

## Contents

---

<i>List of Figures</i>	page vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>Preface: Writing the History of Archives</i>	xi
<i>Author's Note and Acknowledgments</i>	xiv
1 Introduction: Records, Tools, and Archives in Europe to 1700	1
2 Archival History: Literature and Outlook	22
<b>Part I The Work of Records (1200– )</b>	41
3 Probative Objects and Scholastic Tools in the High Middle Ages	43
4 A Late Medieval Chancellery and Its Books: Lisbon, 1460–1560	72
5 Keeping and Organizing Information from the Middle Ages to the Sixteenth Century	94
6 Information Management in Early Modern Innsbruck, 1490–1530	118
<b>Part II The Challenges of Accumulation (1400– )</b>	135
7 The Accumulation of Records and the Evolution of Inventories	137
8 Early Modern Inventories: Habsburg Austria and Würzburg	159
9 Classification: The Architecture of Knowledge and the Placement of Records	183

vi	Contents	
10	The Formal Logic of Classification: Topography and Taxonomy in Swiss Urban Records, 1500–1700	199
	<b>Part III Growing Expectations and Innovative Practices (1550– )</b>	219
11	Evolving Expectations about Archives, 1540–1650	221
12	Registries: Tracking the Business of Governance	244
	<b>Part IV Rethinking Records in State Archives (1550– )</b>	267
13	Understanding Records: New Perspectives and New Readings after 1550	269
14	New Disciplines of Authenticity and Authority: Mabillon’s Diplomatics and the <i>Ius Archivi</i>	289
15	Conclusion: An Era of Chancellery Books and Beyond	305
	<i>Archives Cited</i>	315
	<i>Bibliography</i>	316
	<i>Index</i>	341