

Index

Manuscripts are indexed under MS

- 1000, the year, 9, 10
 Abelard, 94, 194
 Abraham, 263
 Acasian schism, 125, 126, 129, 139,
 140, 153
 acolytes, 84
 adiaiphorism, 33, 54
Admonitio generalis, 16, 155, 167, 172, 190
 aesthetic theology, 111, 117
 African Church, 88, 128
 African Church and the problem of grace,
 96–105
 African Church's canon law collection, 108
 Agobard of Lyons, 155
 Alaric, 23, 106, 118, 166
 Alcuin of York, 150
 Alexander III, 191, 201, 205, 311
 Allen, Pauline, 121, 123, 175, 267
 Amalric of Bene, 194
 Ambrose of Milan, 82
 Ambrosiaster, 39, 50, 67, 68, 208,
 209
 Anastasius, bishop of Thessalonica, 115
 Anglo-Saxon laws, 219
 anointing, 32, 35, 36, 61, 62, 63, 172
 Antioch, patriarch of, 70
 Apiarius, 130
 appeals, 143, 170
 Aquileia, 22, 28, 139, 142, 244, 259
 Arab conquests, 145, 150
 archives, episcopal, in late Antiquity, 109
 Arianism, 87, 95, 139
 Aristotle, 195
 Arles, 22, 23, 131, 166
 Arles, Council of (314), 22, 44
 Athanasius, 24, 28, 87, 125
 Atticus, bishop of Epirus, 116
 Attila, 106–7, 118
 Augustine of Hippo, 25, 26, 28, 39, 47–53,
 66, 88, 96–105, 108, 113, 132, 146,
 148, 151
 autopoiesis, 19, 20, 42, 43, 54, 124, 239
- Baldovin, J. F., 31
 Baldwin, John, 195
 Ballerini brothers, 242
 baptism, 10, 15, 20, 26, 31, 32, 35–7, 43,
 44–6, 59, 61–2, 75, 76, 77, 80, 88, 89,
 91, 95, 97, 100, 101, 102, 103,
 110–11, 122–3, 211, 212, 213, 246,
 252–9, 270–1, 275, 276, 277–81
 Barbiche, Bernard, 220
 Barrow, Julia, 78, 177, 216, 230
 Barthélemy, Dominique, 9
 Bartholomaeus Brixiensis, vi, viii, 198, 202,
 206–7, 209, 216, 223, 224, 225, 226,
 229, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 273–99
 basilica of Santa Maria Maggiore, 107
 Battistella, F., 141
 Bautier, Robert-Henri, 221, 224, 225
 Becket, Thomas, 219, 220
 Beneventan script, 134
 Benson, Robert, 229
 Berman, Harold, 191
 Bernard of Pavia, 2, 189, 190, 198,
 199–200, 202, 241
bigamia, 75–6, 112, 113–14, 123, 172,
 182–4, 216, 226–7, 243–4, 246–9,
 272, 275–84
 Biller, Peter, 197
 bishops, 58
 bishops to stay in one see, 479.1
 bishops, selection of, 72–3, 115–16,
 178–80, 182, 187, 208, 228–38,
 248–9, 261–2, 284–99
 body, as image of Church, 250–2
 Bois, Guy, 9
 Boniface I, 70, 136, 137, 167, 180, 193
 Boniface VIII, 199
 Boniface/Wynfrid, 160
 Bonner, Ali, 48–52, 53, 105
 Bonosus, 89–91, 95, 129, 184
 boundaries, diocesan, 136
 Boureau, Alain, 191
 Boyle, Leonard, 196

314 Index

- Bradshaw, P. F., 35
 Brahmans, 79
 Brand, Paul, 12
 Braudel, Fernand, 11
 Brett, Martin, 190
Breviarium, 198, 199, 200, 202
 Brooke, C. N. L., 185
 Brown, Peter, 7, 13, 26, 42, 47–8, 49, 50, 52, 82, 113, 131, 231
 Brundage, James, 150, 190, 196, 198, 206, 273
 Burchar of Worms, 155, 163, 166–7, 172, 175, 177, 193, 198, 200
 Burns, J. H., 232
 Byzantine canon law, 45, 151
 Byzantine Empire, 22, 54, 65
- Cabié, Robert, 60
 Caelestius, 47, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 104
 Calvinism, 96, 99, 105
 Cameron, Averil, 11
 Canterbury and York, dispute over primacy, 230
 Cardinal Humbert, 169
 Carolingian minuscule, 134, 150
 Carolingian period and canon law, 150–63
 Caron, P. G., 229
 Carthage, Council of (407), 66
 Casiday, A., 68
 Caspar, Erich, 12, 22, 23, 24, 69, 93, 108, 120, 141, 143
 Cassian, John, 101
 Cassiodorus, 137
 casuistry, 195, 197
 cathedral chapters, 228, 232, 233, 235, 284–99
 Causa 28, of Gratian's *Decretum*, 209, 210
 Celestine I, 15, 57, 73, 74, 81–3, 101–6, 109, 116, 121, 122, 130, 131, 137, 142, 147, 148, 154, 167, 179, 228, 231, 233, 234, 237, 240, 284
 celibacy, 78–81, 114–15, 138, 169, 172, 175–8, 185, 188, 216, 226, 248, 262–3
 Chadwick, Henry, 42, 43, 136
 Chalcedon, Council of (451), 108, 125, 139, 175
 Chalcedonian extracts, 159
 Charlemagne, 16–17, 134, 150, 151, 152, 153–5, 167, 190
 Charles Martel, 150
 chastity vows, breach of, 83
 chrism, 61, 63, 136, 145, 182
 Christianization, 26, 27, 37, 77, 176, 229
 Christology, 16, 43, 44, 87, 94, 108, 125–6, 127, 129, 130, 131, 133, 139, 142, 146, 149, 164, 190, 194, 239, 240, 255
 Christophe, P., 230
 Clark, Gillian, 21, 22, 44
 Clark, Mark, 197
 Clarke, Peter, 222
 Clement III, 205
 clerical dynasties, 185
 clerical marriage, 30
 clerical orders, major, 70
 clerical orders, minor, 15, 70, 208, 214, 215–27, 281–4
 clerical promotion, fast-track, 81–3
 clothing, clerical, 74
 Clovis, 143
 Cluny, 173
collatio lustralis, 217
Collectio Avellana, 130
Collection in 74 Titles, 181–4, 188
 commerce, 112
 Commercial Revolution, 8
 Common Law, English, 57
Commonitorium, 136
 communion at point of death, 88, 94, 123, 184, 272
 compatibilism, 52, 53
Compilatio prima, 198
 complexity, v, 13, 21, 34, 43, 45, 54, 66, 75, 87, 93, 113, 185, 204–6, 212, 233, 234, 239, 241
Concordia or *Concordantia canonum*, 128, 142, 149, 157, 190, 215, 240
 concubinage, 263–4
 Conde Cid, J. C., 209
 confessors' manuals, 196
 confirmation, 61
 congregational model of religious governance, 54
 consanguinity, 67
consignatio, 1, 62–3, 145
 consigning, 62–3, 145
 Constantine, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 37, 39, 43, 65, 68, 158, 217, 303, 306
 Constantinople, 23, 25, 28, 29, 31, 32, 41, 42, 45, 59, 94, 108, 125, 127, 141, 150, 153, 229, 291, 311
 Constantinople, Council of (381), 23, 45
 Constantinople, Council of (553), 139
 Constantius, emperor, 107
 Contreni, J. J., 151
 Corbie, 16, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 166, 305
 Corran, Emily, 195, 196, 197
 Cortese, Ennio, 191

- Couenhoven, J., 53
 councils, 17, 21, 22, 38–9
 Councils, Lateran, 204
 Cresconius, 128, 135–42, 149, 190, 215, 240
 criminous clerks, 220
 Crosby, E. U., 231
 Crouzel, H., 68
Cum inter canonicos, 237, 289, 298
Cum nobis olim, 235, 285, 288, 296, 297
curiales, 69, 74, 122
cursus, 41, 55, 56, 71, 74, 76, 77–8, 81, 82, 84, 85, 113, 121, 122, 136, 182, 216, 225, 228, 232, 267, 268–70, 305
 Cushing, Kathleen, 171, 181
 Cyprian, 24, 141
 Cyril of Alexandria, 109, 140

Dacheriana, 155–6, 157, 167, 190, 240
 Damasus I, 57
 David of Dinant, 194
 David, Natalie Zemon, 66
 Davison, C. R., 23
 de Jong, Mayke, 159
 deaconesses?, 123
 deacons, 78, 84, 123, 216, 262–3
 in the Roman world, 70
 Decentius of Gubbio, letter to, 60–1
 decretals, mid-fifth-century, 132
 decretals, mid-fifth-century collections, 108, 109, 124, 133, 190
defensor, 268
 Demacopoulos, G. E., 108
 Deusdedit, 173
 deviance theory, 48
 Digest, the, 213
 diocesan structure, 250
 Diocletian, 11, 67
Dionysiana, viii, 15, 16, 88, 94, 101, 109, 110, 122, 124, 128, 129–35, 137–8, 142, 145, 147, 149, 152–3, 156, 157, 158, 160, 161, 162, 164, 177, 179, 180, 186, 190, 192, 199, 239, 241, 242, 245, 255, 267
Dionysio-Hadriana, 153, 156, 167, 177
 Dionysius Exiguus, viii, 2, 63, 94, 122, 127, 128, 129, 130, 175, 189, 190, 202, 244, 246, 248, 263
 divorce, 40, 117–19, 275–81
divortium, 66, 67, 118
 Donation of Constantine, 158
 Douglas, Mary, 114, 300
 dowry, 264
 Duby, Georges, 9
 Duggan, Anne, 205, 215, 223

 Dumont, Louis, 300
 Dunbabin, Jean, 221
 Dunn, Geoffrey, 56, 66, 67, 68, 70, 76, 116, 118, 129, 187
 dying, ritual for the, 63

 Easter, 15, 26, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 59–61, 88, 110–12, 123, 172, 252, 256, 257, 259, 270
 ecclesiastical courts, 192, 196
 ecclesiology, 117, 159
 Eck, Werner, 27
 Edwards, Thomas Charles, 51
 Egeria, 29
 Eichbauer, Melanie, 201
 elections, 284–99
 Elliot, Michael, 124, 126, 134
 Elvira, Council of, 79
 emic and etic concepts, 93–5
 Encratite movement, 53
 Epiphany, 37, 59, 110, 111, 123, 252, 258, 271
 Esztergom, 293
 Etherius of Lyons, 145
 Eusebius, historian, 39
exceptio competens, 212, 281
 excommunication, 30, 72, 144, 181, 282
 for violence against a cleric, 222–6
 exemption, monastic, 205
 exorcism, 1, 62
 Exsuperius of Toulouse, 56, 68, 80, 88, 118
 extreme unction, 63

 Faivre, Alexandre, 41, 76
 feasts of apostles and martyrs, 110
 Firey, Abigail, 127, 129, 152, 160
 first decretal age, 171, 172, 201, 213, 240, 241
 fiscal privileges of the clergy, 221–2
 Fitzpatrick, Antonia, 196, 199
 Flechner, Roy, 150, 151
 Fornasari, G., 174
 Forrest, Ian, 10
 Fournier, Paul, 166, 190
 Fowler-Magerl, Linda, 135
 Francia, 142, 144, 145, 157, 160, 164, 165, 218
 Frederick Barbarossa, 192
 free will and predestination, 96–105
 Frenz, Thomas, 14, 174
 friars, 195, 237
 Fried, Johannes, 158
 Friedberg, Emil, 193, 199
Frisingensis prima, 124, 126, 127, 130, 133
 Fuhrmann, Horst, 157, 163

316 Index

- Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 300
 Gaudemet, Jean, 117
 Gaul, 28, 61, 81–3, 101, 104, 122, 130, 132, 134, 137, 141, 142–5, 153, 231, 237, 240
 Geertz, Clifford, 13
 Geiseric, 118, 120
 Gelasius, vi, 1, 15, 57, 120, 121–4, 125, 126, 128, 132, 133, 137, 138, 142, 148, 153, 155, 156, 167, 175, 239, 267–72, 309, 311
 gender symmetry, 64
 Génestal, Robert, 219
 geographical mobility, 61
 ghost of the deceased Roman Empire, 24
 Gibbon, Edward, 3
 Gilbert de la Porrée, 194
 Gilchrist, John, 181
 Godric of Finchale, 8
 Goering, Joseph, 196
 Goodson, Caroline, 158
 Goths, 22, 47, 106, 117, 140
 Gottschalk, 105
 grace and free will, 47–54, 96–105, 172, 194, 239
 Gratian, viii, 17, 126, 170, 186–7, 188, 190, 201, 202, 206, 208, 209, 210, 213, 216, 273
 Gratian, Roman emperor, 22
 Greek canon law, 146, 151
 Gregorian Reform, 16, 17, 169–85, 190, 228, 229
 Gregory I, 140, 141, 143, 147, 152, 193, 200
 Gregory VII, 169, 174, 181
 Gregory X, 221
 Gregory of Tours, 4, 143, 218
 Griffith, Patrick, 143
 Grimo, abbot, 160
- Hadrian I, pope, 152
 Hadrianople, 106
 battle of, 22
 Halsall, Guy, 106
 Hamilton, Sarah, 7
 handlaying, 36, 45, 89, 92, 174, 266
 Harder, Clara, 52, 158, 159–60, 163
 Harrison, Carol, 53, 105
 Hartmann, Wilfried, 10, 170
 Harvey, Katherine, 230, 232
 Hauck, Albert, 231
 Hawthorn, Geoffrey, 300
 Heather, Peter, 5, 22, 106, 120, 121, 158
 Heid, Stefan, 79
 Helmholz, R. H., 192, 193
- Helmrath, Johannes, 196
Henoticon, 125
 Henry II of England, 219
 Henry III, emperor, 180
 Henry IV, emperor, 181
 Herbers, Klaus, 14
 heresy, idea of in the late Roman Empire, 87
 heretics, v, 43–5, 54, 88, 89–93, 95, 96, 101, 103, 182, 239, 244–6, 293
 returning, 87–93, 95, 96, 239
 Hess, Hamilton, 22, 38, 68, 72, 146, 151
Hibernensis, 146–9, 150, 151, 152, 155, 157, 163, 167
 hierarchy, 10, 23, 37, 38, 39, 46, 54, 61–4, 65, 68–72, 73, 74, 76, 81, 86, 115, 117, 123, 144, 147, 148, 176, 178, 231, 239, 242, 243–8, 249, 250–2, 268–70
 managerial, 71, 300
 Hildebrand, 169, 174, 181, 182, 185
 Hillner, Julia, 84
 Himerius of Tarragona, 57, 59, 77, 79, 84, 110, 115, 281
 Hincmar, 157, 200
 Hindu caste system, 70
 Hinduism, 79
 Hinschius, Paul, 161
Hispana, 134, 145–6, 149, 156, 157, 162, 167, 180, 215
History Manifesto, *The*, 11
 Hobbes, Thomas, 24
 Hoffman, Hartmut, 166
 Honoré, Tony, 22
 Honorius, emperor, 23, 70, 136
 Horden, Peregrine, 29
 Hormisdas, 12, 128, 140, 153, 156, 175, 193
 Hornung, C., 84
 Hoskin, Matthew, 109, 242
 Hudson, John, 219
 Hugh of St Victor, 209
 Hugolinus, 206, 277, 278, 282, 296
 Huguccio, 277
 Humfress, Caroline, 56, 65
 Huns, 106–7, 118
 Hunter, David, 79, 115
 Huyghebaert, N., 158
- imperial taxation, 107, 218
 incest, 67
 indissolubility, 117–19, 239
 of marriage, 66, 261, 264
infamia, 213, 279, 280
 Innocent I, 22, 39, 48, 56, 57, 60–4, 66, 68, 69–70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 80, 81, 85, 88–93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 100–2, 104,

- 106, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115,
 117, 118, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133,
 136–7, 138, 144, 145, 147–8, 153,
 156, 160, 161, 162, 167, 181, 184,
 186, 187, 208–11, 212, 213, 223, 241,
 275, 277, 278, 279, 282, 305
- Innocent II, 215
- Innocent III, 196, 197, 200, 208, 209–14,
 224, 225, 231, 232, 235, 236, 237,
 275, 276, 279, 282, 283, 285, 287,
 289, 290, 292, 293, 295
- interactionism, 48
- internal candidates, 228, 233, 234, 235–7,
 284–99
- Investiture Contest, 230, 233, 237
- Isidore of Seville, 147
- Islamic law, 2, 17–18, 169, 189
- Ivo of Chartres, 185–6, 188, 190, 198, 201
- Jansenism, 99
- Jasper, Detlev, 57, 108
- Jerome, 28, 40, 50, 75, 147, 166
- Jewish Law, 189
- Joachim of Fiore, 193, 194
- Johannes Teutonicus, viii, 198, 206–7, 223,
 224, 229, 234, 235, 236, 238, 273–99
- John Chrysostom, 28, 166
- John Scholasticus, 146, 151
- John the Baptist, 111, 115
- Johnson, M. E., 31
- Johrendt, Jochen, 14, 170
- Jolivet, J.-C., 108
- Jones, A. H. M., 21, 23, 24, 41, 68, 70,
 72, 217
- Joubert, T., 231
- judicial immunity of the clergy, 219–20
- Julian of Eclanum, 50
- Julian, emperor, 40, 75
- Justinian, 55, 125, 136, 140, 141, 217,
 280, 281
- Kahlos, M., 48
- Kalocsa, 293
- Kedar, Benjamin, 211
- Keller, Hagen, 170
- Kéry, Lotte, 124, 127, 134, 151, 152,
 166, 199
- Kinzig, Wolfram, 109
- kiss of peace, 61, 135, 145, 154
- Knibbs, Eric, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162
- Krautheimer, R., 107
- Kuefler, M., 67
- labelling, 48
- laity, 14, 15
- Larson, Atria, 191
- Lateran Council (1139), 185, 215, 231
- Lateran Council (1179), 232
- Lateran Council (1215), 194
- Laudage, Johannes, 170, 173, 182
- Lauwers, Michel, 38, 136, 230
- lay patrons, 205
- Le Bras, Gabriel, 166, 190, 230, 232
- Lent, 30, 32, 59, 123, 271
- Lenz, P., 186
- Leo I, vi, 1, 15, 22, 57, 78, 93, 94, 106–19,
 120, 124–6, 132, 133, 138, 140, 141,
 142, 146, 148, 149, 153, 156, 164,
 167, 177, 178, 193, 239, 242–66
- Leo IX, 169, 180, 181, 182, 187
- Lérins, monastery, 83
- Levite as synonym for deacon, 80
- Leyser, Conrad, 65, 127, 128, 130, 152
- L'Huillier, P., 39, 44, 45, 71, 72, 229
- Liber Extra*, vi, 106–19, 192, 193, 199, 200,
 203, 205, 206–8, 210, 223–4, 228,
 232, 235, 236, 240, 273, 276, 277,
 282, 283, 292, 294
- Liber pontificalis*, 137, 143
- Liber Sextus*, 199
- liturgical year, 58–9, 110–11, 122, 256–9,
 270–1
- liturgy, 29, 31, 37, 58, 60, 76, 172
- Lombards, 139
- longue durée*, 11, 12
- Louis the Pious, 165
- Lovejoy, Arthur, 13
- Luhmann, Niklas, 13, 173, 300
- Luther, 50, 96, 105
- Lyons, Council of (1274), 226
- Maassen, Friedrich, 12, 23, 124, 126–8,
 134, 151, 153
- Macedonian bishops and deacons, 75, 208
- Machiavellian Moment, The*, 12
- Magyar invasions, 165
- maior et sanior pars*, 232
- matores causae*, 69
- Maitland, F. W., 205, 231
- majority principle, mystical character
 of, 232
- Manegold of Lautenbach, 175, 181
- manuscripts, loss rate of, 163
- Marcion, 43, 44
- Markus, Robert, 83
- marriage, 64, 65–8, 112, 259–61, 263–4
 after penance, 265
 indissolubility of, 39
- Martin Guerre, 119
- return of, 66

318 Index

- Mary, mother of God, 109, 140
 Maskarinec, M., 140
 Mauretania Caesariensis, 113
 Maximinian, 67
 Maximus Magnus, 22
 McGowan, A. B., 36
 McKitterick, Rosamond, 137, 143, 150, 151
 meaning, expansion of, over time, 142
 Melville, Gert, 196
 metropolitans, 71, 72–3, 115, 117, 137, 159, 164, 230–1, 248–9, 250
 Miller, Maureen, 83, 170, 174
 mobility, geographical, 27–9
 monks, 41–3, 82–6, 137, 267–8
 Monophysitism, 140
Montenses, 89
 Moore, R. I., 9
 Moorhead, John, 14
 moral theology, 195
 Mordek, Hubert, 127, 144–5, 151, 160
 Moreau, Dominique, 108
 Morris, Colin, 172
 MS Arras Bibliothèque municipale 572 (644), 161
 MS British Library Cotton Domitian A. XV, 185
 MS Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de la France, lat. 3837, 134, 245
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Pal. Lat. 624, 297, 298
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Pal. Lat. 625, 297
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Pal. Lat. 626, ix, 274, 278–9, 280, 283, 295
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Vat. Lat. 1367, ix, 274, 296, 297, 298
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Vat. Lat. 1369, ix, 215, 274
 MS Vatican City, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana Vat. Lat. 5845, ix, 69, 134, 242–66
 Müller, Harald, 14
 Murray, Alexander, 9, 171, 174
- Necessaria rerum dispositione*, 121, 133, 267
 Neil, Bronwen, 15, 121, 123, 175, 267
 Nelson, Janet, 158
 Nestorianism, 140
 Nestorius, 45
 Nicaea, Council of (325), 38, 39, 44, 64, 68, 69, 72–3, 82, 88, 89, 91, 115
 Nicolas III, 220
- Norton, P., 117
 Novatianism, 32, 37, 88–9, 91, 92, 95
Nullus in vitis, 228, 231, 232–4, 237, 238, 296
- Odoacer, 121
 Oexle, Otto-Gerhard, 41
 ordination, 70, 72, 95, 123, 271
 Ostrogoths, 140
- pagan marriages, 75–6, 208, 275–81
 pagan sacrifices, and penance, 266
pallium, 83, 160, 235, 285, 295
 papal elections, role of emperor in, 180
 papal turn, 2, 16, 169–85
 Paravicini-Bagliani, Agostino, 14
 Paris university, 194
 Paschasius Radbertus, 156, 157, 158–60, 164, 312
 patristic authorities, 146, 147
 patristic texts in Greek canon law, 146, 151
 Patzold, Steffen, 158
 Paul of Samosata, 44
 Paulianists, 44, 91–2
 Pauline Privilege, 67, 208, 275–81
 Pavia, synod of (1022), 173
 Pècs, 293
 Pelagianism, 25, 47–54, 96–105, 130, 131, 240
 Pelagius, 28, 47–52, 53, 88, 103, 128, 131, 137, 140, 142, 218, 303, 304
 Pelagius I, pope, 141, 143, 171
 Pelzer, Jörg, 230, 231, 232
 penance, 1, 31, 37, 38, 43, 45, 59, 62, 64, 65, 74, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 111–13, 121, 122, 123, 138, 155, 172, 182, 184, 191, 257, 259, 261, 262, 264–6, 268, 270, 271–2, 279, 288, 289, 291
 Pennington, Kenneth, 44, 198, 199, 202, 229, 234, 235, 237, 295
 Pentecost, 15, 59, 110, 111, 123, 172, 252, 256–7, 259, 270, 271
 periodization, 19
 Peter Comestor, 198
 Peter Damian, 90, 169, 173, 181, 184
 Peter the Chanter, 195, 197
 Philip III of France, 220, 221
 physical defects, 74
 Pietri, C., 106
 pilgrims, 29
 Pirenne, Henri, 6, 8
 Pocock, J. G. A., 12, 301
 Pokorny, Rudolf, 166
 pollution, 114–15, 243
 polygamy, 211

- positive law, 94, 126, 130, 132, 190
 Posthumus Meyjes, C. H. M., 191
 predestination, 88, 96–105, 194
 priesthood, in the eleventh century, 182–3
 priests, shortage of, 122
 priests' sons, 204
 privileges of clerics, 215–27
privilegium fori, 144, 216
 procedure, legal, 196
 professionalization of law, 17, 19, 192, 200, 202
 proprietary church, 205
 Prosper of Aquitaine, 101, 131
 Pseudo-Isidore, 16, 17, 156–65, 177, 178, 180, 230
 Pulcheria, empress, 94
 Purcell, Nicholas, 29
- quaestiones*, 194
 Quartodecimans, 30, 45
Quesnelliana, 15, 94, 101, 109, 124, 126, 127, 130, 133, 161, 162, 164
- rationalities, value and instrumental, 93
 Rébillard, Eric, 27
 reception, 19, 58, 124
 Rennie, Kriston, 150
 rescript system, 15, 21, 24, 55, 56
 Rexroth, Frank, 191, 200
 Reynolds, Philip Lyndon, 40
 Reynolds, Roger, 77, 78
 Ritter, A. M., 109
 ritual, 21, 35–8, 110–11, 253–4, 256–9, 270–1
 and the calendar, 58–60
 Robb, Fiona, 194
 Robert of Courson, 196, 197
 Rolker, Christof, 171, 181, 186, 190
 Roman imperial postal service, 27
 Roman law, 18, 25, 65, 67, 68, 115, 118, 190–2, 196, 199, 210, 213, 263
 Rome, the city, 120, 140
 Rufinus of Aquileia, 39, 166
 ruralization, 2, 17, 171, 172, 175–8, 187, 208, 229
 Rusticus of Narbonne, 112
- Sabapathy, John, 196, 199
 Saccenti, Riccardo, 173
 sacramental theology, 195
sacramentum, 247
 Salzman, M. R., 69
 Saturday, 136
 as fast day, 60
- Savill, Ben, 143, 152, 156
 Schieffer, Rudolf, 168, 170
 Schmutge, Ludwig, 185
 Schoenig, S., 235
 scholasticism, 9, 194
 Schon, K.-G., 161
 Schwartz, Eduard, 38
 Searle, J. R., 13
 second decretal age, 169, 201, 202, 205, 213, 240, 241
 secular, the, and the religious, 54
 Sens, Council of (1140), 194
 Serdica, Council of, 68, 162
 Sext, 199
 shipwreck, 59
Si necessaria, 239
Si quis suadente, 215, 222–6
 simony, 174–5
 Siricius, 12, 15, 56, 57, 59, 69, 73, 77–8, 80, 83–5, 110, 111, 112–13, 115, 121, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 147–8, 153, 156, 160, 167, 215, 216, 218, 223, 224, 226, 241, 281, 282, 307, 312
 slavery, 122, 243, 268
 Smith, Julia, 7, 121
 Smith, Lesley, 197
 Smith, Tom, 14
 social mobility, 9
 social systems, multiplicity of Christian, 21
 Socrates, historian, 29–31, 33, 45
 Soissons, Council of (1121), 194
 Southern, Richard, 7–8
 stand, 74–83, 113
 standard of living, in late Antiquity, 5–6
 status, 74–83, 113
Statuta ecclesiae antiqua, 199
 subdeacons, 40, 70, 77–9, 84, 115, 176, 185, 226, 236, 245, 248, 262–3, 268, 286, 289
 Summerlin, Danica, 39, 201, 232
 symbolism, 113, 117, 250–2, 263–4
 Symmachus, pope, 147
- Tancred, 206, 295
 Tertullian, 27, 32, 37, 40
 Theoderic, 121
 Theodore of Canterbury, 134, 146
 Theodoret, bishop of Cyrus, 108
 Theodosian Code, 22, 42, 55, 65, 67, 69, 216, 217, 307, 310
 Theodosius I, 23, 28, 42
 theology, 94, 95, 190–7, 202
 Thessaly, 30, 59
 Thier, Andreas, 229, 230
 Thomas, Hugh, 219

320 Index

- Three Chapters, 16, 139–42
 tithes, 205, 218
 Tome of Leo, 108, 109, 125, 142
 tonsure, 221, 223–4, 282
 Trichet, Louis, 83
 Trier, 23, 28, 304
 Trinity, 13, 33, 87, 89, 96, 125, 131, 164, 167, 193, 194, 240, 310
 true/false v. lawful/unlawful, 94–5, 103–4, 190
 two elites, 74, 82–3, 86, 137, 267–8
- Ubl, Karl, 158
 Ullmann, Walter, 125, 180
 uncertainty, v, 13, 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 45, 46, 54, 59, 63, 71, 75, 76, 78, 87, 93, 96–103, 105, 184, 194, 203–5, 232, 234, 237, 239, 241, 259, 300
 universities, 18, 170, 192
 Urban II, 170, 185
 Ursa, 66, 118
- Valentinian II, 22, 42
 Van Dam, Raymond, 26, 70, 143
 Van Engen, John, 10
 Van Slyke, D. G., 69
 Vandals, 106, 107, 120, 217
Verstehen, 13
Vetus Gallica, 144–5, 146, 151, 152, 164, 167, 215
viaticum, 88, 272
 Victricius of Rouen, 71, 72, 76, 80, 85, 89, 115, 209
- virgins, 123, 271
 Vogt, Hermann, 45, 89
 von Schulte, J. F., 198, 273
- Wagschal, D., 151
 Ward-Perkins, Bryan, 5, 107
 Wassenaar, J., 150
 Webber, Teresa, 274
 Weber, Max, 13, 43, 58, 93, 193, 300
 week, the, and ritual, 60
 Wehrlich, P., 164
 Wei, John C., 191
 Weigand, Rudolf, 202
 wergeld, 219
 Wertheimer, L., 185
 West, Charles, 7, 170, 215, 218
 Whalen, Brett, 14, 173
 Wickham, Chris, 6, 120, 165
 William of Auxerre, 197, 198
 William of Pagula, 196
 Winch, Peter, 13
 Winroth, Anders, 17, 186
 women serving at altars, 123
 Wood, Ian, 25–6, 217, 218, 226, 230
 Wood, Susan, 205
- Young, Frances, 43, 44
 Young, Spencer, 197
- Zechiel-Eckes, Klaus, 128, 134, 138, 139, 142, 152, 158
 Ziemann, D., 158
 Zosimus, pope, 50, 57, 70, 78, 81, 82, 103, 122, 148