

Index

Armstrong, David, 104 exclusion problem and, 57-60, 63-64, 69-76 Árnadóttir, Steinvor part/whole examples of, 65-66, 111-13, on the exclusion problem, 65, 111 Audi, Paul textbook examples of, 57-59 on Grounding, 160-62 causal powers on subset realization, 149 conditional, 129, 136-40 exclusion problem and, 150-54 scientific entities and, 144-46 base pollution argument, the, 41-43, 51 causal theory of properties, the collapse argument and, 44-48, 219-20 subset realization and, 141-46 Baumgartner, Michael on the exclusion problem, 78, 85 causation, theories of Bennett, Karen counterfactual, 78, 81-82, 88-89 on building relations, 236, 238 exclusion problem and, 76-90 on the exclusion problem, 64, 69-76, 89 functional approach to, 87-89 Berkeley, George, 186 interventionist, 78, 85-88 Berker, Selim intuitive force of the exclusion problem and, 82 on Grounding, 170 process, 76, 80, 82, 85 production-based, 76-77, 79, 82, 85 Blanshard, Brand, 216 Block, Ned, 93 thin vs. thick, 76-80 on functional realization, 99, 105, 114, 118 transference, 76, 82, 88 on the exclusion problem, 74 Chalmers, David, 3, 20, 47, 51 Bradley, Francis Herbert, 9, 179, 186, 223, 244 Churchland, Patricia, 116 Broad, C.D., 4, 25 Churchland, Paul, 116 building relation projects, 235-39 Clapp, Lenny, 7, 93, 128, 129, 131, 141, 148, dimensioned realization and, 238-39 metaphysically thin conception of, 236-38 collapse argument, the base pollution argument and, 44-48 Carnap, Rudolf, 2, 187, 209, 212 Kim's argument from supervenience to physicalism and, 43-44 on the unity of science, 191-93 causal argument for physicalism, the, 35, 41, levels of reality and, 219-23 composition, 98 causal completeness of the physical, the, 104, dimensioned realization and, 121-25, 238-39 reductive levels and, 194 emergentism and, 25 robust nonreductive physicalism and, 125 exclusion problem and, 8, 39-41, 44, 53-56, consciousness, 3 63, 82, 88, 91 causal powers and, 39, 146 supervenience and, 38-41, 43-44 conceivability argument about, 3, 243 nonreductive physicalism and, 4, 24 causal overdetermination causal powers and, 150-54 physicalism about, 2, 33 coherence of, 63 placement projects and, 240 counterfactual test for, 69-75 subset realization and, 146



262

Daly, Chris

Correia, Fabrice on Grounding, 156–57 Crane, Tim on the exclusion problem, 65, 111

on Grounding, 160 Dasgupta, Shamik on Grounding, 158, 161-62 Davidson, Donald, 22 definition of "physical", 14-17, 134 Hempel's dilemma and, 14, 16 Dennett, Daniel, 227 Descartes, Rene, 2, 56 dimensioned realization, 121-25, 238-39 definition of physicalism and, 124-25 exclusion problem and, 125 flat realization vs., 121-22, 123-24 subset realization and, 140 dualism base pollution argument and, 41-43 Cartesian, 23, 37 causal powers and, 38-41 emergentism and, 25-26, 38-41, 41-43 epiphenomenalism and, 40 functional realization and, 118-21 Moorean metaethics and, 25-26 physicalism vs., 2, 3 subset realization and, 132-41 supervenience and, 23-24, 25-26, 37-48

eliminativism, 12 nonskeptical antirealism and, 94, 115-18, 176-80 placement projects and, 241 Elisabeth of Bohemia, Princess, 2, 56 emergentism, 35, 120, 144, 186 functional realization and, 118-21 nomological vs. metaphysical supervenience and, 25, 35 subset realization and, 130 supervenience and, 25-27, 37-43 Endicott, Ronald on different uses of "realization", 95, 121 on flat vs. dimensioned realization, 124 epiphenomenal properties exclusion problem and, 52-56 functional realization and, 108 supervenience and, 40 Esfeld, Michael on the exclusion problem, 78, 85 exclusion problem, the, 8, 12, 52-91, 94, 213,

Index

counterfactual theories of causation and, 78, 81-82, 88-89 dimensioned realization and, 125 downward causation vs. same-level causation and, 55-56 exclusion principle and, 40, 62-68, 83 functional realization and, 107-13 interventionist theories of causation and, 78, 85-88 intuitive force of, 60-62, 82, 109-11 part/whole overdetermination and, 65-66, 111-13, 147-50 process theories of causation and, 76, 79-80, 82,85 production-based theories of causation and, 76-77, 79, 82, 85 spooky overdetermination and, 68, 72-73 subset realization and, 131, 147-54 supervenience and, 38-41, 43-44, 68-70, textbook overdetermination and, 57-59, 69-76 thin vs. thick causation and, 76-90 transference theories of causation and, 76, Feigl, Herbert, 9 Fine, Kit on Grounding, 157, 158 on nonskeptical antirealism, 172-76 Fodor, Jerry, 9, 19, 175, 188, 210 on intertheoretical reduction, 204, 206-9 on placement projects, 241 on token vs. type physicalism, 202-4 functional realization, 5, 7, 20, 70, 127, 130, 132, 135, 142, 143, 147, 159, 189, 219-24 definition of physicalism and, 92–126 exclusion problem and, 107-13 functional definitions in, 45, 48, 101, 103, 143, 237 irreducible functional roles and, 118-21, 155, 222-23 isomorphism and, 118-21 logical reduction and, 103-7 metaphysical analysis and, 172 metaphysically thin conception of, 126, 237 nonreductive physicalism and, 100-102 nonskeptical antirealism and, 113-18, 172, 191, 225, 229, 237 parthood and, 111-13, 154-55, 219-23 Ramsey sentences and, 98 reductive physicalism and, 103-18 subset realization vs., 129-31 supervenience and, 30, 33, 45-48, 50, 102, I54 Turing machines and, 95, 118

as a parsimony problem, 57-60

and, 69-76

counterfactual test for overdetermination



Index 263

reductive levels in, 194–96, 198
supervenience and, 207–8
type identity theory and, 9–11, 204–7
unity of science and, 193
•
Jackson, Frank, 47, 51
on placement projects, 235, 240–41, 243
on placement projects, 25), 240 41, 24)
Kemeny, John, 209
on intertheoretical reduction, 193–95
Kim, Jaegwon, 3, 11, 50, 51, 127, 175, 188, 210, 224, 237
on functional realization, 93–95, 100, 103–7,
108, 114, 115, 117, 123, 176
on intertheoretical reduction, 204–9
on subset realization, 136, 142, 149
on supervenience and physicalism, 21, 38-41,
43-44, 207-8
on the exclusion problem, 40–41, 43–44, 54,
55–56, 62, 69, 73, 78, 82, 90
on type identity theory, 103–5, 204–7
Kirk, Robert, 233
Kirk, Robert, 233
lovele of meditor
levels of reality
as a pretheoretical starting point, 5–7,
184–87
functional realization and, 97–121, 219–23
Grounding and, 156–72
physicalism and, 3–7
Picture Theory and, 188–91
subset realization and, 127–55, 219–23
supervenience and, 21–51, 207–8, 217–19
levels-based physicalism. See nonreductive physicalism
Levine, Joseph, 95
Lewis, David
on functional realization, 93, 104–8
Loewer, Barry, 11, 62
on the exclusion problem, 79, 82
logical empiricism, 186, 212, 246
intertheoretical reduction in, 192–99
rise of nonreductive physicalism and, 1, 187,
199–210
unity of science in, 191–96
Mackie, J.L., 36
Marcus, Eric, 73
Marras, Ausonio, 119, 121
materialism. See physicalism
Melnyk, Andrew, 7, 93, 209, 218
on defining physicalism, 185
on functional realization, 96, 99, 109–13, 116
on Grounding, 163–67
on subset realization, 142, 145
on supervenience and physicalism, 34, 164



264 Index

mental causation. See exclusion problem, the Merricks, Trenton, 226 metaphysical analysis functional realization and, 172 Grounding and, 172 metaphysically thin conception of, 233-34 mind-brain identity theory. See type identity Moore, George Edward, 25 multiple realization, 109, 189, 212 functional realization and, 95, 105-6, 114-15, 127 intertheoretical reduction and, 9-11, 199-200 metaphysically thin conception of, 11, 115 subset realization and, 128, 131, 135 Nagel, Ernest, 209 on intertheoretical reduction, 196-99 Nagel, Thomas, 43 Neurath, Otto, 2, 187, 209, 212 on the unity of science, 191-93 Nev, Alvssa, 11, 224 on nonskeptical antirealism, 159, 172-76, on the exclusion problem, 88 nonreductive physicalism as a metaphysical position, 17-19 as a pretheoretical starting point, 3-7, 30, 184-87 dimensioned realization and, 124-25 emergentism and, 4 exclusion argument against, 52-91, 107-13, 147-54 functional realization and, 97-121, 219-23 Grounding and, 156-72 intertheoretical reduction and, 17, 187, isomorphism-based realization and, 118-21 metaphysically thin conception of, 18 multiple realization argument for, 9-11, 199-200 nonskeptical antirealism and, 113-18, 175-76, 224-27 robust, 125 subset realization and, 127-55, 219-23 supervenience and, 21-51, 217-19 nonskeptical antirealism building relation projects and, 236-39 Dennett's "stances" and, 227 eliminativism and, 94, 115-18, 176-80 functional realization and, 94, 115-18, 172, 191, 225, 229, 237 Grounding and, 159-60, 172-82, 209, 214

metaphysical semantics and, 227 nihilism about material composition and, 226 placement projects and, 239-44 reductive physicalism and, 12, 113-18, 224-35 relation between science and metaphysics and, 176-80 truthmaking and, 116-18, 172, 181, 214, one-level physicalism. See reductive physicalism Oppenheim, Paul, 200, 209 on intertheoretical reduction, 193-99 Passmore, John, 216 Pereboom, Derk, 101, 125 phenomenal properties. See consciousness physicalism. See causal argument for physicalism; nonreductive physicalism; reductive physicalism a priori vs. a posteriori, 3, 33, 47-48, 101, logical empiricism and, 1, 187-88, 193, token vs. type, 202-4, See also type identity theory Picture Theory, the, 116, 182, 188-91 Place, U.T., 9 placement projects, 239-43 Polger, Thomas, 93 on functional realization, 96, 119-21 on supervenience and physicalism, 28-33 Potrč, Matjaž on truth and indirect correspondence, 226-2 Putnam, Hilary, 7, 9, 92, 200, 209, 210 on functional realization, 95, 99, 105, 118 on intertheoretical reduction, 194-98 Quine, W.V.O., 210 realization. See dimensioned realization; functional realization; subset realization core vs. total realizers and, 70 exclusion argument and, 107-13, 147-54 flat vs. dimensioned, 121-22, 123-24 metaphysically thin conception of, 18, 126, 237 parthood and, 111-13, 147-50, 154-55, 219-23 physicalism and, 94-97 reduction. See intertheoretical reduction; reduc-

tive physicalism

as a metaphysical position, 17-19

building relation projects and, 236-39

reductive physicalism

indirect correspondence and, 226–27 intertheoretical reduction and, 176–80



Index 265

exclusion argument for, 7-8, 52-91, 107-13, 147-54 functional realization and, 103-18 Grounding and, 172-82, 224-35 implausibility of, 11, 13–14, 90–91 indirect correspondence and, 226-27 intertheoretical reduction and, 199-210 nonskeptical antirealism and, 132-41, 172-82, 224-35 placement projects and, 239-44 subset realization and, 132-41 truthmaking and, 116-18, 224-35 type identity theory and, 2, 9-13, 202-7 Rosen, Gideon on Grounding, 160-62, 167 Russell, Bertrand, 8-9, 186, 212, 216, 244 Schaffer, Jonathan on Grounding, 156, 158, 160-62, 170-71 Schneider, Benjamin on Grounding, 156-57 Shapiro, Larry on functional realization, 96 Sharpe, Kevin on the exclusion problem, 73 Shoemaker, Sydney, 7 on physical realization, 92, 93, 96 on subset realization, 128-29, 133, 138, 141 on the exclusion problem, 147-50 Sider, Ted on metaphysical semantics, 227 on the exclusion problem, 77, 79 Smart, J.J.C., 9, 104 Stoljar, Daniel, 13, 25 on defining physicalism, 5-7, 14-16, 185 on Hume's Dictum, 220-21 on placement projects, 235 Stout, G.F., 216 Strawson, Galen, 32, 43 subset realization, 5, 7, 20, 92, 121, 159, 184, 220-24 causal theory of properties and, 141-46 definition of physicalism and, 127-55 dimensioned realization and, 140 exclusion problem and, 147-54 functional realization vs., 129-31 mental causal powers and, 135-41, 155, 222-23 parthood and, 147-50, 154-55, 219-23 physicalism and, 130, 132-41, 142-46 supervenience and, 46-47, 130, 139, 143, supervenience, 3, 5, 7, 18-20, 92, 97, 164, 182, 204, 207-8, 217-19 base pollution argument and, 41-43 brute, 25-36, 49-51

causal completeness of the physical and, 38-41 definition of physicalism and, 21-51 emergentism and, 25-27, 37-43 exclusion problem and, 53, 66, 68-74, 77 explanation of, 30-31, 45, 49-51, 101-2, 130 functional realization and, 45-48, 111, 126, I 54 global, 24 Grounding and, 157, 158, 168 history of the concept, 22 metaphysically thin conception of, 18, 237 Moorean metaethics and, 25-27 nomological vs. metaphysical, 22-24, 47, 164 nonskeptical antirealism and, 228, 237 subset realization and, 142-43, 154 token physicalism, 202-4 truthmaking, 13 metaphysically thin conception of, 228 nonskeptical antirealism and, 116-18, 172, 181, 214, 224-35, 237, 242 Tye, Michael, 96 type identity theory, 9-13, 30, 202-4 intertheoretical reduction and, 9-11, 204-7 multiple realization argument against, 9-11, 94, 105-6, 200-203 unity of science, the Fodor's argument against, 200 in logical empiricism, 188, 191-96, 198, 209-10 Van Inwagen, Peter, 226 Wilson, Jessica, 7, 48, 93, 163, 186, 209, 212, 2.18 on Grounding, 157, 159, 167-71, 227 on Hume's Dictum, 220-21 on nonskeptical antirealism, 176-81, 234 on subset realization, 128-31, 141, 143-46 on the definition of "physical", 134 on the exclusion problem, 150-54 on the pretheoretical appearance of levels, 184, 234 on the relation between science and metaphysics, 176-80 Wollheim, Richard, 216 Won, Chiwook on the exclusion problem, 89 Woodward, James on the exclusion problem, 77, 79, 94-95 Yablo, Stephen, 129