (1247–1318), 47
 reason, 10, 12, 38, 39, 40, 46, 48, 65, 71, 80, 82,
 117, 132, 139, 151, 153, 157, 180, 188, 193,
 196, 211, 214, 215, 218, 292, 298, 299, 300,
 313, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325
 Reni, Guido (1575–1642), 260
 rhetoric, 8, 24, 56, 92, 93, 110, 129, 135, 159,
 161, 163, 181, 182, 246, 288
 ambiguity, 135, 194, 234, 272, 298
 demonstrative and symbolic language, 17,
 24, 102, 132, 176, 183, 246, 291, 301, 317,
 320, 329, 330, 333
 Ricoeur, Paul (1913–2005), 323

 Riegl, Alois (1858–1905), 9, 272, 292, 316
 Riza Abbasi (1570–1635), 63
 Roman Empire, Eastern (Byzantine),
 (330–1453), 20, 22, 129, 130, 140, 248
 Justinian I (r.527–565), Emperor, 37
 Rumi, Jalal al-Din Muhammad (1207–1273),
 xviii, 22, 41, 43, 69, 75, 131, 149–151, 154,
 156, 158, 172, 187, 188, 204, 210–211, 214,
 220, 221, 246, 255, 293, 333
 Rudaki (858–941), 38, 87
ru'ya (dream), 197

 Sabiq, Sayyid, 50
 Sa'di of Shiraz (1210–1292), 149, 190, 201, 224,
 225, 233, 241, 250, 256, 265
 Sadiqi Beg Afshar (1533–1610), 221, 253
 Safavid dynasty (1501–1736), 3, 23, 47, 246
 Bahram Mirza (1517–1549), 3
 Shah Abbas I (r.1587–1629), 221
 Tahmasp (r. 1524–1576), 3, 246
 Safi al-Din Urmawi (d. 1294), 277
 Said, Edward (1935–2003), 44
salaf (companions), 34, 43, 44, 50, 110
sama (audition), 42, 67, 70, 76, 80, 106, 290
 Samarkand, 174, 223
 Samarra, 275
 Sanai of Ghazna (1080–1131/1141)
 Sasanian Empire, 21, 36, 37, 100, 128, 140, 205,
 274
 Khosrau (Anoushirwan, r. 531–579), 37,
 139, 222, 233
 Satan (Iblis), 48, 122, 241, 256
 Sayf al-Dawla (r. 945–967, Emirate of Aleppo),
 61
 Schedel, Hartmann (1440–1514), 173
 secularism, 5, 9, 16, 21, 25, 40, 44, 48, 104, 129,
 130, 131, 170, 171, 177, 183, 223, 255, 270,
 297, 300, 301, 314, 318, 330, 331, 335
 Seljuq Empire of Rum (1037–1308), 22, 79
 Seljuq Empire, 79, 92, 142, 155, 274, 276
 Nizam al-Mulk (1018–1092), grand vizier, 40
 Sells, Michael, 107
 Seneca the Elder (54 BCE–39 CE), 171, 172, 176
 al-Shafi'i, Muhammad ibn Idris (767–820), 38,
 50
 Shams-i Qays (1204–1230), 288
 Shams of Tabriz (1185–1248), 210
Sharia (path/ law), 2, 35
 al-Shawkani, Muhammad (1759–1839), 46
 Shaykh San'an, 50, 51, 98, 99, 207, 242, 243,
 248, 265, 289
shirk (polytheism)
 Siraj of Shiraz, 243

- sleep, 59, 61, 80, 81, 82, 83, 88, 191, 192, 194, 197, 210, 212, 217, 233, 249, 296, 333
- Socrates, 33, 81, 98, 135, 151, 159, 160, 177, 188, 249
- sola scriptura*, 22
- Solomon, 84, 89, 94, 102, 119, 120, 155, 187, 332
- Somnath, 46, 52, 233
- Soucek, Priscilla, 22
- al-Subki, Taj al-Din (d. 1370), 50
- Sufism (tasawwuf), 23, 41, 44, 67, 70, 71, 73, 76, 83, 99, 114, 116, 120, 132, 134, 136, 137, 151, 152, 159, 164, 174, 191, 194, 199, 205, 217, 223, 239, 246, 250, 255, 265, 273, 283, 291, 295, 297
- Bektashi, 23
- Chisti, 23, 70
- Mevlevi, 22, 289
- Naqshibandi, 22, 70, 198
- Qadiri, 23, 198
- Safavi, 23
- Suhrawardi, Shahib ad-din Yahya 1097–1168), 22, 23, 41, 70, 85, 90–92, 95, 99, 117, 147, 148, 156, 174, 194, 197, 198, 224, 232
- al-Suhrawardi, Shahab al-Din Umar (1145–1234), 22
- Sultan 'Ali of Mashhad (1442–1520), 244
- Sünbülzade Vehbi (1718?–1809), 290
- sura* (figure, form)
 and *hayula* (matter), 77
- sura al-kulliyā* (composite image), 126
- ta'ajjub* (delight, wonder), 146, 196
- al-Tabari (839–929), 49, 50, 187, 224, 284
- Tabbaa, Yasser, 290
- tafsir (commentary), 224, 231
- tajalli* (*theophany*), 123, 137
- tanzih* and *tashbih* (opposition and similitude), 76, 181, 252
- taqlid* (imitation), 38, 48
- Tarafah (543–679), 73
- tasawwur* (conceptualization/representation), 59, 110
- taswir* (representation), 46, 48, 111, 231
- tawhid* (unity), 39, 43, 98, 114, 273, 291
- al-Tawhidi (930–1023), 63
- Terzioğlu, Derin, 265
- al-Thalabi, Abu Ishaq (d.1036), 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 240, 242
- Theuth (Ammon), 89
- Timurid Empire (1370–1507), 22, 47, 83, 103, 141, 187, 193, 223, 224, 238, 250, 256, 275
- Baysunghur ibn Shahrūkh (d. 1433), 238
- Iskandar (r. 1384–1415), Sultan, 212
- translation, 2, 4, 5, 29, 39, 47, 56, 60, 93, 112, 129, 139, 184, 193, 274, 294, 295, 304, 305
- transmediality, 289
- al-Tusi, Abu Jafar (995–1067), 224
- al-Tusi, Muhammad ibn Mahmud ibn Ahmad, 46, 68, 188
- Uccello, Paolo (1397–1475), 308
- Umayyad caliphate (661–750), 36, 37, 39, 46, 129, 275, 332
- 'Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan (r. 685–705), 130
- Marwan (r. 684–685), 332
- Mu'awiya (r. 661–680), 36, 332
- Yazid ibn 'Abd al-Malik (r. 720–724), 46
- Unsuri, Abu Qasim (961–1039), 213
- van Leyden, Lucas (1494–1533), 256
- Vasari, Giorgio (1511–1574), 173
- Vasubandhu (fourth–fifth century CE), 128
- veil, 3, 22, 33, 41, 67, 90, 94, 97, 137, 148, 154, 156, 157, 164, 171, 172, 183, 194, 210, 215, 218, 229, 232, 235, 248, 303
- vision, 63, 65, 82, 97, 113, 114, 115, 116, 120, 130, 134, 147, 148, 152, 155, 157, 161, 174, 175, 183, 192, 194, 197, 212, 221, 232, 233, 235, 239, 246, 253, 283, 287, 292, 294, 298, 301, 304, 305, 318, 321, 323, 327
- insight, 23, 113, 117, 132, 134, 141, 201, 215, 254
- sight, 6, 8, 26, 33, 57, 65, 67, 82, 96, 107, 113, 114, 116, 127, 147, 155, 156, 167, 172, 181, 194, 207, 218, 221, 235, 241, 244, 246, 266, 283, 287, 293, 302, 313
- Vittellione (1220/30–1300/14), 304
- von Goethe, Johann Wolfgang (1749–1832), 175, 176, 329
- von Sandrart, Johann Jacob (1606–1688), 176
- Wade, Bonnie, 83
- Walbridge, John, 148
- wall painting, 46, 47, 136, 144, 157, 238, 275
- Winkelmann, Johann Joachim (1717–1768), 177
- Wolff, Georg, 304
- Wright, Owen, 289, 291
- zakah* (alms), 105
- Zeuxis and Parrhasius, 159, 171, 176, 183, 206, 253, 295, 329
- Ziryab (Abu al-Hasan 'Ali ibn Nafi', 759–857), 58
- Zoroastrianism, 21, 37, 42, 100, 140
- Zuleikha, 216, 220, 225, 229, 240, 243, 244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 255, 262