

## *Index of Passages of Herodotus Cited*

See below for a list of specific passages cited in the text. Readers should also consult the General Index for named individuals, historical events, and toponyms together with references to specific *logoi* which make up the *Histories* (e.g. on Egypt, Scythia).

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1.2 196                     | 2.158 263 n.119                           |
| 1.5 180                     | 2.178-9 175                               |
| 1.8-13 5, 33, 132           |   |
| 1.10.3 260 n.101            | 3.8 150 n.153                             |
| 1.13.2 264 n.130            | 3.12 138, 254 n.57                        |
| 1.23-4 51 (and chapter 2    | 3.14 150 n.153, 220 n.64                  |
| passim)                     | 3.16 147 n.135                            |
| 1.67-68 258                 | 3.20 254 n.57                             |
| 1.73 196                    | 3.21 262 n.115                            |
| 1.79 254 n.57               | 3.27-9 147 n.135                          |
| 1.99 150 n.153              | 3.38 147 n.135, 263 n.119                 |
| 1.105 216                   | 3.94 254 n.57                             |
| 1.136 126 n.50              | 3.102-105 140 n.110                       |
| 1.155-156 262 n.115         | 3.106-116 261 n.103                       |
| 1.178-83 79                 | 3.108 261 n.103                           |
| 1.184-187 257 n.75          | 3.115 244 n.4                             |
| 1.185.1 262 n.115           | 3.120-125 118 n.6, 236                    |
| 1.187.3 258 n.84            | 3.126.2 263 n.119                         |
| 1.196 132                   | 3.129 118 n.6                             |
|                             | 3.134 118 n.6                             |
| 2.104-105 260 n.97          | 3.136 144 n.127                           |
| 2.14 254 n.57               | 3.150.1 263 n.119                         |
| 2.28 14, 115 n.87, 258 n.84 |   |
| 2.35-36 261 n.103           | 4.2 207                                   |
| 2.44 191 n.47, 256 n.73     | 4.5-6 211, 254 n.57                       |
| 2.45 111 n.67               | 4.9 223                                   |
| 2.52 219                    | 4.110-117 216                             |
| 2.69.3 266                  | 4.11 204, 207, 211                        |
| 2.81 79                     | 4.17 204, 211-12                          |
| 2.89 128 n.61               | 4.20 211                                  |
| 2.104 77 n.21, 139          | 4.27 207                                  |
| 2.104-105 260 n.97          | 4.45 279 (and chapter 7 passim), 260 n.97 |
| 2.112-120 112 n.76          | 4.48 254 n.57                             |
| 2.121 58, 62                | 4.50 254 n.57                             |
| 2.124.3-5 254 n.57          | 4.52 204                                  |
| 2.134-135 165 n.43          | 4.58 254 n.57                             |
| 2.157 254 n.57              | 4.59 207, 216                             |

*Index of Passages of Herodotus Cited*

323

4.64-66 207	6.1 253
4.64.3 254 n.57	6.5.1 263 n.119
4.66 140 n.110	6.11 253 n.52
4.67 216	6.14.1 263 n.119
4.70 140 n.110, 216	6.24 254 n.57
4.71-72 211	6.54 33 n.56
4.73-75 207	6.98.3 258 n.84, 264 n.130
4.76 217	6.127 254 n.57
4.77 211	
4.78-80 217	7.3.4 256
4.85-86 254 n.57	7.35 233
4.105-109 211	7.38.9 233
4.106 254 n.57	7.43.1 256 n.73
4.108 207	7.62 92
4.110-117 216	7.70.1 254 n.57
4.120 222 n.66	7.114.1 233
4.122 222 n.66	7.117 254 n.57
4.128 222 n.66	7.129 110
4.141 254 n.57	7.191.2 233
4.147 191 n.47, 196	7.197.4 233
4.152 254 n.57	
4.168 260 n.99	8.8 254 n.57
4.162.1 263 n.123	8.77 262 n.115
4.176 260 n.99	8.50.1 233
4.183 254 n.57	8.93 32 n.52
4.189 260 n.99	8.98 254 n.57
4.191 260 n.99	8.103.1 233
4.194 260 n.99	8.105 254 n.57
	8.122 32 n.52
5.3 7, 254 n.57, 264, 265 n.134	
5.6.2 260 n.99	9.3.1 256 n.73
5.52 38 n.75	9.37 254 n.57
5.58 189	9.64 254 n.57
5.59-61 258 n.84	9.73 264 n.130
5.78 74	9.78 254 n.57
5.92 128 n.61	9.107 233
5.97.3 238, 240, 253 n.52	9.122 139 n.105

## General Index

- Abydos, 154  
 Achaemenid Empire, 8, 238 n.44  
   likened to Ottoman Empire 8,  
     233–234  
     Turkey 235  
 Napoleonic empire 8  
   British Raj, 8  
*See also* Achaemenid History Workshop,  
   Persia(ns)  
 Achaemenid History Workshop, 72  
 Acusilaus of Argos, 37  
 Adams, John, 18  
 Addiscombe School, 117 n.2  
   *See also* East India Company  
 Adelung, Johann Christoph, 197  
 Adrastus, 61, 121  
 Aelius Aristides, 48  
 Aeschylus, 8 n.41, 43, 87  
 Aesop, 24, 32 n.52, 57, 59  
 Africa(ns), 9, 92, 93, 97, 139, 146, 152, 164,  
   179, 183, 256, 149 n.148  
 Alexander the Great, 24, 60, 104, 187,  
   240  
 Alford, Henry, 53–54  
   *See also* Arion, moralizing  
 Almašy, László, 245  
   *See also* explorers, exploration  
 Amasis, King, 61, 95–96, 175–176  
 Amazons, 152, 216, 222 Fig. 8.3  
 America(ns), 149, 224–225, 235, 241, 253  
   Declaration of Independence, 18  
 American South, 9, 149 n.148  
   *See also* America(ns), slavery  
 Anarcharsis, 217  
   *See also* Barthélemy, Jean Jacques  
 Anglesey, Isle of, 55  
 Annales School, 26  
   *See also* historiography  
 Anthon, Charles, 191  
   *See also* Europa, Europe  
 Anthropological Society of London, 142  
 Anthropology, 5, 6 n.29, 138, 143  
   *See also* Anthropological Society of London,  
     human exhibitions  
 anti-Catholicism, 11 n.60, 75, 149, 159  
   *See also* Other  
 anti-clericalism, 11, 75, 81, 150, 170  
   *See also* anti-Catholicism, dissent, religious,  
     nonconformism  
 anti-Islamic sentiment, 159  
   *See also* Orientalism, Other, race, racism  
 anti-Semitism, 193, 195  
   *See also* Orientalism, Other, race, racism  
 ants, gold-digging, 140  
   white, 174  
 anxiety, imperial, 7, 136, 202  
   epistemological, 58  
 archaeology, 1, 92–93, 154–155, 174–175,  
   177–178, 203, 208, 211, 213, 217,  
   220, 223, 271  
 Aristagoras of Miletus, 238  
   *See also* Histiaeus of Miletus, Ionian Revolt  
 Aristarchus, 49  
 Arnold, Matthew, 18  
 Arnold, Thomas, 3, 12 n.60, 16 n.87, 43,  
   172–173  
 Arion, 18, 46, 49, 51, 52 Fig. 2.1, 53–54, 56–59,  
   58 Fig. 2.2, 61, 63–65, 67–69  
   model Englishman, 69  
   originating myth for historiography, 60  
   proto-Christian miracle, 59  
 Aristotle, 32 n.52, 33, 48, 73, 104–105, 199  
 Armayor, O. K., 250  
   *See also* Herodotus, his reputation, Liar  
     School  
 Arrian, 25, 34  
 Asia, 179, 181–182, 184, 190–191, 196–198,  
   207, 229, 237, 261  
   *See also* Orient  
 Assyria(n), 96, 113, 133, 171, 190–191,  
   261  
   *See also* Nimrud, Sennacherib

## General Index

325

- Assyriology, 11  
*See also* history, biblical, orientalist
- Astour, Michael, 97, 193  
*Hellenosemitica*, 97
- Astyages, King, 58, 121  
*See also* Media, Medes
- Athens, Athenians, 104–105, 137, 149, 231,  
 234–236, 238–240, 249, 266, 269
- Atossa, 95, 118 n.6, 256
- Austin, S., 143  
*See also* East India Company
- Atys, 61, 121
- audiences  
 female, 48, 128  
 male, 48  
 non-literate, 3  
 nursery, 62
- authority, biblical, 10  
*See also* Bible, religion
- Autran, Charles, 193
- Aztec(s), 245, 248, 253, 261
- Babylon(ians), 78–79, 90, 133, 167  
*See also* Long, Edwin, *Babylonian Marriage Market*
- Bachmann, Gottlob, 51
- Baedeker, 6, 95
- Balbernie, Kitty, 64
- ballad, 46, 50, 60, 126, 135  
*See also* poetry
- Balliol College Oxford, 4, 58, 246, 267, 269  
*See also* Oxford University
- barbarian(s), 73, 75, 79, 91, 217, 230, 237–238,  
 262, 266  
*See also* Other
- bards, 55, 258  
 Celtic, 56
- Barth, Heinrich, 92
- Barthélemy, Jean Jacques, 3, 47, 85, 86 n.52,  
 137  
*Travels of Anacharsis the Younger in Greece*, 3,  
 47, 137  
*See also* Anarcharsis
- Battle, W. J., 231
- Bayer, Gottlieb, 204
- Beazley, J. D., 4, 248, 250, 256–257, 265–266,  
 270–271, 273  
 poet, 270  
 appreciation of style, 273  
*Herodotus at the Zoo*, 248, 250, 257, 266, 270,  
 273  
*See also* London Zoo, Flecker, Praxiteles Club
- Behistun inscription, 92  
*See also* cuneiform, decipherment of
- Bell, A. M., 122  
*See also* Greek, the study of, primers
- Beloch, Julius, 194
- Beloe, William, 130–131, 150, 185  
*See also* Herodotus, in translations, Classics,  
 class
- Bentley, Richard, 15
- Bérard, Victor, 193
- Bernal, Martin, 87, 97, 194  
*Black Athena*, 10 n.49, 115 n.87, 193
- Bible, 9, 60, 78, 81, 83, 160, 162, 164–167,  
 175  
 narratives, 35  
*See also* authority, biblical, Moses,  
 New testament, Nehemiah,  
 Old Testament
- black pudding, 48
- Black Sea, 48, 204–205, 220, 244, 254
- Blackwell, Thomas, 42
- Blackwood's Magazine*, 117–118, 135
- Blok, Alexander, 221–222  
*Scythians*, 221
- Blyden, Edward, 97
- Bobrik, Hermann, 186
- Bode, John Ernest, 46, 126, 135
- Bodin, Jean, 36–37, 39
- Boeckh, August, 103, 205
- Boeotia(ans), 97
- Bolingbroke, H. St. J., 40
- Bouilhet, Louis, 192
- Bowersock, Glen, 22, 25
- Boy's Own Paper*, 124  
*See also* children's literature
- Bright, John, 51  
*See also* Arion, Corn Laws
- Brink, C. O., 267–268
- Britain, the British, 224, 235, 241, 244–245,  
 259  
 colonialism, 119, 141, 152, 263  
*See also* imperialism
- British Empire, 186, 262, 265  
 'Greeks abroad', 118, 152  
 metropolitan culture, 119
- British Museum, 134, 176
- Broadfoot, William, 117–118, 139 n.105, 140
- Brown, Robert, 194
- Browning, Robert, 52
- Buchan, John, 10
- Buckingham, James Silk, 157–158, 175  
*See also* Herodotus, a guide and companion to  
 travellers, Orientalism, Rhodopis
- Bulwer Lytton, E., 43
- Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias von, 158,  
 164–166, 168–169, 173  
*See also* chronology, orientalist

- burlesque, 3, 49, 64, 67–68, 70  
   popularity of classical themes, 64–65  
   transcends class barriers, 65  
 Burnand, F.C., 65–68  
 Burnouf, Émile, 97  
 Burrows, R. M., 231  
 Butler, Agnata, 62, 128  
  
 Cabiri, 170  
 Cadmus, 189–191, 194, 196, 198–199  
   *See also* Phoenicia(ns)  
 Cadmus of Miletus, 37–38  
 Cambridge University, 11, 156, 171, 186, 215,  
   245, 253, 266  
 Cambyes, King, 61, 77, 147, 176  
 camels, 48, 258  
 Candaules, King, 5, 48, 77, 132  
 Candaules's wife, 5, 77, 132  
   *See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting  
 cannibalism, attributed to Africans, 9  
 Caria(ns), 124 n.42  
 Carr, Thomas, 40  
 cartoons, 51, 134 n.87  
   *See also* Herodotus, in cartoons, *Punch*  
 Cassell, publishing house, 6, 157  
 castration, 48  
 Caswall, Edward, 127  
 Catholic church, Catholics, 77, 171  
   *See also* Jesuits, anti-Catholic  
 censorship, 11, 160, 162  
 Champollion, Jean-François, 159  
 Chappell, Abbé, 82  
 Charon of Lampsacus, 38  
 Charterhouse School, 10 n.49  
 Chertomlyk kurgan, 208–209, 211  
 children, 3, 47–49, 57–58, 60, 62  
   children's literature, 57, 59, 70, 123–124  
   *See also* *The Girl's Own Paper*, *The Boy's Own Paper*, *Little Folks*  
 China, the Chinese, 79, 81, 91, 148–150, 164,  
   238, 265  
   stereotypes regarding, 7, 177  
 Christianity, Christians, 48–49, 53, 58, 70, 96,  
   149, 181, 189, 198  
   diffusion of, 7  
   'muscular', 146  
   Orthodox, 12 n.60, 203, 207, 216–217,  
   219–221  
   *See also* moralizing  
 chronology, 164, 168  
   biblical, 83  
   *See also* history, biblical  
 Church, Rev. Alfred, 124–125  
   *Stories from the East*, 125  
 Churchill, Winston, 196  
  
 Chytraeus, David, 39, 77  
 Cicero, 30, 33, 38, 42, 105  
   approach to Greek historiography, 30–31  
   Herodotean style compared to Thucydides, 34  
 Cimmerians, 15  
 civilizations, clash of, 71–72  
   origins of, 163–164  
   *See also* East and West  
 Clarke, Hyde, 139  
 Classics, 91, 138, 185, 225, 231, 241, 266–268  
   class, 118, 120–121, 131, 163, 246,  
   251, 270  
   empire, 144, 187, 193  
   gender, 120  
 Cleobis and Biton, 18, 135  
 Cobden, Richard, 51  
 Colchis, 96  
 Cold War, 72  
 Combe, A., 139  
 comedy, Victorian taste for, 65  
   *See also* burlesque, musical comedy  
 composition, prose, 4, 16 n.88, chapter 10  
   *passim*, 251, 253–254  
   choice of subject reflects contemporary  
   concerns, 248  
   scholarly trends influence, 249  
 composition, verse, 251  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, Herodotus, in the  
   classroom, Herodotus, imitation of his  
   stylistic quirks, Herodotus, at  
   university, schools  
 Comte, Auguste, 108  
 Comte de Buffon (Georges-Louis Leclerc),  
   273  
 Constantine, King of Greece, 227, 230–231,  
   242  
 Corinth(ians), 48, 51, 57, 137  
 Cornford, F. M., 12 n.87  
 Corn Laws, 51  
 Crane, Gregory, 21  
 craniology, 9 n.45  
 Crécy, battle of, 147  
 Creuzer, Georg Friedrich, 35–36, 38, 40–41,  
   88–89, 194  
 criticism, ancient, 30, 33–35  
   approach adopted by Dionysius of  
   Halicarnassus, 31  
   *See also* Cicero, Dionysius of Halicarnassus,  
   Quintilian  
 Croesus, King, 58, 61, 77, 95, 121, 135, 144,  
   250, 256  
 Cross, G. J., 240  
 cross-dressing, 66  
 Ctesias, 77, 105, 162, 171  
 Cumont, Franz, 217

## General Index

327

- cuneiform, decipherment of, 10, 92, 95, 250, 11  
*See also* Behistun Inscription, history, biblical  
 Curtius, Ernst, 94, 101  
 Curzon, George Nathaniel, 142 n.116, 228  
 Cyrus the Great, 17, 60–61, 121  
*See also* Achaemenid Empire
- Danube, River, 8  
 Dares of Phrygia, 36  
 Darius, King, 8, 95, 118, 121 n.26, 147, 229, 240, 263  
*See also* Achaemenid Empire, Behistun Inscription  
 Darwin, Charles, 266  
 De Quincey, Thomas, 41  
 De Vere, Aubrey, 192  
 Decembrist Revolution, 18  
 Degas, Edgar, 5  
*See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting  
 Delbrück, Hans, 90  
 Democedes of Croton, 118, 140, 144 n.127, 236  
 Demosthenes, 48  
 Deucalion, 256, 261  
 Dicaeus of Athens, 13  
 Diodorus Siculus, 37  
 Dionysus, 218–220  
   Bacchus, 79  
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 23 n.17, 30, 33, 37  
   on Herodotus and Thucydides, 32–33  
   *De Thucydide*, 31  
*See also* criticism, ancient  
 Dionysius of Phocaea, 253  
 Dictys of Crete, 36  
 Dnieper, River/region, 204–205, 208, 211  
 Dodds, E. R., 251  
 Dodo bird (*Raphus cucullatus*), 257  
 Doenniges, Wilhelm, 186  
*See also* Geography  
 dolphins, 51, 54, 57, 64, 67  
 dolphin-riding, practicalities of, 57  
 Douglas, Frederick, 9  
 Doyle, John, 51  
*See also* Corn Laws  
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 89, 217  
 druids, 55  
 du Maurier, George, 128–129  
*See also* Herodotus, in cartoons, *Punch*, Ramsay, Agnata  
 Dunbar, George, 125  
*See also* Herodotus, at university  
 Du Pin, Louis-Ellies, 37  
*See also* history  
 Dupuis, Charles François, 81
- East and West, 88, 213, 237–238  
   clash of, 6, 10, 71–72, 232  
   analogies between ancient and modern, 8  
*See also* Persian Wars; civilizations, clash of  
 East India Company, 143, 186–187  
*See also* Addiscombe School, Raj, colonialism  
 Ebers, Georg, 95–96  
   *An Egyptian Princess*, 95  
 Edwards, Amelia, 174, 178  
 eels, 48  
 Egypt, Egyptians, 11, 13, 73, 75, 78–80, 84–85, 86  
   n.52, 87, 90–91, 108, 115, 138–139, 147, 154 and chapter 6 *passim*, 193, 198–199, 244, 251, 262, 265–266  
   black skinned/physiognomy, 9  
   priests, 11 n.55, 13, 115, 177  
   religion, 166, 173  
   represented in museums, 155  
   ruled by whites, 9  
   ‘the Yorkshire of the pre-Christian world’, 175  
 Egypt Exploration Fund, 174, 176–177  
*See also* Egyptology  
 Egyptology, 11, 95, 155, 174, 177  
*See also* Edwards, Amelia Egypt Exploration Fund, history, biblical  
 Enlightenment, 47–48, 71, 86, 167, 182, 202  
 Eliot, George, 60, 62–64  
   *Middlemarch*, 62–63  
 Ellison, Henry, 19, 53  
 empire, 144  
*See also*, anxiety, resistance, imperial  
 Enarees, 216  
*See also* Scythia(ns)  
 England, the English, 127–128, 173, 187, 266–267  
   as *mixobarbaroi*, 266  
 Estienne, Henri, 77  
*See also* religious dissent  
 Ethiopia(ns), 85, 97  
 Ethnography, 20, 47, 73, 78, 82–83, 92, 105, 113, 137–138, 143, 147, 150, 153, 185, 200, 207, 217–218, 223, 234  
   auto-ethnography, 266  
   conceived as timeless, 29  
   defined, 20 n.1  
   eschewed by Thucydides, 21  
   as intelligence-gathering, 118, 144 n.127  
   Jacoby’s developmental schema, 28  
   overlooked in ancient criticism of Herodotus, 32  
   overlooked in earlier work on ‘national histories’, 44  
   positive assessment of in Herodotus, 41

- Ethnography (cont.)  
   presented as timeless in Herodotus, 29  
   pseudo-Herodotean, 245–246, 260, 265  
   *See also* composition, prose  
   resurgent after ‘discovery’ of Americas, 1
- Ethnology, 9 n.45
- Eton College, 4, 245–246, 252–253, 257,  
   266–267, 270  
   aetiology of Wall Game, 257–258
- Etty, William, 5, 132  
   *See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting
- Euenius, 146
- Euripides, 48
- Eurocentrism, 44, 72, 76, 91, 99
- Europa, chapter 7 *passim*, 181–184, 189–197  
   *See also* anti-Semitism, Eurocentrism, Hall,  
   Stuart, Orientalism, race, racism
- Europe, Europeans, chapter 7 *passim*, 179–180,  
   182–184, 188–189, 191–192, 196,  
   198–199, 204, 207, 219, 229, 237,  
   252  
   *See also* Eurocentrism
- Evagrius, 37
- Evans, Arthur, 100
- explorers, exploration, 142, 152  
   *See also* empire, Geography, Herodotus, a  
   guide and companion to travellers,  
   mapping
- Faiyum, the, 154
- Farnell, G. S., 122, 146–147  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, primers
- Fehling, Detlev, 93, 250  
   *See also* Herodotus, his reputation, Liar School
- Fénelon, François, 46
- Field, E. M., 247  
   *Sources of the Nile*, 247, 249, 259,  
   262
- First World War, 193, 198, 224–225, 233, 246,  
   264, 270–271
- Fitzball, Edward, 162  
   *Azael the Prodigal*, 160, 162
- Flecker, James Elroy, 271, 273
- Fordyce, Christian J., 252, 254, 263, 269  
   *Herodotus in Ireland*, 248, 252
- Foreign Office, 10
- Foucault, Michel, 26, 72
- French Revolution, 83 n.45
- Frobenius, Leo, 97
- Froissart, 16, 55 n.26
- Gaisford prize, 246–248, 252, 269  
   *See also* composition, prose
- Gantillon, 144–145
- Gardner, Percy, 177
- gardens, flowery, 48
- Gautier, Théophile, 5 n.25
- Genesis, 94  
   *See also* the Bible
- Geography, 5, 138, 186–187, 207  
   ancient, 88  
   comparative, 6  
   mother of history, 39  
   professionalization, 185  
   *See also* Royal Geographical Society
- German scholarship, 123, 170, 172,  
   267  
   increased exposure to (in Britain), 10  
   *See also* historicism, German
- Gerrhus, 211
- Gibbon, Edward, 182, 248
- Gillies, John, 101, 105
- Girl's Own Paper*, 124 n.42  
   *See also* children's literature
- Girton College, Cambridge, 128  
   *See also* Cambridge University, Ramsay,  
   Agnata
- Glover, Terrot Reaveley, 235–236, 239
- Gobineau, Joseph de, 91
- Gommers, Peter, 192
- Gomperz, Theodor, 12
- Goodwin, William, 57
- Grafton, Anthony, 21, 78
- Granville Fell, H., 58
- Great Game, 10, 40  
   *See also* Raj, British, British Empire, India(ns)
- ‘Great Idea’, 226–228, 233  
   *See also* Greco-Turkish War, Venizelos
- Greco-Scythian art, 209, 213, 215–216  
   depicting women, 215  
   *See also* Scythia(ns)
- Greco-Turkish War, 8, 224–225, 229, 231–232,  
   235, 237, 239–242  
   continuation of Persian Wars, 8
- Greek, study of, 10, 120 n.16, 144, 146  
   *See also* Classics, primers, schools editions
- Gregory of Tours, 16  
   the French Herodotus, 43 n.105
- griffin(s), 209
- Grote, George, 12, 14, 42 n.102, 47, 74, 83  
   n.45, chapter 5 *passim*, 167  
   and the ‘primitive Greek mind’, 108
- Grote, Harriet, 116
- Grundy, George Beardoe, 138, 234
- Guérin du Rocher, Pierre-Marie  
   Stanislaus, 82
- Gyges, King, 5, 48
- Hall, Stuart, 195
- Hanson, Victor Davis, 7 n.40

## General Index

329

- Harrison, Jane Ellen, 218  
 Hart, Imogen, 134  
 Hartog, François, 1, 17, 72–73, 77, 200, 245  
     *Mirror of Herodotus*, 200  
 Hauvette, Amédée, 13–14  
 head-hunting, 207  
     *See also* Scythia(ns)  
 Hecataeus of Miletus, 13–14, 27–29, 37–39, 108, 110, 259, 261  
 hedge-schools, Irish, 3, 121 n.26  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 42 n.102  
 Helen of Troy, 112  
 Hellanicus the Grammarian, 49  
 Hellenistic era, 5, 153, 217  
 hemp-smoking, 207  
     *See also* Scythia(ns)  
 Hennicke, Joannes Fridericus, 186  
     *See also* Geography  
 Heracles, 91, 111, 261  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 40, 81  
 Heeren, A. H. L., 47, 89  
 Herodotus  
     abridged and re-ordered, 17, 62, 121–122, 132  
     afterlife, 25–26, 201, 220  
         assessed by Momigliano, 1  
         assessed by Hartog, 1  
     *See also* Hartog, François  
         related in linear terms, 1  
         viewed by Unitarian scholarship, 171  
     as anti-classical toolbox, 8  
     as anti-scriptural wedge, 8  
     authority of, 10, 12, 159–161  
     autopsy, 33, 81 (according to Voltaire)  
     bard-like, 56, 70  
     befitting female readers, writers and scholars, 3, 62, 70  
     bridging Classics and Oriental Studies, 90–91  
         and chapter 3 *passim*.  
     childlike naivety, 16, 19, 22, 42–43, 50, 53, 55, 85, 90, 102, 105, 149, 165  
     in children's literature, 43, 47, 120  
     *See also* children's literature  
     in the classroom, 51, 60, 120, 123, 127, 145, 152  
         at university, 49, 127, 156, 186  
     consumed by jealousy, 14  
     'Cleaned up' versions of, 6, 17, 47, 58, 122, 128  
     *See also* censorship  
     comic, 48  
     conduit for Christian values, 54–55  
         the embodiment of charity, 55  
         *See also* Christianity, moralizing  
     critics accused of bad manners, 15  
     emblematic of archaic Greek spirit, 18  
     entanglements with theology and theological studies, 78, 156, 159, 162, 170  
     on Europe, 179  
     and Empire, 10, 119, 153  
     Herodotean ethnography, 200–201, 261  
     and foreign languages, 260 n. 97  
     folkloric elements, 18, 57, 219  
     foundational importance of, 5, 188  
     garrulousness of, 17, 19, 49, 53, 70, 125  
     geographical range, 17, 201  
     guide and companion to travellers, 6, 79, 93, 151, 157  
     historian of humanity, 41  
     on hybridity, 212  
     perceived unevenness, 39  
     product of Europe's 'divine adolescence', 70  
     in learned commentaries, 130, 152  
     in learned periodicals, 138–139  
     Mozartian, 22  
     and nationalism, 10  
     as novelist, 46, 48  
     as poetic, 49  
     and poetry, 15, 48, 174  
     in poetry, 50, 52–54, 63, 70, 135  
     in print media, 135, 159, 255 fig. 10.1  
     in debate surrounding race, 9  
     *See also* race, racism  
     readership, 3  
     *See also* audiences  
     reception of, 49, 76, 141, 153, 268  
         connected, 3–4  
         marked by complexity as opposed to straightforwardly linear, 2, 140  
         varied, 4–5, 69  
     in visual arts/painting, 5, 132, 159, 174  
         in cartoons, 51, 134 n.87  
     and religion, 110–111, 261  
     his reputation, 86, 185  
         ardent panhellenist, 233–234  
         borrower/plagiarist, 1  
         'family-friendly', 3, 53  
         father of history, 38, 71, 76, 82, 89, 93, 95, 105, 150  
         father of lies, 17, 76, 93  
         hero to Orientalists, 8  
         Homeric, 43, 43 n.105  
         loyal partisan of Athens, 234  
         not simply an historian, 41–42  
         *philobarbaros*, 72, 232, 239  
         reliability and good faith, 13, 15–17, 81, 171  
         Romantic poet-sage, 46



- Herodotus (cont.)  
   unreliable, 49, 55, 76, 81, 89–90, 96, 188, 257–258  
   school editions, 62, 135.  
   *See also* primers  
   significance of (according to Grote), 106  
     in debate surrounding origins of the Slavs, 204–205  
     invoked to justify slavery, 9  
     use of sources, 16  
   his spontaneity, 50  
   on stage, 160  
     in the music hall, 3, 68, 268  
     *See also* musical comedy, burlesque  
   his style, 1, 42, 87, 122  
   imitation of his stylistic quirks, formulae and patterns of thinking, 254, 258, 260–263, 273  
   *See also* composition, prose  
   and Thucydides, 1–2, 12, 49, 109  
     relationship conceived in oppositional terms, 12, 20–21, 25  
     *See also* Thucydides  
   the tourist, 13, 40, 96  
   in translation(s), 130–131, 135, 152  
   his ubiquity, 118  
 Hesiod, 45, 181  
 Hesychius, 184  
 Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 172  
 hieroglyphs, decipherment of, 92, 95, 155, 158–159, 164, 178  
   *See also* Egyptology, history, biblical  
 Hippocratic Corpus, 139  
 Histiaeus of Miletus, 253  
   *See also* Ionian Revolt  
 historicism, 20, 42, 44  
   affects how relationship between Herodotus and Thucydides perceived, 41–42  
   German, 29, 42, 155, 171–172  
   *See also* Heyne, Christian Gottlob  
 history  
   biblical, 11, 155  
   emerges from fable, 39  
   Liberal Anglican idea of, 43  
   Rankean, 12, 90, 94  
   Whig, 40  
 historiography, Greek, 201  
   early histories of (beyond antiquity), 35, 38  
   early studies foreshadow twentieth-century trends, 44  
   emergence explained by Jacoby, 27  
   Ionian, 180  
   its study in antiquity, 30  
   *See also* criticism, ancient  
   modern study shaped by new conceptions of history or concerns, 20  
   shaped by ancient educational contexts, 25  
   *See also* Herodotus, Thucydides  
 historiography, Romantic, 167–169  
   *See also* Romantic movement, Kenrick, John  
 historiography, Russian, 17, 202–203, 212, 214, 217  
 Hittites, 97  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 77  
 Holwell, J. Z., 79  
 Homer, 16, 36, 66, 70, 79, 87, 112, 115, 125  
   *Iliad*, 32–33, 66, 79, 116, 125, 181, 224, 238  
   *Odyssey*, 33, 57, 116, 125, 193  
   *See also* Helen of Troy  
 homosexuality, 48, 271 n.155, 273  
 Horace, 181, 192  
 Hornblower, Simon, 27  
 How, W. W. and J. Wells, 91, 190–191, 194, 233, 239, 250  
   *See also* Herodotus, in learned commentaries  
 Hughes, Thomas, 4  
   *Tom Brown at Oxford*, 4, 126 n.50  
 human exhibitions, 142  
   *See also* Anthropology, race, racism, colonialism  
 Hutton, M., 235  
 Hyde, Thomas, 84  
   *See also* orientalist  
 Hyperboreans, 83  
 Iamblichus, 84  
 Iceland(ers), 244, 254, 258, 262  
 Imperial Archaeological Commission, 205, 208–209, 213  
   factors underpinning its Hellenic focus, 205–206  
 imperialism, 142, 153, 185, 187, 249, 263  
   *See also* British Empire, colonialism  
 India(ns), 138, 140, 143, 147, 184, 186–187, 244–245, 253, 264–265  
   *See also* Great Game, Raj, British  
 Indian Civil Service, 153, 269  
   *See also* British Empire, colonialism  
 Indian 'Mutiny', 8, 147, 245–246, 253–254, 263–264  
   *See also* East India Company, Raj, British  
 Inkermann, battle of, 147, 248  
 Io, 247  
 Ionia(ns), 8, 239–240, 264  
   *See also* historiography  
 Ionian Revolt, 17, 229, 236, 239, 253  
   compared to secession of Smyrna, 8  
   Indian 'Mutiny', 8  
 Ionic dialect, 34, 122, 248

## General Index

331

- Ireland, Irish, 244–245, 249, 258–259, 263, 265–266  
   their priests, 258–259  
   *See also* hedge-schools, Trinity College Dublin
- Ivanov, Vyacheslav, 218–220
- Jablonski, P. E., 84  
   *See also* orientalist
- Jacoby, Felix, 27, 29–30, 37, 39–40, 44–45  
   his analysis shaped by his present, 29  
   predecessors, 35  
   problems surrounding classification of ethnography, 28, 44  
   views partly anticipated by earlier scholarship, 38–39
- Jefferson, Thomas, 18
- Jerusalem, 47, 189
- Jesuits, 24, 81  
   *See also* Catholic church
- Johonnot, James, 59–60  
   *See also* children's literature
- Jomard, Edme-François, 87
- Jones, William, 190
- Josephus, 37, 76  
   *Against Apion*, 37
- Joyce, James, 184
- Judaism, Jews, 182, 190, 208  
   *See also* anti-Semitism
- Judas Maccabeus, 60
- Julius Caesar, 60, 198
- Káfiristan, Káfirs, 117, 140
- Kapuściński, Ryszard, 245
- Karamzin, Nikolai, 206
- Kelly's Keys to the Classics, 51 n.20, 132  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations, Classics, class
- Kemal, Mustafa, 227
- Kenrick, John, 11, 158–159, 166–173, 177  
   *Egypt of Herodotus*, 11, 158, 171, 173  
   on the relationship between myth and history, 168–170, 172  
   *See also* Egyptology, Romantic movement
- Ker Porter, Robert, 152  
   *See also* archaeology, Persepolis
- Kipling, Rudyard, 119
- Klement, Karl, 57
- Knox, Robert, 138–139  
   *See also* race, Herodotus in debate surrounding race
- Kondakov, Nikodim Pavlovich, 203, 208, 212–215, 223
- Kuretes, 113
- Kurke, Leslie, 24
- Lamb, Charles, 57
- Lamb, Mary, 57
- Lang, Andrew, 3, 6, 15–16, 246–247, 250, 259  
   'Herodotus in St Andrews', 247  
   *Letters to Dead Authors*, 3, 15
- Larcher, Pierre-Henri, 78, 82–83, 92, 130  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations
- Laurent, Peter Edmund, 130  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations
- Lawson, John, 42
- Leleges, 113
- Lepanto, battle of, 85
- Lepsius, Richard, 95
- Letronne, Jean Antoine, 87
- Liar School, 14, 19, 250  
   *See also* Herodotus, his reputation
- libraries, public, 130  
   ancient, 13
- Liddell, Henry, 10 n.49
- Lightfoot, J. B., 156  
   *See also* Herodotus, entanglements with theology and theological studies
- Littlebury, Isaac, 46, 130  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations
- Little Folks*, 124  
   *See also* children's literature
- Livingstone, David, 93, 119, 152, 245, 249, 259  
   *See also* explorers, exploration
- Livshits, Benedikt, 221–223  
   *The One and a Half-Eyed Archer*, 200, 223
- Livy, 77
- Lloyd George, David, 230
- Locke, 121  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, primers
- Lomonosov, Mikhail Vasil'evich, 204
- London Zoo, 245, 256
- Long, Edwin, 9 n.45, 132–134  
   *Babylonian Marriage Market*, 9 n.45, 132–133  
   *See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting, Orientalism, race, racism
- Lowe, W. D., 233–234  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, primers
- Lucian, 23 n.17, 34, 51  
   *De historia conscribenda*, 33
- Lydia(ns), 113, 146
- Lyell, Charles, 163
- Lytton, Robert, 50  
   *Tales from Herodotus*, 50
- Lyzlov, Andrei, 204
- Mably, Abbé de, 85
- Macan, R. W., 15, 70, 131, 239, 250, 268  
   *Hellenikon*, 70  
   *See also* Herodotus, in learned commentaries, Herodotus, in poetry

- Macaulay, G. C., 131  
*See also* Herodotus, in translations  
 Macaulay, Thomas, 40, 43, 46, 89, 101, 248  
 Macchiavelli, 43  
 MacNeice, Louis, 251  
 Madan, G. S., 246–247, 257, 265–266, 270  
*Herodotus at Eton*, 246–247  
*See also* Eton College  
 Madvig, Johan Nicolai, 14–15  
 Magi, 11, 58, 97  
 Mahaffy, J. P., 8, 26  
 Manetho, 77, 84  
 Mandane, 58  
 Manning, Olivia, 45 n.113  
*Balkan Trilogy*, 45 n.113  
 mapping, 144, 156  
 Europe, 196–197  
 India, 186  
*See also* Eurocentrism, Rennell, James  
 Marathon, battle of, 7, 63–64, 71, 147, 229–231, 241  
*See also* Persian Wars  
 Marcellinus, 30  
 mare-milking, 207  
*See also* Scythia(ns)  
 Masistius (Masistes), 148  
 Mason, William, 55–56  
*Caractacus*, 55–56  
 Matzat, Heinrich, 93  
 Media, Medes, 92, 215  
 Megasthenes, 21  
 Meiners, Christoph, 83–84, 92  
 Melanchthon, Philip, 42, 77  
 Metcalfe, Charles, 264  
 Menin Aeidé, 66  
 Merry, William Walter, 121, 146  
*See also* Greek, the study of, primers  
 Methymna, 46, 51, 56  
 Mexico, Mexicans, 245, 261  
 Meyer, Eduard, 98  
*See also* orientalisks  
 Milman, Rev. Henry Hart, 103  
 Mill, James, 103–104, 151  
 Mill, John Stuart, 7 n.37, 71, 74, 101, 103, 112  
 Minns, Ellis, 215  
*See also* Greco-Scythian art  
 misogyny, 159, 191  
 mission, imperial, 10  
*See also* British empire, imperialism, colonialism  
 Mitford, William, 101, 104–105  
 Moberly, Charles, 58  
 Molases, 66–67  
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 1–2, 10, 27, 29, 35, 45, 78, 83, 93, 98, 100  
 association between Herodotus and ethnography, 24  
 expression of divide between Herodotus and Thucydides, 22  
 retrojection of contemporary debates, 26  
 Mongolia, Mongols, 92, 214  
 monophthalmy, 207  
 Montaigne, Michel de, 77  
*See also* religious dissent  
 Montesquieu, 85  
 Morgarten, battle of, 7  
 moralizing, 58–59, 64, 70, 77, 106 n.33, 154, 157  
 Victorian, 53, 160–162  
 Morris, William, 174  
*The Earthly Paradise*, 174  
 Morton, Samuel George, 9  
*See also* craniology  
*Crania Aegyptiaca*, 9  
 Moschion, 49  
*Themistocles*, 49  
 Moses, 37, 78, 154, 175, 199  
*See also* Old Testament  
 Müllenhoff, Karl, 205  
 Müller, Karl Otfried, 47, 194  
*See also* Romantic movement, German  
 Müller, Karl and Theodore, 38, 89, 103, 107  
*Fragmenta historicorum graecorum*, 38  
 Mure, William, 24 n.21, 38–39  
 Murray, Gilbert, 4, 10, 12 n.60, 16, 40, 237 n.51  
 Murray, Margaret, 93  
 Murray, Oswyn, 24–25, 72  
 musical comedy, 49, 64, 67  
*See also*, burlesque  
 musketeers, 148  
 Mycale, battle of, 6 n.29, 7, 122  
*See also* Persian Wars  
 Mycerinus, 18  
 Myres, John Linton, 6 n.29, 138  
 Myrrhine, 69  
 Napoleon, 87, 149, 198  
 National Gallery, 135  
 nationalism, 10, 12, 29, 183, 193, 201–202, 223, 233–234  
 Native Americans, 24  
 Naukratis, 154, 157, 175–178  
 ‘a sort of Hellenic Sheffield’, 175  
*See also* Egypt(ians), Egyptology, Petrie, Rhodopis

## General Index

333

- Near-Eastern Studies, 5, 155  
*See also* Orientalism  
 Nehemiah, 47, 137  
 Nelson, Horatio, 69  
 New Testament, 59, 144, 167  
*See also* Bible  
 Newton, Isaac, 80, 92  
 New World, 5, 24, 244  
*New York Times*, 229  
 Nicholas I, Tsar, 206  
 Niebuhr, Barthold Georg, 39, 89, 101, 103, 105, 126–127, 186, 205  
*See also* Geography  
 Niebuhr, Carsten, 79, 152, 157  
*See also* explorers, exploration  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 197, 219  
 Nile, River, 6 n.29, 93, 115, 162, 164, 175, 244, 247, 249, 254, 262  
   battle of, 154  
 Nimrud, 125  
*See also* Assyria(ns)  
 Nitetis, 95  
 Nitocris, 160–161  
 Nonconformism, 158, 163, 171  
*See also* religious dissent, Unitarianism  
 Noon, Thomas, 144  
*See also* Greek, the study of, primers  
 Oginskii, Aleksandr, 206  
 Olbia(ns), 149  
 Old Testament, 37, 47, 64, 78, 80, 84, 88, 92, 96–98, 156–157, 159–160, 166–167, 169, 173, 176  
*See also* Bible, Moses, Nehemiah  
 Olympia, 40, 54, 94  
 Orient, 74–76, 79, 88, 90–91, 96, 181, 213, 233  
 oriental despotism, 85, 229–230  
   mysticism, 217, 220  
   ‘timeless’, Orient, 7, 79, 150–151, 233  
*See also* Orientalism, orientalist  
 Orientalism, 7 n.37, 74, 134, 144, 150, 157, 177, 193, 195, 229, 232, 241–242  
*See also* Said, Edward  
   orientalist(s), 75–76, 86, 91–92, 96, 98, 147, 165  
 Orpheus, 79  
 Other, the, 73, 75  
*See also* barbarian(s), Orientalism, race, racism  
 Ottoman Empire, 8, 182, 204, 225, 228, 233–234  
*See also* Turkey  
 Ovid, 64, 68, 181, 184, 192  
 Oxford University, 4, 56, 58, 69, 126, 186, 245–246, 249, 252–253, 265, 271  
   ‘Greats’, 126  
   ‘priests of’, 15, 259  
*See also* Balliol College Oxford  
 Pagden, Anthony, 179, 181  
 Parthia(ns), 24  
 Parry, John, 56  
 Parry, E. St. John, 60–62  
 Pausanias, 89, 94  
 Peel, Robert, 51  
 Pelasgian(s), 83, 113, 127, 193, 219  
 Penny Dreadfuls, 124  
 Periander, 57, 59, 61, 66, 68–69  
 Pericles, 47, 137, 230  
 Periwigander, 66  
 Persepolis, 47, 79, 125  
*See also* Achaemenid empire, Persia(ns)  
 Persia(ns), 7, 73, 79, 84–85, 92, 97–98, 122, 137–138, 140, 147–148, 150, 180, 215, 230, 237–238, 262, 264  
   education, 124 n.42, 126 n.50  
*See also* Achaemenid empire, Achaemenid History Workshop, Persepolis  
 Persian Wars, 5, 7–8, 36, 61, 64, 71–72, 75, 115, 135, 229–232, 235, 239, 241–242  
   importance played down, 8  
*See also* barbarian(s), Persia(ns)  
 Peter the Great, Tsar, 202, 204  
 Petrie, Flinders, 93–94, 157 n.10, 174–176  
*See also* Egypt Exploration Society  
 Philhellenism, 229, 232, 241–242  
 Phoenicia(ns), 91, 97, 113, 176, 181–184, 189–196, 198–199  
*See also* Cadmus, Europa  
 Pico della Mirandola, Gianfrancesco, 42  
 pirate chorus, 68  
*Pirates of Penzance*, 68  
 Plataea, battle of, 7, 122, 147  
*See also* Persian Wars  
 Plato, 104, 177, 199  
 Plowman, Thomas, F., 68–70  
*See also* burlesque  
 Plutarch, 33, 76, 80, 116, 239  
*De malignitate Herodoti*, 33, 239  
*See also* Herodotus *philobarbaros*  
 Pocock, J. G. A., 182, 189  
 poetry, 48–49, 87  
*See also* ballad, Herodotus, in poetry  
 Poitiers, battle of, 147  
 Polycrates of Samos, 50, 58, 61, 118, 121 n.26, 135  
 Popelinière, Lancelot Voisin de la, 36 n.67

- Porson, Richard, 14  
 Poseidon, 110  
 postcolonial thought, 73, 153  
 Postgate, John Percival, 251  
 Powell, Enoch, 236  
 Praxiteles Club, 271, 273  
   *See also* Beazley; Flecker  
 Prideaux, Humphrey, 80  
 Priest, Josiah, 9  
   *Bible Defense of Slavery*, 9  
 primers, 77  
   *See also* Greek, study of  
 promiscuity, stereotype attributed to Africans, 9  
 Psammetichus, King, 176  
 Ps.-Longinus, 33  
*Punch*, 126 n.50, 128, 130, 134 n.87  
   its readership, 128  
 Pusey, E. B., 157  
 Pushkin, Alexander Sergejevich, 18  
   *Arion*, 18  
 pygmies, 145 n.131, 255–256, 266  
   (in reference to scientists), 247 n.13, 273  
 pyramids, 9  
 Pythagoras, 79
- Quinet, Edgar, 91, 98  
   *See also* orientalism  
 Quintilian, 33–34, 42  
   Herodotean style compared to Thucydides, 34
- Rabelais, 77  
 race, racism, 9–10, 73–74, 134, 138–139, 145,  
   150, 152, 177, 183, 194–195, 218  
   *Histories* invoked in support of hierarchical  
   approaches towards, 9  
   racialization of European attitudes towards  
   ‘orientals’, 87  
 Raj, British, 8, 194  
   *See also* British Empire, colonialism  
 Ramsay, Agnata, 3 n.12  
   *See also* Butler, Agnata  
 Ranke, Leopold von, 89, 167 n.49  
   *See also* history  
 Rawlinson, George, 3 n.12, 9 n.45, 11, 47, 50,  
   56, 78, 91, 94, 131, 173, 184, 191, 268  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations  
 Rawlinson, Henry, 6, 92, 94, 245  
   *See also* cuneiform, decipherment of  
 Reception Studies, 2, 5, 18, 201  
   benefit of narrow focus, 2  
   cultural as opposed to purely literary, 2  
   methodological pitfalls e.g. teleology, 2  
   importance of context, 2  
 religion, 170, 176, 207, 215–216, 219  
   as a driving agenda, 11
- See also* authority, biblical, Bible,  
   religious dissent  
 religious dissent, 159, 163, 166, 170–171  
   *See also* anti-clericalism, anti-catholic,  
   Nonconformism, Unitarianism  
 Religious Tract Society, 124  
 Rennell, James, 82–83, 92, 137, 157, 174, 183–190  
   *Memoir of a Map of Hindoostan*, 186  
   *The Geographical System of Herodotus*,  
   184–185, 187  
   *See also* Geography, mapping  
 resistance, imperial, 8  
 Rhampsinitus, 61  
 Rhodopis, 95, 157, 165, 174–175  
 Rich, Claudius James, 152  
   *See also* archaeology, Babylon(ians), explorer,  
   exploration, orientalist  
 Richardson, L. J. D., 246, 254, 263–264, 269  
   *See also* Indian ‘Mutiny’, composition, prose  
 Rimbaud, Arthur, 192  
 Ritter, Carl, 88–89  
   *See also* Geography, ancient  
 Robertson, George Scott, 117  
 Robertson, George Stuart, 250, 257, 261, 265,  
   268–270  
   *Herodotus in Britain*, 257, 261  
 Roman Empire, 217, 220  
 Romantic movement, 56, 76, 192–193  
   German, 26  
 Rosebery, Lord, 119  
 Rostovtzeff, Michael, 203, 208, 214–216,  
   218–220, 223  
   *Iranians and Greeks in South Russia*, 208, 214–218  
 Rouse, William Henry Denham, 123  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, primers  
 Roxolani, 204  
 Royal and Ancient Golf Club, 247  
 Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain  
   and Ireland, 138–139  
   *See also* Anthropology  
 Royal Geographical Society, 142, 152  
   *See also* Geography  
 Royal Road, 38, 273  
 Ruskin, John, 18, 51  
   *The Last Song of Arion*, 51  
   *See also* Herodotus, in poetry  
 Russia(ns), 12, 182, 200–201, 213–214  
   as Scythians, 8  
   *See also* Scythia(ns)  
   Slavicization resisted by authorities, 205  
   *See also* Peter the Great, Tsar, Russian  
   Futurism  
 Russian Academy of Sciences, 202, 204  
 Russian Futurism, 222  
   the Hylaeans, 223

## General Index

335

- satrapy list, 13  
 Said, Edward, 72, 74–75, 141  
   *Orientalism*, 72  
 Sanskrit, 92  
   *See also* Vedas  
 Salamis, battle of, 48, 135, 229–230, 241  
   *See also* Persian Wars  
 Sallust, 77  
 Sardis, 229, 240  
   *See also* Lydia(ns)  
 Sayce, Archibald Henry, 13, 15, 19, 96, 250, 259  
   *The Ancient Empires of the East*, 13, 96  
   *See also* Herodotus, his reputation, Liar school, orientalisks  
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm von, 18  
   *Arion*, 51  
 Schlegel, Friedrich von, 26, 36 n.67, 86  
 Schiller, Friedrich, 50  
 Schlichthorst, Hermann, 186  
   *See also* Geography  
 Schliemann, Heinrich, 100  
 schools, 252  
   grammar, 121  
   public, 3, 120, 122, 146, 247, 252  
   *See also* hedge-schools  
 Scott, Walter, 46, 266  
 Scythia(ns), 6 n.29, 8, 11 n.55, 12, 83, 86, 92, 113, 140, 150, 188, 203, 205, 216, 256  
   burials (kurgans), 11 n.55, 208–209, 212  
   *See also* Chertomlyk  
   *logos/enquiry*, 202, 204, 206–207, 217  
   Iranicization/identity as Orientals, 215, 217, 221  
   plurality, 211–212  
   primordial moderns, 217  
   primordial Slavs, 212  
   anti-Western image, 221  
 Sennacherib, 60, 78, 80  
   *See also* Assyria(ns)  
 Shakespeare, William, 53, 64, 152  
 Sharpe, Samuel, 158, 166–168, 170, 173  
   *See also* Unitarianism  
 Skyles, 217  
 slavery, 9, 136, 149  
   *See also* American South, race, racism  
 Smith, Adam, 36  
 Smith, William, 47, 183  
 Smyrna, 225–227  
 Snowe, Lucy, 62  
 Solon, 19, 61, 77, 135, 177, 250  
 Solov'ev, Sergei, 206  
 Sparta(ns), 104, 137, 149, 238  
 St. Petersburg, University of, 208  
 St Andrews, University of, 246–247  
 Stanley, Henry Morton, 255 fig. 10.1  
   *See also* explorers, exploration  
 Stanyan, Temple, 42  
 Stocker, Charles William, 121  
   *See also* Herodotus, 'Cleaned up' versions of  
 Strabo, 97, 105, 175, 204  
 Strachan, J., 122  
   *See also* Greek, the study of, primers  
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 103  
 Structuralism, 72–75  
 Struve, Karl Ludwig, 8  
 Swayne, George, 7, 132–133, 147–148  
   *See also* Herodotus, abridged and re-ordered  
 Swiss Confederacy, 7 n.37  
 Tacitus, 77  
 Tanis, 174  
 Tarquin the Proud, King, 60  
 Tatishchev, Vasilii, 204  
 Taurians, 48  
 Taylor, Isaac, 6, 130–131  
   *See also* Herodotus, in translations, Classics, class  
 teleology, 44  
   in approaches to early prose authors, 30, 44–45  
   in Jacoby's theorising, 27  
 Tempe, vale of, 110  
 theatre producers, 11  
 Themistocles, 147  
 Thermopylae, battle of, 147  
   *See also* Persian Wars  
 Thirlwall, Connop, 47, 101, 105  
 Thrace, Thracians, 7, 27, 264  
 Thrasylbulus, 57  
 Thucydides, 1, 12, 16, 20–21, 23, 25, 62, 77, 89–90, 105, 109–110, 125, 172–173, 238, 249  
   Beethovenian, 22  
   contrasted with Herodotus, 21, 49  
   'constipated inwardness' of, 22  
   dominance, 23  
   as dramatic, tragic, 43  
   as end-result, 29  
   Homeric, 33  
   idea of opposing traditions misconceived, 25  
   imitators of, 33, 248, 253  
   likened to Euripides, 43  
   modernity of, 12  
   perceived narrowness misconceived, 45  
   relationship with Herodotus defined as an evolution, 12  
   his reaction to Herodotus overstressed by Momigliano, 26  
   his style, 42  
   unsuited for burlesque, 65  
   use of ethnography dictated by subject, 39

- Timaeus, 24  
*Times*, newspaper, 230  
 Timotheus, 48  
     *Persians*, 48  
 Tupper, Martin Farquhar, 54  
 Trinity College Dublin, 246, 253, 264, 266  
 Trojan War, 36, 78–79, 103, 112  
     *See also* Homer  
 Turkey, Turks, 7, 182, 227–229, 242  
     *See also* Ottoman Empire  
 Tylor, E. B., 5  
     *See also* Anthropology  
 Tyrrell, Robert Yelverton, 14–16, 246, 253  
     *Herodotus in Dublin*, 246  
     *See also* composition, prose  
  
 Ukert, Friedrich August, 183  
     *See also* Europa, Geography  
 universities, British, 103  
     *See also* Cambridge University, Herodotus, at  
         university, Oxford University, St.  
         Andrews, University of  
 undergraduates, male, 49  
     female, 128  
 Unitarianism, 158–159, 166–170, 173  
     *See also* Sharpe, Samuel  
 Utilitarian Society, 103  
 Uvarov, Sergei Semenovich, 206  
  
 Valerius Maximus, 77  
 Valéry, Paul, 183, 197–199  
     *See also* Europa, Europe  
 Valla, Lorenzo, 77  
 van Steenwyck the Younger, Hendrick, 135  
     *See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting  
 Vaux, W. S. W., 143–144, 152  
 Vedas, 97  
     *See also* Sanskrit  
 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 227, 230  
     *See also* the ‘Great Idea’  
 Vienna, 7  
 Vico, 43, 108  
 Virgil, 23, 198  
  
 Voltaire, 43 n.105, 71, 81–82, 85, 105, 182  
     *See also* anti-Catholicism  
 voodoo, 14  
 Vossius, Gerardus, 35, 37, 38 n.75  
  
 Wakely, Clifford, 250  
     *Herodotus in Vitam Redux Hodiernum Aegypti  
         Statum Contemplatur*, 251  
     *See also* composition, prose  
 Ward, S. E., 135  
 Watts, George Frederick, 174  
     *See also* Herodotus, in visual arts/painting  
 Wells, J., 240  
     *See also* How, W. W. and J. Wells  
 Wesseling, Petrus, 78, 83  
 Warburton, William, 92  
     *See also* chronology  
 Wheeler, Talboys, 3, 12 n.60, 46–47, 137,  
     148–149, 186, 188–189  
     *Life and Travels of Herodotus*, 46  
     *See also* Geography  
 White, John S., 125  
     *The Boys’ and Girls’ Herodotus*, 125  
     *See also* children’s literature  
 Wilkinson, Gardner, 94, 184, 191, 194, 198–199  
 William the Conqueror, 60  
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 86, 94  
 Wolf, Friedrich, 86, 88–89  
 Wood, Robert, 36, 79, 82  
 Woolf, Daniel, 44  
 Wordsworth, William, 42  
  
 Xanthus of Lydia, 30  
 Xenophon, 25, 30, 35, 48, 61, 122, 125, 224  
     *Anabasis*, 61, 122, 224  
     *Cyropaedia*, 61  
 Xerxes, King, 28, 82, 85, 115, 233, 250,  
     255–256  
     *See also* Achaemenid Empire  
  
 Zabelin, Ivan Egorovich, 203, 208–209,  
     211–213, 223  
 Zeus, 54, 110, 116, 181