

```
a posteriori, 42-43, 52
                                                   authority, 141
a priori, 42-43, 52
                                                      authoritative relationships, 151
a priorism, 25-26, 42-43
                                                      bindingness and, 145-146
                                                      establishing, 133
acceptance theory, 102
                                                      legal norm and, 132-134
adjudicative institutions, 176, 177-178,
                                                      legal rules and, 139
     225-227
  accountability, 227
                                                      paradox of practical, 135
  bindingness of, 179-181
                                                      Raz on, 132, 133, 135
  law-making function of, 180
  legitimacy, 227
                                                   balance of power, 159
  persuasive power of, 180-181
                                                   basic norm, of international law, 21-22
alliances, 158
                                                   Bederman, David J., 8-9, 106, 158-159
allocation, 192-193
                                                   belief theory, 102
  international law-making and, 194-202
                                                   bellum iustum doctrine, 194
  self-determination and, 197-198
                                                   Bentham, Jeremy, 16-17
                                                   Besson, Samantha, 145, 150-151, 188
  statehood and, 201-202
allocative conflicts, 194-195
                                                   bilateral treaty, 87-88
  allocative principles and, 201
                                                   bindingness, 148
  justice-aptness and, 194-202
                                                      authority and, 145-146
analytical approach, 35-38
                                                      of international adjudicative institutions,
  activities within, 37
                                                      international legal, 145-146
  development in, 36
  down-to-earth, 56-64
                                                      of legal norm, 149-150
  to jurisprudence, 16-18, 34-35, 36-38
                                                      of legal rules, 141-142
  in legal philosophy, 35-36
                                                      Security Council, 169-171
Arctic region, 202
                                                   Bix, Brian, 55, 138
Aristotle, 202-203
                                                   borderline cases, 3, 21, 55
  on justice, 192-193
                                                   Brownlie, Ian, 23-24
artifact theory, 57-58
as if methodology, 221-222
                                                   calculability, 228-229
attributed powers doctrine, 167
                                                   Cassese, Antonio, 89, 113-115, 123
Austin, John, 18, 25
                                                   categorization, 50-51
  command theory of law, 182
                                                      conceptual analysis and, 53-54
  on law of nations, 18
                                                      par excellence category, 54
  on natural law, 16-17
                                                      psychological assumptions, 51
autarkeia (self-sufficiency), 158
                                                      Raz on, 54
```



264 Index

censorial jurisprudence, 17 epistemological issues, 52 central cases, 55, 61, 67-76, 231-232 essentialism and, 39-41 centralized force, 183-184 Himma on, 38 certainty. See also uncertainty immodest, 56 CIL, 230 of international law, 2-3 obstacles to, 229 linguistic practices and, 40-41, 46-47, 59-60 sources of international law, 229 metaphysical, 56-57 values of, 228-229 metaphysical issues, 52 Charter, UN metaphysical truths, 38 justice in, 192 methodology, 3, 44-45 on use of force, 90 nature of international law and, 38 Chiassoni, Pierluigi, 39-40, 59-60 nature of law and, 40-41 necessarianism and, 41-43 Cicero, 10-11 CIL. See customary international law psychological assumptions of, 51-56 coercive enforcement, 182 Raz on, 37 semantic sting criticism of, 41 coercive guaranteeing, 4, 5 in international law, 182-190 Spaak on, 37-38 international law as institutionalized and, universalism and, 43 conceptual classification, 45-46 156-100 outcasting and, 188-189 consistency, in adjudication, 181-182 coerciveness caseload and, 182 Kelsen on, 183-184 constitution, 58 in normative order, 74-75, 183-184 ICJ, 212 physical force, 74-76 natural rights, 117 reasons for action and, 138-139 UN Security Council limits, 171 sanction theories of law and, 75-76 constitutional law social pressure, 74-76 judicial review in, 232 uncertainty and, 232-233 threat, 74-76 cognition, 22, 222 constitutional norm, 111 constitutionalism, 116-117 cognitive psychology, 49-50 container, 86-87 coherence, 213 continental shelf doctrine, 202 in adjudication, 181-182 collective recognition, 200-201 cooperation colonialism, 17 enforcement mechanisms and, 189-190 decolonization, 199 globalization and, 190 self-determination, 199-200 criteria of success, legal philosophy, 34-35 command theory of law, 182 customary international law (CIL), 98-99 common good, 91-92 challenges to, 105-106 commonness, 189-190, 195 desuetudo and, 126 ICJ and, 103-105, 107-108 competence, 86 compliance, 113, 231 identifying, 99-100 ILC on identifying, 107-108, 149 concept of law, 3-4, 47-48 already-existing, 48-49 instant, 102 Raz on, 40 limitations, 100 theoretical, 60 state objection to, 108 conceptual analysis, 36-37 uncertainty of, 230 apriorism and, 42-43 customary rule constitutive elements, 106 assumptions, 53-54 categorization and, 53-54 fake custom, 106 challenges to, 38-44 making, 106 Dickson on, 37 modern, 105



traditional, 107–108	fact finding, 189, 231
valid, 4, 98–109	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY), 92-93
	Finnis, John, 27–28
damages, 204–205	descriptive theory, 61
D'Amato, Anthony, 111–112	on descriptive-explanatory jurisprudential
D'Aspremont, Jean, 85–86, 145–146, 155	account, 62–63
decentralized force, 183–184	on evaluative jurisprudence, 62
decolonization, 199	on natural law, 35
deduction, 103	foreign policy
deductive reasoning, 102–103, 179	alliances, 158
default deference, 226–227	isolationist, 158
dependence thesis, 136	of political communities, 158–159
	formal justice, 193
descriptive theory. 62	formal sources of law doctrine, 4
descriptive theory, 61	
descriptive-explanatory jurisprudential	formal validity, 82–83
account, 62–63	formalism, 85
desuetudo. See inefficacy	fragmentation, 6, 208–227
Dickson, Julie, 37, 39	assumptions, 218
distributive justice, 192–194, 195	ILC and, 119, 213–218
down-to-earth analytical approach, 56–64	methodological, 213
Dworkin, Ronald, 96	freedom principle, 127
on international law, 30–31	FRY. See Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
interpretativism, 28–31	functionality of law, 64, 67-69
on mitigation, 29–30	Ehrenberg on, 68
on salience, 30	Raz on, 68
efficient breach doctrine, contract law, 151	genealogical method, 156
Ehrenberg, Kenneth M., 67–69	General Assembly, UN
empirical data, 49	declarations, 172–175
enforcement mechanisms, 186, 189–190	as ILI, 171–175
epistemological perspective on international	general international law, 210
law, 78–83	general legal rules, 216–218
equity, 15	general theories of law, 65
erga omnes obligation, 4, 89	genre
ascertaining, 119–123	central case of law as, 67–76, 231–232
elements, 121–122	law as, 84–85
emergence of, 121	Germany
identifying, 122	international legal scholarship, 15–16
<i>jus cogens</i> norm compared with, 121	public law tradition, 14–16
•	Giudice, Michael, 42, 60
states and, 120	globalization, 189, 190
essentialism	good
conceptual analysis and, 39–41	common, 91–92
Dickson on, 39	international, 201
Raz on, 39	gradation, 147–148, 150
essentialist jurisprudence, 39–40	graded membership, 54
evaluative jurisprudence, 61–62	graded structure, 49–50
expository jurisprudence, 17	Greece
external outcasting, 5, 186, 187	alliances in, 158
internal compared with, 188	legal philosophy in ancient, 9–11
limitations of, 187–188, 189	Grotius, 11–12



Harré, Rom, 71–72	institutionalized normative systems, 73
Hart, Herbert, 19, 137	institutions, 71-72, 162-182. See also
critics of, 25–26	adjudicative institutions; international
genetic-analytic method, 73	law-making institutions
on international law, 25-27, 208-209	international, 160
on international law as primitive law, 21-22,	law-making, 164–175, 180, 212
26–27	UN, 162–164
on Kelsen, 21–22	intentional action, 134-135
on methodology of jurisprudence, 34	paradox of intentionality, 134–135
on mutuality of restrictions, 143	internal outcasting, 187, 188
on nature of international law, 21	international, term, 17
on necessary and sufficient conditions, 66	international activism, state, 160
rule of recognition, 81–82, 212–213, 219	international community
systematicity, 210–213	commonness and, 195
Hathaway, Oona, 186, 187–188, 189	contractarian understanding, 117
Himma, Kenneth Einar, 41, 137, 185	membership in, 195–196
on conceptual analysis, 38	as whole, 116
Hobbes, Thomas, 13	International Court of Justice (ICJ), 87–88, 176
horizontality, 159, 164	Article 38, 87–88
human behavior, 130	on bindingness of Security Council, 169–170
human laws, laws of nature compared with,	CIL and, 103–105, 107–108
131–132	constitution of, 212
human rights, 29	fact assertion, 103–104
jus cogens rule and, 118	Kosovo independence and, 97–98
treaties and, 110	methodology, 104–105
humanitarian intervention, 98, 105–106	on peremptoriness, 114
Hurd, Heide M, 135	on UN, 162
11414, 116146 112, 13)	international courts and tribunals, 5
ICJ. See International Court of Justice	international dispute resolution order, 176–177
ideational construct, 222–224	international goods, 201
identity, 58	international law. See also specific concepts
of legal systems, 23	in antiquity, 8–9
ILC. See International Law Commission	basic norm of, 21–22
ILIs. See international law-making institutions	conceptual issues, 2–3
immodest conceptual analysis, 56	Dworkin on, 30–31
imputation, 131–132	enforcement mechanisms, 186
individual legal acts, 166	features of, 65–77
induction, 103	general, 210
inductive reasoning, 102–103	Hart on, 25–27, 208–209
inefficacy (desuetudo)	hierarchy, 89
CIL and, 126	human life encompassed by, 25
definitions, 124	jurisprudential interest in, 22–31
of international legal norm, 124–127	legality of, 19, 21, 65
of international rule, 4	material sources of, 85
treaties and, 124-125	municipal law and, 25
institutional problem, 220, 223–224	as normative order, 78
institutionality, 4, 5, 71–72	positive, 18
norm creation and, 72	practical rationality perspective in, 143–155
institutionalization	as primitive law, 21–22
of international order, 157–162	relative normativity of, 147–152
of judgment, 72, 156–157	scope of, 25
	p ;



skepticism towards, 16-18	censorial, 17
structure of, 208–209	classical analytical, 16–18
as true law, 19–21	descriptive-explanatory jurisprudential
unity of, 218–227	account, 62–63
validity, 154	essentialist, 39–40
International Law Commission (ILC), 6,	evaluative, 61–62
104, 118	expository, 17
	international law and, 1–2, 22–31
on CIL identification, 107–108, 149	
on countermeasures, 206–207	legal norms and, 152
fragmentation and, 213–218	methodology of, 34
Fragmentation report, 119	normative, 62–63
rules on interpretation, 229	subjective, 61–62
on sanctions, 204–205	jus ad bellum, 91
on unity of international law, 223–224	jus cogens norm, 118–119
international law-making institutions	erga omnes obligation compared with, 121
(ILIs), 160	international community acceptance and
General Assembly as, 164	recognition of, 113–114
Security Council as, 168–171	persistent objector rule in, 115
types of, 164	slavery, example of, 118
international legal norms, 84, 110–111	state obligations and, 120–121
basic, 21–22	jus cogens rule, 4, 9, 89, 110–111
inefficacy, 124–127	ascertaining, 109–119
invalidity of, 89, 124–127	emergence of, 112–117
valid, ascertaining, 90–98	human rights and, 118
international legal scholarship	identifying, 113
German, 15–16	theories, 111-112
legal philosophy and, 23–24	utility, 112, 116–117
natural law theory and, 11–14	jus dispositivum, 109–110
international order, 5, 157–162, 175–182, 196	justice
international organizations, instruments of,	Aristotle on, 192–193
165–166	distributive, 192–194, 195
interpretativism, 28–31	formal, 193
interpretive realism, 178-179	law and, 69–70, 191
intra-state conflicts, 199–200	procedural, 193
invariant sensorimotor features, 51	punishment and, 193
Iraq, use of force in, 91	rectificatory, 192-194, 202-207
r · · · ·	types of, 192–194
judgment, 74	UN Charter and, 192
external, 74	justice-aptness, 4, 5–6
institutionalization of, 72, 156–157	allocative conflicts and international
normative order and, 175	law-making, 194–202
typicality, 54	in international law, 191–207
judicial decisions, 166, 178–179	rectificatory justice and international
judicial lawmaking, 178–179	law-application, 202–207
judicial review, 170–171, 232–233	
judicialization	Kant, Immanuel, 14–15, 161
defined, 175	Kelsen, Hans, 4, 19, 166–167
of international legal order, 5, 175–182	on coercion, 183–184
jurisdiction, 175	Hart on, 21–22
jurisprudence	on international law, 24–25
analytical approach to 16–18 24–25 26–28	on international law as true law 10-21



Kelsen, Hans (cont.)	hierarchical status, 152
on methodology of jurisprudence, 34	jurisprudence and, 152
on morality, 194	law-making and, 148–149
on normative statements, 79	non-optional, 131–139
on norms, 81	reasons for action and, 4-5
on ought, 129	validity, 124, 148–150
Pure Theory of Law, 19–20, 32, 34, 36	violators of, 185
on Rechtsaatz, 131	legal order
on sanctions, 203–204	cognition in, 222
statist approach, 25	international, 5, 175–182, 196
Klabbers, Jan, 167, 172	uncertainty in, 231
knowability, 228–229	legal philosophy, 1
	analytical approach in, 35–36
Kosovo, 92–98, 230	
independence, 97–98	in ancient Greece and Rome, 9–11
NATO use of force, 95	criteria of success, 34–35
	international law and, 8–31
law, justice and, 69–70, 191	international legal scholarship and, 23–24
law of nations, 13–14, 18	jurisprudence and, 1–2
law-application, 213	meta-philosophy of law, 34, 63–64
law-making compared with, 166–167	methodology, 6–7
rectificatory justice and, 202–207	philosophy of, 65
aw-ascertainment, 85–86	science and, 49
law-making, 5, 164, 165. See also international	legal positivism, 2, 18, 117
law-making institutions	influence of, 18–19
allocative conflicts and international, 194–202	international law and, 18–22, 24–27
application compared with, 166–167	methodology, 32–33
individual legal acts as, 166	natural law theory and, 27–28
institutions, 164–175, 180, 212	legal practice, 1
of international adjudicative institutions, 180	legal reality, 84
international institutions, 212	legal rules
law-application compared with, 166-167	authority and, 139
legal norms and, 148–149	bindingness of, 141–142
non-state institutional actors of, 164–175	following, 133–134
aws of nature, human laws compared with,	general, 216–218
131–132	international, 147
League of Nations, 161–162	nature of law and normativity of, 146
legal anthropology, 72	special, 216–218
legal cognition, 22	valid, 81–82
legal formalism, 178	
	legal systems identity of, 23
legal instruments, 86, 165–166	• •
legal non-positivism	institutionalized systems compared with, 73
Dworkin on, 28–31	morality and, 138
exclusive, 28	normative order and, 73–76
international law and, 27–31	lex ferenda, 96
super-inclusive, 28	lex lata, 96
legal norm. See also international legal norms	lex specialis maxim, 214, 215–216, 223
ascertaining, 4	lex superior maxim, 214, 215
authority and, 132–134	liability, 205
bindingness of, 149–150	linguistic practices, conceptual analysis and,
efficacy, 124	40-41, 46-47, 59-60
emerging, 149	Lotus principle, 127



Machiavelli Niccolà 158	nature of law to the fit
Machiavelli, Niccolò, 158	nature of law, 40–41, 44–64
mandatory norms, 132	necessarianism, 41–43
Marmor, Andrei, 46–47, 67, 140	necessary condition, 53–54, 55–56,
materialization, 86	60, 66
MEA. See multilateral environmental	necessary truths, 42
agreements	neutral theory of law, 70
meta-philosophy of law, 34, 63-64	NJT. See normal justification thesis
metaphysical conceptual analysis, 56–57	non-optionality, 131–139
methodology	non-state institutional actors, 164–175
conceptual analysis, 3, 44–45	norm creation, 72, 86
genealogical method, 156	normal justification thesis (NJT), 133-134
ICJ, 104–105	normative conflicts, 215
as if, 221–222	normative jurisprudence, 62-63
of jurisprudence, 34	normative order, 76
legal philosophy, 6–7	coerciveness in, 74–75, 183–184
legal positivism, 32–33	features of, 208
philosophy of legal philosophy and, 65	international law as, 78
scientism, 32–33	judgment and, 175
moral legitimacy, 95	legal systems and, 73–76
moral objectivism, 63	normative reasons, 128–129
moral order, 84	normative statements, 78–80
moral standards, 96-97	Kelsen on, 79
morality	language of, 78–79
Kelsen on, 194	objective meaning, 79–80
legal system and, 138	range of, 79–80
political, 232	Raz on, 79
multilateral environmental agreements	subjective meaning, 79-80
(MEA), 216	normative systems, institutionalized, 73
municipal law, 23	normativity, 4-5, 70-71, 78, 148
enforcement mechanisms, 186	explaining, 156
international law and, 25	externalist theory of, 133
, ,	gradation of, 150
NATO. See North American Trade	how question of, 128
Organization	human behavior and, 130
natural law, 69	international law, 145, 147–152
Austin on, 16–17	of legal rules, nature of law and, 146
Bentham on, 16–17	orders, 129
doctrine, 2	relative, 147–155
Finnis on, 35	types, 129
international legal scholarship and, 11–14	
	norms. See also specific norms
legal positivism and, 27–28 positive law and, 9–10	action and, 128–143
	ascertaining, 83
natural resources and acc	efficacy, 82
natural resources, 201–202	existence, 80–81, 83–84
natural rights, 117	hierarchy, 117–118, 214
naturalism, 18–19	lex specialis maxim and, 215
nature of international law, 32–64	lex superior maxim and, 215
binary, 152–153	peremptory, 114–116
conceptual analysis and, 38	validity, 80, 82
Hart on, 21	North American Trade Organization (NATO),
normativity of legal rules and, 146	93–96



obligation, 129, 130, 132. See also erga omnes obligation	capacity for, 55–56 practical, 128–155
binding, 130–131	state, 143–144
to obey law, 140–141	Raz, Joseph, 23, 33, 41, 161
sanctions and, 203–204	on authority, 132, 133, 135
state, 119–121	on categorization, 54
opinio juris, 103, 107, 126, 174	on concept of law, 40
ordering, 130	on conceptual analysis, 37
Ottoman Empire, 74	on essentialism, 39
ought statements, 92, 129–130	on functions of law, 68
·	on intentional action, 134–135
paradox of intentionality, 134–135	on mandatory norms, 132
paradox of practical authority, 135	on natural science, 52
PCIJ. See Permanent Court of International	NJT, 133–134
Justice	on normative statements, 79
peace, 191–192	on ought, 129–130
Peace of Westphalia, 159	on reasons, 137
peaceful sociability, 12	on respect for law, 140–141, 224
peremptory norms, 114–116	realism
Permanent Court of International Justice	interpretive, 178–179
(PCIJ), 176	legal, 18–19
Perry, Stephen, 139–140	reason
physical force, 74–76, 186–187	content-independent, 132
polis (state), 9	reweighting, 139–140
political communities, 8, 157–159	right, for action, 136–137
political morality, 232	reason for action
positive law, 9–10, 18	coercion and, 138–139
positivists, 69	peremptory, 137
power relations, 157, 159	Raz on, 137
power-conferring rules, 81	state, 144–145
practical rationality, 128–155	reasoning, 128–129
pragmatic necessity, 60	deductive, 102–103, 179
pre-emptive thesis, 133, 142	inductive, 102–103, 1/9
preliminary finding, typical feature of	Rechtsaatz (rule of law), 131
international law, 76–77	rectificatory justice, 192–194, 202–207
primary-kind property, 70	reduction, 67
procedural justice, 193	regimes, 218
procedure, 86	self-contained, 217–219
prohibiting, 130	special, 217–218
prototype theory of concepts, 44–64, 66–67, 185	relative normativity, 147–155
categorization and, 50–51	reliability, 228–229
formulation of, 49	religion, 74
public law, 14–16, 109–110	respect, for law, 140–141, 142–143, 224
von Pufendorf, Samuel, 12	Responsibility to Protect (R ₂ P), 98
punishment, 193	
	reweighting reason, 139–140
Pure Theory of Law, 19–20, 32, 34, 36	Rodriguez-Blanco, Veronica, 133–134, 138, 139 Rome, legal philosophy in ancient, 9–11
Rap See Responsibility to Protect	rule of law. See Rechtsaatz
R2P. See Responsibility to Protect	
Ramsey, William M., 51, 52	rule of recognition, 6, 21–22, 209, 219
rational choice theory, 143	Hart on, 81–82, 212–213, 219
rationality, 12	rule-efficacy perspectives, 81–82



sanction theories of law, 75-76	Spaak, Torben, 37–38, 52
sanctions, 90-91, 184	special regimes, 217–218
defined, 93	state. See also polis; sovereign statehood
ILC on, 204–205	allocation and, 201–202
Kelsen on, 203–204	common interests between, 161–162
obligation and, 203–204	consent, 29, 150–151
UN Security Council, 170–171	erga omnes obligation and, 120
use of force and, 94	independence, 160
Schauer, Frederick, 48, 49	international activism, 160
science, 49, 52-53	intra-state conflicts, 199–200
scientism, 32–33	obligation, 119–121
security, 191-192	rationality, 143–144
Security Council, UN, 90	reasons for action, 144-145
bindingness of, 169–171	responsibility, 206–207
Chapter VII, 168	sovereignty, 160
constitutional limitations of, 171	territoriality of, 196
FRY and, 92-93	treaty compliance of, 113
as ILI, 168–171	state-centric conceptual theories, 65-66
resolutions, judicial review of, 170-171	state-law, 63
resolutions, treaty interpretation and, 170	Stoicism, 10–11
targeted sanctions, 170–171	subjective jurisprudence, 61–62
thematic resolutions, 170	substantive validity, 82–83
self-contained regimes, 217-219	sufficient condition, 53-54, 55-56, 66
self-determination	systematicity, 208, 210–213
allocation and, 197–198	
colonial, 199–200	Talmon, Stefan, 103–104
national model of, 197	Tamanaha, Brian, 39, 44
UN and, 198–199	territoriality of state, 196
self-sufficiency. See autarkeia	threat, 74–76
separability thesis, 35	treaties
Shapiro, Scott J., 186, 187-188, 189	bilateral, 87–88
Shaw, Malcolm N., 25, 184	desuetudo and, 124–125
signaler of last resort, law as, 139-143	human rights and, 110
social practices, 76–77, 185	interpretation, Security Council resolution
social pressure, 74–76	and, 170
social theory perspective, 220	interpretation rules, 229–230
society, political organization of, 158	sources of law, 88
society of angels argument, 43-44	state compliance, 113
soft law	Trindade, Cançado, 97
non-legal instruments, 153–154	Twining, William, 63
relative normativity and, 152–155	typicality judgments, 54
softness of instruments, 154	
sources of law, 85	UN. See United Nations
custom, 88	uncertainty, 219, 228–233
formal, 4, 86–87, 165	of CIL, 230
hierarchy, 214	constitutional law and, 232–233
judicial decisions as, 166	in international law, 209–210
material, 85	in legal order, 231
treaty, 88	of sources of international law, 229
uncertainty of, 229	unilateralism, common good and, 91–92
sovereign statehood, 195–196, 200–201	unique case argument, 230



272 Index

United Nations (UN), 161-164. See also Charter, UN; General Assembly, UN; Security Council, UN acts of aggression, 162 function of, 163 horizontality of, 164 ICJ on, 162 institutional architecture of, 190 members, 199 powers of, 167 self-determination and, 198-199 universal membership, 162–163 unity, of international law, 220-221 ideational construct of, 223-224 as if lens of, 218-227 ILC on, 223-224 universal law, 9 universalism, 43 use of force, 90 in Iraq, 91 moral legitimacy of, 95 NATO, 94-96 sanctions and, 94 UN Charter on, 90

uti possidetis doctrine, 199 utility, 12, 112, 116-117 Vaihinger, Hans, 221-222 validity, 81-82, 148 formal, 82-83 international legal, 154 legal, 148 of legal norm, 148-150 material criteria, 83 non-legal, 148 substantive, 82-83 von Martens, Georg Friedrich, 15-16, Waldron, Jeremy, 26, 212 Walzer, Michael, 195 Westphalian model, 29-30, 196 Wilson, Woodrow, 197-198 World Trade Organization (WTO), 187 World War I, 161-162, 197-198 World War II, 161-162 WTO. See World Trade Organization