

Index

Note: Page entries in italics refer to illustrations.

- Abeokuta, 57, 198–203
- Aberdeen, village, 111, 118, 184, 248, 255
- Abolition Act (1807), xii, 1–3, 25, 101–103, 107
- Afonja, Are ona Kakamfo, 52–54, 63, 71
- African Origins Project, 40–41, 59
- Akan, 26, 267
- Aku
 - ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 36, 38, 39, 127, 143, 155, 158–159, 163, 267, 269
 - etymology of term, 133, 157–158
 - identity, 20–21, 74, 160–163, 192–195, 204–205, 255–257
 - Liberated Africans, 50, 58–59, 183–184, 188–191
 - missionaries, 195, 201, 210, 214
 - Muslims, 63, 196, 202, 227–229, 248–249
 - Aku King, 185–188, 196, 263
 - Aláafin of Oyo, 52–53, 58, 214
 - alfas, 248
 - Ali Eisami Gazirmabe
 - arrival in Sierra Leone, 113, 120
 - enslavement of, 54, 63, 69–72, 75, 77
 - Kanuri informant of Koelle, 39
 - alimami, 249
 - Allen Town, 117, 118
 - Amelia* (slave ship), 93–94, 107, 136, 181
 - Anang, 38, 46, 147, 269
 - Angola, 136–138
 - Anomabu, 116
 - apprenticeship, 25, 96, 99–103, 106
 - Arabic language and literacy, 229–231
 - Arabic names, 61
 - Arabic sources, 153, 163
 - Attarra, John, 75
 - babalawo*, 41, 210, 218–220
 - Badagry, 63, 149
 - port of embarkation, 27, 114, 116
 - returnees to, 195–203, 253
 - Badger, Henry, 170, 216
 - Bahia
 - African population of, 156, 171, 218, 230–231
 - slave resistance in, 89, 154, 240–243
 - slave trade to, 2, 31
 - Baikie, William Balfour, 143, 145
 - Bambara, 13, 105, 107, 119
 - Bambara Town, 108, 231
 - Banana Islands, 111, 112, 118
 - Barber, James, 56
 - Bartholomew, Joseph, 174, 179, 182
 - Bassa
 - ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 108, 119, 122, 127, 181
 - of present-day Liberia, 36, 109, 267, 269
 - of present-day Nigeria, 267
 - Bathurst (village), 88, 111, 113, 118, 119, 167–168
 - Bathurst, Henry, Secretary of State, 83–84, 110, 123
 - Beale, Rev. James, 177, 203, 216, 222–223
 - Benguela, 137, 149
 - Benguema (village), 188
 - Benin, 39, 132
 - Benin, Republic of, 38
 - Betts, Rev. William, 122, 159, 172
 - Bickersteth, Rev. Edward, xii, 110

- Bight of Benin
 - ethnic groups of, 36, 39, 149, 161, 267
 - Liberated Africans from, 27, 31–34, 50–59, 114, 116–118
 - Muslims from, 60–62, 228–231, 240, 256, 259
 - returnees to, 193–197, 226, 253
 - voyages from, 80–81
- Bight of Biafra
 - ethnic groups of, 36, 39, 139–147
 - Liberated Africans from, 18, 32–34, 50, 97, 116, 267
 - voyages from, 49, 79, 88
- Bissau, 70, 116
- Black Loyalists, 22, 26, 28. *See also* Nova Scotians
 - Black Poor, 22, 24, 26, 28, 180
 - Bones, Lieutenant, Robert, R.N., 107
 - Bonny
 - Liberated Africans brought from, 97, 127
 - mortality on ships from, 49, 88
 - port of embarkation, 27, 34, 44–47, 48, 116, 140
 - Borno, 60, 62, 132, 229
 - Boyle, Benjamin Syble, 275
 - Brazil
 - Africans in, 89, 151–153
 - comparisons with Sierra Leone, 168, 185, 211, 218, 227, 239–242
 - slave trade to, 2, 31
 - Yoruba in, 51, 156, 194, 220, 226, 255
 - British Guiana, 125
 - Bullom (people), 105, 131, 252, 267, 269
 - Bullom Shore, 252
 - Bunce Island, 24, 42
 - Buxton, Thomas Fowell, 50, 94
 - Cabinda, 27, 65, 93, 107, 116, 137
 - Cacheu, 116
 - Calabar. *See also* Elem Kalabari; Old Calabar
 - ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 36, 39, 47–50, 48, 145–148, 167–168, 267
 - meanings in diaspora, 45–47, 141
 - Calmont (village), 118
 - Cameroon, 38, 65, 116, 146
 - Campbell, Sir Neil, Governor, 122, 124, 169, 233
 - Campbell Town, 231, 236
 - Candomblé*, 211, 226
 - Cape Mount, xiii, 65
 - Captured Negro Department.
 - See* Liberated African Department
 - Captured Negroes, xii, 2. *See also* Liberated Africans
 - Caulker, George Stephen, 110, 121
 - Caulker, Thomas, 111, 235, 237
 - census, colony, 108, 230–231, 1848, 38–43, 49, 60, 64, 189, 269
 - Charlotte (village), 111, 118, 160
 - Christian Institution, Leicester, 134, 136, 140, 151, 158
 - Christianity, 20
 - church benefit and welfare societies, 171–174
 - Church Missionary Gleaner*, 86, 203
 - Church Missionary Society (CMS)
 - and adoption of “Yoruba” ethnonym, 165
 - African converts, 66, 69, 109, 201, 210
 - founding of Sierra Leone mission, 110
 - journal system, 209
 - and *orisa* devotees, 206–211, 213–214, 217
 - and parish plan, 88, 105, 111, 124, 182
 - relationship with Muslims, 231, 248–249, 253, 257
 - schools, 35, 43, 47, 159, 267
 - and translation of African languages, 19, 35, 131, 155, 163, 194
 - Clapperton, Hugh, 163
 - Clarke, Dr. Robert, 91, 119, 152, 160–162, 186, 255
 - Clarkson (settlement), 252
 - Clarkson, Lieut. John, R.N., 23
 - Cobolo
 - Cobolo “War,” 21, 227–228, 236–237, 240
 - settlement, 232, 235, 238–239
 - trial of Cobolo inhabitants, 243–246
 - Cole, Thomas, 49, 123, 232–235, 254
 - Colonial Office, 125, 246, 251–253

- Columbine, Captain Edward Henry, R.N., 106–107
- Committee for the Relief of the Black Poor, 22
- companies (Liberated African), 167–175
- Congo
- ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 36, 119, 127, 136–138, 181, 189, 191, 268–269
 - meanings in diaspora, 136–137
- Congo Town, 94, 136, 138, 181. *See also* New Cabenda
- Coromantee, 26, 127. *See also* Akan
- Coso. *See also* Mende
- etymology and meaning of term, 133–135
 - Liberated Africans, 10, 36, 43, 105, 127, 190, 191, 267, 269
 - settlements in colony, 108, 119, 122
- Courts of Mixed Commission. *See also* Mixed Commission Courts
- creole, 7–10, 258, 260
- creolization, 7–9
- Cross River, 45, 147
- Crown Colony, 25
- Crowther, Rev. Samuel Ajayi
- arrival in Sierra Leone, 88, 119
 - enslavement, 6, 54, 69–72, 75, 78, 90
 - on Islam, 205, 253, 257
 - on Niger Expedition, 203
 - translation work, 143, 163, 201–202
 - on Yoruba customs, 177, 210, 215, 217, 224
- Cuba
- Africans in, 89, 151, 166
 - comparisons with Sierra Leone, 168, 180, 226–227, 239–242
 - slave trade to, 2, 64
 - Yoruba in, 51, 156–157, 194, 218
- Dahomey, 151–152
- Dasalu, Andrew Wilhelm, 199
- Davies, Charles, 223
- Decker, Rev. Charles, 117
- Denton, Rev. Nathaniel, 118, 172–175, 203
- Derwent*, HMS, 102–103
- Dicker, Edward, 179, 257
- disbanded soldiers, 112, 169
- Doherty, Col. Richard, Governor, 196, 249–251
- Dove, Rev. Thomas, 161, 198
- Düring, Rev. Henry, 88, 113
- Eboe, Nancy Bishop, 144, 275
- Efik, 18, 28, 45, 48, 145–146
- Egba
- in Yoruba wars, 56–57, 72, 114
 - Liberated Africans, 51, 59, 66, 155, 159–162, 184, 191, 267, 272
 - returnees, 198–200
- Egungun*, 211, 213, 220–225, 261
- Ekiti, 132, 155, 273
- Elem Kalabari, 45–46, 116, 140, 143, 145, 267
- Emere, 57, 66
- emigration, 32, 98
- to Bight of Benin, 196–197, 202, 253
 - to West Indies, 49, 125
- enlistment, 87, 101, 103, 106
- Esusu, 170
- Ewe, 39, 151, 267, 269
- Ezzidio, John, 196
- Faduma, Orishatukeh (William James Davis), 263
- Fergusson, Dr. William, Governor, 196
- Findlay, Alexander, Lieutenant-Governor, 85, 87, 123, 211, 227, 233–239, 242–249
- Fon, 151–152
- Foulah Town, 196, 231, 240, 248–250, 253, 255
- Fourah Bay, 225, 246–251, 253, 255
- Fourah Bay College, 131
- Freeman, Rev. Thomas Birch, 199
- Freetown
- connections with Bight of Benin, 195–203, 225
 - esoteric societies, 261
 - founding, 23, 42
 - merchants, 185–186
 - Muslim population, 234, 240, 242, 248, 257
 - oriṣa* worship in, 215–217, 219
 - population of, 9, 24–25, 37, 39, 49, 62, 101, 111, 124, 127, 134, 139, 152, 155, 169, 171, 192, 225, 231, 256

- and suppression of slave trade, 1–2, 6, 17–18, 25, 30, 31, 34, 40, 79, 80, 82–85, 87–88, 96–98, 116, 260
 Yoruba population, 161–162
 Frey, Rev. Christian Theophilus, 91, 172, 188, 216, 254
 Fulani jihad, 54, 58, 71–72
 Fulbe (Fulani, Fula), 13, 60, 132, 231, 234, 267, 270
 Gabon, 116, 147
 Gallinhas, 27, 34, 42, 76, 104, 116
 Gbe, 18, 28, 149–152
 Gelede, 261
 Gerber, Rev. John, 231, 234
 Gloucester, village, 111–113, 117, 144, 159, 172–173, 199
 Gold Coast, 31, 33, 80–81, 116, 267
 Gollmer, Rev. Charles, 164
 Graf, Rev. John Ulrich, 175, 200, 249
 Grand Bassa, 116
 Grand Popo, 149–152
 Granville Town, 23, 26
 Guinea-Bissau, xiii, 120
 Harding, Charles, 55, 192
 Hastings (village)
 Aku Muslim population, 229, 236, 243, 249
 CMS and population of, 174, 179, 199–200, 215
 founding, 112
 Liberated African population, 40, 115–118, 120, 124, 184, 225
 Hausa
 in Bahia, 241
 ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 36, 62–63, 127, 153–155, 267, 269
 language, 18, 28, 132
 Liberated Africans, 39, 48–49, 186, 188–191, 228
 slave revolt in Oyo, 53–54, 58, 71
 Havana, 2, 32, 43
 Hazeley, Jacob Boston, 91, 184, 236, 244
 headmen (of Liberated African communities), 122, 167, 169, 180–184
 Hogbrook, 106, 108. *See also* Regent Horton, James Africanus Beale, 144–145, 200
 Ibibio, 38, 46–49, 145–146
 Ifá, 63, 183, 205, 210–211, 213, 218–219
 Igbo
 debates over “Igbo” identity, 44, 139–143
 ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 36, 39, 44, 49, 143–144, 267, 269
 language, 18, 28, 38, 47, 50, 132, 146
 Liberated Africans, 97–98, 117, 127, 171, 173–175
 Ijebu, 56–57, 66, 155, 273
 Liberated Africans from, 51, 59, 161–162
 Ijèṣà, 51, 59, 155, 160, 187, 191, 267
 Ile-Ife, 55–57, 155, 160–161, 187, 218
 Ilorin, 52–54, 58
 Islam, 6, 8, 61
 in Bight of Benin hinterland, 54, 58, 63–64, 154, 156, 229
 and Liberated African identity, 20–21, 204–205, 225, 228, 255–259
 in Sierra Leone region, 230
 Jamaica, 1, 17, 23, 26, 125
 jihad, 53, 58, 63, 71, 154, 240. *See also* Fulani jihad
 Johnson, Rev. James, 186, 210, 217, 257
 Johnson, Rev. Samuel, 40, 52, 170, 205
 Johnson, Rev. W. A. B., 75, 88, 97–98, 172
 Kakanda, 38, 132, 189, 190–191
 Kano, 75, 153, 155
 Katsina, 71, 155
 Kennedy, Sir Arthur, Governor, 192
 Kent (village), 92, 111, 118, 124, 173
 Kilham, Hannah, 50, 117, 131, 151, 159, 182
 King, Thomas, 57, 66–69, 203, 254
 King Jimmy, 22
 King's Yard (from 1837, Queen's Yard), 49, 86–87, 125
 kingship, 180, 185. *See also* Aku King

- Kingston-in-Africa, 106, 108
 Kissi (people), 36, 43, 108, 267
 Kissy (village), 108, 111, 118
 Kissy Hospital, 85
 Kline, Emmanuel, 196
 Koelle, Sigismund Wilhelm
 on CMS adoption of “Yoruba”
 ethnonym, 160, 164
 enslavement of informants, 70, 74
 on “Igbo” ethnonym, 44, 142–143
 informants, 39, 43, 58–60, 92, 120,
 147, 153, 155, 166, 183, 231, 272
 on “Kálaba” ethnonym, 46, 145–146
 on “Kongo-Ngola languages,” 135,
 137
Polyglotta Africana, 36–37, 131–133
 Kongo, 135–138. *See also* Congo
 Kono, 43
 Koranko, 24, 43, 105
 Kossoh/Kosso/Kusso. *See* Coso
 Krío, 7–10, 193, 258, 260–261
 language, 157, 217
 Kru, 119, 267
- Lagos
 port of embarkation, 27, 34, 41, 51,
 58, 76, 114–119
 returnees to, 197–198, 202
 Leicester (village), 105, 110–111, 118
 Leicester Mountain, 47. *See also*
 Christian Institution, Leicester
 Leopold (village), 92, 111, 118
 Lewis, William, 187
 Liberated African Department, xii, 97,
 110
 “disposal” policies, 99, 113, 115
 facilities, 84, 87
 officials, 121, 123
 policies, 184, 236
 reduction of, 125
 Liberated African registers, 17, 40, 59,
 61, 99, 103–104, 111, 125
 Liberated Africans
 adoption of term, xii, 2
 and British subjecthood, 246, 260
 estimates of numbers of, 1, 18, 30,
 31, 33, 50, 98, 125
 and identity, 6–10
 and settler society, 26–28
 Liberia, 38, 109
 Limba, 43, 189, 231
 Little Bassa, 116
 Little Popo, 149–152
 Loango, 137
 Loko, 43, 105, 191, 237
 London, 17, 22
 Luanda, 137
 Lucumí, 156–158
 Ludlam, Thomas, Governor, 102–106
 Lungi, 252
 Macaulay, George Metzger, Aku King,
 263
 Macaulay, John, Aku King, 186–188,
 194, 256–257
 Macaulay, Kenneth, 84, 120
 Macaulay, Rev. George James, 179,
 201, 224
 Macaulay, Zachary, 102
 MacCarthy, Sir Charles, Governor, 83,
 109–110, 115, 123
 MacDonald, Norman, Governor,
 251–253
 Madden, Richard Robert, 250
 Malembo, 116, 137
 Mandingo. *See* Mandinka
 Mandinka, 13, 238
 Liberated Africans, 43, 127,
 190–191, 267, 269
 religious leaders in colony, 233, 243,
 248, 254
 Maroons, 23–28
 Maxwell, Charles William, Governor, 107
 May, Rev. Joseph Boston, 41, 114, 192
 Melville, Elizabeth Helen, 239
 Melville, Michael Lining, 245
 Mende. *See also* Coso
 language, 18, 28, 38
 Liberated Africans, 36, 43, 134, 191
 Mendi Mission, 134
 Methodists. *See* Wesleyan Methodist
 Missionary Society
 Metzger, George William Emmanuel,
 114, 181–182
 Mixed Commission Courts, 2, 25,
 82–83, 85, 110, 245
 Moko
 ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 39, 49,
 127, 145, 190–191
 meanings of, 145–148

- mortality
 - shipboard, 76, 79–81
 - in Sierra Leone, 39, 49, 88
- Mozambique, 117, 127, 269
- Murray Town (village), 114, 118, 178
- Muslims, 21
 - diaspora in Atlantic, 240–243
 - emigration of, 197, 202, 253–254
 - Liberated Africans, 60–64, 117, 228–230, 247–249, 254
 - migrants to colony, 230, 248
 - repression of, 244–247, 249–253
 - resistance, 227–228, 232–238
- Nagô, 143, 156–157, 241
- nations (Liberated African), 10, 19–20, 35–39, 58, 117–119, 127–133, 165–166
- New Brunswick, 22–23
- New Cabenda, 93, 108, 136, 181.
 - See also* Congo Town
- New Calabar. *See* Elem Kalabari
- Newlands (village), 114, 118
- Niger Expedition, 130, 132, 143, 155, 164, 195, 198
- Niger River, 45, 132
- Nigeria, 20, 34, 37, 45, 74, 265
- Noah, David, 109
- Nova Scotia, 1, 17, 22
- Nova Scotians, 23–28, 251
- Nupe, 52–54, 57, 59, 62
 - language, 38, 132
 - Liberated Africans, 39, 60, 63, 120, 179, 189, 191, 196, 228, 267
- Nylander, Gustavus, 111
- Ògún, 161, 205, 208–209, 254
- Ojoe Corrie, 237
- Okrafor-Smart, John Weeks, 41
- Old Calabar
 - and “Calabar” identification, 46, 145–146
 - and “Moko” identification, 147
 - port of embarkation, 27, 34, 44, 47–48, 85, 116, 140
- Oldendorp, C. G. A., 147
- oriṣa, 8, 20, 161, 195, 205–214, 226
- Osogun, 54, 71
- Ouidah
 - Liberated Africans brought from, 74, 114
 - port of embarkation, 27, 34, 52, 116
 - returnees to, 197
- Owen Glendower, HMS, 77, 82
- Owu, 55–59, 63
- Oyo Empire
 - collapse of, 51–60
 - Liberated Africans from, 18, 41, 71, 114, 155–156, 159–162, 229
 - Muslims in, 63, 71
- Oyo Ile (Old Oyo), 58, 63, 71, 75, 214
- parish plan, 123
- Pernambuco, Brazil, 2
- Peters, Thomas, 22
- Pine, Benjamin, Governor, 39, 64, 187, 254, 257
- Plantain Islands, 121, 235
- Popo
 - ethnonym in Sierra Leone, 10, 39, 127, 151–152, 189–191, 269
 - meanings in diaspora, 149–151
- Porto Novo, 63, 71–72, 149
- Portugal, 31
- Potts, Abraham/Abram, secret society, 169–170, 181, 186
- Pratt, Isaac Benjamin, Aku King, 161, 187, 275
- Pratt, William Benjamin, 135
- prize auctions, 185, 187, 197, 253
- Province of Freedom (1787–1791), 22
- Qur'an
 - teaching in Sierra Leone colony, 248
 - trade in Brazil, 243
- Raban, Rev. John, 55, 131, 159, 163
- Rankin, F. Harrison, 85, 91, 127
- recaptives. *See also* Liberated Africans
 - anachronism, xii
 - preferability of term over “Liberated Africans,” xii
- Reffell, Joseph, 113–114, 122
- Regent (village)
 - CMS and population of, 171–173, 175
 - founding, 108–109
 - Liberated African population, 93, 97–98, 112, 117–118, 124

- Rhodes, Rev. Henry, 173, 183
 Ribi River, 227, 237
 Rio de Janeiro, 2, 43, 90, 243
 Rio Nun, 76, 116
 Rio Pongo, 42, 104, 116, 267
 Royal African Corps, 96
 Royal Navy, 1, 25, 42, 62, 76–79, 96
- Salvador de Bahia. *See* Bahia
 Sandoval, Alonso de, 45, 147
 Sàngó, 52, 205, 211–218
 Santería, 226
 Sàró, 198
 Savage, William Henry, 245–248
 scarification, 152, 161–163
 Schön, Rev. James Frederick, 132, 143, 164, 167–168, 173
 Senegambia, 33, 80–81, 116
 settlers, 17, 24–29, 123
 Seventeen Nations, 187–190, 194, 262
 Sharp, Granville, 1, 22
 Sherbro (people), 43, 104–105, 127, 189
 Sherbro (territory), 24, 42, 108, 116, 232, 235, 237
 shipmates, 18, 89–94, 107, 111, 120
 Sierra Leone, coastline, 31, 33, 36, 42–43, 116
 Sierra Leone, disambiguation, xiii
 Sierra Leone Company, 23, 252
 Sierra Leone River, 42
Sierra Leone Watchman, 85, 202
Sierra Leone Weekly News, 148, 188
 Somerset, James, 84
 Southeast Africa, 31, 33
 St. Paul River, 109
 Susu
 CMS mission to, 110, 131
 Liberated Africans, 43, 104–105, 127, 190–191
 residents of Sierra Leone peninsula, 231
- Temne
 language, 131
 Liberated Africans, 43, 104–105, 189–191
 relations with colony, 22–23, 231, 235–237
- Thompson, Thomas Perronet, 102–106
- Townsend, Rev. Henry, 169, 177, 199–200, 217, 231
 Trinidad, 125, 196, 225
 Turner, Charles, Governor, 123–124
- Upper Guinea, 36, 41–43, 62, 80–81, 105, 108, 267
 Uthmān dan Fodio, 53, 60, 71, 238
- Vai, 43, 267
 Venn, Rev. Henry, 209
 Vernon Smith, Robert, 251
 Vice-Admiralty Court, 2, 25, 102
- wakes, 175–179
 Waterloo (village)
 Aku Muslim population, 229–231, 236, 249
 founding, 112
 Liberated African population, 115–118, 172, 184, 188–190
 Weeks, Rev. John Wills, 117, 175, 212, 249
- Wellington (village), 124
 Aku Muslim population, 229, 236
 founding, 112
 Liberated African population, 92, 117, 147, 184
- Wesleyan Methodist Missionary Society, 6, 69
 and Abeokuta, 198–199
 African clergy, 73, 114, 192, 201
- West Central Africa
 coastline of embarkation, 31–34, 80–81, 116
 Liberated Africans from, 65, 125, 135–138, 183
- West India Regiments, 112, 237
 West Indies, migration to, 49, 99, 125.
 See also emigration
- Wilberforce (village), 110, 112, 118, 178, 181
 Wilberforce, William, 24, 102
 Wilhelm, Rev. J.G., 232–233
 Will, James, 73–74, 192
 Will, Thomas, Aku King, 185–186, 196
 Windward Coast, 31, 33, 80–81, 116, 267
 Wolof, 105, 243, 267, 269
 Wright, Rev. Joseph, 6, 57, 72–74, 78, 161, 201

Index 293

- Yagba, 160–164
Yamsey, Josiah, 75
York (village), 91–92, 112, 115, 118, 124
Yoruba
 CMS adoption of name, 163–165
 culture in diaspora, 28, 170, 178, 193–195, 225–226, 261–262
language, 9, 18, 38, 131, 157, 159, 201–202, 265
Liberated Africans, 21, 50–59, 63–65, 72–73, 114–117, 155, 159–162
naming practices, 40, 263
term in diaspora, 143, 156
Yoruba Mission, 195, 199–200