

## INDEX

- abolitionists, 178  
 Aboukir, 34  
 absenteeism, 180  
 Accompong Town, 81, 145,  
 168–9  
 Aguacadiba, 14  
 Albemarle, Governor, 93  
 Alligator Pond, Manchester  
 parish, 14  
 Altink, Henrice, 230  
 Amazon Basin, 13  
 amelioration, 172, 194  
 American War of Independence,  
 148, 152  
 Ameyro, 14, 48  
 Anancy, 268, 365  
 Anancy spiders, 176  
 Anderson, O. E., 294  
 Anglo-American Caribbean  
 Commission (AACC), 301  
 Anglo-Dutch war of 1665–7, 87  
 Angola, 320  
 Antigua, 171  
 Antonelli, Juan Bautista, 75  
 apprentices, 196, 198, 200–1, 208  
 apprenticeship, 194, 197–9, 203  
 Arawaks, 13  
 Archaic Age, 12  
*areytos*, 26  
*asiento*, 62, 108, 144  
*Atabey*, 34  
 attorneys, 123  
 Avila, Don Gil Gonzales de, 54  
 axes, 32  
 Bahamas, 45  
 Balcarres, Earl of, 168  
 bammie, 31  
 bananas, 253  
 Banton, Bujú, 369  
 Baptist, 192, 204, 245, 270  
 Baptist Free Church, 271  
 Baptist Missionary Society,  
 188, 222  
 Baptist War, 168, 185, 187, 193  
 Barbados, 78, 103, 110, 171, 174,  
 241, 289, 309  
*barbakoa* (barbecue), 17  
 Barclays Bank, 319  
 Barham, Henry, 56, 84  
 Barrett estates, 189  
*batata* (potato), 17  
*batey*, 27  
*bateye*, 35  
 Battle of Yorktown, 152  
 bauxite, 354–5, 386  
 Bay of Campeche, 84  
 Bay of Honduras, 84  
 Bayly, Zachary, 116  
 Beckford, Thomas, 116  
 Bedasee, Alerth, 366  
 Bedward, Alexander, 271–2, 285  
 Beeston, Sir William, 93  
*bebique*, 33, 36–8  
 Belafonte, Harry, 366  
 Belize, 13  
 Bellevue, 15  
 Belmore, Earl, 187  
 Bennett, Louise, 364

## Index

- Bernáldez, Andres, 46–7  
 Berry, Reverend Carey, 232  
 Bight of Benin, 109  
 Bight of Biafra, 108  
 birdman, 41, 299  
 Bishop, Maurice, 323  
 Black Star Line, 280  
 Blackden, L. S., 275  
 Blake, Sir Henry, 236, 258  
 Bleby, Henry, 169, 189, 191  
 Blue Mountains, 19, 22, 59  
 Board of Education, 208  
 Board of Trade, 140  
 Bogle, Paul, 220, 222–5, 237  
*bobio*, 27, 36  
 Bolt, Usain, 374  
 Boston, 149  
*boucan*, 84  
*boucanier*, 84  
 Braco, 15  
 Brathwaite, Edward Kamau, 166  
 Bright, Henry, 114  
 Bright, Richard, 205  
 British and Foreign School  
 Society, 206  
 British Guiana, 213, 241, 289  
 British West Indies Regiment  
 (BWIR), 274  
 Brown, Isaac Uriah, 238  
 Bryan, Patrick, 229  
 buccaneers, 84, 86–90  
 Buisseret, David, 67  
 Burchell, Thomas, 192  
 Bureau of Health Education, 243  
*buréns*, 39  
 burial sites, 42  
 Burnard, Trevor, 123  
 Bustamante Industrial Trade  
 Union (BITU), 296, 307  
 Bustamante, Alexander, 288, 290,  
 293–4, 296–300, 305–7,  
 310–11, 313–16, 321,  
 398, 435  
 Buster, Prince, 275–6, 366  
 Byfield, Donal, 229  
*caciques*, 24–7, 33, 35–9, 48, 56, 73  
*Caguay* or *Caguaya*, 14  
 Calabar College, 207  
 Calabash Bay, 40  
 Cameron, David, 332  
 Canada, 319, 344  
 Captain John Henry  
 Schroeter, 41  
 Cardiff Hall Beach, 40  
 Cardwell, Edward, 222  
 Caribbean Community  
 (CARICOM), 329  
 Caribbean Examinations Council  
 (CXC), 341  
 Caribbean Free Trade  
 Association (CARFTA), 329  
 Caribbean Regiment, 301  
 Caribs, 13, 24  
 Carlisle Bay, 20  
 Carlyle, Thomas, 226  
 Carpenter's Mountain, 41  
 Cartagena, 62, 67, 107  
 cassava (or manioc), 30, 64  
 Castilla del Oro, 55  
 Castro, Fidel, 320, 323  
 caves, 40  
 Caymanas Park, 370  
 census, 182, 259, 262  
 Central Intelligence Agency  
 (CIA), 322  
 Chancery Hall, 15  
 Charles I of Spain, 71  
 Charles II of Spain, 59  
 Charles V of Spain, 82–3, 87, 90,  
 97, 105  
 Charleston, 149

## Index

- Children and Young Persons  
Law, 294
- Chinese migrants, 213, 244,  
246–7, 269–70
- ciboney, 17
- Clarendon parish, 40, 60, 134,  
301, 375
- Clarke, Samuel, 218
- Cliff, Jimmy, 367
- Cliff, Michelle, 363
- Cockpit Country, 23, 145
- coffee, 159
- coffee estates, 156, 212
- coboba*, 34, 36
- Coke, Christopher ‘Dudus’, 331
- Colonel Guthrie, 146
- Colonial Church Union, 191
- Colonial Development and  
Welfare Act, 295
- Colonial Office, 92, 210, 213,  
227, 246
- Colquhoun, Patrick, 158
- Columbus, Christopher, 16,  
44–9, 51–2, 61
- Columbus, Diego, 49–51, 54
- Commonwealth Sugar  
Agreement in 1951, 352
- Company of Royal  
Adventurers, 105
- conuco*, 29, 33, 64–5
- Cordoba, Don Fernando  
Melgarejo de, 55
- Cornwall Assizes, 187
- Cornwall county, 94
- Coromantines, 62, 146
- Coronation market, 359
- Cortez, 60
- Costa Rica, 243, 344
- Cotton, Sir Willoughby, 189
- court martial, 190
- COVID-19, 338, 384
- Coward, Noel, 380
- creolisation, 167
- cricket, 372
- Cromwell, Oliver, 77–80, 96
- Cromwell, Richard, 82
- Crosby, Alfred W., 58
- Cross Roads, 261
- Crown Colony government, 155,  
228–9, 231–4, 259, 304
- Cuba, 10–12, 17, 45, 50, 53, 55,  
58, 61, 64, 67, 78, 80, 86–7,  
107, 171, 243–4, 290, 317,  
320, 323, 326
- Cudjoe, 146
- Cudjoe’s Town, 145
- custos rotulorum*, 94
- D’Oyley, Edward, 80–1, 84, 86
- Dalling, Governor John, 152
- dancehall, 368–9
- decolonisation, 304
- Desmond Dekker and the  
Aces, 367
- dirt-eating, 122
- diseases, 58–9, 181
- DNA, 16
- Dock Workers (Protection  
against Accidents) Law, 294
- Dodd, Clement ‘Coxson’, 366
- Dominica, 152
- driver, 123
- Dry Harbour Mountains, 20, 34
- Du Bois, W.E.B., 280
- dubos*, 25, 34
- Dujon, Jeffrey, 372
- Dunn, Richard S., 101
- Dunn’s River Falls, 20
- duppies, 268
- Earl of Carlisle, 89, 99
- Early Childhood  
Commission, 340
- earthquake, 138, 142, 240, 260
- East India Act (1773), 149
- East Indian migrants, 244

---

 Index
 

---

- Ecuador, 243  
 Edelweiss Park, 282–3  
 education, 204, 262–4, 339–40  
 Edwards, Bryan, viii, 116, 131,  
     157, 321, 323, 378, 399,  
     421–2, 434  
 Egypt plantation, 125  
 Elders & Fyffe, 254  
 Emancipation Act of 1834,  
     197, 204  
 Emancipation Park,  
     Kingston, 195  
 Emerick, Abraham, 271  
 Emigrants' Protection Law, 244  
 emigration, 344  
 Empire Day, 264  
*Empire Windrush*, 346  
 Employment of Women  
     Law, 294  
*encomenderos*, 56  
 Esquivel, Juan de, 50, 56–7, 60,  
     69, 73  
 ethnic groups, 13  
 Ewarton, 255  
 Export Industries Law, 308  
 Eyre, Edward John, 221–2,  
     224, 226  
  
 Facey, Laura, 195  
 Facey, Maurice, 382  
 Factories Law, 294  
 Falmouth, 162, 191, 219,  
     261, 264  
 Ferdinand and Isabella, 44, 47,  
     50, 52, 64, 71, 73  
 Ferdinand II, 50, 57  
 First Anglo-Dutch naval war  
     (1652–4), 77  
 first gang, 122  
 First Maroon War  
     (1731–39), 146  
 First World War, 273  
 Fitzherbert, Sir Henry, 204  
  
 Flea, Lord, 366  
 Fleming, Ian, 380  
 Fletcher's Town, 259  
 flora and fauna, 23  
 folk tales, 130  
 Foot, Sir Hugh, 30, 308  
 Fort Balcarres, 41  
 Fort Charles, 83  
 Fort Cromwell, 83  
 France, 152  
 Franklin Town, 260  
 Fraser-Pryce, Shelly-Ann, 374  
 free blacks, 195  
 free villages, 215  
 French Revolution, 183  
 French river, 42  
 Fuller, Stephen, 147  
 Fyffes, 353  
  
 gang warfare, 325  
 Garay, Francisco de, 51–2, 54, 59,  
     69, 73  
 garrison communities, 331, 377  
 Garvey, Marcus, 277, 279–83,  
     305, 343  
 General Penitentiary,  
     Kingston, 217  
 Geoghegan, James, 223  
 Geographic Information System  
     (GIS), 16  
 George II, 140  
 George III, 151  
 Ginger Hall estate, 199  
 Glenelg, Lord, 209  
 Global Positioning System  
     (GPS), 16  
 Glorious Revolution, 83, 93  
 Goat Island, 301  
*Goenz*, 36  
 Goffe, John, 143  
 Gold Coast, 108  
 Golding, Bruce, 328, 330–1  
 Good Hope, 179

## Index

- Goodison, Lorna, 363  
 Goodson, William, 79  
 Gordon, Adam, 143, 225  
 Gordon, George W., 220, 222  
 Goshen estate, 219  
 Grant, Sir John Peter, 170, 232,  
     234, 241  
 great house, 179  
 Great Reform Act, 194  
 Great River, 20  
 Greater Antilles, 12  
 Grenada, 323  
 Grey, David, 186  
 Griddles, 30  
*Guabanex*, 33  
*Guaca*, 33  
*Guanaboa*, 14  
 guinea grass, 119, 157  
 Gun Court Act, 320  
 Guyana, 317
- Haiti, 17, 183  
 Half-Way Tree, 261  
*bamaka* (hammock), 17  
 Hamilton, John, 133  
 Hanover parish, 134, 150,  
     185, 192  
 Harlem, 280  
 Harvey, Thomas, 203  
 Havana, 67, 323  
 health authorities, 337  
 healthcare, 336  
 Helyar, Cary, 107  
 Herb McKenley Stadium, 371  
 Heuman, Gad, 256  
 Higgins, Warrior, 238  
 higglers, 257  
 Higman, B. W., 180, 185  
 Hill, Richard, 221  
 Hispaniola, 10–13, 15, 17, 28, 45,  
     47–50, 53–4, 56, 58, 61, 64,  
     76–8, 80, 86  
 Holding, Michael, 372
- Holland Hill, 15  
 Holness, Andrew, 332–4, 339,  
     341, 371, 387  
 Hope plantation, 121  
 Hope Tavern, 15  
 Hopewell plantation, 201  
 hospitals, 337  
 House of Commons, 171, 187  
 Howell, Leonard, 285, 287  
 Huggins, Sir John, 299  
 Huie, Albert, 363  
 Human Employment and  
     Resources Training  
     (HEART) Trust, 340  
 Hume, Benjamin, 116  
 hurricanes, 17, 22, 151, 240, 358
- immediate emancipation, 194  
 indentured contracts, 98  
 indentured servants, 98, 244  
 Independence Park, 371  
 Indian indentured workers, 213  
 Indian migrants, 245–7  
 Industrial Incentives Law, 308  
 infant mortality, 172, 181, 241  
 influenza pandemic, 240  
 Institute for Jamaica, 265, 359  
 internal exchange, 157
- Jacks Hill, 15  
 Jackson, Captain William, 75  
 Jamaica  
     agriculture, 29, 64, 249, 352  
     archaeological remains, 14–15,  
         40, 43, 128  
     Assembly, 91–2, 140, 166, 191  
     census, 159, 239, 247  
     climate, 21–2  
     diseases, 101, 109, 121,  
         241, 243  
     English invasion of, 78–81  
     food resources, 29–30, 65, 68,  
         121, 135

---

 Index
 

---

- Jamaica (cont.)  
 franchise, 216, 237  
 free blacks, 96, 165–6, 186,  
 210  
 geography, 17, 20, 23  
 harbours, 21  
 infant mortality, 121  
 legislative council, 235  
 material culture, 31–2  
 migration, 99, 243, 343  
 parishes, 94  
 population, 16, 57, 59, 95, 97,  
 100–1, 108, 144, 150, 181,  
 239–40, 259, 334  
 privateering, 85–6, 89  
 religion, 26, 33, 71–2  
 rivers, 20  
 seasoning, 120  
 slave revolts, 132–4, 146  
 slave trade, 103, 107  
 supernatural, 36–8, 130  
 tourism, 380–2, 384  
 wealth, 114
- Jamaica Act of 1681 for  
 Regulating Servants, 99
- Jamaica Banana Producers’  
 Association, 254
- Jamaica Council, 90
- Jamaica Defence Force, 334
- Jamaica Development  
 Convention, 283
- Jamaica Drug for the Elderly  
 Programme (JADEP), 337
- Jamaica Environment Trust,  
 90, 386
- Jamaica Labour Party (JLP),  
 298, 303
- Jamaica National Heritage  
 Trust, 382
- Jamaica Racing Commission, 370
- Jamaica Reserve Regiment, 273
- Jamaica School of Art and  
 Craft, 362
- Jamaica Tourist Authority  
 (JTA), 380
- Jamaica Tourist Board, 383
- Jamaica Volunteer Defence  
 Force, 273
- Jamaica Welfare League, 295
- Jamaica Workers and Tradesmen  
 Union, 295
- James II, 93
- James Knight’s *The Natural,  
 Moral, and Political History of  
 Jamaica ...* (1742), 8, 24, 28,  
 298–9, 303–7, 310–11, 313,  
 315–16, 318, 321–5, 328,  
 330–4, 376–8, 398
- John Canoe, 177
- John Crow Mountains, 20
- Johnson, Michele A., 273
- Johnson, Millard, 312
- Jonkonnu, 186, 195
- Jordon, Robert, 218
- kanowa* (canoe), 17
- karst landscape, 23
- Kensington estate, 185
- King, Dr Martin Luther, 316, 343
- Kingdon, John, 192–3
- Kingston, viii, 8, 14–15, 21, 34,  
 42, 70, 77, 80, 99, 101, 106,  
 109, 133, 137–40, 142–4,  
 159–62, 169, 195, 207,  
 217–19, 225, 234–7, 239,  
 241–2, 247, 254–5, 259–62,  
 264–5, 276–7, 279, 282–4,  
 291, 293–4, 297, 304, 306,  
 309, 312, 314, 325, 329–31,  
 333–4, 337, 355–60, 362–71,  
 373, 375–80, 382, 387,  
 393–4, 399, 401–6, 408,  
 410–12, 415–24, 426–8,  
 431–6
- Kingston Container  
 Terminal, 356

## Index

- Kingston Gardens, 260  
Kingston Harbour, 42, 80  
Knibb, William, 177, 191, 215  
Knight, James, 57  
Knowles, Charles, 139  
Ku Klux Klan, 280
- La Villa, 69  
la Yaguana, 67  
labour disturbances, 292  
Labour Rebellion of 1938, 294  
Lady Mico, 206  
land settlement, 258–9  
Lasher, Count, 366  
Leeward Islands, 103, 110,  
174  
Leo X, Pope, 71  
Leslie, Charles, 120  
Lesser Antilles, 103  
Lewis, Rupert, 277  
LGBT community, 333  
*lianas*, 27  
Liguanea Plain, 14–15, 143, 358  
Little River, 14, 40  
livestock pens, 136, 156  
London Missionary Society, 207  
Long Mountain, 15, 260  
Long, Edward, 14, 70, 86,  
116, 183  
Long, Samuel, 116  
Love, Joseph Robert, 237, 277  
Lucea, 235, 264  
Lucky Valley, 116  
Lumb report, 266  
Lumb, Charles, 266  
Lynch, Sir Thomas, 89, 120  
Lyttleton, William Henry,  
148–9
- Maima, 15, 42  
Manchester parish, 255  
manioc, 65  
Manley, Edna, 361–2  
Manley, Michael, viii, 307, 310,  
317–18, 320, 325–6, 378,  
399, 419, 436  
Manley, Norman, viii, 290–1,  
293–4, 297–9, 305–7,  
309–11, 313, 315, 355,  
361–2, 398  
Manning, William, 273  
Marley, Bob, ix, 367–8, 371,  
378, 382  
*Marojo*, 33  
Maroons, 81, 93, 133–4, 145–6,  
166, 168, 190, 224  
Marques de Villalobos,  
Francisco, 65, 74  
Marshall, P. J., 157  
Martha Brae, 15, 20, 138, 162  
Martyr, Peter, 51  
Massop, Claudie, 378  
Master and Servants Law, 294  
Matienço, Sancho de, 71  
Mawby, Spencer, 306  
Mayman, 69  
Mazuelo, Pedro de, 51, 56–7, 70  
McLaren, James, 222  
Meillacan, 14, 37, 43  
Melgarejo, 59  
Melilla, 48, 51, 69  
Méndez, Diego, 48  
mento, 366  
mercantilism, 112  
Mercator, Gerard, 11  
Mesopotamia plantation, 173  
Metcalf, Sir Charles, 210  
Methodist, 270  
Mexico, 55, 60, 81, 84  
Miami, 349  
Mico charity, 206  
Mico College, 207  
middens, 42  
Middle Passage, 109  
Middlesex county, 94  
migration, 13, 15

---

 Index
 

---

- Mill, John Stuart, 226  
 Minimum Wage Law, 294  
 Miranda, Alonzo, 74  
 missionaries, 191–3, 205, 222  
 Modyford, Sir Thomas, 83, 87,  
     104, 126  
 molasses, 110  
 Mona, 37  
 Mona campus, 316  
 monitorial system, 207  
 Montego Bay, 46, 76, 138, 162,  
     188–92, 207, 255, 261, 309,  
     329, 333, 355–6, 360, 371,  
     381, 416  
 Moore, Brian L., 273  
 Morales Padron, 72  
 Morant Bay, 155, 162, 222, 233  
 Morant Bay rebellion, 154, 169,  
     207, 217, 219, 232  
 Morant Point, 47  
 Moravians, 187  
 Morgan, Derrick, 367  
 Morgan, Henry, 87, 89  
 Morris, Mervyn, 364  
 Mount Diablo, 76  
 Mountain River Cave, 39  
 Moyne Commission, 243,  
     295, 340  
 mulattos, 165  
 muscovado, 119  
 Musgrave, Governor  
     Anthony, 264  
 musical performances, 176  
 mustees, 165  
 myal, 131, 271  
 myalism, 215, 268  
  
*naborias*, 25  
 Naipaul, V.S., 363  
 Nanny, 146  
 National Council on  
     Education, 340  
 National Dance Theatre, 364  
  
 National Democratic  
     Movement, 328  
 National Diaspora Policy, 350  
 National Gallery of Jamaica,  
     359, 363  
 National Health Fund  
     (NHF), 337  
 National Health Services  
     Act, 337  
 National Indoor Sports  
     Complex, 371  
 National Library of Jamaica, 359  
 National Plan, 308  
 National Reform  
     Association, 296  
 National Stadium Complex, 371  
 National Transport Policy of  
     1993, 356  
 National Workers' Union  
     (NWU), 307  
 Native Baptists, 192, 220, 222  
 Navigation Acts, 112  
 Negril, 76, 333, 381, 385  
 Negro Education Grant, 205, 207  
 Nelson, Alexander, 224  
 Nettleford, Rex, 364  
 Nevis, 212  
 New Forest, 15  
 New Kingston, 358  
 New Montpelier, 128  
 New Seville, 69, 74  
 New Spain, 50, 67, 82  
 New York, 149, 279, 350  
 Newcastle, Duke of, 217  
 Newport, Christopher, 75  
 newspaper press, 186  
 Nicaragua, 243  
 Nicuesa, Diego de, 50  
*nitainos*, 25  
 Nova Scotia, 148, 168  
 Nueva Sevilla, 15  
 Nurses Registration Law, 295  
 Nuttall, Enos, 270



---

 Index
 

---

- obeh, 131–4, 215, 267–8, 271  
 Ocho Rios, viii, 20–1, 52, 82, 261,  
     329, 356, 360, 381  
 Ogle, Sir Chaloner, 94  
 Ojeda, Alonso de, 50  
 Old Harbour, 21, 162, 301  
 Old Maroon Town, 145  
 Olivier, Governor Sydney, 245  
*Opea*, 36  
 Oristan, 55, 69  
 ossuaries, 38  
 Ostionoid, 14, 37  
 Ovando, Nicolas de, 48, 56  
 overseer, 123  
  
 Palisadoes spit, 21, 140  
 Pan-African Association,  
     238, 278  
 Pan-Africanism, 284, 316, 366  
 Panama, 87, 107, 243  
 Panama City, 88  
 pantheism, 33  
 Pantrepant East, 15  
 Passage Fort, 80  
 Passmore Town, 260  
*Patronato Real*, 73  
 Patterson, P.J., viii, 326–9, 333,  
     399, 421  
 peasantry, 256, 258, 286  
 Penn, Admiral Sir William, 77–80  
 Penn, William, 143  
 Pentecostal, 270  
 People's National Party (PNP),  
     28, 296, 303  
 People's Political Party, 312  
 Peru, 84  
 petroglyphs, 38  
 Philadelphia, 143  
 Philip III, of Spain, 59  
 Philip IV of Spain, 75  
 Philippo, James, 215  
 pictographs, 38–9  
 Pinnacle, 285, 287  
  
 Pirates, 84  
 Pity-Patchy, 177  
 Pitt the Younger, 171  
 Plaintain Garden, 20  
 plantations, 110, 113, 117, 122  
 planters, 115, 117, 158, 178–9,  
     181, 186, 188, 190, 195,  
     197, 200  
 Plymouth Brethren, 8, 270, 296–9,  
     303–8, 310–11, 313, 315,  
     317–18, 321–2, 324–8, 330,  
     332–4, 362, 377–8, 398  
 Police Act of 1846, 217  
 Porcacchi Castiglione, Tomaso, 11  
 Port Antonio, 52, 76, 138, 253,  
     255, 261, 329, 360, 381, 385  
 Port Esquivel, 76  
 Port Maria, 21, 69, 133, 162  
 Port Royal, 14, 21, 79, 83, 86–90,  
     138, 140–2, 264, 383  
 Port Royal Harbour, 21  
 Portas, Francisco, 49  
 Portland, 250, 252  
 Portmore, 358  
 Porto Bello, 62, 87, 107  
 Port-of-Spain, 309  
 Porus, 255  
 pottery, 39  
 Pottinger, David 'Jack', 362  
 Presbyterian, 220, 270–1  
 Prince Shrevington, 238  
 prisons, 201  
 privateers, 85–6, 89–90  
 Privy Council, 140  
 Programme of Advancement  
     through Health and  
     Education (PATH), 337  
 Project Land Lease, 319  
 provision grounds, 119, 135, 175  
 Puerto Principe, 87  
 Puerto Rico, 10, 58, 63  
 Puerto Seco (Discovery Bay), 47  
 Pulse International, 365

---

 Index
 

---

- quadroons, 165  
 Quaker, 270  
  
 Ragatz, Lowell J., 158  
 railways, 255  
 rainfall, 22  
 Ranks, Shaba, 369  
 Rastafarianism, 284–5, 366, 369  
 Reagan, Ronald, 322  
 Recruiting of Workers Law, 294  
 Redemption Song, 195  
 redware, 40  
 reggae, 366–8, 371  
 reggaeton, 369  
 Reid, Duke, 366  
 Renny, Robert, 142  
*repartimiento de Indias*, 57  
*requerimiento*, 73  
 Richards, Sir Arthur, 238  
 Ridgemount, 207  
 Rio Bueno, 15, 46, 52, 76, 207  
 Rio Cobre, 52, 76, 162  
 Rio Cobre River, 42, 70  
 Rio Grande, 20, 76  
 Rio Magno, 76  
 Rio Minho, 20, 52  
 Rio Nuevo, 76, 80  
 Rio Pedro, 20  
 riots, 326  
 Roatán, 133  
 Robertson, James, 155  
 rock art, 37  
 Rockefeller Foundation  
     Commission, 243  
 Rodney, Admiral George, 152  
 Rodney, Walter, 316–17  
 Rojas, Manuel de, 54  
 Roman Catholic Church, 270–1  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 300  
 Rose Hall, 179  
 Royal African Company, 106, 108  
 Royal Commission, 250  
 Ryan, Elizabeth, 201  
  
 Sabina Park, 373  
 Saint International, 69, 365  
 Saint-Domingue, 154, 168,  
     170, 183  
 Salcedo, Jeronimo de, 55  
*salinas*, 65  
 sambos, 165  
 Sandals, 361, 381  
 Sandy Bank, 40  
 Sangster, Donald, 316  
 Santa Cruz, 52  
 Santa Maria, 67  
 Santiago de Cuba, 72, 82  
 Santiago de la Vega, 69–70, 77  
 Santo Domingo, 47–8, 50, 53, 61,  
     66–7, 78  
 Savanna-la-Mar, 76, 138, 162,  
     192, 261, 312  
 Saw, Lady, 369  
 schools, 206, 263, 265  
 Seaga, Edward, 321–6, 328, 360,  
     376, 378, 384, 399  
 second gang, 122  
 Second Maroon War (1796),  
     148, 168  
 Second World War, 300–1  
 Selassie, Haile, 284  
 Senior, Bernard, 193  
 Sephardic Jews, 137  
 Seventh Day Adventists, 270  
 Sevilla Nueva, 51, 57, 69  
 Seville, 72  
 Seville Heritage Park, 43  
 Sharpe, Samuel, 188, 190, 193  
 Shearer, Hugh, 316–17  
 shellsmiths, 32  
 Shirley, Sir Anthony, 75  
 Simpson Miller, Portia, 330, 332  
 Sistren Theatre Collective, 364  
 ska, 366  
 slave emancipation, 194  
 slave revolt, 154  
 slave trade, 60, 62, 106, 169

## Index

- slaves, 62–3, 115  
 Sligo, Lord, 194, 198, 201  
 Sligoville, 285  
 Sloane, Hans, 129  
 Slum Clearance and Housing  
     Law, 294  
 Sly and Robbie, 367  
 Smith, Lionel, 210  
 Smith, Mikey, 364  
 South Africa, 320  
 South Carolina, 150  
 South Sea Company, 108  
 Spain, 44, 48–9, 52, 54  
 Spanglers gang, 378  
 Spanish America, 141  
 Spanish Main, 55, 61–2, 67,  
     107, 137  
 Spanish Town, 39, 42, 70, 75, 79,  
     82, 91, 133, 137–40, 153,  
     162–3, 237, 259, 262, 358–9  
 special magistrates, 200–1  
 St Andrew parish, 99–100, 236,  
     238, 247, 250, 264–5,  
     312, 330  
 St Andrew's workhouse, 201  
 St Ann parish, 15, 40, 70, 191,  
     199, 250, 277  
 St Catherine parish, 35, 39, 131,  
     250, 255, 285  
 St David parish, 199, 218  
 St Elizabeth parish, 60, 133, 250  
 St Eustatius, 87  
 St James parish, 15, 133, 185, 189,  
     192, 333  
 St Kitts, 78, 171, 212, 289  
 St Mary parish, 15, 40, 133–4,  
     219, 250, 252  
 St Thomas in the East, 60, 220,  
     224, 250, 252  
 St Thomas parish, 179, 292  
 St Thomas-in-the-Vale, 199  
 St William Grant, 283  
 Stamp Act, 149, 394  
 Stewart, Gordon 'Butch', 382  
 Stony Hill, 266  
 Storrow, Anne Appleton, 161  
 Stubbs, Governor Reginald, 262  
 Sturge, Joseph, 202  
 Style Week Jamaica, 365  
 suffrage, 216, 298  
 sugar, 103, 110, 112–13, 117, 119,  
     122, 136, 155, 158, 171, 173,  
     175, 249  
 sugar duties, 212, 250  
 sugar estates, 211  
 Surrey county, 95  
 sweet potatoes, 64  
*tabaco*, 36  
 Tacky's Revolt, 133–4, 146, 150  
 Taino, vii, 2, 4, 10–17, 20, 23–35,  
     37, 39, 41–2, 44–9, 51,  
     56–60, 63–5, 69, 73, 81, 83,  
     95, 375, 389–91, 401,  
     423–5, 428  
 Tanzania, 317  
 Tate & Lyle, 251, 292, 352  
 Taylor, John, 106, 113, 141  
 Taylor, Simon, 152  
 Terra Firma, 50, 52  
 Terril, Francisco, 55  
 third gang, 123  
 Thistlewood, Thomas, 125  
 Thomas, Eddie, 364  
 Thompson, Aston 'Buckie  
     Marshall', 378  
 Thurloe, John, 78  
 Tivoli Gardens, 331, 360  
 Tobago, 87  
 Toledo, Luis Colón y Alvarez  
     de, 53  
 topography, 18  
 Tortuga, 76, 89  
 tourism, 383  
 Townshend Duties (1767), 149  
 Trade Union Law, 294

---

 Index
 

---

- trade unions, 289  
 Trades Disputes Law, 294  
 Treaty of Tordesillas, 391  
 Trelawny Town, 145, 148,  
   168, 185  
 Trelawny parish, 15, 179  
 Trelawny Stadium, 371  
 Trelawny, Edward, 93  
 Trenchtown, 376  
 Trinidad, 213, 244, 289, 309  
 Trinidad and Tobago, 312  
 Trollope, Anthony, 166  
 Turner, Mary, 185  
 Twickenham Park, 358
- Underhill, Edward Bean, 222  
 United Fruit Company, 251, 254,  
   353, 380  
 United States, 319  
 Universal Negro Improvement  
   Association (UNIA), 275,  
   279, 281–2, 284  
 University of the West Indies  
   (UWI), 342  
 Up Park camp, 300  
 USA, 345, 349  
 USSR, 317
- Vaughan, John, 89  
 Venables, Robert, 77–80  
 Venezuela, 88  
 Vera Cruz, 67  
 Vere parish, 203, 390  
 Vernamfield, 301  
 Villa de la Vega, 51  
 Villa Diego, 69  
 Virginia, 150  
 voters, 216
- Waddell, Hope, 189, 216  
 Walker, Christine, 102  
 Walsh, Courtney, 372  
 War of the League of Augsburg  
   (1688–97), 93  
 Wesleyan Missionary Society, 187  
 West Central Africa, 109  
 West India Interest, 170  
 West Indies Federation  
   (WIF), 309  
 Western Design, 77–8, 80  
 Westmoreland parish, 60, 125,  
   134, 173, 209, 219, 292  
 Whistler, Henry, 68  
 white marl, 16, 42, 309, 312  
 William of Orange and Mary, 93  
 Williams, Everard, 366  
 Williams, James, 202  
 Wilmot, Swithin, 217  
 Wilson, Delroy, 318  
 woodcarving, 31  
 wooden carvings, 39  
 Workmen's Compensation  
   Law, 294
- Xaymaca, 13, 51
- Yallahs River, 20  
 yaws house, 122  
 Yellowman, 369  
 Ysassi, Don Cristolbal de, 80  
*Yucabú*, 30, 33–4  
 Yucatan peninsula, 13  
*Yucayeque*, 27  
 yucca, 64–5
- zemi*, 26–7, 33–7, 43  
*Zong*, 153