

# Index Nominum

This index only contains names of members of the first two orders. For significant members of the sub-elite, please see the general index.

|                                                         |                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Aebutia Quarta, 93                                      | Cicero, 259                                                                        |
| L. Aelius Lamia Plautius Aelianus, 134                  | on divine honours/deification, 203, 204, 205, 226, 227, 228, 233, 269–70, 271, 280 |
| L. Aemilius Paullus Makedonicus, 201                    | on immortality, 67                                                                 |
| Alexander Severus                                       | on taxation of tombs, 6                                                            |
| mausoleum of, 111                                       | on the <i>gens</i> , 186                                                           |
| Antonis Furnilla, statue of, 33                         | on Tullia's deification, 228, 233, 280, 281, 282–83, 287                           |
| M. Antonius Antius Lupus, 9, 30                         | on Tullia's tomb, 1, 283                                                           |
| Antoninus Pius, 56, 117, 150, 281                       | Claudius, 136                                                                      |
| burial of, 100, 117, 122                                | riding on eagle, 271                                                               |
| funerary rites for, 103                                 | temple of deified, 250                                                             |
| riding on eagle, 261                                    | Ti. Claudius Secundus Philippianus, 8                                              |
| M. Aquilius Regulus, mausoleum of, 22, 24               | P. Cluvius Maximus Paullinus, tomb of, 24, 30                                      |
| M. Artorius Geminus                                     | Commodus, 67                                                                       |
| mausoleum of, 4, 185, 258                               | burial of, 100                                                                     |
| statue of, 33                                           | in the guise of Hercules, 237                                                      |
| M. Asinius Gallus, tumulus of, 150                      | L. Considius Gallus, tomb of, 4                                                    |
| C. Asinius Gallus, tumulus of, 118, 147                 | Constantine, 247                                                                   |
| Augustus, 97, 132, 142, 184, 230, 265, 274              | mausoleum of, 111                                                                  |
| <i>consecratio</i> of, 271                              | Cossus Cornelius Lentulus Gaetulicus, 132                                          |
| divine honours for, 205, 225, 227                       | Ser. Cornelius Lentulus Maluginensis, 132                                          |
| mausoleum of, 1, 104, 117, 119, 248, 249, 250           | P. Cornelius Lentulus Marcellinus, 131                                             |
| portraits of, 204, 206, 211, 212                        | P. Cornelius Lentulus Spinter, 203, 204, 228, 233                                  |
| rejection of divine honours, 204, 206, 233              | P. Cornelius Scipio Africanus, 32, 201                                             |
| C. Bellicus Natalis Trebonianus, sarcophagus of, 42, 94 | burial of, 128                                                                     |
| Caecilia Metella, mausoleum of, 1                       | statue of, 127, 128                                                                |
| A. Caesennius Gallus, 174                               | L. Cornelius Scipio Asiagenus, burial of, 32, 129                                  |
| Caligula, 67                                            | L. Cornelius Scipio Barbatus, 127                                                  |
| Calpurnia Lepida, 138                                   | Cn. Cornelius Scipio Hispallus, 128                                                |
| C. Calpurnius Crassus Frugi Licinianus, 138             | P. Cornelius Scipio Nascia Serapio, 131                                            |
| C. Calpurnius Piso ( <i>cos.</i> 111), 146              | Ser. Calpurnius Scipio Orfitus ( <i>cos.</i> 172), 138n45                          |
| L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi Licinianus, 136                | Ser. Cornelius Scipio Salvidienus Orfitus ( <i>cos.</i> 110), 138n45               |
| Ser. Calpurnius Piso Orfitus, sarcophagus of, 146       | L. Cornelius Sulla, 86                                                             |
| L. Calpurnius Proculus Piso, 143                        |                                                                                    |
| sarcophagus of, 146                                     | Didius Iulianus, burial of, 148                                                    |
| Caracalla                                               | Diocletian, 245                                                                    |
| burial of, 101, 105                                     |                                                                                    |
| deification of, 103                                     |                                                                                    |
| T. Carvilius Gemellus, 93                               |                                                                                    |
| C. Cestius Epulo, 33                                    |                                                                                    |
| mausoleum of, 2                                         |                                                                                    |

- Domitian, 117, 214, 244, 253  
   afterlife of, 274  
   house of, 250  
   in the guise of Hercules, 237  
 Domitilla, deification of, 103
- L. Fabricius Caesennius Gallus, sarcophagus of, 174  
 Faustina Maior, riding on peacock, 57, 60, 262  
   worshipped as New Demeter, 19, 290  
 Faustina Minor, 56  
 T. Flavius Postumius Quietus, tomb of, 148  
 T. Flavius Postumius Titianus, tomb of, 148
- Q. Gallonius Fronto Q. Marcius Turbo, tomb of, 147  
 Gellia Agrippinane c.p., 230
- Hadrian, 83, 109  
   inhumation of, 99–100, 122  
   mausoleum of, 1, 100, 101, 103, 105–07, 108, 110, 114, 117–18, 119, 150  
   portraits of, 109, 119, 235  
   sarcophagus of, 100, 115, 120  
 Q. Haterius Antoninus, 255  
 Herodes Atticus, *see* L. Vibullius Ti. Claudius Atticus Herodes, *see also* Triopion
- Iulia Titi, portraits of, 285  
 C. Iulius Caesar  
   divine honours for, 202, 206, 226, 269  
   portraits of, 127, 265  
 Ti. Iulius Celsus Polemaeanus,  
   sarcophagus of, 42  
 Sex. Iulius Frontinus, 70, 71  
 L. Iulius Larcius Sabinus, sarcophagus of, 43, 75  
 A. Iulius Pompilius, sarcophagus of, 50  
 M. Iunius Silanus Lutatius Catulus, 132
- Licina Lampetia Basilioflora, 230  
 Licinia Magna, 138, 143, 146  
 Licinia Procula, portrait of, 143  
 M. Licinius Crassus Frugi (*cos.* 64), 136  
 M. Licinius Crassus Frugi *pontifex*, 33, 57, 136, 142  
   portrait of, 140  
 M. Licinius Crassus *triumvir*, 143, 185  
   portrait of, 142  
 Q. Licinius Florus Octavianus, 230  
 Livia Drusilla, wife of Augustus, 206  
   deification of, 103  
   portraits of, 214  
 Lucius Verus, burial of, 100
- Q. Marcius Turbo Fronto Publicius Severus, 147  
 M. Marius Gratidianus, 202, 204, 228
- Marcus Aurelius, 56  
   burial of, 100  
 C. Marius, 203  
   inhumation of, 86  
 Maximianus Herculus, sarcophagus of, 110, 115  
 Metilia Torquata, sarcophagus of, 43–44, 66  
 Minicia Marcella Fundani, 87  
 C. Minicius Fundanus, 87
- Nero, 67, 255  
   afterlife of, 274  
   divine assimilations of, 206  
   in the guise of Hercules, 237  
   lending features to Sol, 214  
   portraits of, 265  
   riding on eagle, 271  
 Nerva, *consecratio* of, 225  
 M. Nonius Macrinus  
   mausoleum of, 18, 30, 31, 34, 256  
   sarcophagus of, 50  
 Numa Pompilius, sarcophagus of, 97
- Octavian, *see* Augustus  
 Otho, 7
- P. Paquius Scaeva, sarcophagus of, 58, 87  
 P. Plautius Pulcher, 132  
 Pertinax, funerary rites for, 102  
 M. Plautius Silvanus, 132  
 Ti. Plautius Silvanus Aelianus, 132  
 A. Plautius Urgulanius, 132  
 L. Plotius Sabinus  
   sarcophagus of, 41  
   tomb of, 40  
 Pompeia, daughter of Cn. Pompeius Magnus *triumvir*, portrait of, 142  
 Cn. Pompeius Magnus *triumvir*, 142, 143, 185, 201, 203  
   divine honours for, 226, 269  
   portrait of, 33, 141, 159  
 Cn. Pompeius Magnus, son of M. Licinius Crassus Frugi *pontifex*, 136  
   portrait of, 141
- Scribonia, wife of M. Licinius Crassus Frugi *pontifex*, 33, 136, 141, 142  
   portrait of, 140  
 Septimius Severus  
   burial of, 101  
   funerary rites for, 102  
 M. Servilius Quartus, tomb of, 8  
 M. Servilius Silanus  
   mausoleum of, 15, 24, 39–40, 256, 263  
   sarcophagi of, 14, 15, 66–67

|                                                       |                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Q. Servilius Silanus, mausoleum<br>of, 15, 256        | Valentinian II, sarcophagus of, 110                                                  |
| Ser. Sulpicius Galba, statue of, 32                   | C. Valerius Paullinus<br>sarcophagus of, 10, 41, 88                                  |
| C. Silius A. Caecina Largus, 39                       | tomb of, 12, 13, 35–39, 59, 261                                                      |
| D. Simoni <sup>us</sup> Proculus Iulianus, 23         | P. Valerius Priscus, 10n36                                                           |
| Statoria M. f. Marcella, 87                           | Vespasian, 250<br>consecratio of, 270                                                |
| M. Terentius Varro, burial of, 80                     | portrait of, 245                                                                     |
| Tiberius, 225                                         | M. Vibius Liberalis, sarcophagus of, 43                                              |
| Titus, portrait of, 245                               | L. Vibullius Hipparchus Ti. Claudius<br>Atticus Herodes, 19, 25, 259, 281,<br>287–90 |
| Trajan, 67, 109, 117, 119, 226<br>burial of, 104, 249 | Vipsania Agrippina, mausoleum of, 118, 147                                           |
| deification of, 103                                   |                                                                                      |

## General Index

- abundance, 37, 39, 54, 55, 65, 66, 69, 72, 73, 75  
 Acilii Glabriones, tomb of, 148  
 Aelia Procula, altar of, 197, 223  
 affection, *see* emotion  
 afterlife, 36, 73, 81, 191, 192, 203, 221, 227, 239,  
     259, 260, 268, 269, 272–74, 279, 286, 289  
     among the stars, 270, 274, 276  
     belief in, 274, 275  
     gender and age distribution, 279  
     in Elysium, 273, 274, 275, 276, 279  
     in epitaphs, 274–79  
     in heaven, 269, 270, 274, 276  
     on Isles of Bliss, 260, 273, 275, 276, 279, 289  
 altars, 85, 98, 121, 153, 169, 191, 195, 216, 265  
*amici*, 175, 178  
 ancestors, 72, 75  
 apotheosis, 102, 104, 191, 192, 233, 239, 249,  
     259, 273, 274, 277–78, 286, 287, 288,  
     *see also* catasterism  
 astral symbols, 265–67  
 belief in, 268–72  
 gender and age distribution, 279  
 images of, 59, 260–67  
     eagle flight, 38, 102, 260, 267, 271  
     riding to heavens, 40, 260–64, 265, 276  
 Atimetus Anterotianus, altar of, 197  
  
 Basilica Sotterranea at Porta Maggiore, 263  
 body, attitudes to, 96–97  
  
 catasterism, 263, 265–67, 274, 276, 279, 283  
 children, commemoration of, 32, 49, 72, 188  
 cinerary urns, 22, 77, 78, 81, 98, 121, 131, 265  
     imitating temple tombs, 250  
     porphyry, 109  
 class  
     burial preferences of, 77, 82, 83–86, 97, 98,  
     121, 126  
     choice of images, 68–69, 73–75  
 Claudia Iusta, statue dedication of, 218  
 Claudia Semne  
     altar of, 196, 216  
     portraits of, 196, 216, 222, 223, 232, 240  
     *titulus* of, 222, 223, 240  
     tomb of, 240–41  
  
 collegia, 10, 85, 184, 187, 188  
*concordia*/Concordia, 46, 50, 54, 56, 63, 184, 235  
*consolatio*, 75, 273, 274, 279, 281  
 consortium tomb, via Appia (*CIL* 6.10243),  
     171–72  
 Constantine, 100, 104  
*cursus honorum*, 9, 17, 30, 41, 46n160, 47, 48,  
     68, 71, 87  
  
*damnatio memoriae*, 143  
 death, 36, 61, 63, 65, 67, 73, 74  
     attitudes to, 24  
 death masks, 165  
 deification, 102, 104, 192, *see also* apotheosis;  
     divine honours/cult  
     of private individuals, 191  
 Demetrios Polyorketes, 229, 232, 233  
*dii manes*, 222, 257, 268, 270, 271, 273, 275,  
     286, 287  
 Dionysios the Elder of Syracuse, 200  
 divine honours/cult, 103, 224  
     as natural impulse, 227  
     for Hellenistic rulers, 200, 225, 232, 286, 287  
     for humans, 200–05, 221, 239, 259, 273, 281,  
     282, 286, 287  
     for traditional gods, 203, 226–27, 228  
     in comedy, 201, 204  
     relational character of, 204–05  
 divinity  
     belief in, 223–29, 239  
     in Christian sources, 228  
     in the eye of the beholder, xxiii, 226n124,  
     227, 273, 280, 286  
     of humans/mortals, 199, 275, 278, 279, 280,  
     281, 285, 286, 288  
     relational character of, 225, 233, 239,  
     226–29, 270–71  
  
 embalming, 94–95, 96, 97, 146  
 emotion, 2, 32, 61, 72, 74, 75, 151, 159, 182, 184,  
     187, 188, 189, 228, 232–33, 258–59, 290  
 emperors, *see also* *Index Nominum*  
     burial of, 99–122  
     *consecratio* of, 101–04, 205, 225, 258, 260,  
     267, 268, 271, 272, 278, 280

- consecratio* of their family, 265, 268, 272, 280, 283  
 sarcophagi of, 117  
 worship/cult of, 191, 203, 225, 250, 258, 265, 271, 277, 286, 287, 288
- Ennius, 205, 271  
 on deification, 268  
 statue of, 32, 127
- equestrians, burial customs of, 97, 98, 173–74
- Euhemerus, 201, 205, 268
- family  
 agnatic, 123, 124, 131, 143, 149, 165, 186, 189  
 cognate, 123, 131, 149, 164, 179, 182, 187  
 decreasing importance of, 84, 125–26, 153, 184  
 extended, 123–25, 150  
 importance of, 48–49, 75, 84, 123–90, 286  
 name, 175, 179, 180, 182–84, 187, 188–89  
 nuclear, 123–25, 150, 184, 188, 189
- freemen, 82, 85  
 as pseudo-descendants, 160–73, 189
- epitaphs of, 72
- imperial, 90, 97, 98, 161, 169–71, 173, 189, 257, 263  
 Ti. Claudius Epaphroditus, 7  
 Ti. Claudius Nicanor, 90  
 M. Antonius Pallas, 7  
 Eutyches, stele for his son, 263, 266, 276  
 T. Flavius Abascantus, 8, 97, 251, 259, 283, *see also* Priscilla, wife of Abascantus  
 Ti. Claudius Pardalas, 91  
 tombs of, 7–8, 179–82, 251
- portraits of, 152, 157, 158, 165, 188, 194, 214–23, 234, 251
- tombs of, 75, 151–84, 187–90, 284  
*tituli* on, 151, 155, 161, 165, 167, 168, 181, 183–84, 188
- funerary oration, 75, 259, 274
- Furii, cinerary urns of, 147
- Genius*, 200
- Gracchi, cult of, 269
- Grottarossa, temple tomb at, 28, 284
- Haterii  
 crane relief, 216, 241, 253, 261, 284  
 tomb of, 253–55
- Hercules, 56, 69, 213, 227, 270  
 apotheosis of, 205  
 assimilation to, 67, 193, 207, 218, 234, 237
- heroization, 192, 205, 221, 275, 287, 289
- honour, 3, 6, 7, 30, 32, 47, 49, 52, 55, 56, 68, 70, 72, 73, 75, 102, 141, 156, 184, 186, 188, 189, 200, 203, 204, 205, 217, 226, 227, 269, 270, 276, 278, 281, 283, 286, 289, 290, 296, 316
- imagines maiorum*, 151, 158, 184
- immortality, 269  
 of the soul, 81, 270, 273, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 286
- imperii insignia*, 9, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 47, 54, 71
- incineration, 77–122  
 affordability of, 77, 83, 84, 85, 86  
 as *Romanus mos*, 97
- inhumation, 77–122  
 as *Romanus mos*, 97  
 eschatological reasons for, 79–81  
 Greek influence on, 79, 82, 99, 100  
 in mausoleum floors, 78, 84, 85, 86  
 sentimental reasons for, 94–97
- Isola Sacra necropolis, 153, 154, 156, 183–84  
 tomb 11, 166–69  
 tomb 75–76, 179–82, 187  
 tomb 87, 156–57, 158
- Iulia Victorina, altar of, 266
- Iulii plot, via Appia, 169–71
- Jupiter, xi, 36, 38, 219, 261, 265, 305, 326  
 assimilation to, 200, 201, 202, 204, 207, 211, 212, 226, 234, 238
- Laudatio Turiae*, 282
- law  
 funerary, 154–55, 182  
 sumptuary, 6–7
- Licinii and Calpurnii  
 altars of, 4, 41, 135–40, 143  
 portraits of, 33, 58, 71, 134, 135, 140–43  
 sarcophagi of, 41, 57–66, 89, 143, 144–46  
 statues of, 4  
 tomb of, 4, 33, 57–58, 71, 134–47, 148, 158, 159, 165, 185
- locus amoenus*, 36
- M. Lucceius Nepos (*CIL* 6.21521), 276
- Mars, assimilation to, 234
- memory/memorial, 9, 20, 30, 73, 76, 203, 270, 281, 283, 285
- Minicii  
 sarcophagi of, 87  
 tomb of, 71
- Minucii, cult site of, 269
- mythological images, 35, 36–39, 41, 57–67, 82, 99, 121, *see also* sarcophagi
- Dionysiac, 36, 37, 39, 59, 61, 63, 65, 68, 73, 144, 145, 260, *see also* triumph, *Indian of Dionysus*

- ornamenta triumphalia*, 256, 257  
 Ostia, 175  
   Porta Romana necropolis  
     tomb A13, 256  
     tomb C4 (Combarisii), 173  
 Palazzolo, rock tomb at, 24, 30  
 patrons  
   as pseudo-ancestors, 156–59, 165, 176–77, 189  
   female, 156  
   portraits of, 158, 159  
*pietas*, 6, 7, 36, 39, 41, 44, 46, 47, 54–56, 57, 65,  
   68, 69, 72, 73, 75, 119, 151, 182, 187, 257  
 Platorini, mausoleum of, *see* *M. Artorius*  
   *Geminus*  
 Plautii, mausoleum of, 1, 132–34, 150  
*pompa funebris*, 6, 114  
 Pomponii, altar of (*CIL* 6.24613), 261  
 portraits, 258, *see also* *freedmen; senators*  
   as honorific monuments, 6, 8, 76, 158, 217  
   funerary, 31, 32–35, 159, 188, 199, 217,  
     238, 239  
   in divine costume, 191, 192–239, 241, 257,  
     283–90  
   in domestic contexts, 201, 206, 217,  
     238, 284  
   in public contexts, 206–08, 217–18, 238  
   indicating divinity, 195, 229–38, 239  
   of adult men, 234–38  
   of *divi* and *divae*, 212  
   of empresses, 208, 215, 238, 272  
   of Hellenistic rulers, 204, 231, 232  
   origins of, 199–205, 214–17, 238, 284–85  
   preponderance of women and children,  
     232–34, 238  
   visual language of, 231–32  
   porphyry, 109, 113  
   visual language of, 211  
 Portus, funerary precinct of Caesennii, 174  
 Priscilla, wife of Abascantus, 94, 222  
   portraits of, 216, 222, 232, 239, 251, 285  
   tomb of, 8, 251–53, 255, 284  
 Pythagoreanism, 81  
 Quirinus, 202, *see also* *Romulus*  
   temple of, 245  
 religion, 199, 203, 223, 229  
 Republican period, 67, 213  
   burial customs, 27, 32, 77, 83, 86, 97, 99,  
     185–87  
   divine honours for humans, 200–03  
   families/clans, 123, 187  
   mausolea, 1–2, 118, 127–32  
     decline of, 2–3, 4, 7  
     location of, 24  
 Romulus, 227, 245, *see also* *Quirinus*  
   apotheosis of, 202, 205, 268  
 sarcophagi, 22, 77, 78, 81, 82, 163, 164, 167, 168,  
   191, 262, 265  
   Achilles, 43, 53, 66, 69, 74  
   alluding to temple tombs, 250, 251  
   battle, 49–52  
   containing cremations, 98  
   eschatological interpretations, 260  
   garland, 42, 58, 68, 93–94, 98, 117, 121,  
     144, 174  
   granite, 107, 110, 111, 114, 117  
   Hercules, 66–67, 68  
   kline type, 112, 115  
   Leucippidae, 61, 66, 68, 73, 74, 144, 146  
   marine themes, 40  
   plain or simply decorated, 41, 58, 87–93, 99,  
     121, 144  
   porphyry, 106–07, 108–14, 120  
   terracotta, 77, 78, 81, 85, 86, 98, 164  
   *vita humana*, 61, 68, 74  
   *vita romana*, 3, 45, 46–54, 63, 72  
   wedding, 54–57, 74  
   with astral symbols, 267  
   with window, 95, 97  
 Scipios  
   mausoleum of, 32, 86, 127–32, 148  
   statues of, 127  
 Second Sophistic, 82, 99, 296  
 Sempronii, tomb of, 148  
 senators, 82, *see also* *Index Nominum*  
   altars of, 9, 40, 41, 71, 135  
   commemoration of children, 32, 49, 72  
   commemoration of women, 32, 40, 43–44,  
     47, 49, 72  
   epitaphs of, 3  
   *imperium* of, 47, 49, 54, 57  
   moral superiority of, 72, 73  
   portraits of, 32–35, 71, 284  
   sarcophagi of, 40, 41–69, 71, 73, 97, 98,  
     *see also* *sarcophagi*  
   tombs of, 1–76, 255–57, 284  
     interior decoration, 14, 35–41, 71, 72  
     location of, 3, 12, 27, 70, 286  
     multi-generational, 9, 71, 126–51,  
       184–87  
     *tituli* on, 4, 12, 30, 68, 69, 70, 71, 149,  
       150–51, 153, 183, 184, 187  
   ‘Sepolcro dei Servilii’, 91, 148  
 slaves, 82, 85, 152  
   imperial, 214  
 status, 2, 20, 25, 29, 35, 41, 45, 46, 49, 50, 56,  
   57, 59, 68, 70, 72, 74, 75, 76, 97, 149,  
   151, 152, 155, 173, 187, 201, 205, 217,  
   226, 230, 259, 270, 271, 272, 273, 275,

- 279, 280, 281, 282, 285, 286, 290, 293,  
 302, 303, 313, 314, 320, 325  
 elevation as consolation, 32, 281–83, 290
- temple tombs, 10, 24–25, 29, 40, 69, 70, 74, 192,  
 239–60, 285, *see also individual mau-  
 solea and Index Nominum*  
 building techniques, 29  
 definition of, 240–43  
 indicating divinity, 258–60, 280–83  
 of circular shape, 22, 248, 249, 256, 288  
 origins of, 192, 243–44, 284–85  
 preservation of, 23
- temples of *divi* and *divae*, 27, 59, 70, 242, 249,  
 250, 263, 286
- Templum Gentis Flaviae, 244–50, 251, 253,  
 255, 258, 284, 286, 287, 288
- tomb, 34  
 ‘Tomba Barberini’, 28  
 ‘Tomba dei Pancratii’, *see also C. Valerius  
 Paullinus*  
 ‘Tomba dei Valeri’, *see M. Servilius Silanus*
- Triopion, 19–20, 25, 287–90  
 cenotaph for Regilla, 19, 20, 22, 32, 256,  
 288, 290  
 poems by Marcellus, 19, 20, 32, 33, 288–90  
 statue of Regilla, 19, 33, 288  
 temple of Demeter and Faustina, 19, 33, 288
- triumph, 52, 59, 66, 67, 68, 72, 73  
 Indian of Dionysus, 42, 43, 63,  
 68, 145  
 Roman, 42, 201
- tumuli, 1, 4, 9, 22, 91–93, 118, 132–34, 148,  
 252, 257
- tutelary deities  
 with portrait features, 212–14, 223,  
 239, 285
- usurpation, 175, 182
- Vatican necropolis, 24, 161, 175  
 mausoleum C, 176, 178  
 mausoleum F, 175–79  
 mausoleum H, 158–59, 161–66, 175
- Venus Vera Felix Gabina, foundation  
 for, 221–22
- victory/Victory, 37, 38, 41, 43, 46, 47, 49, 52,  
 54, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63–65, 68, 72, 73, 75,  
 144, 145, 146
- Villa *ad duas lauros*, 25, 41, 149
- Villa of Sette Bassi, 27, 40
- virtus/Virtus*, 44, 46, 47, 49, 61, 69, 235, 309  
 of women and girls, 44
- wealth, importance of, 155, 188
- women as ancestors, 143, 158