

Index

- Acts of Peter*, 89
- Agnes, Saint, 83, 86, 87, 89, 101, 103, 104, 105, 156, 302, 319, 341, 367
 compound associated with, 103–5, 157, 315, 317, 319, 320–23, 327, 367
 cult of, 323, 328
 honored by Constantina, 323
 honored by Damasus, 323
 honored by Liberius, 105, 323, 367
 relics of, 87, 104, 319, 320, 321, 322
- Altemps, Palazzo, 127–34, 135, 136, 163, 246
- Ambrose of Milan, 112, 152, 169, 170, 191, 296, 305, 344
- Ammianus Marcellinus, 347, 349
- Anicetus, Pope, 127–30, 245
- anti-Semitism, 22, 252, 267–70, 273, 296
- Aringhi, Paolo, 56, 249, 268
- Augustine, 49–50, 152, 153, 186, 303, 305–7
- baptistery, 73, 183, 317, 325
 at Lateran, 157
 at Sant’Agnese, 320
 at St. Peter’s, 100, 105, 192
- Baronio, Cesare, 57–59, 75, 126, 249
- basilica, 368
 Constantinian, 74, 75, 90, 174, 182, 183, 184, 190, 317, 324, 343, 352
 funerary, 104, 184, 199, 200, 246, 304–5, 315, 316–20, 324, 326–28, 331, 365
 funerary (at San Lorenzo), 321, 324, 327, 328
 funerary (at San Sebastiano), 352
 funerary (at Sant’Agnese), 320–23, 328
 funerary (at Via Labicana), 328
 martyrial, 108, 308, 310, 311, 313, 329, 335
- Basilica Apostolorum. *See Memoria Apostolorum*
- Bassilla, Saint, 84, 85, 87, 88, 103, 312, 313
- bishops, 36, 153
- body
 attitudes toward, 14, 127–55, 168
 as corpse. *See* corpse
 martyrial, 7, 88, 124, 150, 163
 multifocally instantiated, 168, 169, 170, 193, 194, 197, 206
 requiring burial, 146, 147
 socially constructed, 132, 145, 169, 186
- Boldetti, Marco Antonio, 5–8, 10, 56, 57, 269, 362
- bones, 15, 22, 31, 53, 61, 82, 114, 134, 142, 156, 159, 164, 171, 262, 304, 341.
See also skeleton
- animal, 172, 209

- bones (*cont.*)
 as decoration, 15, 135, 263
 of martyr, 3, 7, 17, 43, 50, 77, 125, 126,
 129. *See also* relics
 moved inside city walls, 13, 22, 61, 126,
 127, 133, 134, 157, 158, 162, 337, 339
 as negatively powerful, 155, 194
 papal, 161, 210
 prohibition against moving inside city
 walls, 151
 as sacred, 136, 146, 147, 148, 152, 154,
 163, 164, 206
 of St. Peter, 165–210
 trafficking of, 151
- Boniface IV, Pope, 159
- Bosio, Antonio, 16, 53, 59, 215, 218, 251,
 253, 258, 268, 294, 362
- Bowes, Kim, 45, 107, 122
- brandea*, 193, 194. *See also* relics, secondary
- Brown, Peter, 12, 13, 30, 36, 37, 39, 49,
 50, 80, 112, 145, 146, 149, 151, 152,
 153, 185, 186, 307, 344, 355
- burial, 19, 22, 32, 288, 306
ad sanctos, 22, 104, 115, 168, 200,
 297–342. *See also* *depositio ad sanctos*
 by family group, 225, 232, 288, 313, 314
 intermural, 22, 50, 297, 331, 332, 337,
 338, 358
 Jewish, 254, 256, 257
 papal, 190, 210, 216, 244, 256
 patterns, 22, 23, 311, 315, 332, 333, 334
 practices, 14, 17, 19, 50, 258, 267
 privileged, 224, 304, 313–16, 318, 322,
 331, 336, 340
 Tibetan sky, 142
 Vatican, 171, 180, 182, 184, 185
- Calendar of 354*, 20, 82, 89, 102, 156, 163,
 201, 203, 212, 229, 234, 235, 244,
 312, 319, 324, 347
- Callixtus, deacon, 18, 19, 213, 225, 226
- Cameron, Alan, 354, 355
- Cantino Wataghin, Gisella, 151, 332, 336,
 337, 371
- Capuchins (Franciscan order), 135
- Caracalla, Baths of, 22, 125, 126, 361
- Carletti, Carlo, 173, 203, 235, 236, 242, 330
- Caseau, Béatrice, 29–30, 31, 33, 91
- Catacomb Pact, 68
- catacomb tourism, 21–22, 61, 62, 121,
 164, 222
- catacombs, 4, 5, 6, 11, 15, 16, 17, 47, 50, 51,
 54, 57, 67, 94, 97, 99, 211, 222, 226,
 227, 304, 309, 329, 337, 339, 346
 abandoned, 96, 97, 106, 122, 338
 discovery of, 21, 51, 52, 53, 58, 60, 219
 exploration of, 54, 57
 as “hidden city,” 20, 53, 58–61, 64,
 78, 125
 Jewish, 22, 251–71, 281–82, 288, 296
 liturgical performance in, 21, 55, 75, 121
 myth of them as hiding places, 17, 60, 66
 novels about, 65–66
 paintings of, 62, 63, 64, 65
 plunder of, 52, 56, 57, 61, 126, 133,
 164, 338
 Protestant visitors to, 56
 refusal to acknowledge Jewish burials
 within, 269, 270, 273, 274, 346
 reproduction for 1867 Great
 Exhibition, 68
 as sacred space, 17, 25, 28, 31, 51, 55,
 56, 59, 60, 62, 69, 70, 301, 345, 364
 used to invoke fictive past, 69
- Catacombs
 Agnese, 16, 101
 Balbina, 318
 Bassilla, 84, 85, 88, 89, 101, 103, 109,
 310, 311, 312
 Callixtus, 5, 16, 19, 21, 24, 31, 45, 52,
 55, 57, 83, 84, 85, 90, 101, 103, 108,
 114, 211–50, 321, 330
 Commodilla, 16, 102, 108
 Domitilla, 16, 45, 54, 68, 69, 102, 103, 108

- Giordani, 83, 85, 101
 Monteverde (Jewish), 252, 253, 254,
 258, 259, 268, 269, 271, 275, 278,
 279, 280, 282, 283, 287, 294
 Panfilo, 309
 Peter and Marcellinus, 52, 101, 104,
 108, 116, 274, 276, 319, 351
 Ponziano, 57, 83, 85, 102, 103
 Praetextatus, 52, 84, 85, 101, 103,
 108, 115
 Priscilla, 16, 53, 83, 85, 101, 102, 103,
 185, 236, 246, 248
 San Sebastiano, 15, 16, 45, 55, 56, 85,
 101, 103, 198, 260, 262, 273
 Thecla, 314, 315
 Valentinus, 101, 308
 Vigna Randanini (Jewish), 252, 256,
 260–65, 287
 Villa Torlonia (Jewish), 256, 257
 Celestine I, Pope, 143
 cemeteries, 16, 18, 25, 30, 31, 35, 49, 60,
 61, 73, 103, 106, 111, 115, 123, 151, 158,
 212, 329
 Callixtus appointed deacon over,
 225–26, 246
 “heretical” groups gathering in, 369
 Jewish, 254
 Roman, 26, 31, 34–35
 shift in perceptions toward, 30, 31, 35,
 48, 49, 53
 urban, 305, 332, 334, 335, 361
 Victorian, 298
 Chin, Catherine Mike, 168, 169, 170, 181
 Christianization, 20, 27, 48, 74, 85, 123,
 271, 343, 346, 353, 354–56, 359, 361,
 363, 365, 370, 373
 under Constantine, 28
 by Pope Damasus, 90, 102, 111
 of topography, 48, 60, 74, 79, 83, 102,
 121–26, 329, 358, 368, 373
 churches, titular, 73, 106, 334, 358, 359,
 365, 368
 Clement VIII, Pope, 126, 127
 Clement IX, Pope, 269
 Clement X, Pope, 5
 clergy, Roman, 18, 56, 97, 227, 248, 303,
 307, 312, 313, 336, 359, 367
 “collective memory,” 110, 216, 217, 302,
 303, 345
Collegium Cultorum Martyrum, 67, 229,
 230, 240, 250
 Colosseum, 22, 46, 50, 69, 73, 74, 332,
 346, 369
 Constantina, empress, 154, 193, 203, 344
 Constantine, Emperor, 166, 169, 171,
 182–90, 191, 197, 208, 295, 296, 320,
 324, 351, 352, 371
 building projects in Rome, 90, 166,
 182, 183, 184, 199, 320, 324, 351
 legalization of Christianity, 59, 295
 in *Life of Silvester*, 317
 monumental image of, 188
 prohibitions against mixed marriages,
 295, 296
 victory over Sarmatians, 187
 Cornelius, Pope, 201, 211, 213, 214, 330
 “corporeal turn,” 12, 31, 113, 132, 145,
 159, 205, 300, 338, 341, 344
corposantari, 134, 230. *See also*
 catacombs, plunder of
 corpse, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 26,
 30, 34, 60, 89, 113, 127–64, 167, 168,
 205, 207, 297, 301, 325, 342, 345, 368
 as culture-maker, 133, 142, 146
 as curiosity object, 140–42
 as holy, 21, 25, 31, 124, 126, 131, 144,
 148, 300
 as polluting, 26, 70, 142, 148, 149, 150,
 151, 153. *See also* pollution, death
 provoking horror, 149, 150, 159
 in sculptural art, 136, 137, 138, 139
 as unimportant, 147, 306, 307
 Costambeys, Marios, 36, 332, 333, 334,
 335, 336, 337

- Council, First Vatican, 67, 250
 Council, Second Vatican, 68, 165
 Counter-Reformation, 11, 12, 29, 53, 58,
 59, 155, 163, 345
 Cox Miller, Patricia, 144–46
 Craik, Kenneth, 20, 46–48
 Crypt of the Popes, 21, 22, 108, 211–50
 Cult of the Saints, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22, 23,
 92, 93, 96, 111, 113, 115, 142, 164, 167,
 184, 191, 249, 300, 307, 318, 326, 329,
 331, 339, 340, 341, 344, 345, 357, 360,
 371, 372
Custode delle ss. Reliquie e dei cimiteri,
 5, 134
 Custodian of the Sacred Cemeteries and
 Relics, 269
 Damasus, Pope, 12, 13, 20, 40, 90–120,
 123, 154, 191–92, 204–5, 209, 219,
 221, 228, 232, 233, 237, 244, 302,
 303, 308, 310, 313, 323, 325, 344,
 348, 367, 373
 crises during reign, 97, 110
 elogia to martyrs, 99. *See also*
 inscriptions, Damasan
 interventions in catacombs, 93,
 99–104, 107–11, 329
 promoter of saints, 90–93, 95, 96, 110, 112
 struggles with Liberius, 367
 de Rossi, Giovanni Battista, 16, 18, 21,
 57, 67, 83, 93, 94, 120, 121, 124, 125,
 160, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 217, 219,
 222, 223, 225, 230, 233, 234, 237,
 239, 240, 241, 244, 249, 262, 264,
 321, 362
 decrees, Theodosian, 350
 Dello Russo, Jessica, 280
depositio ad sanctos, 300, 304, 305, 307,
 313, 340
Depositio Episcoporum, 212, 213, 244
Depositio Martyrum, 20, 82–90, 124, 156,
 163, 244, 312
Didascalia Apostolorum, 150
 Ditchfield, Simon, 23, 52, 124, 218, 344
 Domine, Quo Vadis (church), 181, 203
 Duval, Yvette, 304
 Elsner, Jaś, 195, 274, 276, 366
 epigrams, 104
 epigrams, Damasan, 102, 106, 108, 110,
 118. *See also* inscriptions, Damasan
 episcopacy, 106, 249, 363, 366
 epitaph. *See* inscriptions, Christian
 Esquiline Hill, 26, 51, 158, 333, 335
 Eunapius of Sardis, 149
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 79, 148, 179, 180, 219
 Faustina, Saint, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11
 feast day of saint, 3, 43, 83, 84, 96, 193,
 201, 244, 290, 324, 373
 feasts
 commemorating martyrs, 50, 185,
 186, 372
 funerary, 172, 185, 244
 Ferrua, Antonio, 173, 175, 176, 314, 315
 Forum, Roman, 22, 347, 357
*fossore*s, 54, 103, 227, 262, 263
 Foucault, Michel, 132, 144, 169
 Francis, Pope, 165, 169, 176
 funerals, Christian, 37, 149
 “geographical thinking,” 75, 78, 79, 81,
 82, 85, 90, 124
 Gibbon, Edward, 354
 gold glass, 274, 276, 277, 278, 279
 graffiti, 242, 243, 275, 288, 309, 310, 312
 early modern, 52, 56, 252
 at *Memoria Apostolorum*, 200, 203
 at Monteverde Jewish catacomb, 282
 to Sixtus II, 234, 235, 242, 243, 244, 249
 at St. Peter’s, 172–75, 185
 Gregory of Nyssa, 149
 Gregory of Tours, 113, 150, 152, 154,
 196, 206

- Gregory the Great, 13, 14, 20, 154, 160,
 193, 203, 206, 303, 307, 324, 344,
 345, 361, 363
- Gregory XIII, Pope, 58, 210
- Grig, Lucy, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 48
- Guarducci, Marguerita, 173–75
- Hachlili, Rachel, 274, 276
- Hellström, Monica, 316, 319, 327
- Hertz, Robert, 132, 145, 146, 148
- Highgate cemetery, 297–99
- Hippolytus, Saint, 18, 42–43, 84, 87, 88,
 89, 101, 110, 112, 212, 213, 226, 234,
 249, 330
- Honorius I, Emperor, 169, 189
- Honorius I, Pope, 105, 308, 320, 328
- inscription of deacon Severus, 246–47
- inscriptions
 Christian, 117, 236, 237, 241, 312, 320, 373
 Damasan, 20, 82, 90, 92, 93, 99, 100,
 102, 105, 107, 109, 111, 112, 113, 116,
 118, 119–22, 124, 192, 204, 214, 220,
 228, 230, 234, 310, 344, 363, 367
 devotional, 196
 funerary, 8, 9, 16, 69, 143, 167, 174,
 223, 289, 290, 310, 324, 329
 Jewish, 263, 281–86, 287, 289
 monumental, 46, 126, 187, 188, 197,
 205, 209, 231, 337
 papal, 214, 234, 235, 237, 240
 in *sylogae*, 94, 118–20, 121
- itineraries, pilgrim, 54, 75, 77, 118, 125,
 200, 244, 245, 256, 324, 363
- Jerome, 12, 13, 14, 19, 29, 33, 39–42, 43,
 45, 47, 49, 58, 79, 81, 96, 146, 152,
 153, 348, 373
- Jews
 in ancient Rome, 257, 266, 267, 272,
 275, 276, 289, 292, 293
 early modern attitudes toward, 255, 269
- John III, Pope, 157
- John IV, Pope, 157
- John XXIII, Pope, 68
- Julian, Emperor (“the Apostate”), 149
- koimeterion*, 36, 212, 213, 226
- Kraemer, Ross, 285, 291
- Krautheimer, Richard, 320, 324, 349
- Lanciani, Rodolfo, 53, 56, 140
- Laqueur, Thomas, 20, 132, 133, 141, 299
- Latham, Jacob, 153, 363, 367
- Lawrence, Saint, 87, 88, 101, 104, 155,
 156, 302, 319, 324, 325, 341, 342
 chief relic of, 325
 compound associated with, 103, 105
 tomb of, 324, 328
- Leo III, Pope, 157, 158
- Leo the Great, Pope, 45, 189, 190, 192,
 193, 208, 363
- Leo X, Pope, 199
- Leon, Harry, 266, 272, 275, 281–83, 284
- Leto, Pomponius, 52, 219
- Liber Pontificalis*, 18, 108, 109, 118, 119,
 154, 157, 158, 199, 201, 203, 211, 212,
 219, 229, 234, 235, 240, 249, 318,
 319, 320, 324, 325, 335, 337, 338, 363
- Liberius of Rome, 105, 323, 367
- Life of Sylvester*, 317
- Liverani, Paolo, 187, 188, 209
- MacMullen, Ramsay, 37, 49, 74, 317, 343,
 352, 353
- maps and mapping, 20, 44, 59, 71, 72,
 74, 75, 78, 79, 82, 85, 87, 92, 94, 107,
 119, 122–24, 125, 368–72
- Marazzi, Federico, 355, 359, 360, 373
- Mark, Pope, 318
- Martyrdom of Polycarp*, 147
- martyrium*, 79, 87, 95, 183, 199, 308, 311,
 326, 342
- Martyrologium Hieronymianum*, 358

- martyrs, 2, 8, 12, 16, 25, 29, 30, 40, 42,
 44, 56, 60, 65, 69, 77, 81, 88, 96,
 104, 110, 112, 124, 126, 148, 154, 167,
 302, 303, 307
acta, 54, 119, 125
 bodies of, 304
 cult of, 37, 45, 49, 60, 80, 88, 96,
 97, 160, 207, 301, 310, 318, 319,
 328, 364
 lists of, 102, 163. *See also Depositio
 Martyrum*
shrines. See martyrism
 veneration of, 61, 67, 87, 94, 111
 Marucchi, Orazio, 94, 228, 229, 233,
 244, 250, 283, 303, 329
Memoria Apostolorum, 21, 88, 103,
 198–206, 207, 209, 319, 341
 menorah, 268, 270, 271, 273, 275, 281,
 285, 294, 295
 in catacombs, 254, 258, 268, 271, 273
 as decorative on lamps, 271, 273, 280
 on gold glass, 274, 278
 as marker of Jewish identity, 272, 275,
 276, 281, 292
Mirabilia Urbis Romae, 76, 118,
 244, 256
 Mithraism, 292, 350, 351, 373
mnemotopia, 21, 216, 217, 222
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 266, 354
 monepiscopacy, 112, 122, 192, 367
 Monselice, 1–11, 301
 Neri, Filippo, 55
 Optatus of Milevis, 152, 153
 Oratorians, 55
 Oryshkevich, Irena, 58
 pagan revival, 354
 Palatine Hill, 22, 50, 126, 358
palliolae, 193
 Pancioli, Ottavio, 77, 78
panopticum, 139
 Pantheon, 348, 349
 myth of its consecration, 159, 346
 Panvinio, Onofrio, 59, 60, 77, 219
 Paris, 68, 140
 Paris catacombs, 61, 62
 Paschal I, Pope, 156, 158
 Paul, apostle, 83, 86, 87, 102, 155, 158,
 176, 193, 314, 315
 Paul I, Pope, 332, 338
 Paul IV, Pope, 270
 Paul V, Pope, 4, 7
 Paulinus of Nola, 117, 129, 145, 152, 191,
 305, 344
 Pelagius I, Pope, 154
 Peter, apostle, 21, 88, 89, 105, 156, 176,
 181, 182, 192, 196, 206, 207, 215
 apparitions of, 209
 body of, 169, 170–72, 204–7, 209
 as celestial patron, 186
 images of, 188
 time in Rome, 176, 178, 205
 tomb of, 182, 183. *See also tropaion*
 Peter and Paul, twinned patron saints of
 Rome, 4, 44, 67, 101, 116, 191, 192,
 193, 195, 199–201, 202, 204–5, 207,
 208, 302, 319, 341
 pilgrims, 4, 17, 28, 35, 43, 54, 67, 75, 76,
 79, 81, 93, 95, 97, 99, 109, 110, 113,
 120, 158, 167, 168, 173, 181, 196, 203,
 206, 209, 243, 324, 341, 372
 guidebooks for. *See itineraries, pilgrim*
 Pius IX, Pope, 67, 211, 213–15, 217, 229,
 250, 262
 Pius XII, Pope, 166, 172
 Pola casket, 194–96
 pollution, death, 34, 149
 Pontifical Commission for Sacred
 Archaeology, 16, 22, 217, 235, 256,
 259, 262, 315, 321, 365
 Pontifical Institute of Christian
 Archaeology, 109

- power, episcopal, 89, 107, 112, 122, 153,
 170, 191, 237, 336, 340, 344, 366
- Prætextatus, Vettius Agorius, 333
- processions, 125, 135, 152
- Prudentius, 12, 19, 29, 39, 42–46, 47, 49,
 58, 79, 81, 117, 348
- Purcell, Nicholas, 332, 356
- Rebillard, Éric, 18, 36, 226, 267
- Reekmans, Louis, 73, 94, 223, 362, 369
- refrigeria*, 199. *See also* feasts,
 funerary
- relics, 4, 12, 15, 20–23, 77, 93, 125–136,
 145–147, 151–159, 162, 164, 167, 301,
 309, 318, 335, 336, 340
 biblical, 155, 156
 chains of Peter, 168, 196–97
 corporeal, 3, 4, 12, 18, 67, 170, 180,
 301, 336
 cult of, 14, 142, 146–48, 149, 152,
 155, 159, 163, 205, 327, 339, 340,
 344
 deposited in churches, 159, 162, 304, 331
 Great Translation of, 158
 papal distribution of, 193
 post-Tridentine division of, 159
 Romans resisting trade in, 14, 20, 154,
 160, 193
 secondary, 159, 168, 193
 theft of, 5, 113, 126
 trade in, 126, 151, 157, 269
 translation of, 111, 125, 159, 201, 202,
 304, 332, 337, 338, 345
 veneration of, 77, 113, 153, 155, 160
- reliquary, 22, 134, 161, 162, 194
 of John Baptist's head, 161
- Risorgimento, 67, 250
- Roberts, Michael, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46
- Roma Christiana*, 41, 348
- Roma Sacra*, 28, 29, 78, 82, 125
- Roma Sancta*, 3, 11, 28, 45, 49, 76, 120
- Rutgers, Leonard, 257, 267, 271, 279,
 280, 289, 294
- Saints, Cult of the. *See* Cult of the Saints
- Salzman, Michele, 40
- San Giorgio (Monselice), 1–11
- San Lorenzo fuori le mura, 323, 326, 341
- San Lorenzo in Damaso, 325
- San Pietro in Vincoli, 137, 196
- San Silvestro in Capite, 161, 162, 338
- San Stefano Rotondo, 157, 337–38, 359
- Santa Bibiana, 333–335, 338
- Santa Costanza, mausoleum of, 320,
 321, 323
- Sant'Agnese fuori le mura, 321, 367
- Sant'Eusebio, 51, 333–335
- Scamozzi, Vincenzo, 3–4
- Silvester, Pope, 162, 191, 208, 246, 320
- Sixtus II, Pope, 114, 217, 220, 222, 232,
 233, 234, 242, 243, 302
- Sixtus V, Pope, 75, 127, 129
- skeleton, 11, 135, 136, 137, 155, 158, 164,
 171, 364
- Smith, Jonathan Z., 20, 72, 80–81
- soul, human, 137, 142, 144, 147
- space, sacred, 15, 24–28, 31–39, 45, 46,
 49, 51, 74. *See also* catacombs, as
 sacred space
- Spera, Lucrezia, 329, 348, 369
- St. Peter's, 21, 105, 154, 164–76,
 205–210, 352
- St. Peter's, Old (basilica), 182, 183, 185,
 188, 190, 199
- synagogue, 256, 264, 272, 285–88,
 290–293
- Tertullian, 147
- Thacker, Alan, 82, 85, 96, 98, 187, 189,
 190, 193, 197, 207, 328
- Thecla, 314
- Theodosius I, Emperor, 151, 193

426 *Index*

- Tiber, 43, 44, 73, 124, 134, 178, 251, 256, 270
tituli. *See* churches, titular
 Trastevere, 5, 97, 256, 257, 266, 268, 271, 285, 286
tropaion, 21, 178–186, 195, 200, 201, 203, 206, 210
 Ugonio, Pompeo, 77
 Urban VIII, Pope, 135, 210
 Valentinian III, Emperor, 189
 Valentinus, Saint, 3, 101, 308
 Vatican II. *See* Council, Second Vatican
 Vatican necropolis, 166
 Very Special Dead, 13, 30, 80, 315
 Victricius of Rouen, 145, 152
 Vigilantius, 146, 153
 violence, Christian, 97, 367, 368
 Virgil, 32, 41, 47, 147
 walls, city (Rome), 15, 35, 74
 William of Malmesbury, Itinerary of, 54
xenodochium, 23, 360, 361, 371
 Yasin, Ann Marie, 35, 339
 Zephyrinus, Pope, 18, 103, 212, 225, 226, 244, 245