



## Index

- a priori knowledge, 33, 64, 293, 309, 495 *See also* innate knowledge
- ABSL. *See* Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language (ASBSL)
- absolute universals. *See* language universals
- accent (cf. stress), 158
- Adamorobe Sign Language (Adasl), 479
- adaptive value, 145–6, 245
- Adasl. *See* Adamorobe Sign Language
- affix, 166–8, 174, 178, 187, 367, 369, 371, 455 *See also* prefix, suffix
- African languages, 437
- Afro-Asiatic languages, 278
- agglutinative (languages), 367
- Akan, 275, 479
- Aleut, 278, 281
- Algic languages, 287
- Algonquian, 287
- algorithm, 113, 116, 123, 149
- algorithmic level, 120, 122–5
- alleles, 48, 538
- allomorphs, 170–1, 363, 369
- allophones, 158, 161, 173, 190, 347, 363, 365, 530
- Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language (ASBSL), 479
- Altaic languages, 277
- alternative explanations (for language universals), 204, 219, 232–3, 242, 246, 249, 271, 310, 312, 333, 502
- Amazonian languages, 534
- American Dream, 17, 48–9
- American Sign Language (ASL), 11, 102–3, 196, 392, 402, 409, 416, 438, 449, 453–63, 468, 473, 477–8, 481, 552
- Amerind, 278, 281, 539
- analogy, 8, 10, 105, 143, 155, 174, 216, 225, 260, 282, 321, 323–6, 330–1, 496, 498, 509, 529, 559
- proportional analogy, 323–5
- structural analogy, 149, 155–6, 164, 173, 176, 182, 184, 234, 486, 529
- ancestor language, 251, 267, 270, 419
- Ancient Egyptian, 76, 289
- Anderson, J. M., 149–50
- animal models, 387
- anthropology, 4, 10, 16, 41, 58, 66, 92, 133, 312
- aphasia, 140, 470
- Arabic, 479
- Classical Arabic, 286
- Egyptian Arabic, 278
- Modern Arabic, 258
- arbitrary form, 229, 463, 465–6
- Aristotle, 62–3, 65–6, 71, 73–5, 98
- Arernte, 315
- artificial intelligence, 91–2, 99, 107, 142
- artificial languages, 16, 239, 329, 440, 442, 446, 452
- ASL. *See* American Sign Language (ASL)
- associationism, 58, 66, 73, 119
- Athabaskan, 278
- Atlantic-Congo, 278
- Australian languages, 194
- Australian Sign Language, 453
- Austro-Asiatic languages, 277
- Austronesian languages, 277
- auxiliary language, 424, 439–40
- awareness, 60, 161–2, 530
- Babbage, C., 524
- babbling, 84, 350, 358, 469, 471 *See also* manual babbling
- Bain, A., 73
- Baldwin Effect, 232, 245, 248, 537
- Baldwin, J. M., 232, 244–5, 248–9, 537
- Bantu languages, 255
- Basque, 275
- Bates, E., 140–1, 223
- Bayesian learning, 239, 330
- Begriffsschrift, 440
- behavioral level, 125–6
- behaviorism, 4, 35, 37–8, 58, 78–80, 88–9, 99, 109–12, 117
- logical behaviorism, 78, 109
- methodological behaviorism, 78, 117, 524
- belief systems, 22, 71
- Bell, A. G., 454
- Bengston, J., 280
- Berber, 278
- Berkeley, G., 66, 77
- Bertalanffy, L. von, 99
- bias, 513
- Bickerton, D., 412–13, 428–34, 494, 509, 511
- bilingualism, 90, 237, 461, 470
- binarity, 199–200, 224, 238, 242, 321, 499
- binary categorization, 346
- binding principles, 299
- Bininj Gun-Wok, 370
- biological explanations, 240
- Bislama, 426
- blank slate, 9–10, 51, 55, 66, 71–2, 232
- Bliss, C., 440
- Blissymbolics, 440

**574**      **Index**

- bootstrapping, 375  
   bootstrapping problem, 375  
   phonological  
     bootstrapping, 377  
   semantic bootstrapping, 377–8  
   syntactic bootstrapping, 377
- Bopp, F., 268
- borrowing, 167, 236, 255, 266, 270–1, 279, 419–20, 453, 459
- bound morpheme, 166–7, 176
- Brahe, T., 62
- brain, 5, 8, 12, 15, 25, 30, 44, 46, 51–8, 60–1, 73, 75–6, 78–81, 84–7, 89–92, 95–100, 103–5, 107, 109, 111, 113–17, 119–20, 123–5, 127–8, 130–4, 138, 140, 146, 148–9, 205, 215, 231, 240–2, 246, 316, 331, 333, 348, 359, 381–6, 389–90, 402–3, 411–14, 435, 449, 468–72, 480, 490, 493, 507, 510, 515
- brain-imaging techniques, 205
- bricolage languages, 422–3, 435, 445, 481
- British Sign Language (BSL), 453, 458, 460
- Brown, R., 355
- Brown, Th., 73, 367
- Brugmann, K., 268
- Bruner, J., 99, 111, 142, 527
- BSL. *See* British Sign Language (BSL)
- Carruthers, P., 146, 149
- Cartesian interactionism, 76
- categorical perception. *See* perception
- categorization, 27, 73–4, 157, 196, 210, 238–9, 346, 373, 449, 485, 499
- category assumption, 372
- Caucasian languages, 211
- Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., 280–3, 538
- Celtic languages, 269, 287
- center-embedding, 181–2
- Chadic languages, 278
- child-directed speech (CDS), 295–7, 299–300, 308, 321, 326, 377, 541
- Chimakuan, 211
- Chinese, 194, 258, 277, 365, 370, 379, 424, 433–4, 440, 463
- Mandarin, 95, 184, 192, 438, 538
- Medieval Chinese, 275
- Chinese Sign Language, 453
- Chinook, 423, 436
- Chomsky, N., 3–4, 6–8, 11–14, 21, 28, 34–43, 46, 65–8, 81, 84–5, 87, 100, 111–12, 117, 120–2, 125–6, 129, 133, 141, 154, 183, 190, 201–4, 207, 209–10, 213–15, 223, 226, 230, 232, 234, 237–9, 245–8, 290, 293–4, 298, 308, 310–13, 315–16, 320, 323, 325, 330, 335–6, 340, 357, 382–3, 397, 402, 414–15, 429–30, 440, 486–7, 489–91, 494–5, 498, 502, 505, 512–14, 542, 549, 552
- Churchland, P., 79, 485
- Classical Architecture (of language system), 113
- Clerc, L., 454–5
- closed categories, 165
- cochlear implant, 389, 391, 454, 467
- coda, 359, 362
- code-switching, 334
- cognition, 60, 81–3, 92, 111–12, 115, 120, 124, 139, 142–4, 146, 229, 238, 320, 332
- cognitive explanation, 238, 240
- cognitive linguistics, 92, 201, 238, 486
- cognitive representation, 97, 105, 126
- Cognitive Science, 13, 79, 89, 98, 104, 106, 108–9, 112, 114, 125, 150
- Cognitive Science Paradox, 128
- comparative method, 269, 275
- competence, 39, 42, 126, 213, 253, 293, 338, 355–6, 381, 383–4, 386, 389–90, 392–4, 406–7, 413, 488
- complex words, 156–7, 162, 166–8, 173–82, 190, 192–4, 202–3, 239, 244, 256, 339, 356, 368, 371, 375, 419, 425, 427, 526
- complexity  
   of articulation, 221, 241  
   of grammar, 172  
   of language, 34, 41, 208, 338  
   of linguistic systems, 223, 227, 275, 282, 311, 321, 415, 429, 437, 442, 456–7, 470, 501, 508–9, 515  
   of the mind and brain, 51, 485  
   morphosyntactic, 197, 356, 378, 547  
   of syllables, 197, 212  
   syntactic, 194, 297, 301, 309, 323, 379, 399–400, 427, 430, 432, 434, 437, 480
- compounds, 166, 194, 314, 368, 371, 379, 418, 531
- comprehension, 343, 364, 371, 374, 390, 398
- computational level, 120, 123–5
- computational reflexes, 136
- computer science, 92, 107
- connectionism, 95, 97, 115–17, 119, 321
- connections, 44, 47, 52–3, 85, 87, 115–16, 241, 331, 384
- connectome, 52–4
- consciousness, 22, 24–5, 31, 58–60, 78, 85–8, 93, 105, 107, 137, 143, 154, 162, 408, 523
- consonant harmony, 363
- constraints, 118, 128, 157–8, 169, 171–2, 183–4, 190, 193, 197–8, 200, 203, 222, 236, 239, 241, 256, 290, 311, 316, 326, 333, 359, 363, 396, 473, 475, 490, 493, 501, 503, 547

- Construction Grammar, 202, 330–1, 343, 495
- contextual feature, 165, 167–8, 174, 177–9, 182, 202
- continuity hypothesis, 306
- contrast, 73, 160–1, 163, 173, 196, 211, 236, 273, 328–9, 344, 346–7, 349, 353, 358–9, 366
- convergence, 14, 293–5, 300, 302, 311, 338, 381, 493, 507
- conversion (morphology), 101, 167, 184, 371, 509
- cooing, 350
- cooperative principles, 373
- Copernicus, 62
- Cornish, 287
- correction, 39, 303
- Cosmides, L., 144–5
- co-speech gesture, 352, 417, 461, 516
- Cottingham, J., 77
- Crain, S., 298, 540
- craniology, 132, 526
- creativity, 42, 74, 143, 330
- creole language(s), 284, 415, 418, 420, 422, 427–8, 430–3, 435, 437, 445, 450, 509, 558
- post-creole continuum, 430
- Crick, F., 86
- criminology, 10, 92
- critical period, 15, 380–7, 390–2, 397, 402–14, 426, 428–30, 493, 504, 507–8, 550
- critical period effects, 127, 148, 381, 384–5, 387, 413–14
- cross-sectional studies, 341–2
- cryptology, 108
- cryptophasia, 443
- cultural identity, 262, 431, 451
- Curtiss, S., 397–403, 410
- Cushitic languages, 278
- cybernetics, 97, 99, 104–6
- Dąbrowska, E., 494
- Dakota, 225
- Darwin, C., 21–2, 145, 245, 268, 281, 341, 419, 517
- data compression, 101, 103–4
- daughter language, 251, 270, 289, 419
- Dawkins, R., 331–2, 518, 538, 544
- Deaf (cultural identity), 451–2, 455, 462, 467
- deaf (physical condition), 54, 153, 381, 388–94, 403, 415–18, 438–9, 449, 451, 453–8, 460–1, 466–7, 469–71, 474–81
- deductive learning, 320
- Dennett, D., 79, 485, 518
- dependency, 23, 200, 298, 312, 321–3, 513, 543
- derivation, 166, 187, 330, 368–9, 531
- Descartes, R., 25, 63–5, 67, 71, 75–7, 79, 84, 109
- developmental evolutionary psychology, 148
- developmental modules, 27, 45, 130, 146
- developmental problem (of language acquisition), 337
- dialect, 161, 254, 272–3, 276, 287, 431, 442, 444, 451, 453, 455–6, 539
- diary studies, 341
- Dinka, 278
- direct negative evidence, 302–3, 309, 317
- dishabituation, 328
- distinctive features (phonology), 359, 465
- Dolgopolsky, A., 279
- domain-specificity, 8, 11, 27–8, 33, 35, 39–40, 45–6, 56, 65–6, 71–2, 74, 80, 116–19, 123, 127, 129–30, 135, 140–1, 146–8, 150, 201, 204, 209, 227, 229–30, 249, 321, 380, 489, 491, 495–6, 512, 527
- Dravidian languages, 277
- drift, 538
- dual patterning of language, 463
- Dutch, 29, 156, 170, 172, 251, 254, 273, 405, 423, 459, 461, 531
- ease of articulation, 258, 260–1
- ease of perception, 236, 258, 261, 263
- Ebbinghaus, H., 73
- Ebonics, 431 *See also* English, Black
- Eckert, P., 107
- Eco, U., 422
- economics, 10, 61, 92
- Edelman, G., 86
- efficiency explanations, 233, 237
- elements (features), 158, 348
- embodiment theory, 82–3, 97, 522
- emergence, 16, 35, 58–9, 79, 87, 129, 157, 161, 197, 200–1, 231, 249, 262, 268, 282, 284, 289, 316–17, 326, 339, 344, 352, 354, 368, 415, 418, 420–1, 432, 435, 438, 449–50, 456, 468, 476–7, 479, 487, 489, 491, 493, 495, 499, 502, 511, 534
- empiricism, 13, 26, 34, 36–7, 44, 58, 62–3, 65–9, 71–2, 75, 84, 112, 117–19, 147, 207, 212, 215, 222, 231–2, 238–9, 247–8, 293, 297, 299, 316, 319–23, 325, 330–3, 336, 340, 431–2, 485, 488, 490, 494–5, 498, 522
- enactivism, 83
- endangered languages, 287
- English, 16, 42, 89, 95, 98, 101, 103–4, 128, 155–7, 160–2, 164–7, 170–1, 173, 175–6, 183–5, 187–8, 190, 194, 197, 204, 209, 221, 224, 227, 235, 253–6, 258, 267, 272–5, 285, 303, 305, 311, 313–14, 328, 332, 346–7, 355, 363, 365–8, 370–1, 376, 379, 401–2, 405–6, 409–10, 416, 419–20, 422–4, 433–4, 436, 440, 442, 444, 451–2, 455, 457–62, 467, 472, 478, 494, 505, 524, 531, 547

**576**      **Index**

- English (cont.)  
 African-American  
   English, 431  
 American English, 273  
 Black English, 431  
 Early Middle English, 255  
 Middle English, 272  
 Modern American  
   English, 272  
 Modern English, 177, 253,  
   258, 272–3, 419  
 Old English, 253, 272–4,  
   286  
 Pidgin English, 434  
 Shakespearean English, 13  
 enhancement, 78, 102–3  
 environmental determinism,  
   52, 331  
 environmental influence, 3,  
   26, 33, 46–7, 133, 148,  
   396  
 epigenetics, 50–1, 53, 55,  
   242, 515  
 epigenome, 49–50  
 epistemology, 33, 58–9, 61,  
   67, 72, 74, 147  
 errors, 116, 213, 258, 262,  
   307–9, 317, 338, 412,  
   469  
 Eskimo (Inuktitut), 278, 281  
   Greenlandic, 278  
   Yupik, 278  
 Esperanto, 440–1, 443,  
   451–2  
 ethology, 92, 134, 382  
 eugenics, 70, 526  
 Eurasiatic language family,  
   278  
 European languages, 423,  
   436  
 evaluation measure, 311  
 Evans, V., 207, 494–5, 500  
 evolution, 6, 21–2, 49, 54,  
   56, 134–5, 140, 144–6,  
   148–50, 230, 245, 253,  
   262, 264, 268, 348, 353,  
   413, 419, 429, 471, 493,  
   501–2, 516–18  
 evolutionary level, 125, 127  
 evolutionary psychology,  
   139, 144–5, 148, 150,  
   332, 485  
   developmental  
   evolutionary  
   psychology, 148  
 exclusivity constraint, 373  
 exercise hypothesis, 408–9,  
   429  
 extended cognition, 83  
 external language  
   (E-language), 126, 215,  
   247, 488  
 eye gaze, 345, 352  
 false beliefs, 357  
 falsification, 67–9, 71, 78,  
   318, 512  
 familiarity effects, 327  
 fast mapping, 352, 372  
 feedback, 37, 104–5, 304  
**finger spelling**, 458–60,  
   462, 473, 477  
 Finnish, 101, 225, 442  
 fixed expression, 401  
 flexibility, 23, 40, 338, 408  
 Fodor, J., 81, 96, 109, 124,  
   130, 135–44, 146–8,  
   150, 374, 495–6, 527,  
   530, 532  
 folk theories, 70  
 forbidden experiment, 46,  
   259, 381, 387–8, 394,  
   396  
 foreign accent, 262, 364,  
   405–6, 412  
 frame problem, 142–3  
 free morpheme, 166, 176,  
   194, 211  
 free will, 47–8, 59  
 Frege, G., 440  
 French, 156, 177, 225, 255,  
   286, 346, 419, 422, 424,  
   454, 461  
 French Sign Language, 453,  
   455  
   Old French Sign  
   Language, 453  
 fricatives, 220  
 Fromkin, V., 397  
 functional categories, 165,  
   354–5, 365–6  
 functional level, 120, 125  
 functional model, 123  
 functionalism, 80–1, 88,  
   109, 124  
 Galilei, 63  
 Gall, F. J., 131–2  
 Gallaudet, Th., 454–5,  
   478  
 gene(s), 3, 10, 12, 26, 28, 34,  
   39–40, 46–56, 64–5,  
   83, 85, 127–8, 138,  
   145, 148–9, 215–16,  
   228, 231, 242, 264, 280,  
   282–3, 289, 312, 331–3,  
   414, 478–9, 485, 490,  
   492, 511, 513, 515  
 general learning capacity,  
   8, 29, 56, 67, 201, 239,  
   320, 340, 490, 495  
 general processor, 142  
 genetics, 6, 16, 34, 133, 242,  
   281–2, 290, 382, 497,  
   499, 515  
   behavioral genetics, 133  
   genetic level, 125–7, 282  
 Genie, 381, 393–403, 408,  
   410, 413–14, 429–30,  
   493, 507–8  
 genome, 39, 47, 49, 51–2,  
   56, 85, 106, 126, 145,  
   216, 242, 245–6, 264,  
   280, 288, 340, 485,  
   503  
 genotype, 281  
 German, 162, 268, 420, 433,  
   440  
   Modern German, 273  
 Germanic  
   Proto-Germanic, 270,  
   272  
 Germanic languages, 268–9,  
   272, 286, 431  
 Gestuno, 452  
 gesture, 352, 417, 425,  
   461–2, 471, 516  
 Glosa, 440  
 glottochronology, 283  
 Gothic, 272, 286  
 grammar plan, 39, 133, 206,  
   209, 216, 289, 503  
 grammaticality judgment,  
   155, 295, 300, 305,  
   307, 317  
 grammaticalization, 244,  
   251, 273–5, 431, 433,  
   492, 503, 538  
 Greek, 29, 62, 159, 268, 276,  
   388, 420, 437  
   Ancient Greek, 221  
 Greenberg, J., 212–14, 222,  
   224, 278–9, 281, 312  
 Grice, P., 373  
 Grimm, J., 272

- habituation, 345, 347, 358  
 Harlow, H., 111, 525  
 Hartley, D., 73  
 Hauser, K., 394  
 Hawaiian, 379, 424, 433  
 Hawaiian Creole, 431, 433, 509  
 head, 159, 167, 178–9, 224, 226–7, 238  
 Hebrew, 156, 287, 424, 479  
   Classical Hebrew, 286  
   Modern Hebrew, 287  
 Hegel, J. W. F., 77  
 heterogeneity, 295, 299, 301  
 hidden units, 115  
 hierarchical structure, 6,  
   157, 159, 163–4, 169,  
   177, 199, 229, 242,  
   267, 294, 298, 301, 321,  
   323, 336, 354, 368,  
   375, 401, 429, 434,  
   492, 530  
 historical explanations, 231,  
   242–3, 435, 445, 502  
 Hittite, 269  
 Hmong-Mien languages,  
   277  
 Hobbes, Th., 79  
 Hohenstaufen, F. II of, 388  
 holophrastic stage, 351  
 home sign. *See* sign  
   language(s)  
 Hornstein, N., 495  
 Hulst, H. G. van der, 494,  
   498  
 Hume, D., 66, 73, 84  
 Hungarian, 156  
 iconic words, 257, 271, 463  
 iconicity, 271, 464–6, 472–5,  
   557  
 idealism, 58, 77  
 identity theory, 79  
 idioglossia, 443  
 Idiom Neutral, 440  
 idiomatic or “fixed”  
   expressions, 401  
 Ido, 440  
 Illich-Svitych, V., 279  
 image schema, 238  
 immersion, 405, 410  
 implementational level, 120,  
   123–5, 127  
 implicational universals. *See*  
   language universals  
 imprinting, 384  
 incompleteness, 294–6, 301,  
   308  
 Indian languages, 436  
 Indirect negative evidence,  
   302–3, 316–17, 319, 330  
 Indo-European, 268, 271,  
   436, 556  
   Proto-Indo-European  
   (PIE), 268–72  
 Indonesian, 251  
   Riau Indonesian, 437  
 Indo-Pacific languages, 277  
 inductive learning, 320  
 inflection, 177, 187–8, 190,  
   194, 210, 221, 314,  
   364–7, 369, 379, 437  
 information processing, 9,  
   52–3, 89, 92, 103, 108,  
   113–14, 235  
 information structure, 192  
 Information Theory, 100  
 informational encapsulation,  
   142, 150, 527  
 initialization, 460  
 innate knowledge, 33 *See*  
   *also* knowledge  
 Innateness Hypothesis (IH),  
   3, 5–6, 11, 13–14, 16,  
   21, 37, 44, 46, 48–9,  
   200–1, 204, 206, 208,  
   215–16, 228, 230, 246,  
   248–9, 251, 288, 290,  
   293, 300, 308, 310, 337,  
   376, 378, 380–1, 397,  
   404, 415, 422, 427–8,  
   430, 445, 449, 468,  
   480, 485, 487–8, 491–4,  
   500, 502, 504, 510, 512,  
   515–16  
 input systems, 135  
 input units, 115  
 input-output system, 92  
 instinct, 3, 13, 37, 60, 449,  
   495–7, 519  
 instruction, 10, 14, 31,  
   40, 128, 301, 303–4,  
   309–10, 338, 389, 415,  
   456  
 intake, 33, 63, 307  
 Intelligent Design, 22, 517  
 interface, 94, 247  
 Interglossa, 440  
 Interlingua (constructed),  
   440  
 internal language, 126, 215,  
   246, 488  
 International Phonetic  
   Alphabet (IPA), 98,  
   159–60, 195, 460, 523  
 intonation, 192, 210–11,  
   220, 227, 296, 353,  
   385, 462, 531  
 Inuit, 278  
 IPA. *See* International  
   Phonetic Alphabet (IPA)  
 Israeli Sign Language, 473,  
   479  
 Italian, 156, 258, 270, 314,  
   355  
   Modern Italian, 261  
 Italic language family, 270  
 Jackendoff, R., 125, 203,  
   494, 499, 510, 513  
 James IV (of Scotland), 388  
 James, W., 65, 81  
 Japanese, 102, 156, 224,  
   227, 255, 277, 338,  
   347–8, 350, 410, 433–4,  
   444, 455  
 jargon, 160, 423  
 Jones, W., 268  
 Kabardian, 211  
 Kambara, 196  
 Kant, I., 65, 248  
 Karmiloff-Smith, A., 45,  
   148, 230, 527  
 Kegl, J., 477  
 Kepler, 62  
 Khan, Akbar, 388  
 Khmer, 277  
 Khoisan, 255, 278  
 Kinyarwanda, 370  
 knowledge, 3–6, 8, 10–11,  
   22, 26–32, 34–8, 40, 43,  
   45–7, 53, 55–8, 60–7,  
   71–2, 74–5, 77, 84, 91,  
   104, 106, 108–10, 118,  
   120, 126–7, 130, 138,  
   142, 147–8, 157, 161,  
   164, 176, 201, 207,  
   212–16, 228, 239–40,  
   248, 252, 258, 265, 289,  
   293–5, 297, 299, 304–5,  
   309–10, 317–19, 321,  
   324, 330, 332–3, 335–6,  
   344, 360, 362, 364, 383,  
   396, 400–2, 410–11,  
   415, 437, 439, 457–8,  
   466, 486, 490–1, 494–5,  
   501, 504, 507

**578**      **Index**

- knowledge (cont.)  
 innate knowledge, 5, 8,  
 11–12, 14, 21, 31–2, 35,  
 37, 40, 54, 56, 63–4,  
 68, 74, 110, 118–19,  
 129, 144, 147, 293,  
 302, 312, 316, 321, 331,  
 336, 496, 512, 516, 535  
 Kordofanian languages, 278  
 Korean, 98, 102, 277, 433  
 Krio, 426
- L'Épée, A. de, 454–6  
 labeling, 180, 200  
 Labov, W., 262, 272, 534  
 lack of instruction, 304  
 lack of negative evidence,  
 309
- Lakoff, G., 82  
 Langacker, R., 238, 499  
 language acquisition, 11, 14,  
 36, 40–1, 45, 120, 197,  
 201, 214, 226, 231, 239,  
 247, 261, 273, 287,  
 293, 299–300, 303–4,  
 306, 310–11, 315–16,  
 319, 336–41, 343–4,  
 364, 380–1, 383–6,  
 390–2, 401, 404–5,  
 408–9, 411–15, 421,  
 427–8, 433, 435, 441,  
 469, 474–5, 486–8,  
 495, 504, 506–9, 512,  
 552  
 Language Acquisition  
 Device (LAD), 43–4,  
 428, 488  
 language attrition, 388  
 language change, 14, 177,  
 231, 235, 237, 242–4,  
 250–4, 258–61, 263–4,  
 268, 270, 273, 288–90,  
 333, 338, 419, 474, 493,  
 502–3, 538  
 language contact, 237, 259,  
 261, 419–21  
 language creation, 438, 443  
 language death, 284–5,  
 287–8, 539  
 language deprivation, 336,  
 381, 388, 392–3, 403  
 language engineering,  
 455–6  
 language evolution, 242,  
 251, 253, 263, 268, 275,  
 283, 290, 503
- language faculty, 247, 412,  
 429, 487–91, 498–9  
 language family, 211, 251,  
 264, 267–8, 270–1,  
 276–8, 281–2, 284–9,  
 409, 419–20, 431, 436,  
 453, 456, 539, 556  
 language games, 239, 444  
 Language Learning Device  
 (LLD), 122  
 language maintenance, 254,  
 287  
 language organ, 41, 215  
 language split, 264–5, 267,  
 269, 283–4, 438  
 language typology, 211,  
 213–14, 222, 224, 276,  
 312
- language universals, 200,  
 202, 204, 206, 209–10,  
 215–16, 218, 227,  
 230–2, 238, 240–1,  
 251, 288, 333, 425, 439  
 absolute universals, 219,  
 223, 502  
 covert universals, 209,  
 212–13, 215, 232, 246,  
 249, 288  
 deep universals, 212  
 disjunctive universals,  
 226  
 hidden universals, 212  
 implicational universals,  
 219–21, 226  
 language-unique (or  
 language-specific)  
 universals, 228–30,  
 240, 246  
 myth of language  
 universals, 207, 533  
 overt universals, 209–10,  
 212, 219–20, 222,  
 232–3  
 tendencies (universals  
 as), 207, 210, 212,  
 219–20, 226, 231–2,  
 237, 243, 248–9, 418,  
 474  
 unconditional universals,  
 211, 219, 221
- language use, 27, 38–9, 42,  
 44, 91, 141, 153–4, 157,  
 212–13, 233, 237, 257,  
 306, 317, 370, 372, 382,  
 402, 423, 444, 464,  
 479, 488
- Lashley, K., 99, 111  
 lateralization, 384–6, 414  
 Latin, 62, 66, 258, 268,  
 270–2, 286, 314, 420–1,  
 437  
 Classical Latin, 261, 270,  
 289  
 Vulgar Latin, 270  
 Latino Sine Flexione, 440  
 learnability, 302, 309  
 Lees, R. L., 283  
 Leibniz, G. W., 65  
 Lenneberg, E., 215, 382–7,  
 392, 397, 402, 406,  
 408, 411, 413–14, 430,  
 493, 507, 549
- Leti, 252  
 Levinson, S. C., 207, 500  
 lexical diffusion, 257  
 lexicon, 101–2, 122, 137,  
 156, 170–1, 173–4,  
 176–7, 181, 187, 190–3,  
 198, 200, 202–3, 225,  
 233–4, 241, 247, 255–7,  
 279, 301, 331, 339, 356,  
 362–3, 369, 371, 383,  
 386, 419, 421, 423, 436,  
 440, 458–9, 461–3,  
 467–8, 474, 487, 547  
 lexifier languages, 423–4,  
 430–2, 436  
 linearization, 190, 489  
 lingua franca, 286, 421, 436,  
 441, 452  
 linguistic bioprogram, 429,  
 509  
 linguistic discrimination,  
 404  
 linking rules, 378  
 loanwords, 255, 273, 419,  
 460  
 Locke, J., 66–7, 72, 84, 489,  
 494  
 logic, 66, 155, 294–5, 427,  
 499, 509  
 logical behaviorism. *See*  
 behaviorism  
 logical positivism, 66–7  
 logical problem of language  
 acquisition, 337  
 longitudinal studies, 341  
 Luo, 278  
 Luria, A., 109
- Maasai, 278  
 Malayalam, 277

- Malayo-Polynesian languages, 277
- mandatory, 139
- mandatory (firing of neurons), 139
- Mande, 278
- manual babbling, 470
- manual gestures, 352
- markedness, 84, 226–7, 274, 445
- Marr, D., 119–20, 124, 527
- mass noun, 165
- mathematics, 5, 66, 69
- maturation, 32, 147, 337, 356–8, 361, 380, 383, 408, 508, 545
- maturational state hypothesis, 408
- Mauchly, J., 107
- Mayr, E., 537
- McCarthy, J., 99, 106
- McCulloch, W., 99, 105
- McGurk Effect, 140
- Mean Length of Utterance (MLU)**, 355–6
- meaning, acquisition of, 372
- Meir, I., 479
- melodic utterances, 350
- meme(s), 268, 332, 538, 544
- meme theory**, 331–3
- mental grammar, 5–7, 11–14, 16, 26, 28–9, 35–7, 39, 41, 43–5, 56–7, 65, 67, 87, 100, 120, 122, 125–7, 129–30, 135, 138–9, 141, 146, 149, 153–5, 192–4, 198, 201, 203–4, 206, 212–14, 216, 222, 229–30, 233, 237–41, 243–4, 246, 248, 253, 255–7, 259–60, 263–4, 288, 293–4, 299–301, 305–6, 308–12, 315–17, 320, 330, 333–8, 340, 357, 361, 376, 380, 382–3, 386–7, 408, 415, 418, 428, 435, 438, 445, 449, 456, 466, 468–9, 473, 475, 486–8, 490–1, 499, 504, 509, 512, 514, 529, 537, 542, 545
- merging model, 419
- metalinguistic activity, 305
- metaphor, 82
- Mill, J., 73
- Mill, J. S., 73
- mind–body dualism, 26, 76, 79, 109
- Minimalist Program, 43, 232, 246, 290, 316, 487
- Minsky, M., 99, 106
- mixed languages, 419–20
- model languages, 95, 441–2
- modularity, 21, 27–8, 129–31, 133–5, 139, 141, 143–7, 149–50, 485, 495, 515, 527–8
- massive modularity, 130, 143–6, 149–50, 528
- module, 13, 26–8, 34–5, 41, 43–4, 52–3, 74, 80, 86, 93, 110, 120, 122, 127, 130–2, 134–42, 144, 146–7, 149–50, 156, 158, 161, 164, 170, 172–4, 177, 182, 184–5, 190, 192–4, 198, 200, 206, 219, 227, 229–30, 232, 238, 244–5, 247, 257, 297, 310, 313, 316, 380, 385, 446, 472, 486, 493, 496, 498–9, 527
- molecular clock, 283
- Mongolian, 277
- monism, 58, 77, 79–80, 84
- monogenesis, 242, 279, 281, 284, 436, 453
- monozygotic (of twins), 521
- Montessori, M., 45–6, 383
- morpheme, 166–7, 170–1, 173–5, 190, 199, 228, 363, 365, 369, 371, 416
- morphology, 133, 167, 193–4, 212, 229, 235, 243–4, 265, 269, 273, 339, 366, 368–9, 371, 379, 386, 425, 432, 436–7, 443, 467–8, 473–4, 480, 551
- mother language, 269–70
- motherese, 296, 299, 305, 308, 326, 351, 376, 445, 507, 521
- motor theory (of speech perception), 83
- mouthing, 462
- Müller-Lyer, F. C., 137
- multilingualism, 334, 420
- Na-Dene, 278, 281
- narrow language faculty, 247, 487–91, 498–9
- nasals, 220–1
- Native American languages, 278
- nativism, 7, 34–6, 38, 44, 46, 50, 64–6, 70, 72, 74–5, 81, 84–5, 112, 117–18, 146–8, 197, 206, 210, 212–13, 215, 222, 231–2, 246, 248–9, 293, 297, 299–301, 305, 310, 316, 320–2, 325–6, 331–2, 336–7, 339–40, 376, 383, 404, 427–8, 485–8, 491, 494–6, 502, 512
- natural languages, 35, 37, 367, 418, 438–40, 442, 444–5, 454, 456, 458, 467, 504
- natural phonology, 548
- nature–nurture debate, 3–5, 7–8, 10–11, 13, 23–4, 26, 28, 31, 33–4, 45, 50, 54–6, 58, 61–2, 65, 72, 88–9, 118, 127, 150, 290, 485, 487–8, 490–1, 495, 498, 512, 514–15, 517, 519
- Navajo, 278, 444
- negative belief, 317, 319, 335
- negative evidence, 293–5, 301–5, 307, 309, 316–17, 319, 330, 335, 504–5
- nested structures, 7
- Neumann, J. von, 99, 105, 107–8, 525
- neural connection, 44, 47, 52, 85, 384
- neurolinguistics, 468–9
- neuroscience, 6, 16, 61, 79, 89, 92, 109, 125, 413, 485
- New Zealand Sign Language, 453
- Newell, A., 99, 106, 113
- Newton, 63, 85
- Ngbandi, 424
- Nicaraguan Sign Language, 476, 478
- Nichols, J., 284
- Niger-Congo, 278
- Nigerian Pidgin English, 426
- Nilo-Saharan languages, 278

**580**      **Index**

- nodes (tree structure), 159,  
 168, 181, 199, 282,  
 354, 487
- noise, 52, 87, 101–3, 137,  
 294, 304, 307–8, 317,  
 329, 339, 344, 350–1,  
 395, 463, 465, 504
- nominalism, 231
- Norwegian, 433
- Nostratic, 279, 539
- notation system, 95, 98,  
 158, 440, 460, 523
- Novial, 440
- Nubian, 278
- null subject (pro-drop)  
 parameter, 313, 355
- Nuu-chah-nulth, 211
- obsolete language, 285, 287
- Occidental, 440
- Ockham, W. of, 522
- Oneida, 370
- onomatopoeia, 271, 463
- onset, 159, 167, 197, 227,  
 369, 383, 392–3, 403,  
 409, 444, 453, 545
- ontogenetic, 75, 86–7, 127,  
 130, 138, 141, 146, 148,  
 230, 382, 493
- ontogeny, 138
- open categories, 165
- oralism, 454
- output system, 81, 92–3
- output units, 115, 117
- overgeneralize, 260, 373
- Paleo-Siberian languages,  
 277
- pantomime, 463–4
- Papuan languages, 277
- paradigm, 37, 112, 188, 489
- paralinguistic aspects, 462,  
 467
- Parallel Distributed  
 Processing (PDP), 115
- parallelism, 115, 510
- parameters, 14, 43, 197,  
 204, 216, 222–6, 246–7,  
 254, 260, 306, 313–16,  
 318, 338, 341, 359, 361,  
 383, 428, 486–7, 489,  
 501  
 parameter setting, 224–7,  
 260, 313, 315, 340, 355,  
 486, 545
- parentese, 296, 299
- pattern of connectivity, 116,  
 118
- Pavlov, I., 110
- Penfield, W., 382, 386
- perception  
 categorical perception,  
 328–9, 346–9
- percepts, 74
- perceptual capacity, 343
- perceptual magnet effect,  
 329, 346
- performance, 39, 126, 213,  
 215, 253, 407, 488
- Persian, 268
- phenotype, 84, 148, 262,  
 522
- phoneme, 157–61, 164, 169,  
 171–3, 175, 190, 195,  
 197, 211–12, 221, 230,  
 235–6, 241, 255, 257,  
 259, 262, 267, 273, 315,  
 326, 328–9, 344, 347,  
 359–60, 362–3, 369,  
 425, 438, 530
- phonetics, 161, 173, 198,  
 274, 326, 328–9, 344–  
 8, 358–9, 364, 377, 410,  
 474, 492, 530
- phonological production,  
 349
- phonology, 138–9, 149,  
 154–6, 158–9, 161–4,  
 169–77, 179–80,  
 182–5, 188–203, 210,  
 212, 220, 230, 233–5,  
 237, 239–40, 243, 247,  
 255–60, 265, 269, 271,  
 294, 303, 307, 313, 315,  
 324, 326, 333, 339,  
 344, 347–9, 352, 356,  
 358–63, 365, 369–71,  
 374, 377–9, 386–7,  
 390, 399, 401, 405, 410,  
 421, 425, 437, 460–1,  
 463, 465, 467–8,  
 472–5, 480, 486, 489,  
 491–2, 499, 511, 514,  
 529–30, 532, 535, 541,  
 547, 549
- phrase, 25, 28, 43, 61, 71,  
 90, 153, 165, 178–9,  
 183, 185, 192, 194,  
 202, 224–5, 290, 298,  
 314, 322, 353–4, 362,  
 377, 426, 509
- phrenology, 130–3, 526
- Phrygian, 388
- phylogenetic development  
 (of the mind), 75, 86–7,  
 127, 148
- physical symbol system, 113
- physicalism, 58, 78–81,  
 84–5, 88, 123
- physics, 8, 29, 58, 85, 103,  
 125, 336, 518
- physiognomy, 132
- Piaget, J., 45, 147–8, 206,  
 357
- pidgin language(s), 15, 284,  
 286, 336, 415, 418,  
 421–8, 431–5, 441,  
 445, 450, 452, 456–7,  
 477, 481, 509  
 expanded pidgins, 426  
 extended pidgins, 421,  
 426, 432
- PIE. See Indo-European
- Pig Latin, 444
- Pinker, S., 145, 494, 497,  
 549
- Pirahã, 315, 534
- Pitts, W., 99
- place of articulation, 171,  
 235, 326
- Plains Indian Sign Language  
 (PISL), 457–8
- plasticity, 54, 140, 384, 412,  
 515
- Plato, 3, 34, 62–6, 71, 75,  
 84, 98, 231, 293, 374,  
 504
- Plotinus, 62
- Plotkin, H., 145
- Polish, 156, 225
- polygenesis, 279, 284
- polygenetic perspective  
 (pidgins/creoles), 436
- polymorphism, 289
- polysemy, 176, 187, 256
- polysynthetic (languages),  
 366, 371, 547–8
- Popper, K., 67–8, 248, 318,  
 512, 533
- Portuguese, 270, 423–4, 427,  
 433–4, 436
- positive evidence, 297, 302,  
 306, 309, 317, 330
- posteriori international  
 languages, 440
- poverty of the stimulus  
 argument, 14, 293,  
 296–7, 309, 334–5, 426



- pragmatics, 44, 127, 339, 490, 526, 548  
 prefix, 171, 173–5, 363, 368–9  
 preformation, 51  
 pre-language (cf. protolanguage), 413  
 primary linguistic data (PLD), 43–4, 293–5, 297–300, 302, 305, 307–11, 313, 315, 317, 319–21, 333–5, 340, 362, 376, 415, 486, 488, 490, 499, 520, 542, 545, 547  
 principles-and-parameters model (of language acquisition), 226, 486  
 Prinz, J., 139–41, 147, 494–5, 527  
 probabilistic knowledge, 319  
 problem analysis, 120–2  
 production capacity, 343  
 production template, 361, 364  
 property dualism, 76  
 proportion, 323, 494  
 Proto-Indo-European (PIE). See Indo-European  
 protolanguage, 271, 413, 429–30, 433, 435, 442, 511  
   protolanguage hypothesis, 429  
 Proto-Sapiens, 242  
 proto-word, 351  
 Proto-World, 242  
 Psammetichus, 388  
 Putnam, H., 81, 109  
  
 rapidity, 338, 506  
 Rask, R., 268  
 rationalism, 13, 26, 33, 36, 58, 62–5, 68, 71–2, 74, 84, 112, 231  
 realization rule, 155, 158, 161, 164, 173–6, 184–6, 190–1, 193, 198–200, 203, 257, 315, 324, 363–6, 405, 499  
 reanalysis, 274  
 recasting, 303  
 reconstruction, 269–71  
 recursion, 181–2, 220, 229, 247–50, 308, 315, 334, 339, 354, 357, 401, 410, 425, 434, 491, 498, 501–2, 512, 540  
 redundancy, 54, 101–4, 235  
 reflexive noises, 349  
 Rejewski, M., 108  
 religion, 22, 24, 58, 69, 145, 441, 518  
 repair rules, 155, 171–2, 174–6, 182–5, 187, 189, 193, 198, 200, 203, 222, 235, 363, 501  
 res extensa, 75  
 resultative construction, 314, 324, 331  
 retrieval, 102, 233–4, 239, 361, 364, 390  
 revival (of endangered languages), 287  
 rhyme, 159, 167, 443  
 Roberts, I., 318  
 Roberts, J., 433  
 Roberts, L., 383  
 Romance languages, 270, 286, 355, 445  
 Ruhlen, M., 279–80  
 Russian, 29, 102, 350, 422, 433, 472, 534  
 Ryle, G., 79, 109  
  
 Sabir, 421, 436, 445  
 Salishan languages, 211  
 Sampson, G., 318–19, 321, 494, 537  
 Samuel, A., 99, 106  
 Sandler, W., 83, 479, 481, 511  
 Sango, 424, 436  
 Sanskrit, 258, 268, 286  
 Saramaccan, 437  
 Schleicher, A., 268, 419  
 Schleyer, J. M., 440  
 Schuchardt, H., 422  
 Searle, J., 79, 485  
 second language learning, 403–6, 408–9, 412–13, 423, 457  
 selection frame (syntactic), 179  
 self-regulating system, 104  
 self-starting process, 375  
 semantics, 162–4, 169, 173–80, 182–6, 190, 192–3, 195–7, 201, 203, 230, 244, 256–7, 269, 274, 303, 307, 314, 325, 353, 366–7, 370, 374, 377, 400–1, 406, 410, 430, 439–40, 443, 487, 489–90, 499, 530–1, 538  
   semantic bleaching, 257, 274  
   semantic features, 164, 366  
 sememe, 162, 164, 175  
 semiotics, 6, 94, 98, 228, 238, 332, 352, 367, 370, 373, 465, 492  
 Semitic languages, 278  
 sensory experience, 3, 21, 33, 50, 63, 65, 73, 82, 147, 157, 195, 230, 519  
 Serbo-Croatian, 196  
 serialism, 113  
 Shannon, C., 99–103  
 Shevoroshkin, V., 279  
 Sign Language of the Netherlands (SLN), 459, 466  
 sign language(s), 11, 15, 29, 83, 141, 200, 228, 250, 284, 349, 381, 388, 390–3, 409, 415–18, 449–58, 460–81, 492, 504, 510–11, 558  
   home sign, 417–18, 430, 449, 456, 476–9, 493, 511  
 sign systems, 456–8, 465, 476–7, 492, 511  
 Signed Exact English (SEE), 456  
 silent speech, 87  
 Simon, H., 99, 106, 134  
**simplex words**, 166, 176, 327, 368, 370  
 Sindarin, 442  
 Sino-Tibetan languages, 277  
 Siouan, 196  
 Skinner, B. F., 11, 14, 35, 41–2, 78, 84, 110–12, 206, 293, 320, 332, 500  
 Skutnabb-Kangas, T., 284, 450  
 Slavic languages, 269, 440  
 Snyder, W., 314  
 sociology, 10, 16, 61, 66, 92, 254, 420  
 Solresol, 439  
 sound change, 236, 243, 266, 270–3, 315, 466  
 Spanish, 89, 156, 254, 270, 286, 415, 420, 422, 433, 477, 547

**582**      **Index**

- speech recognition, 90, 301  
 speed (of language  
   acquisition), 14, 23, 39,  
   232, 245, 249, 293, 381,  
   411, 493, 507  
 Sperber, D., 49, 145  
 Spinoza, B. de, 65  
 splitting model, 419  
 spontaneous emergence, 16,  
   449, 456, 493, 511  
 Sprachbund, 420  
 Spurzheim, J., 131  
 stages of development, 52,  
   148, 295, 339, 469, 481  
 stages of language  
   acquisition, 261, 306,  
   337, 339, 469, 540,  
   545  
   uniformity of stages, 338  
 Standard Social Science  
   Model, 66  
 Starostin, S., 279  
 statistical learning, 74, 321,  
   326, 330, 333, 486,  
   499, 543  
 stereotype speech, 401  
 stops, 7, 76, 220, 272–3,  
   286, 324, 328–9, 377  
 stress, 101, 158, 225–7, 274,  
   360, 365, 376–7, 425  
 strong verbs, 258, 303  
 structure dependency, 299  
 subject–auxiliary inversion,  
   297  
 substrate languages, 423,  
   426  
 Sudre, J.-F., 439  
 suffix, 167, 170, 175–7, 187,  
   258, 263, 274, 324,  
   365, 369, 548  
   plural suffix, 548  
 Sumerian, 289  
 superfamily (of languages),  
   278  
 suppletion, 369  
 Swadesh, M., 283  
 Swahili, 156, 254  
 Swedish, 187, 365  
 Swiss Army knife, 144, 149  
 syllable(s), 45, 100–2, 121,  
   139, 155, 158–9, 161,  
   166, 169–72, 179,  
   190–1, 197, 200,  
   211–12, 220, 222–3,  
   225, 227, 233–4, 255,  
   259–60, 315, 326–8,  
   345, 350, 358–61, 363,  
   376–7, 379, 428, 436,  
   438–9, 445, 459, 472,  
   489, 509, 530–2  
 symbolic capacity, 31, 74,  
   86–7, 352, 358, 492  
 symbolic–algorithmic level,  
   120, 124  
 symbols, 31, 86–7, 94–8,  
   113–14, 159, 161, 195,  
   311, 352, 439–40, 443,  
   530–1  
 synesthesia, 140  
 syntacteme, 164–5, 169, 178  
 syntactic features, 165, 183,  
   188–90, 197, 201,  
   247–8, 274, 324, 365–7,  
   369, 428, 487, 489  
 syntax, 122, 138–9, 150,  
   153, 155–7, 162, 164–5,  
   167–70, 173–94, 196–8,  
   201–3, 208, 210, 212,  
   214, 220, 225, 229,  
   234–5, 238–9, 243–4,  
   247–8, 255, 259–60,  
   262, 265, 269, 273–4,  
   294–5, 298, 300–1,  
   303–4, 307–8, 313,  
   321–2, 324–5, 329–31,  
   339, 353–6, 358, 362,  
   364–9, 371, 374, 377–9,  
   386–7, 390, 398, 400–2,  
   406, 410, 416, 420–1,  
   425, 428–30, 436–7,  
   442–3, 456, 458, 460–2,  
   464, 467–8, 472–6,  
   480, 486–7, 489–92,  
   498–500, 507, 513–14,  
   526, 531–2, 547, 550  
 systematic correspondences,  
   265–6, 270, 276, 278–9  
 tabula rasa, 66, 72  
 tacit knowledge, 30–1  
 tactile communication, 471  
 Tai–Kadai languages, 277  
 Talmy, L., 499  
 Tamil, 277  
 task-specific module, 27, 74,  
   118, 135, 229  
 teaching module, 297  
 telegraphic stage, 354, 356,  
   366, 401  
 Telugu, 277  
 Thai, 160–1, 275  
 theory of mind, 70, 357  
 third factors, 7, 9, 29, 43,  
   67, 128, 202, 204, 232,  
   246–7, 290, 316, 333,  
   336, 349, 490, 493,  
   514, 536  
 threshold, 242, 346–9, 386,  
   408  
 Tlingit, 278  
 Tok Pisin, 426, 431  
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 442  
 Tomasello, M., 494–5  
 tone language, 192, 438,  
   443  
 Tooby, J., 144–5  
 transducers, 135  
 transformation, 81, 183–4,  
   308, 427  
 trialism, 77  
 tri-level hypothesis, 119,  
   124, 129  
 Tungusic languages, 277  
 Turing machine, 113–14  
 Turing, A., 107–8, 113–14,  
   444  
 Turkic languages, 277  
 Turkish, 156, 225, 367  
 turn-taking, 351, 467  
 two-word stage, 353–4, 356,  
   366, 371, 402  
 typological linguistics. *See*  
   language typology  
 Ukrainian Sign Language,  
   473  
 unification, 100, 102, 202,  
   441  
 uniformity of result, 338  
 Uniqueness Assumption,  
   372  
 Universal Grammar (UG),  
   7, 35–6, 39, 41,  
   43–4, 56, 122, 127,  
   129, 133, 141, 154,  
   193–4, 197–8, 201,  
   204, 206–7, 209–10,  
   212–13, 216–19, 223,  
   225–8, 230, 232,  
   235–9, 241, 245–50,  
   288, 294, 306–7,  
   310–11, 313, 315–16,  
   320–1, 333, 336, 338,  
   340, 376, 383, 404,  
   413, 415, 422, 428–30,

- 432–3, 435, 486–8,  
 490, 494–5, 498–501,  
 504, 512, 514, 542  
 universality, 52, 196, 204,  
 337, 347, 439, 450  
 usage-based explanations,  
 235  
 utterance, 126, 214, 302–4,  
 326, 339, 353–7, 368,  
 372, 379  
 Vietnamese, 277  
 village sign language, 476–9  
 vision, 13, 25, 30, 54, 130,  
 135–6, 139, 141, 146,  
 209, 234, 285, 384  
 visual illusion, 30, 78,  
 137, 139  
 vocal play, 350  
 voiced, 158, 160, 272–3,  
 328–9, 346–8  
 voiceless, 160, 272, 328–9,  
 346–8, 377  
 Volapük, 440  
 vowel harmony, 200  
 Wakashan languages, 211  
 Wampanoag, 287  
 Watson, J. B., 11, 78,  
 110–11  
 weak verbs, 258  
 weight, 116, 346, 500  
 Welsh, 442  
*wh*-movement, 184, 247  
 Whole Object Assumption,  
 372  
 Wiener, N., 99, 104–5  
 wild child, 381, 393–4, 493,  
 504  
 Wilson, E. O., 528  
 Wittgenstein, L., 444  
 word category, 217, 378  
 word formation, 166, 184,  
 187, 210, 363, 366, 368,  
 371, 548  
 word order, 210, 212, 222,  
 224, 269, 273, 314, 352,  
 410, 418, 425, 436–7,  
 443, 460, 472, 479,  
 489, 492  
 word syntax, 182  
 writing systems, 208, 440,  
 460, 494, 530  
 written record, 108, 210,  
 258, 268–70, 276,  
 285–6, 289  
 Xhosa, 255  
 Yoruba, 311  
 Zamenhof, L., 440–1  
 Zulu, 255