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Edited by Stewart J. Brown , Charlotte Methuen , Andrew Spicer  
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*Studies in Church History*

54

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THE CHURCH AND EMPIRE

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EDITED BY

STEWART J. BROWN  
CHARLOTTE METHUEN  
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## Preface

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The theme of *Studies in Church History* 54 is ‘The Church and Empire’. This volume presents a selection of peer-reviewed articles derived from the wide variety of communications offered to the Ecclesiastical History Society’s Summer Conference and Winter Meeting 2016–17. These meetings took place under the presidency of Stewart J. Brown at the University of Edinburgh in July 2016 and at Magdalene College, Cambridge, in January 2017.

We thank Professor Brown for suggesting the theme, ‘The Church and Empire’, which proved thought-provoking and stimulating, attracting record numbers of participants and communications. We would also like to thank him for his leadership of the society as president for 2016–17. Without those who prepared and presented papers, chaired sessions, participated in discussions and offered their time and expertise as peer reviewers, neither the conferences nor this volume would have been possible. We are grateful to them all. Dr Tim Grass has once again provided unstinting support in the editorial process: we thank him for all his work on this volume, and on so many other aspects of the society’s business, and the Ecclesiastical History Society for funding his post.

The Summer Conference and Winter Meeting were successfully organized by the society’s outgoing conference secretary, Professor Michael Walsh, and his successor, Dr David Hart, supported by the conference teams at the University of Edinburgh and Magdalene College, Cambridge. They worked together with the society’s secretary, Dr Gareth Atkins, to whom we are particularly grateful for arranging the Winter Meeting venue.

The Ecclesiastical History Society supports two prizes for essays accepted for publication in *Studies in Church History*. The Kennedy Prize, for the best essay by a postgraduate student, has this year been awarded to Emily Turner for her article, ‘Claiming the Land: The Church Missionary Society and Architecture in the Arctic’. The President’s Prize, for the best article by an early career scholar, is being presented for the first time. It has been won by Dr Conor O’Brien, for his article, ‘Empire, Ethnic Election and Exegesis in the

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Preface

*Opus Caroli (Libri Carolini)*'. We extend our congratulations to them both.

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## Abbreviations

<i>AH</i>	<i>Archivium Hibernicum</i> (1911–)
<i>AHP</i>	<i>Archivum historiae pontificiae</i> (1963–)
<i>AHR</i>	<i>American Historical Review</i> (1895–)
<i>ASV</i>	Archivio Segreto Vaticano
<i>BCH</i>	<i>British Catholic History</i> (2015–)
<i>BL</i>	British Library
<i>Bodl.</i>	Bodleian Library
<i>CChr.COGD</i>	Corpus Christianorum Conciliorum Oecumenicorum Generaliumque Decreta (Turnhout, 2006–)
<i>CChr.SL</i>	Corpus Christianorum, series Latina (Turnhout, 1953–)
<i>CERS</i>	Church of England Record Society
<i>CHC</i>	<i>Cambridge History of Christianity</i> , 9 vols (Cambridge, 2005–9)
<i>ChH</i>	<i>Church History</i> (1932–)
<i>CSPD</i>	<i>Calendar of State Papers, Domestic</i>
<i>CUL</i>	Cambridge University Library
<i>DOP</i>	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i> (1941–)
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i> (1886–)
<i>EME</i>	<i>Early Medieval Europe</i> (1992–)
<i>ET</i>	English translation
<i>FC</i>	Fathers of the Church
<i>HistJ</i>	<i>Historical Journal</i> (1958–)
<i>HR</i>	<i>Historical Research</i> (1986–)
<i>IBMR</i>	<i>International Bulletin of Missionary Research</i> (1977–2015); <i>International Bulletin of Mission Research</i> (2016–)
<i>IKZ</i>	<i>Internationale Kirchliche Zeitschrift</i> (1911–)
<i>InR</i>	<i>Innes Review</i> (1950–)
<i>JAH</i>	<i>Journal of African History</i> (1960–)
<i>JBS</i>	<i>Journal of British Studies</i> (1961–)
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i> (1950–)
<i>JICH</i>	<i>Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History</i> (1972–)
<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i> (1960–)
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i> (1911–)
<i>JThS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i> (1899–)

## Abbreviations

LCL	Loeb Classical Library
LPL	Lambeth Palace Library
MGH	Monumenta Germaniae Historica inde ab a. c. 500 usque ad a. 1500, ed. G. H. Pertz et al. (Hanover, Berlin, etc., 1826–)
MGH Conc.	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Concilia (1893–)
MGH Const.	MGH Constitutiones et acta publica imperatorum et regum (1893–)
MGH DD	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Diplomata regum et imperatorum Germaniae (1879–)
MGH Epp.	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Epistolae (1887–)
MGH Fontes iuris	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Fontes iuris Germanici antiqui in usum scholarum separatim editi (1869–)
MGH Poetae	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Poetae Latini medii aevi (1978–)
MGH SRG i.u.s.	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores rerum Germanicarum in usum scholarum separatim editi (1871–)
MGH SRM	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores rerum Merovingicarum, 7 vols (1884–1951)
MGH SS	Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores (in folio) (1826–)
n.d.	no date
NLS	National Library of Scotland
n.pl.	no place
NRS	National Records of Scotland
n.s.	new series
ODCC	<i>Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church</i> , ed. F. L. Cross, with E. A. Livingstone, 3rd edn (Oxford, 1997; 3rd edn revised 2005)
ODNB	<i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography</i> , ed. H. C. G. Matthew and Brian Harrison (Oxford, 2004)
OED	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>
OHA	<i>Oxford History of Anglicanism</i> , 5 vols (Oxford, 2017)
<i>P&amp;P</i>	<i>Past and Present</i> (1952–)

## Abbreviations

<i>PHS</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Huguenot Society of Great Britain and Ireland</i> (1885–2012)
PL	Patrologia Latina, ed. J.-P. Migne, 217 vols + 4 index vols (Paris, 1844–65)
PO	Patrologia Orientalis, ed. R. Graffin and F. Nau (Paris, 1907–)
<i>RQ</i>	<i>Renaissance Quarterly</i> (1967–)
SCH	Studies in Church History
<i>s.n.</i>	<i>sub nomine</i> ('under the name')
SOAS	School of Oriental and African Studies
<i>Speculum</i>	<i>Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies</i> (1925–)
<i>s.v.</i>	<i>sub verbo</i> ('under the word')
TNA	The National Archives
TTH	Translated Texts for Historians
UL	University Library

## Illustrations

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Jacqueline Rose, 'Roman *Imperium* and the Restoration Church'

Fig. 1. The Emperors Constantine and Julian, representing faith and apostasy. Engraved title page of William Gouge, *The Whole-Armor of God* (London, 1619), Cambridge University Library, shelfmark Syn.7.61.110. Reproduced by kind permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library. 163

Joseph Hardwick and Philip Williamson, 'Special Worship in the British Empire: From the Seventeenth to the Twentieth Centuries'

Fig. 1. Proclamation for a thanksgiving day by Benning Wentworth, governor of New Hampshire, 28 February 1760, containing the English proclamation of 23 October 1759 for the military victories in Canada. Library of Congress, Printed Ephemera Collection, portfolio 87, folder 9. Reproduced by permission of the Library of Congress. 265

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