

Index

- Abbeville, 22–6, 29–30, 47, 59, 68
 refugee populations in, 57
- abbeys, 163, 225
 destroyed, 30, 45, 90
 garrisoned, 113, 225
- Act in Restraint of Appeals, 251
- Act of Supremacy, 163
- Act of Uniformity, 165
- Agamemnon, 22
- Agincourt, battle of, 209
- Alen, John, 109, 134, 145
- Alexander the Great, 22
- aliens
 measures against, 141
- alms, 187
- almsmen, 216
- Alquines, 35
- ambassadors, 49–50, 54, 67, 72, 77, 81–5,
 113–14, 131, 190, 206–8, 230
- Ambleteuse. *See* New Haven
- America, 252
 English conquest of, 3–6, 11, 135, 228,
 235–6, 252
 maps, 7, 87
 Spanish conquest of, 85, 143, 248
- Amiens, 16, 30, 38, 53, 166
 refugee populations in, 57
- Ancrum Moor, battle of, 64
- Anjou
 English claims to, 72
- Annebault, Claude d', admiral of France,
 62, 249–50
 ratification of Anglo–French peace, 77
- Antwerp, 73, 81, 211, 218
- Aquitaine. *See* Gascony
- archery, 125–6, 211
- archives
 destruction of, 16, 79, 163
- Ardres, 38, 40–1, 49–51, 56, 67–71, 89,
 113–14, 116, 118–19, 157, 189
 abbot of, 116, 198
 captain of, 116–17
- Armada, Spanish, 15
- Armagh, sack of, 248
- Arnold, Sir Nicholas, 221, 230–1, 240
- Artois, 69, 100, 246
 impact of warfare on, 43
- Ascham, Roger, 126
- assize circuits, 184
- atrocities stories, 33, 41, 223
- Audinghen, 31–2, 79
- Audley, Thomas, 178
- Ayscough, Sir Francis, 213
- Bagenal, Sir Nicholas, 180
- Bagenal, Sir Ralph, 180
- bakeries, 55, 209
- Balingham, 113
- Baltimore, 104, 231
- Bannockburn, battle of, 236
- baptism, 142
- Barnewell, Patrick, 197
- Basire, James, 15
- Báthory, Stefan, king of Poland, 250
- beans, 246
- Beaulieu, 116, 163, 198, 225
- Beauvais, 16, 30
- Beckwith, Sir Leonard, 196, 220–1
- Beckwith, Thomas, 196
- Becon, Thomas, 224
- beds, 210
- beer, 53
- Beeston, Sir George, 15
- Bele, 49
- belfries
 as places of execution, 34
- Bellingham, Sir Edward, 171, 228,
 230, 232
- Benese, Richard, 97
- benevolence, the, 75
- Berlencourt, 58
- Berners, William, 127
- Berwick-upon-Tweed, 170, 173, 235
- Bible, 20, 65, 74, 226

284 Index

- Biez, Oudart du, marshal of France, 34, 38, 51, 61–3, 154, 207–8
- Black Death, 8
- Blackness, 89, 111, 132, 135, 171–2, 184, 194, 197, 206, 209, 213, 235
- blacksmiths, 134
- Blount, Charles, Lord Mountjoy, 3, 46
- Bochetel, Guillaume, 101
- Bodenham, Herefordshire, 212
- Bodley, Sir Josias, 244
- Bohain, 37
- Boleyn, Anne, 227
- Book of Common Prayer, 162
- Boulogne, 5–6, 8, 30, 55, 84, 95, 108, 118–19, 139, 152, 154–6, 184, 190–3, 195, 198, 203–4, 206–7, 209–13, 215–16, 218–25, 229–30, 232–4, 236–41, 244, 250, 252, 254
 artistic representations of, 90
 as a conquest of England, 72–3
 campaign, 10, 15, 18–19, 30, 34, 38–40, 52–3, 67–9, 81, 160, 219, 252–3
 capture celebrated in English poetry, 83
 chief mason, 173
 civic ordinances, 148, 156
 clerk of the council, 193, 208
 clerk of the market, 155, 158, 173, 221
 commerce, 80, 157–9
 comptroller, 128, 135, 173, 194
 constables, 154
 coroner, 186, 190
 council of, 6, 15–16, 117, 137, 141, 148, 150, 159–60, 165, 168, 170, 172–83, 189–94, 196, 199, 210, 212, 217, 220, 227–8, 231, 233
 deputy governor, 174, 200
 destruction of buildings, 131
 destruction of the shrine of the Virgin Mary, 226–7
 Edward III's attack on, 13
 English criminals escaping to, 189
 English merchants at, 159
 epidemic disease, 56
 Flemish merchants at, 158
 fortifications, 49, 75, 88, 109–11, 124, 148, 170–3, 185, 192, 201–3, 214–15, 227–8, 231
 Old Man, 111, 138, 171–2, 178, 185–6, 192, 200–1, 204, 214
 Young Man, 111, 172, 192, 194
 French attacks on, 50, 60–1, 63–4
 French fleeing to, 153
 French municipal council, 79
 French population, 61
 French redemption of, 74, 76–7
 garrison, 1, 6, 49, 75, 106, 130, 149, 170–229, 234
 size of, 197, 209–10
 governors, captains, lieutenants and lords
 deputy of, 173–8, 183–90, 193
 harbour, 49, 80, 89, 98, 157
 French merchant ships detained at, 159
 Henry VII's attack on, 13
 labourers, 173, 186, 207–8, 214
 law courts, 16, 141, 184
 lieutenant of the castle, 174
 market, 155, 157
 marshal, 172, 174, 181, 184, 186, 194
 master of the ordnance, 172, 194, 208
 plots against, 148, 173
 porters, 190, 194
 proximity to England, 254
 reconstruction of, 132
 religious houses, 79
 rents, 136
 secretary for English tongue, 190
 secretary for French tongue, 190
 siege and capture of, 1, 13–14, 17, 19–29, 33–4, 48, 60–1, 68–9, 72, 76, 79, 88, 97, 131, 171
 surveyor, 67, 87, 137, 160, 173
 tipstaffs, 190
 trade at, 154–60
 treasurer, 128, 135, 173, 178, 193, 196, 214, 239
 warden of the works, 186
 water bailiff, 181
- Boulogne, treaty of, 175
- Boulogneberg, 111, 122, 138, 171–2, 185, 187, 190, 192, 194, 202, 206–7, 209, 231, 235
- Boulonnais, 6, 16–17, 19–20, 39, 50, 69–71, 76, 168, 181, 185, 194–5, 241, 254
 and the Church of England, 38, 160–6
 as a conquest of England, 7, 10, 72–3, 84
 bailiff of, 114, 185, 187–9, 192, 239
 boundaries of, 97, 99, 101–4, 106, 109, 113–14, 116–18, 120–1, 127, 151
 creation of English county of, 109
 cross-border trade, 151–2, 199
 demand for lands, 136
 destroyed by the English in 1522, 42
 destruction and depopulation of, 1, 3, 18, 23–4, 28–9, 34, 36–7, 40–1, 43, 45–53, 55–7, 59, 65–7, 69, 74–5, 81, 87, 90, 101–2, 107, 120, 124, 131–2, 146, 150, 152, 177, 180–1, 183, 224, 228, 244, 248

- disorder in, 185, 187, 189
 distribution of monastic lands, 163
 divided between England and France,
 94–104
 division into parishes, 135
 economic value of, 94, 107, 115, 135
 English settlement of, 6, 10, 58, 65, 74,
 77–9, 101, 106–69, 171, 178, 184,
 188, 190, 194, 198, 200, 207,
 228–30
 English suspicions about the French
 population of, 147
 epidemic disease in, 56
 Flemish population, 66–7, 80–6
 fortifications, 1, 89, 109, 111, 147, 171,
 202–4, 209, 234, 236, 239
 French attacks on, 62–3, 80, 115
 French attempts to encroach on English
 lands, 116
 French population, 4, 7, 18, 77–80, 84,
 177, 189, 191
 return of, 6, 66, 106, 117, 136, 144–54,
 162, 169
 French population leaving, 150
 French reconquest of, 86
 garrisons securing frontiers, 118
 land prices, 133, 136–7, 146, 150–1, 200
 law courts, 141, 155
 maps, 7, 86, 90, 97, 101, 104, 242–3
 population instructed to take oaths of
 loyalty to Henry VIII, 83
 rebuilding of, 132
 return to French rule, 78
 surveying commission, 16, 38, 106,
 109–10, 112, 116, 118, 121–22,
 125–37, 141, 145–7, 160, 166, 184,
 193, 197, 199, 243
 topography, 1, 4, 36, 107–9, 117, 129,
 147, 151
 Bourbons, rulers of France, 99, 229
 Bourbourg, 89
 Boursin, 114, 121, 166
 lord of, 116–17
 Brandon, Charles, duke of Suffolk, 54, 192
 campaigns in France, 9, 15, 20, 23, 33,
 44–5, 50, 88, 175, 178, 200,
 215, 218
 Braye, Anne, 211
 bread, 38–9, 53, 55–6, 151
 Bresle, River, 59
 Brest, naval battle at, 42
 Brétigny, treaty of, 59
 breweries, 55–6, 209
 Bridges, Sir John, 98, 148, 159, 172, 174,
 177, 179, 196, 200
 brigands, 36–7
 Briswode, William, 138
 Britons, 122
 Brittany
 English attacks on, 42, 44, 54
 Brooke, George, Lord Cobham, 62, 64,
 115, 118, 154, 165, 181, 211
 Broughty Castle, 32, 177, 235
 Browne, Sir Anthony, 15, 30, 37, 225
 Browne, Walter, 167
 Bruges, 158
 Brunembert, 102, 117–18, 207
 Brussels, 81
 Bryan, Sir Francis, 44
 Bryggys, Thomas, 127
 Buckland, Gloucestershire, 14
 Bullock, Henry, 99
 Bulmer, Sir Ralph, 32, 43
 Burgundy, 246
 Butler, James, earl of Osmond and
 Ossory, 135
 Calais, 6, 8, 12, 22, 28, 39, 52, 64, 73, 76,
 85, 91, 96, 100, 110–11, 115, 124,
 128–9, 132, 137–8, 141, 143, 145,
 152, 154, 158–61, 165, 168, 173,
 175, 179, 181–2, 187, 191, 194–5,
 201, 211, 215, 218–20, 223, 229,
 231–2, 234, 238, 240, 252, 254
 1536 reforming ordinance, 134, 141, 143
 comptroller, 128
 council of, 15, 50, 173, 176, 184, 199,
 210, 212, 233
 customer, 173
 French population, 39, 165
 garrison, 39, 118, 175, 214–15, 218
 lord deputy, 184
 loss of, 13, 15, 217, 233, 236, 238
 M.P. for, 241
 marshal, 176–7
 part of the diocese of Canterbury, 160
 surveyor, 127
 treasurer, 128
 water bailiff, 173
 Calais, Pale, 12, 18, 45, 60, 67–71, 73, 75,
 87, 89–90, 99, 107–8, 110–11, 113,
 118–19, 128–31, 141, 143, 166,
 168, 172, 177, 187, 194, 199, 229,
 236, 238, 244, 253
 boundaries of, 74, 111, 117, 242
 Cowswade, 118–20
 Flemish population, 141, 145
 fortifications, 88
 French attacks on, 61–3, 65, 139
 French population, 141, 145

286 Index

- Calais, Pale (cont.)
 new settlements, 87, 96
 religious settlement, 165
 topography, 109, 194
 water management, 129
 calories, 53, 56
 Camp, treaty of, 66, 74–, 79, 81, 84–5, 94,
 97–8, 100, 106–8, 111, 131, 144,
 149, 151–2, 157, 174, 183–4, 189,
 205, 207
 Campagne, 74
 Candish, Sir Richard, 213
 Canterbury, 14, 129, 218–19
 Canterbury, diocese of, 160–1
 Cap Gris-Nez. *See* Blackness
 Carew, Sir Peter, 182–3, 221
 Carham, 139
 Carlisle, 177
 captured by William Rufus, 197
 Carne, Sir Edward, 82–4
 carpenters, 134
 Carrickfergus, 163
 Carrigonnell, 180
 Cartography. *See* Maps
 Carwarden, Thomas, 217
 Castiglione, Baldassare, 242
 cattle, 44, 46–7, 55, 58, 113–14, 119, 123,
 125, 129, 131, 139, 151, 199
 Cavendish, George, 46
 Cavendish, Sir Richard, 173
 caves, 4, 29, 35, 38, 65
 Cecil, William, Lord Burghley, 87, 134,
 213, 217, 241, 244
 Celles, 49, 102
 Cesena, revolt of, 247
 Chaloner, John, 236
 Champagne, 10, 246
 Channel Islands, 162, 165, 239–41
 Chapuys, Eustace, 67, 69
 Charles the Bold, duke of Burgundy, 98
 Charles V, emperor, 10, 17, 19, 42, 45, 50,
 52, 69, 71–3, 77–8, 80–1, 84–5,
 87, 158
 Charles VIII, king of France, 247
 Cheney, Sir Thomas, 40
 cherries, 34
 Cheshire, 155
 Cheyne, Sir Thomas, 59
 children, 29–30, 39–41, 53, 56, 142, 148,
 195, 200, 208
 killing of, 4, 20–1, 31–2, 38, 40, 60, 65,
 183, 246–7, 250
 Church of England, 6–7, 87, 160–6, 242
 churches, 29, 34, 62, 87, 90, 116–18, 131,
 164, 166, 219–20, 241
 attacked and pillaged, 58, 226, 250
 desecration of, 226
 fortification of, 30–4, 87, 90, 225–6
 Churchyard, Thomas, 236–8
 Cincinnatus, Lucius Quinctius, 121
 Cinque Ports, warden of, 212
 civilians, 19–20, 27, 34, 52
 assisting invading soldiers, 35
 attacking soldiers, 34–5
 exposure to inclement weather, 28
 foraging for food, 30
 hiding goods, 35
 humiliation of, 26
 places of refuge, 30, 35, 37
 responses to military invasions, 29
 stripped of clothing, 25, 28
 taken captive, 23, 35, 58
 violence against, 4, 20–1, 29–41, 49, 56,
 58, 60, 183, 247–8
 Clare, Sir Thomas, 54
 Clarendon, Assize of, 188
 Clarques, 58
 clergy, 30, 143, 160–3, 166, 233, 241, 248
 French, 78
 killing of, 4, 33, 38, 65
 Clinton family, 175
 Clinton, Edward Fiennes de, Lord Clinton,
 earl of Lincoln, 44, 174, 177, 179
 Clinton, Thomas Fiennes de, Lord
 Clinton, 175
 clothing, 25, 28, 210, 213, 249
 coasts, 8, 87, 89, 93, 104, 109, 113, 147,
 172, 255
 coinage, 215
 Coldstream, 32
 Colembert, 121
 Coligny, Gaspard de, lord of Châtillon, 174
 Commercy, 69
 common lands, 124–5, 132
 common law. *See* England, laws and
 customs
 Connaught, 228
 Cook, Robert, Chester Herald, 15
 cordwainers, 134
 corn, 123, 151
 Cornwall
 mining, 181, 192
 coroners, 155, 185, 190
 Cortés, Hernán, 85
 Cossé-Brissac, Arthur de, bishop of
 Coutances, 241
 Cotton, Richard, 137
 Coucy, Jacques de, lord of Vervins,
 19–21, 25
 Court of General Surveyors, 127

- Coutances, bishop of, 241
 Cowdray Hall, Suffolk, 15
 Cowley, Walter, 46, 228
 Cox, Richard, 187
 Cranmer, Thomas, archbishop of
 Canterbury, 164, 219–20
 instituting the clergy in the
 Boulonnais, 160
 Crépy, peace of, 17, 72–3, 80–1
 criminals, 77, 188–9
 Crispe, Henry, 129
 Croft, Sir James, 104, 160, 181, 195, 221,
 230–1, 233, 235, 237, 239
 Cromwell, Thomas, Lord Cromwell, earl of
 Essex, 21, 42, 108, 127, 135, 167–8,
 197, 219
 Croÿ, Adrien de, count of Roeulx, 31, 42, 48
 cultivation. *See* farming
 Cumberland, 100
 Cysoing, 33, 40
- Dacre, Thomas, Lord Dacre, 46–7
 Damlip, Adam, 223
 Darcy, William, 167
 Debatable Lands, 99
 Delft, François van der, 77, 84
 Denacre, 108
 Dénier, 58
 denizens, 141
 Denmark, 48
 Dennys, Sir Maurice, 239
 Desvres, 36, 49, 55, 74, 89, 118, 149–51,
 178, 249
 Dethicke, John, 221
 Deuteronomy, book of, 20
 Devereux, John, 167
 Devon
 1549 rebellions, 182–3
 Dieppe, 151
 Diksmunde, 64
 disease, 4, 56–9, 156
 dissolution of the monasteries, 75, 128,
 196, 217
 dogs, 53
 Dover, 158, 173, 232
 drummers, 117
 Drury, Sir William, 182
 Dublin, 167, 197, 231
 Dudley, Ambrose, earl of Warwick, 239
 Dudley, Sir Henry, 159, 221
 Dudley, John, Viscount Lisle, earl of
 Warwick, duke of Northumberland,
 50, 59, 61, 78–9, 97, 100, 102, 109,
 144, 156, 174–7, 181, 183, 210–11,
 214, 217
- duelling, 153
 Dufferin, 162
 Duisberg, 100
 Dumfriesshire, 100
 Dunbar, 32
 Dunglass, 40
 Dussindale, battle of, 182
 dysentery, 57
 Dźwina, River, 25
- Eden, Sir Richard, 238
 Edinburgh, sack of, 21, 43–4, 48, 177–8
 Edmond, Maximilian van, count of Buren,
 24, 82
 Edward I, 175
 conquest of Scotland, 170
 conquest of Wales, 10, 170
 Edward III, 59, 110, 161, 245, 253
 archery practice, 125
 attack on Boulogne, 13
 capture of Calais, 8, 85, 110, 194, 236
 capture of Guînes, 85
 Edward VI, 117, 123, 165, 171, 174, 182,
 189, 200, 217, 250, 254
 celebrations at Boulogne to mark acces-
 sion of, 160, 195
 Reformation, 164, 220, 226–7
 Egmont, Françoise d', princess of
 Luxembourg, 80–3
 Elizabeth I, 87, 162, 181–2, 217, 233, 238,
 241, 243
 Ellerker, Sir John, 49, 183
 Ellerker, Sir Ralph, 36, 55, 172, 177, 223,
 227, 245
 Elyot, Thomas, 121, 126, 242
 Elyot, William, 158, 173
 enclosure, 124, 130, 137
 England, 103
 and Europe, 250–2
 celebrations for the conquest of
 Boulogne, 13–15
 commonwealth, 83, 125
 Council of the North, 196
 defence of, 87–8, 96, 125, 201
 economic conditions, 129, 131, 157, 198
 First English Empire, 8, 10, 197, 229,
 251–3
 French attacks on, 62, 75
 frontiers of, 10–13, 31, 38, 88, 98–100,
 110–11, 121, 128, 139–40, 147,
 155, 168, 185, 189, 195, 204, 222,
 227–8, 240–1, 243
 lack of popular support for war in
 France, 75
 land prices, 129

288 Index

- England (cont.)
 law courts
 Augmentations, 196, 217
 Chancery, 196, 212
 Court of Requests, 155
 Star Chamber, 196
 laws and customs, 1, 6, 8, 106, 121,
 125–6, 132, 138, 140, 146, 155,
 168, 184–5, 254
 lords lieutenant, 232
 lowlands, 106, 124, 228
 northern frontier, 99, 113, 139–40,
 142, 177
 survey of, 98
 population decline, 125
 population rise, 129
 rebellions, 12
 1549, 34, 62, 181, 232, 239, 244, 250
 1554, 221
 1569, 244
 deportation of rebels, 232
 Pilgrimage of Grace, 177, 179
 Reformation, 1, 10, 39, 75, 87, 107, 128,
 143, 160–6, 218–27, 241, 251
 French support for, 165
 trade with Boulogne, 158
 Wars of the Roses, 250
 English Sweats, 56
 Erik XIV, king of Sweden, 248
 Escaut, River, 98
 estovers, 132
 Étaples, 23, 25, 54–5, 202
 ethnicity, 3–4, 39–40, 63, 82, 141–4,
 163, 169
 Eure, Henry, 43
 Eure, Sir Ralph, 32, 64
 Eurvin, Antoine, mayor of Boulogne, 20
 executions, 20, 33, 40, 64–5, 215, 221, 223
 Exeter
 1549 rebellions, 182
 Eyemouth, 235
- fairs and markets, 111, 118, 123, 129–30,
 138, 140, 155–6, 158, 173, 187,
 215, 221, 236
 famine, 3–4, 8, 37, 39, 41, 43–4, 46, 50,
 52–9, 98, 246
 farming, 6, 37, 55, 78, 81, 106, 121, 128,
 131, 133, 135–7, 141, 144, 146–7,
 149, 152, 171, 188, 194, 197–201
 and possession of land, 106, 113–15,
 119–20, 152, 166
 and the defence of the frontier, 106, 193
 and the supply of garrisons, 106, 130,
 134–5, 138, 140, 166
 arable, 47, 106–26, 129–30, 133–4, 136,
 138–9, 166–7, 199–200
 destruction of crops, 3–4, 41–6, 48, 52,
 54, 56, 58, 61, 65, 123–4, 133, 136,
 139, 147, 245–6
 commercial, 130, 145
 conflicts over, 113
 dangers, 139–40
 engrossment of farms, 129
 pastoral, 119, 122, 124–5, 130, 133, 199
 requirement to till land in the
 Boulonnais, 121
 Fastolf, Sir John, 246
 fences, 132
 Field of the Cloth of Gold, 44, 74
 Fiennes, 51, 81–2, 111, 113–16, 118–19,
 121, 164, 187, 189
 Fife, 235
 Finglas, Patrick, 145, 167
 fishing, 54, 94, 108, 151
 Fitzherbert, Sir Anthony, 123
 Fitzwilliam, William, earl of Southampton,
 15, 138
 Flanders, council of, 77
 Flodden, battle of, 32, 175, 177
 fodder, 147
 Fort Governor, 236
 Fort Protector, 171, 236
 Forth, Firth of, 235
 fortifications, 1, 49, 67, 88–90, 97, 104–5,
 109–10, 119–20, 138, 167, 171,
 173, 177, 183, 201–9, 214, 229,
 234, 236
 and display of body parts, 20, 40
 secure place for goods, 139
 economic purposes, 159
 French, 204–9
 disputes over, 207–9
 Forty-Two Articles, 164
 fostering, 142
 Fouquesolles, 49
 Foxe, John, 172, 220, 222–3, 227
 France, 27, 63, 66, 70, 75, 113, 123, 150,
 153, 167, 171, 216
 at war with Charles V in 1553, 42
 character of English warfare in, 4, 43,
 45–6, 51, 53, 58–9, 65, 225,
 245–6, 248
 criminals escaping to, 187, 190
 diplomacy with, 120, 131
 English colonisation in, 6, 8, 110, 132,
 134, 136–7, 140, 145, 168, 185,
 232–3
 focus for English conquest, 12–13, 15,
 107, 125, 128, 170

- maps, 87, 90, 94, 96, 104, 243
 nineteenth-century nationalism, 224
 trade with England, 151–2
 Wars of Religion, 166, 181
- Francis I, king of France, 1, 17, 22, 38, 45,
 47–8, 51, 62, 65–8, 70–82, 85, 89,
 101, 107, 113–19, 131, 144,
 149–52, 157, 191, 204, 207–8, 249
 death of, 101
 encourages French residents of English
 lands to leave, 149
- fugitives, 150
- Fynderne, Sir Thomas, 242
- Gardiner, Stephen, bishop of Winchester,
 73, 152, 218–19
- Gascony
 English claims to, 68, 70–2
 English rule in, 253–4
- Gay, Thomas, 240
- genocide, 2–3
 Armenian, 2
- Gentili, Alberico, 22, 37
- Georgia, 87
- Germany
 Lutheran mediation between Henry VIII
 and Francis I, 70, 76
 Reformation, 71
- Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 236, 238
- glass, 217
- Godolphin family, 239
- Godolphin, Sir William, 114, 116–17,
 181–2, 187–8, 192, 239–40
- Godolphin, Thomas, 239
- Gonzaga, Fernando, viceroy of Naples,
 67, 77
- grain, 53, 55–6
- Great Ayton, Yorkshire, 196
- Great Yarmouth, Norfolk, 15, 236
- Grey de Wilton, Arthur, Lord Grey de
 Wilton, 244
- Grey de Wilton, William, Lord Grey de
 Wilton, 31, 64, 114–17, 123, 131–2,
 148, 150–1, 154–5, 158, 160–1,
 163–4, 174, 176, 178–82, 184–6,
 188, 191–3, 195–6, 202–3, 207–8,
 213, 216–17, 220–1, 223, 234, 237,
 240, 244–5
- Grey, Lord Leonard, 44, 146, 180, 233, 245
- Grey, Sir John, 179, 239
- Grimm, Samuel Hieronymus, 15
- Grindal, Edmund, 241
- Groffliers, 38, 58
- Grotius, Hugo, 98
- Guernsey, 241
- guides, 33, 35, 153–4
- Guienne, 71–2
 English claims to, 72
- Guînes, 40, 67, 85, 96, 103, 107, 111,
 114–15, 118–19, 133, 137–44, 154,
 179–80, 187, 191–2, 194, 214–15
 captain, 176
 fall of, 179, 245
 lieutenant of, 242
 law courts, 140, 185
 master of the ordnance, 173
 provost-marshal of, 178
 surveyor, 127
- Guînes, county of, 68, 70, 103, 122, 124,
 133–4, 137–8, 167, 185, 229
 land prices, 133
- Guînes, laws of, 124, 149, 153, 168–9, 190
- Guise, Claude, duke of, 62
- gypsies, 187
- Hales, Christopher, 138
- Hales, John, 124, 138
- Hamilton, James, earl of Arran, 64
- Hammes, 176, 179, 191, 194, 214
- harbours, 49, 89, 93–4, 104, 109, 111,
 157–8, 160, 177, 204, 206–7, 209,
 231, 235, 240
- Hardelot Castle, 29, 36, 91, 103, 181,
 183, 202
- Hardinghen, 121
- Harfleur, 8
- Harrington, John, 128, 239
- Harvel, Edmund, 230
- Haster, John, 187, 191, 240
- Hastlen, William, 220–2
- Hauteville, 34
- Hawkwood, Sir John, 247
- hay, 113–14, 119, 128, 147
 collecting of, 113
- hedges, 116, 124
- Henry II, 197
- Henry II, king of France, 22, 26, 28, 59,
 110, 147, 149, 165, 174, 236
 attack on Boulogne as dauphin, 36, 60–1
 reconquest of the Boulonnais, 111, 147,
 174, 249
- Henry IV, 247
- Henry V, 253
 campaigns in France, 2, 8, 37, 110, 170,
 209, 254
- Henry VII
 attack on Boulogne, 13
- Henry VIII, 1, 3, 6, 8, 11–12, 15, 18, 32,
 35–6, 41, 45, 48–51, 54–5, 58–61,
 63, 66–8, 70, 73–4, 76–89, 94, 96–8,

290 Index

- 100–1, 104, 106, 108–11, 113–14, 116–17, 119–22, 124, 126–8, 130–1, 135, 143–6, 149, 152–5, 157–8, 160, 162, 167–8, 170–2, 175–7, 180, 183–6, 192, 194–9, 201–5, 207–8, 210–11, 213–14, 217, 219, 222, 224, 226, 228–30, 234, 237, 241–3, 246, 248, 250, 252, 254
- alliance with Charles V, 10, 17, 67, 69, 71, 77, 81, 107
- and maps, 87–9, 96
- and mercy, 21–3
- and military architecture, 201
- at the siege of Boulogne, 1, 15, 19, 21, 24, 27, 29, 71, 83, 170, 215
- break with Rome, 1, 10, 143, 161, 163, 165, 241, 250, 252
- capture of Théroouanne, 249
- claim to the French throne, 1, 7, 9, 18–19, 70–3, 75–6, 79, 107, 166, 253
- commissions *Tidal Almanack*, 99
- conquest of Tournai. *See* Tournai:
- English rule at
 - death of, 101, 117, 150
 - declared war on France in 1543, 45
 - finances, 75–6
 - focus on conquests in France, 12–13, 251
 - French pension, 68–9, 75, 119
 - gardens, 108
 - Gascon expedition of 1512, 15, 18, 41, 175, 215
 - issuing of litany in English, 219
 - library, 122
 - visit to Boulogne in 1532, 226
 - visits to France, 255
- heralds, 15, 129, 191
- Herbert, Francis, 107
- Herbert, Sir William, 182, 233
- Herlen, stream, 108
- herring, 54
- Hertford, earl of. *See* Seymour, Edward, earl of Hertford, duke of Somerset
- Hesdin, 21, 42, 51, 78
- Home, Patrick, 32
- Hooker, John, 183
- horses, 50, 55, 115, 123, 156, 217
- Howard family, 175
- Howard, Sir Edward
- campaigns in France, 42, 44, 175
- Howard, Henry, earl of Surrey, 40, 47, 59, 163, 174–5, 177, 192, 196, 202–3, 210, 232
- service in Scotland, 177
- Howard, Thomas I, second duke of Norfolk, 32, 175
- Howard, Thomas II, third duke of Norfolk, 67, 175, 225, 229, 240
- campaigns in France, 19–20, 24–5, 34–7, 39, 42, 44–7, 49–50, 55, 61–2, 88, 110, 174–76, 225, 249
 - campaigns in Scotland, 37, 43, 46–7, 175
 - governor of Ireland, 43, 46, 121, 167
- Howard, Thomas III, fourth duke of Norfolk, 239
- Hull, 177
- Hume Castle, 179
- Hundred Years' War, 1–2, 4, 8–10, 13, 32, 36, 38, 75, 85, 125, 170, 245–6, 249, 251, 253
- husbandmen, 78, 137, 167, 199–200
- Hydrequent, 79
- iconoclasm, 164, 218–20, 226
- Inchcolm Abbey, 235
- Ireland, 12, 39, 43–4, 84, 101, 120–1, 127, 144, 162, 167–9, 175, 180–1, 222, 225, 230–1, 233, 244, 249, 252
- archery, 126
 - character of English warfare in, 2–4, 28, 32, 41, 46, 58, 63, 182–3, 236, 244–50
 - clergy and colonisation, 162
 - English conquest and colonisation of, 4–6, 8, 10, 12, 37–9, 58, 66, 84, 86, 104, 107, 109, 112, 120–2, 125, 127, 134–5, 142–3, 145, 163, 167–8, 170–1, 188, 195, 197–8, 214, 216, 228–32, 234–38, 240, 244, 252
 - First Desmond Rebellion, 183, 237
 - garrisons, 5
 - kern, 57, 225
 - land prices, 146, 201
 - leases, 134
 - Lord Chancellor, 232
 - lords deputy of, 230
 - maps, 7, 86–7, 104, 243
 - martial law, 185
 - Pale, 99, 126–7, 163, 229, 231, 238
 - Second Desmond Rebellion, 245
 - topography, 109
- iron, 217
- Isle of Wight
- French attack on, 22
- Israelites, 20
- Italian Wars, 26, 78, 183, 247, 250
- Italy, 225

Index

291

- James I, 243
 James IV, king of Scotland
 invasions of England, 32
 Jennyns, Sir John, 172
 Jericho, 20
 Jersey, 239–40
 John II
 loss of Normandy, 72
 John II, king of France, 85
 Joshua, book of, 20
 justices of the peace, 184
- Keating, Alexander, 167
 Kelso, 33, 52, 225, 234, 247
 Kent, 115, 128–30, 161, 224
 diocese of, 220
 sheriff of, 129–30
 Kildare, earls of, 99, 198
 Kildare, rebellion, 101, 120, 127, 142,
 167, 197
 Kilkenny, Statute of, 142
 knighthood, 44–5
 Knyvet, Sir Anthony, 88
 Knyvett, Sir Harry, 157
 Kokenhausen, Latvia, siege of, 25
 Kyrnbeck, Martin, 192
- La Vieville, Jean de, lord of Mametz, 82
 Landrecies, siege of, 37, 45, 87, 177
 language, 125, 142, 191, 233, 240
 Lannoy, 246
 Lansac, Louis de Saint-Gelais, 233
 Laois, 4, 37, 109, 120, 126, 135, 142, 168,
 181, 228, 230, 232, 240, 252
 survey of, 134
 Latimer, Hugh, 123
 Latin, 219
 laws of war, 18, 20, 27, 30–3, 38, 63, 67,
 147, 245–6, 249
 Le Crotoy, 47, 110
 Le Havre, 191
 English occupation of, 166, 181,
 237–8, 240
 Le Portel, 206–8
 Le Tréport, 183, 210, 237
 English attack on, 59, 61
 Le Wast. *See* Waast
 lead, 217
 Learmouth, 139
 leases, 124, 128, 130–1, 134–8, 140–1, 146,
 149, 167–8, 188, 199, 207, 231, 236
 Lee, Sir Richard, 87–8, 96, 98, 100, 104,
 181, 201, 234, 239
 Leinster, 109, 145, 167
 Leith, sack of, 48, 177
- Leland, John, 83
 Lelen, Sir John, 108
 Lemkin, Raphael, 2
 Leulinghen, 161
 Liane, River, 74, 94, 97–100, 102–3,
 107–8, 114, 117, 158, 195,
 204–5, 235
 commission to decide
 on limits of, 100–4
 Licques, 90, 103, 225
 Ligny, 69
 Lille, 40
 lime, 217
 Lincoln's Inn, London, 14
 Lincolnshire, 190
 Lithuania, Grand Duchy of, 25, 248
 Livonia, 248
 Livy, 108, 121, 124, 197
 loans, 75–6
 London, 32, 77, 83–4, 131, 136, 143, 212,
 218, 222, 241
 Blackfriars, 217
 London, Dr., 222
 Lord Chancellor, 160
 Lorraine, 69
 Lottingham, 100
 Louis XI, king of France, 77
 Louis XII, king of France, 54
 Louis XIV, king of France, 88, 229
 Low Countries, 17, 40, 69, 83, 158, 160,
 191–2, 211, 225, 238, 249
 Flemish nobles fighting alongside the
 English, 82
 merchants trading at Boulogne,
 158
 Ludlowe, Thomas, 216
 Luther, Martin, 122
 Luttrell, John, 44
 Lythe, Robert, 244
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 108, 124, 171,
 197, 242
 Maine
 English claims to, 72
 Malyn, John, 206
 manuring, 120, 123, 138–9, 162, 194, 197
 maps, 16, 86–104, 243–4, 255
 and linear borders, 7, 99, 103, 229,
 242–3
 and peace negotiations, 94–104
 and the defence of England, 87, 96
 and the destruction of the Boulonnais, 90
 claims for objectivity, 100
 French, 96
 geometric, 7, 87, 93, 96–7, 104

292 Index

- maps (cont.)
 marking political boundaries with dotted lines, 99
 military use of, 86–94, 104
 produced by Italian engineers, 96
- Marck
 bailiff of, 241
 French attacks on, 61
- Marguyson. *See* Marquise
- Marillac, Charles de, 114
- Marquais, Nicholas des, lord of Saint-Martin, 153
- Marquise, 51, 79, 89–90, 110–11, 118, 134, 187, 205, 207
- marriage
 between English and French, 141
- martial law, 184–5
- Mary I, 126, 236
- Mary of Hungary, regent of the Low Countries, 48, 69, 82, 84–6
- Maryborough, 236
- Mason, Sir John, 240
- masons, 134
- meadows, 94
- Medici, Giovanni, 250
- Melanchthon, Philip, 122
- Melloni, Antonio, 201
- Merbury, John, 121, 136, 193
- Mercator, Gerardus, 100
- mercenaries, 24, 35, 51, 58, 60, 64–5, 149, 182–3, 198, 225, 249
- merchants, 52, 76, 80, 86, 156–9, 163, 218
 sanctions against, 86
- Merlimont, 35, 57
- Mildmay, Sir Walter, 127
- Mildmay, Thomas, 127, 240
- millers, 209
- mills, 55, 94
- Mingoval, 58
- Monmouth, Geoffrey of, 122
- Montaigne, Michel de, 27
- Montdidier, 35, 45
- Montluc, Blaise de, 60
- Montmorency, Anne, duke of, 165
- Montmorency, François, duke of, 174
- Montmorency, Henri de, duke of, 233
- Montreuil, 49, 68–9, 107, 118
 refugee populations in, 57
 siege of, 29, 35, 68–9, 88, 174, 176–7, 181
- More, Sir Thomas, 23, 54, 121, 192, 200, 232
- Morebath, Devon, 16, 126
- Morison, Richard, 224
- Morlaix, sack of, 21, 42, 44, 61
- Moyle, Sir Thomas, 101, 118, 127–8, 130–1, 133–5, 137, 146, 149–50, 153, 160–1, 168, 184, 187–8, 194
 actions against evangelicals, 161
 surveying lands in Ireland, 101, 127, 197
- Munster
 English conquest and colonisation of, 58, 87, 228, 233, 236, 247–8
- Nabringhen, 121
- Nebrija, Antonio de, 143
- Nestor, 192
- Neufchâtel, Pas-de-Calais, 56
- New Haven, 79, 90, 92–3, 108, 110–11, 118, 129, 132, 134–5, 152, 160, 171, 184, 187, 191, 193, 200, 203, 209, 213, 236, 239
 bailiff of, 185, 240–1
 council of, 6, 16, 128, 141, 160, 168, 170, 178–9, 190–4, 196, 212, 227–8, 240
 creation of English county of, 109
 fortifications, 89, 90, 97, 110, 171, 202–3, 231, 235
 garrison, 130, 182
 size of, 197
 harbour, 157
 law courts, 141, 155
 lieutenant, 194
 lords deputy of, 183–90, 193
 loss of, 22, 26, 28, 179
 porter, 194
- New Haven, county of, 109, 137–8, 149, 155, 161, 167, 185, 187, 241
 bailiff of, 187–9, 191
 disorder in, 185, 187
 land prices, 137
- Newbury, Berkshire, 155
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 14, 16
- Newfoundland, 55
- Newry, 180
- Nicolai, Nicholas, 28
- Niedpruck, Dr Hans Bruno von, 70–1
- Norfolk
 1549 rebellions, 183
- Normandy, 59
 English attacks on, 54–5, 63, 68–9, 183
 English claims to, 68, 70–2
 English settlement of, 9, 110
 Henry V's conquest of, 8, 36–7, 170, 254
 lost to Philip II, king of France, 72
- North, Sir Edward, 217
- Northern Wars, 248

- Northumberland, 37, 46, 98, 113, 139, 197
 disorder in, 189
nucleated settlements, 106, 129, 166
Nuneaton, Warwickshire, 212
- O'Connor family, 44, 231
O'More family, 231
oaths, 18–19, 40, 78–9, 82–3, 85, 106, 117,
 146–7, 149, 154, 162
oats, 246
Offaly, 4, 37, 120, 126, 135, 142, 168, 181,
 228, 230, 232, 240, 252
 survey of, 134
Olivier, François, 114
ordinances of war, 32–3, 41, 45, 184,
 219, 226
Orléans, 165
Orléans, Charles, duke of, 62
Ortelius, Abraham, 100
Ottoman Empire, 253
Outreau, 89, 157, 195, 201–2, 204–6
Oxford, University of, 184
Oye
 bailiff of, 241
 French attacks on, 61
- Paget, William, Lord Paget, 63, 68, 70–1,
 75–6, 79, 84, 88, 96, 100–2, 107–8,
 114–15, 136, 144–5, 174, 185–6,
 188, 196, 202–3, 205, 210, 214,
 216, 218–19, 241
- paintings
 celebrating military victories, 15, 90
Palmer, Sir Henry, 116, 179, 208
Palmer, Sir Thomas, 88, 101, 116, 119,
 179–80, 202–3, 234
papacy, the, 161–3
pardons, 186, 195, 198, 200
Paris, 10, 165, 246
 English plans to attack, 44, 67–9, 73,
 107, 218
 parlement of, 155
Parr, Katherine, 71, 220
pastures, 94, 244
patronage, 178–9, 192, 217
Paulet family, 239
Paulet, George, 127
Paulet, Sir Amias, 239
Paulet, Sir Anthony, 239
Paulet, Sir Hugh, 36, 55, 165, 173, 178,
 181–2, 214, 239–40
Paulet, William, marquess of Winchester,
 127, 152
peas, 246
Pepellynge, 122
Petinghem, 31–2
Petit, Thomas, 101
Petre, Sir William, 77, 94, 96, 100, 144,
 151, 205
Philip II Augustus, king of France, 72
Philip II, king of Spain, 236
Philip VI, king of France, 85
Philipstown, 236
physicians, 192, 220
Picardy, 100, 246
 English attacks on, 10, 19, 54, 59,
 229
 impact of warfare on, 43, 59
 population of, 38
 refugee populations in, 57
Piers, William, 163
pillaging, 22–5, 27, 34, 36–7, 41, 45, 48,
 60–1, 226
Pinkie, battle of, 64, 234
Pisseleu, Adrien de, 51
plague, 56–7, 156, 210–11
 as a punishment from God, 226
Plantagenet, Arthur, Viscount Lisle,
 119, 218
Pliny, 121
ploughs, 55, 115, 123, 130
Poitou
 English claims to, 72
Poland, 25, 248, 250
Pole, Henry, Lord Montagu, 176
Pole, Richard de la, 119
Pont-de-Briques, 94, 98, 195, 205–6
Ponthieu, county of, 68, 71
 English claims to, 59, 71–2
Pontoise, 246
Portsmouth, 15, 179, 210–11
poverty, 200, 213, 216–17, 220
Poynings, Sir Adrian, 178, 181, 238
Poynings, Sir Edward, 175, 178, 238
Poynings, Thomas, Lord Poynings, 31, 67,
 174–8, 189, 191, 210
Prebendaries' Plot, 161
prisoners, 202, 246
 killing of, 63–5
prisons, 188
privy council, 16, 47, 50–1, 54, 62, 72, 77,
 83, 101–2, 106, 113, 117, 121–2,
 125–6, 128–31, 133, 135, 137,
 145–9, 152–4, 158–61, 164, 166,
 169, 176, 183, 185–7, 189–95,
 197–8, 203, 210, 212–16, 219,
 221, 232
 proclamation to lease lands in the
 Boulonnais, 128
prostitution, 218

294 Index

- protonotary, 61
 Prowde, Thomas, 119
 purgatory, 164
 purveyance, 123, 140

 Quesques, 100–2, 108

 Radcliffe, Thomas, earl of Sussex, 120–1,
 142, 230–1, 238, 244, 248
 Radinghem, 57
 Radziwill, Krzysztof, prince, 25
 ransom, 58, 64, 182, 216
 rape, 26–8, 36
 refugees, 4, 16–17, 22–5, 28–30, 39–40, 47,
 53, 56–7, 65, 90
 prevented from entering towns, 30
 relics, 226
 rents, 200
 retribution and revenge, 34, 59–, 249
 Reynolds, Robert ap, 118
 Reynolds, William, 173
 right of conquest, 7, 49, 58, 65, 67, 72–3,
 83–5, 104, 107, 166, 244, 250, 253
 Rinxent, 79
 rivers, 37, 59, 67, 72, 74, 93–4, 97–100,
 102–3, 109, 114, 117, 158, 177,
 191, 195, 204, 235, 244
 and industry, 94
 diverting course of, 98
 marking political boundaries, 94, 97–8,
 108, 114
 Robert I, king of Scotland, 236
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 37
 Rogers, John, 16, 88–101, 104, 114–15,
 123, 172–3, 201–4, 231, 234, 243–4
 Rokeby, William, archbishop of Dublin,
 125, 167
 Rollencourt, 58
 Roman model of colonisation, 74, 108,
 121–2, 124, 144–5, 171, 197
 Rome, 121, 163
 sack of, 26
 Rouen, 151, 166
 revolt against Charles IX, 166, 181
 Roye, 178
 Rue, 23, 47
 Russell, John, Lord Russell, earl of Bedford,
 36, 67–8, 107, 139, 181–2
 Russia, 248
 Rye, 189

 sacks of towns, 20–1, 28
 Saint-Aubin, 58
 Saint-Étienne, 79
 Saint-Jean-de-Luz, 41

 Saint-Léonard, 79
 Saint-Omer, 17, 23, 29, 51–2, 58
 Saint-Omer, Jean de, vicomte of Aire and
 lord of Morbecque, 82
 Saint-Quentin, siege of, 21
 Saint-Riquier, 40, 47
 English attack on, 59
 Saint-Vaast, 163
 Saint-Valéry, 54
 refugee populations in, 57
 Samer, 39, 49, 79, 151, 205
 Sandys, William, Lord Sandys, 33, 46,
 119, 138
 sanitation, 156
 Saxons, 122
 Schore, Louis, president of the council of
 Flanders, 77, 82–3, 85
 Scilly Islands, 239
 scorched earth, 3–4, 16, 19, 23, 29, 32, 35,
 37, 41–54, 56–7, 59–62, 65–6, 69,
 183, 236, 244–6, 248
 Scotland, 98, 202, 228, 235, 251–2
 alliance with France, 11
 attacks on England, 32–3, 139
 encroachment on English lands, 98
 English campaigns in, 10–12, 15, 21, 27,
 30, 32–3, 35, 37, 40, 42–4, 46–8, 50,
 52, 54–5, 64, 99, 104, 125, 128, 153,
 170–1, 174–5, 177–9, 181–3,
 216–17, 234, 236–7, 244–6, 255
 fortifications, 234
 French garrisons in, 47
 peace negotiations with England in
 1552, 99
 seals, 128, 228
 Seine, River, 191
 Selve, Odet de, 113–14, 131, 152, 207–8
 Senlecque, 111, 249
 Senlis, 16, 30, 57
 Seymour, Edward, earl of Hertford, duke of
 Somerset, 11, 35, 40, 43, 62, 67, 98,
 103, 107–8, 117–18, 124–5, 136,
 150–1, 159, 174, 178, 181, 184,
 189–90, 197–8, 200, 205–6, 215,
 221, 223, 226, 228, 234–6
 campaigns in France, 63, 81–2, 89, 128,
 174, 178, 202
 campaigns in Scotland, 21, 44, 55,
 88, 177
 Seymour, Sir Thomas, 54
 sheep, 48, 123, 125, 199
 ships and shipping, 54–6, 153, 157,
 159–60, 187, 189, 204, 206–7, 211
 shrines
 destruction of, 226

- Sidney, Sir Henry, 37, 238
 Skeffington, Sir William, 44, 233, 245
 Slack, River, 108, 110, 191
 Smerwick, massacre at, 250
 Smith, Sir Thomas, 84, 232
 soldiers, 1, 6, 24, 76, 199, 208, 217, 251
 capture, 202, 216
 conditions of garrison service, 209–18
 desecration of corpses, 34
 desecration of bodies, 223
 experience of military service in France,
 175–6, 179, 183, 191, 213,
 238–40, 244
 and farming, 6, 116, 127, 170, 194,
 197–201, 228
 fleeing to France, 211
 French, 24, 45, 50, 53–4, 60, 62, 65, 89,
 117, 147, 158
 granted lands, 193–201
 injuries, 216, 220
 journals, 16
 killing of, 60
 massacre of, 249
 mutiny and desertion, 64, 172, 190, 202,
 211, 215–16, 222
 religious beliefs, 218–27
 wages, 24, 173, 198, 213–16
 Somme, River, 59, 67–8, 71–2, 81
 Spain, 18, 86, 225
 Speenhamland, Berkshire, 155
 spies and informers, 98, 116, 148, 150, 165,
 190, 202, 227
 double agents, 154
 in Scotland, 153
 receiving special treatment during
 settlement of the
 Boulonnais, 153
 St. Étienne, 195, 205, 209
 St. Étienne, battle of, 174
 St. Leger, Sir Anthony, 109, 127, 146
 St. Valéry, 159
 Story, John, 184
 Stourton, Charles, Lord Stourton, 213
 Stourton, William, Lord Stourton, 161,
 178, 184, 204, 213
 Stukely, Sir Thomas, 238
 Sturm, Johann, 70–1, 76
 Suffolk, duke of. *See* Charles Brandon, duke
 of Suffolk
 supplying, 17, 49–52, 54, 56, 69, 80, 89,
 102, 115, 129, 131, 173, 191–3,
 198, 204, 206, 210, 214, 240
 surgeons, 220
 Sutton, Edward, 179–80
 Sutton, Henry, 179
 Sutton, Lincolnshire, 123
 Sweden, 25
 Taino people, 248
 Tay, River, 177, 235
 Teutonic Order, 248
 Théroutte, 42, 50, 71, 103–4, 249
 Thirlby, Thomas, bishop of
 Westminster, 81
 Thirty Years' War, 247
 tilling. *See* farming
 Tournai, 98, 178
 English rule at, 1, 9, 15, 44, 79, 107, 155,
 170, 173, 175, 215, 222, 237
 tournaments, 195
trace italienne, 89
 treason, 20, 149
 Treviso, Girolamo da, 88
 Tristernagh, 163
 Tweed, River, 52
 Tynemouth, 236
 Ulster
 English conquest and colonisation of, 3,
 46, 84, 104, 127, 134, 162, 228,
 232–3, 247–8
 maps, 244
 Underhill, Thomas, 15
 Underhill, Warwickshire, 15
 Ursins, Jean Juvenal de, 32
 vagrants, 200
 Vauban, Sébastien Le Prestre de, 88
 Vaughan, Cuthbert, 239
 Vaughan, Stephen, 211
 Vegetius, 74, 247
 Veii, 197
 Velikiye Luki, massacre at, 250
 Vendée, 37
 Vendôme, Antoine, duke of, 62
 Venice, 230
 Vermandois, 246
 Verton, 57
 Viel-Moutier, 79, 100–2
 Virgil, 121
 Vitoria, Francisco de, 28
 Waast, 110–11, 134, 188
 Wales, 13, 216, 228, 251–2
 acts of union, 168, 251
 English conquest of, 8, 10, 109,
 170, 247
 rebellion of Owain Glyn Dŵr, 247
 soldiers from, 118, 218
 Wales, council of, 216, 228, 240

296 Index

- Wallop, Sir John, 45, 67, 87, 115–18,
 151–2, 154, 177, 189
 Walshe, Edward, 180
 Warwickshire, 15
 weather, 23, 28–9, 34, 50, 210, 213
 weights and measures, 155
 Westminster Abbey, 217
 Wexford, 167, 197
 wheelwrights, 134
 White, Rowland, 162
 Whitsand, 79, 108, 110–11, 134, 187
 Wierre-Effroy, 79
 Wight, Isle of
 French attacks on, 63
 Wighton, Norfolk, 137
 William III, 1
 wills, 212–13
 Wimereux, River, 108
 Wimille, 108, 110, 134
 Windsor Castle, 217
 wine, 35, 53, 158–9, 165
 Wingfield, Sir Robert, 111
 Wissant. *See* Whitsand
 woad, 159
 Wolsey, Cardinal Thomas, archbishop of
 York, 21, 23, 42, 46, 133
 women, 23, 29–30, 35–6, 38–40, 59,
 195–6, 222
 and colonial settlements, 195
 and marriage, 141
 execution of, 40
 killing of, 4, 20–1, 31–2, 38, 40, 60, 65,
 183, 246, 250
 pregnant, 41
 rape, 26–7
 stripping of, 26
 Wood, Thomas, 222, 239
 woods, 3–4, 29, 36–8, 57–8, 65, 90,
 94, 114–16, 124, 130, 132,
 244
 hiding in, 35–8
 Woodstock, Edward of, the Black Prince, 4,
 8, 42, 245
 Wooler, lord of, 197
 Worcester, 15
 Worcestershire, 212
 Wotton, Dr Nicholas, 72, 77, 79, 101,
 113–14, 144, 208
 Wotton, Sir Edward, 128, 161
 Wriothesely, Thomas, earl of
 Southampton, 75, 152
 Wriothesley, Thomas, earl of
 Southampton,
 Wyatt, Sir Thomas, the younger, 178, 202,
 221, 224
 Wyndham, Sir Edmund, 24
 yeomen, 123, 137, 199–200
 Yve, Jacqueline d', lady of
 Souverain-Moulin, 82