

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page x</i>
<i>List of Maps</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xxii</i>

Introduction: The Kurds and the Kurdish Question in the Middle East	1
HAMIT BOZARSLAN, CENGIZ GUNES AND VELI YADIRGI	

PART I HISTORICAL LEGACIES

1 · The Rise and Fall of the Kurdish Emirates (Fifteenth to Nineteenth Centuries)	25
BORIS JAMES	
2 · Negotiating Political Power in the Early Modern Middle East: Kurdish Emirates between the Ottoman Empire and Iranian Dynasties (Sixteenth to Nineteenth Centuries)	45
METIN ATMACA	
3 · The End of Kurdish Autonomy: The Destruction of the Kurdish Emirates in the Ottoman Empire	73
SABRI ATES	
4 · The Kurdish Movement and the End of the Ottoman Empire, 1880–1923	104
DJENE RHYS BAJALAN	

Contents

- 5 · Religious Narrations of the Kurdish Nation during the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries 138

KAMAL SOLEIMANI

- 6 · The Political Economy of Kurdistan: From Development to De-development 166

VELI YADIRGI

PART II

REGIONAL POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND THE
 KURDS IN THE TWENTIETH AND TWENTY-FIRST
 CENTURIES

- 7 · Kurds and Kurdish Nationalism in the Interwar Period 205

METİN YÜKSEL

- 8 · From Tribal Chiefs to Marxist Activists: Kurdistan from 1946 to 1975 229

BÉATRICE GARAPON AND ADNAN ÇELİK

- 9 · Kurdish Politics across the Middle East during the 1970s 250

CENGİZ GUNES

- 10 · Dark Times: Kurdistan in the Turmoil of the Middle East, 1979–2003 269

HAMIT BOZARSLAN

- II · Kurds in a New Century: Prospects and Challenges 289

MEHMET GURSES AND DAVID ROMANO

PART III

DOMESTIC POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND THE
 KURDS IN THE TWENTIETH AND TWENTY-FIRST
 CENTURIES

- 12 · Kurdish Nationalism in Turkey, 1898–2018 311

MESUT YEĞEN

- 13 · Why Autonomy Hasn't Been Possible for Kurds in Turkey 333

DERYA BAYIR

Contents

14 · The Kurdistan Region of Iraq, 1991–2018 362
 GARETH STANSFIELD

15 · Street Protest and Opposition in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq 382
 NICOLE F. WATTS

16 · Minority, State and Nation: Kurdish Society in Iran in the
 Aftermath of the Revolution 407
 MASSOUD SHARIFI DRYAZ

17 · The Kurdish Question in Syria, 1946–2019 436
 JORDI TEJEL

18 · The Yezidis in the Soviet Union 458
 ESTELLE AMY DE LA BRETÈQUE

PART IV
 RELIGION AND SOCIETY

19 · Religion in Kurdistan 477
 MICHEL LEEZENBERG

20 · Religion and Politics in Turkey's Kurdistan from the Beginning of the
 Republic 506
 MEHMET KURT

21 · 'Kurdish' Religious Minorities in the Modern World 533
 PHILIP G. KREYENBROEK AND KHANNA OMARKHALI

22 · The Kurdish Alevi: The Followers of the Path of Truth (Raa Haq/Riya
 Heqi) 560
 ERDAL GEZİK

23 · Tribes and Their Changing Role in Kurdish Politics and Society 581
 HAMIT BOZARSLAN AND CENGİZ GUNES

PART V
 KURDISH LANGUAGE

24 · The History of Kurdish and the Development of Literary Kurmanji 603
 ERGIN ÖPENGİN

Contents

- 25 · The History and Development of Literary Central Kurdish 633
 JAFFER SHEYHOLISLAMI

- 26 · The Kirmanjki (Zazaki) Dialect of Kurdish Language and the Issues It
 Faces 663
 MEHEMED MALMÎSANIJ

PART VI

ART, CULTURE AND LITERATURE

- 27 · From the Wandering Poets to the Stateless Novelists: A Short
 Introduction to Kurdish Literary History 687
 HASHEM AHMADZADEH

- 28 · A History of Kurdish Poetry 707
 FARANGIS GHADERI

- 29 · A History of Kurdish Theatre 729
 MARI R. ROSTAMI

- 30 · A Cinematography of Kurdishness: Identity, Industry and Resistance 752
 BAHAR ŞİMŞEK

- 31 · Kurdish Art and Cultural Production: Rhetoric of the New Kurdish
 Subject 775
 ENGIN SUSTAM

PART VII

TRANSVERSAL DYNAMICS

- 32 · A People beyond the State: Kurdish Movements and Self-determination in
 the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries 805
 JOOST JONGERDEN AND AHMET HAMDI AKKAYA

- 33 · Kurdish Transnational Indigeneity 829
 IPEK DEMIR

- 34 · Kurdish Diaspora: A Transnational Imagined Community 848
 BARZOO ELIASSI

Contents

35 · The Women's Movement in Kurdistan-Iraq 869
CHOMAN HARDI

36 · A Struggle within a Struggle: A History of the Kurdistan Women's
Freedom Movement, 1978–2019 893
ISABEL KÄSER

Index 920