

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1 Introduction	1
Part I Plant Succession and Biomes	5
2 Humans and Succession	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 History of Ideas	8
2.3 Current Conceptual Framework	13
2.4 Methodological Approaches	17
3 Terrestrial Biomes	20
3.1 Causes of Present Distributions	21
3.2 Tropical Rain Forests	28
3.3 Tropical Dry Forests	30
3.4 Aridlands	33
3.5 Mediterranean	35
3.6 Temperate Grasslands	38
3.7 Temperate Broadleaf Forests	40
3.8 Coniferous Forests	43
3.9 Tundra	45
3.10 Alpine	48
Part II Succession by Disturbance Type	51
4 Comparative Approach	53
5 Volcanoes	60
5.1 Disturbance Description	60
5.2 Succession	63
5.3 Theoretical Implications	72

viii · Contents

5.4	Practical Implications	75
5.5	Conclusions	76
6	Glaciers	77
6.1	Disturbance Description	77
6.2	Succession	79
6.3	Theoretical Implications	86
6.4	Practical Implications	87
6.5	Conclusions	88
7	Cyclones	89
7.1	Disturbance Description	89
7.2	Succession	92
7.3	Theoretical Implications	99
7.4	Practical Implications	100
7.5	Conclusions	102
8	Dunes	103
8.1	Disturbance Description	103
8.2	Succession	106
8.3	Theoretical Implications	116
8.4	Practical Implications	117
8.5	Conclusions	118
9	Landslides	120
9.1	Disturbance Description	120
9.2	Succession	124
9.3	Theoretical Implications	135
9.4	Practical Implications	136
9.5	Conclusions	138
10	Floods	140
10.1	Disturbance Description	140
10.2	Succession	143
10.3	Theoretical Implications	154
10.4	Practical Implications	157
10.5	Conclusions	158
11	Fire	159
11.1	Disturbance Description	159
11.2	Succession	161
11.3	Theoretical Implications	169

Contents · ix

11.4	Practical Implications	170
11.5	Conclusions	170
12	Clearcuts	171
12.1	Disturbance Description	171
12.2	Succession	173
12.3	Theoretical Implications	182
12.4	Practical Implications	182
12.5	Conclusions	183
13	Plowed Fields	184
13.1	Disturbance Description	184
13.2	Succession	188
13.3	Theoretical Implications	198
13.4	Practical Implications	199
13.5	Conclusions	200
14	Mines	202
14.1	Disturbance Description	202
14.2	Succession	203
14.3	Theoretical Implications	212
14.4	Practical Implications	214
14.5	Conclusions	218
15	Other Disturbances	219
15.1	Introduction	219
15.2	Tree Fall Gaps	220
15.3	Shorelines	221
15.4	Animals	221
15.5	Silviculture	222
15.6	Agriculture	223
15.7	Miscellaneous Disturbances	223
Part III	Synthesis	227
16	Synthesis	229
16.1	Themes	229
16.2	Global Trends in Succession	229
16.3	Disturbance	246
16.4	Temporal Scales	248
16.5	Spatial Scales	253
16.6	Functional Traits	256

x · Contents

16.7	Predictability	261
16.8	Conservation	263
16.9	Restoration	265
17	Conclusions and Future Research Challenges	275
17.1	Comparative Analyses	275
17.2	Future Research Challenges	280
	<i>Appendix 1 Glossary</i>	285
	<i>Appendix 2 Literature and Search Phrases Used in Comparative Analyses</i>	290
	<i>References</i>	297
	<i>Index</i>	386

Color plates can be found between pages 244 and 245.