

## Index

- $\delta$ -function
  - Gaussian representation, 273
  - qualitative discussion, 272
- $\epsilon$ - $\delta$  criterion, 208
- $\exists$ , there exists, 7
- $\forall$ , for all, 7
- $\int$ , symbol, 217
- $n$ -tuple, 34
  
- Abel, Nils Henrik, 8
- absolute value, 17
- action principle, 334
- affine space
  - definition, 26
  - Euclidean, 26
  - point, 25
- algebra
  - definition, 71
  - Grassmann, 161
- alternating form
  - exterior product, 161
  - maximal degree, 158
  - of degree  $p$ , 157
  - one-form, 150
  - pullback, 163
  - top-form, 158
  - volume form, 165
  - wedge product, 161
- Ampère's law, 457
- analysis, 205
- angle
  - azimuthal, 423
  - between vectors, 40
  - polar, 423
- angular momentum, 152
- ansatz, 42
- anti-derivative, 220
- antisymmetric symbol, 12
- area element
  - definition, 245
  - polar coordinates, 246
- asymptotic expansion, 267
- augmented matrix, 185
  
- basis
  - definition, 30
  - local, 418
  - orientation, 96
  - orthonormal, 43, 50
- bilinear form, 156
- bin, 218
- bit, 8
  
- calculus, 205
- canonical, 32
- Cantor, Georg Ferdinand Ludwig Philipp, 13
- Cartesian product, 13
- Cauchy theorem, 344
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 339
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 40
- chaos
  - definition, 325
  - fractal dimension, 325
  - Lyapunov exponent, 325
  - strange attractor, 325
- characteristic polynomial, 101
- closure
  - group operation, 7
  - interval, 17
  - set, 17
- co- and contravariant transformation, 152
- commutator, 183
- completeness
  - relation, 134
  - vectors, 30
- complex conjugate, 15
- complex function
  - analytic, 338
  - branch cut, 356
  - branch point, 356
  - contour integral, 342
  - definition, 338
  - extended singularity, 346
  - holomorphic, 338
  - meromorphic, 347
  - pole, 347
  - singularity, 340
- complex numbers

- argument, 16
- definition, 15
- imaginary part, 14
- imaginary unit, 14
- modulus, 16
- real part, 15
- complex plane, 16
- computer algebra, 226
- conservation law, 334
- continuity equation
  - differential form, 520
  - integral form, 520
  - relativistically invariant, 529
- contour
  - line, 433
  - plot, 433
  - surface, 439
- contraction (of indices), 32
- convergence-generating factor, 281
- coordinate
  - basis, 417
- coordinates
  - Cartesian, 414
  - curvilinear, 416, 425
  - cylindrical, 422
  - line, 417
  - polar, 414
  - spherical, 423
  - stereographic, 491
- cosine series, 285
- cotangent space, 478
- Coulomb field, 453
- covariant
  - index, 24
  - notation, 24
- cuboid, 241
- curl (rot)
  - Cartesian coordinates, 454
  - coordinate invariant, 510
  - in cylindrical coordinates, 458
  - in general coordinates, 457
  - local basis, 460
- current density
  - electrodynamics, 521
  - magnetostatics, 458
- curvature
  - Gaussian, 505
  - of surface, 504
- curve
  - acceleration, 408
  - definition, 406
  - length, 410
  - velocity, 407
- cyclic ordering, 58
- dagger ( $\dagger$ ), 69
- definition
  - trace, 84
- Descartes, René, 14
- determinant
  - definition, 86
  - invariance under basis change, 93
  - Laplace rule, 88
  - Leibniz rule, 86
  - multilinearity, 92
  - of metric tensor, 95
  - of product of matrices, 93
- difference quotient, 209
- differentiability
  - complex, 265
  - of real function, 209
- differentiable manifold
  - atlas, 466
  - chart, 466
  - cotangent bundle, 478
  - definition, 464
  - flat, 505
  - flow, 475
  - frame, 475
  - Hodge star, 506
  - holonomic frame, 475
  - orthonormal basis, 504
  - pseudo-Riemannian, 504
  - Riemannian, 504
  - submanifold, 467
  - transition function, 466
  - volume of, 506
- differential equation
  - $n$ th order, 301, 321
  - autonomous, 323
  - boundary condition, 300
  - Cauchy–Riemann, 339
  - fixed point, 323
  - general solution, 300
  - homogeneous first order, 306
  - initial condition, 300, 303
  - linear, 306
  - logistic, 304
  - ordinary, 301
  - partial, 301
  - particular solution, 300
  - quadrature, 303
  - separation of variables, 302
  - system of, 322
  - system of first-order linear equations, 308
  - system of linear, 327
  - variation of constants, 307
- differential form, 488
  - $p$ -form, 487
  - area form, 488, 492, 494, 506
  - closed, 494
  - coordinate representation, 479

- current three-form, 490, 511
- current two-form, 520
- density, 489
- exact, 494
- one-form, 478
- pullback, 484
- pushforward, 482
- top-form, 490
- twisted, 489
- volume form, 491, 506
- wedge product, 488
- zero-form, 478
- differential geometry, 463
- differential quotient, 209
- differentiation
  - chain rule, 213
  - graded product rule, 163
  - higher order, 211
  - of inverse function, 213
  - product rule (Leibniz rule), 212
  - vector-valued function, 408
- Dirac identity, 352
- Dirac notation, 123
- Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, 274
- distributions, 274
- divergence (div)
  - coordinate invariant, 509
  - definition, 451
  - in Cartesian coordinates, 446
  - in general coordinates, 452
  - in spherical coordinates, 438
  - local basis, 460
- dot product, 39
- dual
  - basis, 150
  - vector, 150
- dual space, 150
- dynamical system
  - definition, 324
  - fixed point, 324
  - flow, 324
  - phase space, 324
  - trajectory, 324
- eigenbasis, 98
- eigenspace, 105
- eigenvalue
  - definition, 98
  - degenerate, 104
  - degree of degeneracy, 104
  - spectrum, 103
- eigenvector, 98
- Einstein
  - equations, 514
  - summation convention, 32
- Einstein, Albert, 512
- electric
  - dipole, 270
  - field, 522
- elliptical integrals, 374
- equivalence class, 5
- equivalence principle, 512
- Euclid, 38
- Euclidean
  - geometry, 40
  - space, 47
- Euler formula, 263
- Euler, Leonhard, 263
- Euler–Lagrange equation, 334
- exterior calculus, 493
- exterior derivative
  - coordinate representation, 494
  - definition, 493
  - graded Leibniz rule, 493
- factorial, 10, 261
- Fermat’s principle, 395, 396
- field
  - definition, 12
  - Galois, 12
- field (physics)
  - base manifold, 430
  - definition, 430
  - potential, 442
  - scalar, 430
  - target manifold, 430
  - total differential, 433
- field lines (of vector field), 393
- field-strength tensor, 530
- force
  - differential form, 480
  - Lorentz, 523
- Fourier
  - momenta, 279
  - reciprocity, 283
- Fourier modes
  - completeness, 279
  - definition, 278
  - orthonormality relation, 279
- Fourier series
  - basis functions, 132, 279
  - coefficients, 278
  - definition, 278
  - Dirichlet conditions, 282
- Fourier transform
  - completeness relation, 285
  - convolution theorem, 289
  - definition, 286
  - inverse, 286
  - multidimensional, 287
  - pair, 286
  - Parseval’s theorem, 290

- Plancherel theorem, 290  
 time-dependent functions, 288  
 Fourier, Jean Baptiste, 271  
 frequency comb, 296  
 friction, 311  
 Fubini's theorem, 240  
 function  
   continuity, 209  
   convolution, 289  
   derivative, 209  
   differential, 478  
   error, 227  
   extremum, 235  
   Gaussian, 227  
   Heaviside step, 276  
   hyperbolic, 214  
   inverse, 213  
   local approximation, 448  
   periodic, 284  
   saddle point, 236  
   smooth, 212  
   special, 227  
   support, 273  
   vector-valued, 406  
 functional  
   action, 331  
   analysis, 129  
   definition, 330  
   differentiable, 332  
   differential, 332  
   extremal function, 332  
   length, 331  
   local, 331  
   non-local, 332  
 fundamental theorem of algebra, 103  
 fundamental theorem of calculus, 219  
  
 Galilei transformation, 114  
 Gauss's  
   law, 450  
   theorem, 450  
 Gauss, Johann Carl Friedrich, 449  
 Gaussian elimination, 78  
 generalized polar coordinates, 552  
 geodesic, 337  
 gradient (grad)  
    $\nabla$  (nabla)-operator, 437  
   Cartesian coordinates, 437  
   coordinate invariant, 508  
   definition, 436  
   field, 442  
   in spherical coordinates, 439  
   local basis, 460  
   operator, 437  
 Gram–Schmidt orthonormalization, 45  
 Grassmann identity, 60  
  
 gravitational  
   constant, 515  
   redshift, 513  
 Green function  
   definition, 315  
   of harmonic oscillator, 317  
 Green, George, 315  
 group  
    $\mathbb{Z}_2$ , 8  
   abelian, 8  
   associativity, 7  
   axioms, 7  
   composition rule, 7  
   definition, 7  
   general linear, 75  
   homomorphism, 9  
   identity element, 7  
   inverse element, 7  
   isomorphism, 10  
   law, 7  
   Lorentz, 113  
   neutral element, 7  
   non-abelian, 8  
   null element, 7  
   orthogonal, 110  
   orthogonal matrix, 112  
   pseudo-orthogonal, 113  
   pseudo-unitary, 113  
   special linear, 95  
   special orthogonal, 115  
   special unitary, 115  
   symmetric, 10  
   unitary, 110  
   unitary matrix, 112  
  
 Hamiltonian, 335  
 harmonic functions, 278  
 harmonic oscillator  
   critically damped, 312  
   definition, 311  
   equation of motion, 313  
   Green function, 317, 352  
   overdamped, 312  
   underdamped, 312  
 Heisenberg uncertainty relation, 127  
 Hermitian matrix  
   diagonalizability, 119  
 Hilbert space  
   definition, 123, 130  
   operator, 124  
 Hilbert, David, 131  
 Hodge star  
   coordinate-invariant formulation, 168  
   coordinate representation, 168  
   definition, 166  
   hyperbolic coordinates, 552

- imaginary numbers 14
- index
  - contraction, 32, 155
  - lowering, 48, 153
  - raising, 49, 153
- inertia tensor, 156
- inertial coordinate systems, 113
- infinitesimal quantity, 211
- inner derivative, 162
- inner product
  - alternating forms, 167
  - complex, 53
  - definition, 47
  - degenerate, 52
  - indefinite, 52
  - semidefinite, 52
- integral
  - definite, 220
  - definition, 219
  - equation, 306
  - Gaussian, 227
  - indefinite, 220
  - measure, 245, 251
  - principal value, 222
  - rational functions, 226
  - tables, 226
  - two-dimensional, 239
- integral theorems of vector analysis, 459
- integration
  - by parts, 223
  - constant, 220
  - in curvilinear coordinates, 242
- interval
  - semi-open, 17
- Jacobi
  - determinant, 247
  - identity, 60
  - matrix, 247, 252, 255, 426, 474, 482
- Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob, 426
- Jacobian, 247
- Kronecker delta, 33
- L'Hôpital's rule, 360
- Lagrange
  - function (Lagrangian), 331
  - function of classical mechanics, 332
  - identity, 60
  - multiplier, 440
- Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 331
- Laplace
  - equation, 453
  - transform, 291
- Laplace operator (Laplacian)
  - coordinate invariant, 510
  - definition, 453
  - eigenfunctions, spherical, 141
  - in general coordinate basis, 453
  - in spherical coordinates, 453
  - local basis, 461
  - on unit sphere, 141
- Laplace, Pierre Simon, 453
- Laurent series, 347
- law of levers, 57
- Lebesgue integrable, 221
- Legendre
  - functions, 142
  - polynomials, 138
- Legendre, Adrien Marie, 138
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 86
- Levi-Civita symbol, 11, 59, 183
- limit, 208
- line, 34
- line integral
  - complex, 342
  - definition, 412
- linear
  - hull, 28
  - span, 28
- linear independence, 29
- linear map
  - associativity, 70
  - Hermitian, 117
  - kernel, 73
  - matrix representation, 66
  - orthogonal, 109
  - symmetric, 117
  - unitary, 109
- linear operator
  - definition, 135
  - differential, 135, 314
  - eigenfunction, 135
  - self-adjoint, 137
  - spectrum, 124
- Liouville's theorem, 345
- Lipschitz continuity, 305
- Lorentz
  - force, 523
  - group, 113
  - transformation, 113
- Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon, 113
- Lorenz attractor, 325
- Lotka-Volterra system, 323
- Möbius strip, 448, 490
- macroscopic electrodynamics, 525
- map
  - argument, 6
  - bijection, 6
  - codomain, 6
  - composition, 6

- conformal, 341
- definition, 5
- diffeomorphic, 426
- domain, 6
- image, 6
- injectivity, 6
- inverse, 6
- linear, 63
- multilinear, 155
- surjectivity, 6
- value, 6
- matrix
  - adjoint, 69
  - anti-Hermitian, 122
  - associativity, 71
  - block, 89
  - cofactor, 88
  - column, 66
  - commutativity, 71
  - components, 66
  - definition, 66
  - diagonal, 89
  - distributivity, 71
  - elements, 66
  - Hesse, 236
  - indefinite, 118
  - inverse, 74
  - Jordan block, 105
  - Jordan form, 105
  - minor, 88
  - negative definite, 236
  - orthogonal, 111
  - positive definite, Hermitian, 118
  - rank, 73
  - representing a map, 79
  - row, 66
  - square, 74
  - trace, 84
  - transformation, 82
  - transpose, 69
  - triangular, 89
  - unit, 74
  - unitary, 111
  - unitary, exponential representation, 120
- Maxwell equations
  - absence of magnetic charges, 526
  - Ampère–Maxwell law, 528
  - Faraday law of induction, 527
  - Gauss’s law, 527
  - invariant form, 530
  - traditional form, 526
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 518
- mechanical work, 41
- Mercator coordinates, 556
- metric
  - indefinite, 113
  - Minkowski, 52, 483
    - on differentiable manifold, 502
    - Schwarzschild, 515
    - signature, 52, 113, 504
- metric tensor
  - definition, 48, 502
  - in coordinate basis, 418
  - inverse, 49
- Minkowski space-time, 519
- momentum
  - angular, 57
  - canonical, 334
- multilinear algebra, 147, 154
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 207
- norm
  - of a complex number, 17
  - of a real number, 17
  - of a vector, 39
- notation, 4
- number
  - addition, 12
  - division, 12
  - irrational, 13
  - multiplication, 12
  - rational, 13
  - real, 13
  - subtraction, 12
- open
  - interval, 210
  - set, 17
- orientation
  - basis, 96
  - manifold, 490
  - positive, 58, 343
  - surface, 448
  - surface element, 448
- parallelepiped, 61
- parallelogram, 42
- partial derivative
  - chain rule, 235
  - definition, 229
  - non-commuting, 231
- partial fraction decomposition, 226
- periodic boundary conditions, 279
- permutation
  - definition, 10
  - even/odd, 11
  - group, 10
  - pair, 11
  - signum, 11
- perturbation theory, 61
- phase space, 322
- photo, 64

- plane, 34
- Poincaré group, 532
- Poisson equation, 451, 453
- Poisson resummation formula, 385
- Poisson summation formula, 297, 385
- polar representation
  - complex numbers, 16
  - spherical harmonics, 143
- pole
  - definition, 347
  - residue, 347
- polynomial, 28
- potential
  - electrostatic, 451
  - field, 442
- primitive function, 220
- proper time, 514
- pullback, 163
- pushforward, 164
- Pythagoras, 39
  
- quantum mechanics, 124
  - eigenstate, 124
  - expectation value, 125
  - measurement, 124
  - measurement postulate, 125
  - physical observable, 124
  - probability amplitude, 127
  - state, 123
  - state vector, 123
  - wave function, 123
  
- Radon transform, 295
- RC-time, 307
- reflection, 57
- residue theorem, 350
- Riemann
  - integrable, 221
  - sheet, 356
  - sum, 218
  - surface, 355
- Riemann, Bernhard, 218
- Riemannian differential geometry, 502
- right-hand rule, 56
- ring, 13
- Rodrigues formula, 138
  
- scalar, 19
- scalar product
  - general definition, 46
  - standard, 39
  - standard complex, 53
- Schwarz's theorem, 231
- Schwarzschild, Karl, 515
- semigroup, 7
- separable
  - differential equation, 302
  - differential operator, 141
- sequence
  - convergence, 217
  - definition, 217
  - limit, 217
- set
  - bounded, 17
  - cardinality, 5
  - connected, 444
  - countability, 5
  - definition, 4
  - difference, 4
  - element, 4
  - empty, 4
  - intersection, 4
  - quotient, 5
  - simply connected, 444
  - subset, 4
  - union, 4
- similarity transformation, 84
- sine series, 285
- singularity
  - essential, 347
  - function, 221
  - integrable, 221
  - isolated, 346
  - removable, 346
- Snell's law of refraction, 396
- solid-angle form, 558, 558
- space-time, 52
- spherical harmonics, 142
- spin (quantum mechanical), 149, 183, 195, 340
- square integrability, 130
- statics, 43
- stereographic coordinates, 555
- Stokes's theorem
  - general, 499
  - vector analysis, 456
- Stokes, Sir George Gabriel, 455
- SU(2) algebra, 183
- substitution of variables
  - definition, 223
  - hyperbolic, 224
  - trigonometric, 224
- superposition principle, 308
- system of linear equations, 76
  
- tangent bundle, 475
- tangent space
  - basis, 472
  - definition, 471
  - holonomic basis, 473
- tangent vector
  - as differential operator, 471
  - as equivalence class of curves, 469

- definition, 469
- Taylor series
  - complex, 265
  - definition, 261
  - exponential function, 261
  - geometric series, 262
  - higher dimensional, 269
  - logarithm, 262
  - radius of convergence, 261, 266, 340
  - ratio test, 261
  - sine and cosine, 261
- Taylor, Brook, 260
- tensor
  - definition, 154
  - first encounter, 24
  - transpose, 156
- test function, 174
- tomographic imaging, 294
- topology, 445
- torque, 56
- trace
  - cyclic invariance, 84
- triangle inequality, 47
- triple product, 61, 96
- units
  - CGS, 270
  - SI, 270
- vector
  - addition, 23
  - axial, 57
  - co-, 150
  - colinearity, 40
  - component, 21
  - concatenation, 20
  - cross product, 55
  - dual, 150
  - expansion, 31
  - length, 39
  - linear combination, 23
  - linear dependence, 29
  - normalization, 41
  - orthogonal complement, 42
  - orthogonality, 42
  - parallelism, 42
  - projection, 42
  - pseudo-, 57
  - scalar multiplication, 23
  - transpose, 22
  - unit normalized, 41
  - vector product, 96
- vector field
  - conservative, 442
  - flux of through surface, 449
  - flux through surface element, 448
  - on manifold, 475
  - surface integral, 449
- vector product
  - bac-cab formula, 60
  - covariant definition, 96
  - covariant formulation, 166
  - definition, 55
- vector space
  - axioms, 23
  - canonical isomorphism, 153
  - complex, 25
  - definition, 23
  - dimension, 31
  - dimension formula, 73
  - direct product, 148
  - direct sum, 148
  - infinite-dimensional, 31
  - inner product, 47
  - isometry, 48
  - isomorphism, 35
  - normed, 47
  - null, 23
  - standard, 21
  - subspace, 29, 34
  - tensor product, 148
  - unitary, 53
- volume element
  - cylindrical coordinates, 251
  - definition, 251
  - spherical coordinates, 251
- wave
  - length, 279
  - number, 279
- wave equation
  - arbitrary dimensions, 453
  - one dimension, 327
- world line, 514